David Davis
THE DRAMATIC WORKS OF
WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE,
Accurately Printed from
THE TEXT OF THE CORRECTED COPY LEFT BY THE
LATE
GEORGE STEVENS, ESQ.
WITH A
Glossary and Notes.

MERCHANT OF VENICE:

Lorenzo and Jessica.

Lor. The moon shines bright — In such a night as this.

HARTFORD, SILAS ANDRUS.

1830
THE

DRAMATIC WORKS

OF

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GEORGE STEEVENS, Esq.

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GLOSSARY, AND NOTES,

AND A SKETCH OF

THE LIFE OF SHAKESPEARE.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

HARTFORD:

PUBLISHED BY SILAS ANDRUS.

1830.
SKETCH
OF THE
LIFE OF SHAKSPEARE.

WILLIAM SHAKSPEARE was born at Stratford-upon-Avon, in Warwickshire, on the 23d day of April, 1564. His family was above the vulgar rank. His father, John Shakspeare, was a considerable dealer in wool, and had been an officer of the corporation of Stratford. He was likewise a justice of the peace, and at one time a man of considerable property. This last, however, appears to have been lost by some means, in the latter part of his life. His wife was the daughter and heiress of Robert Arden, of Wellington, in the county of Warwick, by whom he had a family of ten children.

Our illustrious poet was the eldest son, and was educated, probably, at the free-school of Stratford; but from this he was soon removed, and placed in the office of some country attorney. The exact amount of his education has been long a subject of controversy. It is generally agreed, that he did not enjoy what is usually termed a literary education; but he certainly knew enough of Latin and French to introduce scraps of both in his plays, without blunder or impropriety.

When about eighteen years old, he married Anne Hathaway, who was eight years older than himself. His conduct soon after this marriage was not very correct. Being detected with a gang of deer-stealers, in robbing the park of Sir Thomas Lucy, of Charlecote, near Stratford, he was obliged to leave his family and business, and take shelter in London.

He was twenty-two years of age when he arrived in London, and is said to have made his first acquaintance in the play-house. Here his necessities obliged him to accept the office of call-boy, or prompter's attendant; who is appointed to give the performers notice to be ready, as often as the business of the play requires their appearance on the stage. According to another account, far less probable, his first employment was to wait at the door of the play-house, and hold the horses of those who had no servants, that they might be ready after the performance. But in whatever situation he was first employed at the theatre, he appears to have soon discovered those talents which afterwards made him

"Th' applause, delight, the wonder, of our stage."

Some distinction he probably first acquired as an actor, but no character has been discovered in which he appeared to more advantage than in that of the Ghost in Hamlet: and the best critics and inquirers into his life are of opinion, that he was not eminent as an actor. In tracing the chronology of his plays, it has been discovered, that Romeo and Juliet, and Richard II. and III., were printed in 1597, when he was thirty-three years old. There is also some reason to think that he commenced a dramatic writer in 1592, and Mr. Malone even places his first play, the First Part of Henry VI., in 1589.

His plays were not only popular, but approved by persons of the higher order, as we are certain that he enjoyed the gracious favour of Queen Elizabeth, who was very fond of the stage; the patronage of the Earl of Southampton, to whom he dedicated some of his poems; and of King James, who wrote a very gracious letter to him with his own hand, probably in return for the compliment Shakespeare had paid to his majesty in the tragedy of Macbeth. It may be added, that his uncommon merit, his candour, and good nature, are supposed to have procured him the admiration and acquaintance of every person distinguished for such qualities. It is not difficult, indeed, to trace, that Shakespeare was a man of humour, and a social companion; and probably excelled in that species of minor wit, not ill adapted to conversation, of which it could have been wished he had been more sparing in his writings.

How long he acted, has not been discovered; but he continued to write till the year 1614. During his dramatic career, he acquired a property in the theatre, which he must have disposed of when he retired, as no mention of it occurs in his will. The
latter part of his life was spent in ease, retirement, and the conversation of his friends. He had accumulated considerable property, which Gildon (in his Letters and Essays) stated to amount to 300l. per annum, a sum equal to 1000l. in our days. But Mr. Malone doubts whether all his property amounted to much more than 200l. per annum, which yet was a considerable fortune in those times; and it is supposed, that he might have derived 200l. annually from the theatre, while he continued to act.

He retired some years before his death to a house in Stratford, of which it has been thought important to give the history. It was built by Sir Hugh Clapton, a younger brother of an ancient family in that neighbourhood. Sir Hugh was sheriff of London in the reign of Richard III. and lord mayor in that of Henry VII. By his will he bequeathed to his elder brother's son his manor of Clapton, &c. and his house by the name of the Great House in Stratford. A good part of the estate was in possession of Edward Clapton, Esq. and Sir Hugh Clapton, Knt. in 1733. The principal estate had been sold out of the Clapton family for above a century, at the time when Shakspeare became the purchaser, who, having repaired and modelled it to his own mind, changed the name to New Place, which the mansion-house afterwards erected, in the room of the poet's house, retained for many years. The house and lands belonging to it continued in the possession of Shakspeare's descendants to the time of the Restoration, when they were re-purchased by the Clapton family. Here, in May, 1742, when Mr. Garrick, Mr. Macklin, and Mr. Delancey, visited Stratford, they were hospitably entertained under Shakspeare's mulberry-tree, by Sir Hugh Clapton, who was a barrister, was knighted by George I. and died in the 80th year of his age, 1751. His executor, about the year 1752, sold New Place to the Rev. Mr. Gastrel, a man of large fortune, who resided in it but a few years, in consequence of a disagreement with the inhabitants of Stratford. As he resided part of the year at Lichfield, he thought he was assessed too highly in the monthly rate towards the maintenance of the poor, and being opposed, he unequivocally declared, that that house should never be assessed again; and soon afterwards pulled it down, sold the materials, and left the town. He had some time before cut down Shakspeare's mulberry-tree, to save himself the trouble of showing it to visitors. That Shakspeare planted this tree appears to be sufficiently authenticated. Where New Place stood is now a garden.

During Shakspeare's abode in this house, he enjoyed the acquaintance and friendship of the gentlemen of the neighbourhood; and here he is thought to have written the play of Twelfth Night. He died on his birth-day, Tuesday, April 23, 1616, when he had exactly completed his fifty-second year; and was buried on the north side of the chancel, in the great church at Stratford, where a monument is placed in the wall, on which he is represented under an arch, in a sitting posture, a cushion spread before him, with a pen in his right hand, and his left rested on a scroll of paper. The following Latin distich is engraved under the cushion:

Judicio Pylium, genio Soceatam, arte Maronem;
Terra tegit, populus marect, Olympus habet.

Perhaps we should read Sophoclem, instead of Soceatam. Underneath are the following lines:

Stay, passenger, why dost thou go so fast?
Read, if thou canst, whom envious death has placd'd
Within this monument: Shakspeare, with whom
Quick nature died; whose name doth deck the tomb
Far more than cost: since all that he hath writ
Leaves living art but page to serve his wit.
Obit ano. Dni. 1616,
Æt. 53, die 23 April.

We have not any account of the malady which, at no very advanced age, closed the life and labours of this unrivalled and incomparable genius. The only notice we have of his person is from Aubrey, who says, "He was a handsome well-shaped man;" and adds, "verie good company, and of a verie ready and pleasant and smooth wit."

His family consisted of two daughters, and a son named Hamnet, who died in 1596, in the twelfth year of his age. Susannah, the eldest daughter, and her father's favourite, was married to Dr. John Hall, a physician, who died Nov. 1635, aged 60. Mrs. Hall died July 11, 1649, aged 66. They left only one child, Elizabeth, born 1607-8, and married April 22, 1626, to Thomas Nashe, esq. who died in 1647; and afterwards to Sir John Barnard, of Abington in Northamptonshire, but died without issue by either husband. Judith, Shakspeare's youngest daughter, was married to Mr. Thomas Quiney, and died Feb. 1661-2, in her 77th year. By Mr. Quiney she had three sons, Shakspeare, Richard, and Thomas, who all died unmarried. The traditional story of Shakspeare having been the father of Sir William Davenant, has been generally discredited.

From these imperfect notices,* which are all we have been able to collect from the labours of his biographers and commentators, our readers will perceive that less is known of Shakspeare than of almost any writer who has been consider-

* The first regular attempt at a life of Shakspeare is prefixed to Mr. A. Chalmers' variorum edition, published in 1805 of which we have availed ourselves in the above Sketch.
ed as an object of laudable curiosity. Nothing could be more highly gratifying, than an account of the early studies of this wonderful man, the progress of his pen, his moral and social qualities, his friendships, his failings, and whatever else constitutes personal history. But on all these topics his contemporaries, and his immediate successors, have been equally silent; and if aught can hereafter be discovered, it must be by exploring sources which have hitherto escaped the anxious researches of those who have devoted their whole lives, and their most vigorous talents, to revive his memory, and illustrate his writings.

It is equally unfortunate, than we know as little of the progress of his writings, as of his personal history. The industry of his illustrators for the last forty years, has been such as probably never was surpassed in the annals of literary investigation; yet so far are we from information of the conclusive or satisfactory kind, that even the order in which his plays are written rests principally on conjecture, and of some of the plays usually printed among his works, it is not yet determined whether he wrote the whole, or any part. We are, however, indebted to the labours of his commentators, not only for much light thrown upon his obscurities, but for a text purified from the gross blunders of preceding transcribers and editors; and it is almost unnecessary to add, that the text of the following volumes is that of the last corrected edition of Johnson and Steevens.
TEMPEST.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Alonso, king of Naples.
Sebastian, his brother.
Prospero, the rightful duke of Milan.
Antonio, his brother, the usurping duke of Milan.
Ferdinand, son to the king of Naples.
Gonzalo, an honest old counsellor of Naples.
Adrian, lords.
Caliban, a savage and deformed slave.
Trinculo, a jester.
Stephano, a drunken butler.
Master of a ship, Boatswain, and Mariners.

Miranda, daughter to Prospero.
Ariel, an airy spirit.
Iris, Ceres, Juno, Nymphs, Reapers,
Other spirits attending on Prospero.

Scene, the sea, with a ship; afterwards an uninhabited island.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—On a ship at sea. A storm, with thunder and lightning. Enter a Ship-master and a Boatswain.

Master.

Boatswain.—Boats. Here, master: what cheer?
   Mast. Good: speak to the mariners: fall to, yarely,1 or we run ourselves aground: bestir, bestir.

Enter Boatswain.

Boats. Heigh, my hearts; cheerly, cheerly, my hearts; yare, yare: take in the top-sail: tend to the master's whistle.—Blow, till thou burst thy wind, if room enough!

Enter Alonso, Sebastian, Antonio, Ferdinand, Gonzalo, and others.

Alon. Good boatswain, have a care. Where's the master? Play the men.

Boats. I pray now, keep below.

Ant. Where is the master, boatswain?

Boats. Do you not hear him? You mar our labour! keep your cabins: you do assist the storm.

Gon. Nay, good, be patient.

Boats. When the sea is. Hence! What care these roarers for the name of king? To cabin: silence: trouble us not.

Gon. Good; yet remember whom thou hast aboard.

Boats. None that I more love than myself. You are a counsellor; if you can command these elements to silence, and work the peace of the present, we will not hand a rope more; use your authority. If you cannot, give thanks you have lived so long, and make yourself ready in your cabin for the miscarriage of the hour, if it so hap.—Cheerly, good hearts.—Out of our way, I say.

[Exeunt.

Gon. I have great comfort from this fellow: me-thinks he hath no drowning mark upon him; his complexion is perfect gallows. Stand fast, good fate, to his hanging! make the rope of his destiny our cable, for our own doth little advantage! If he be not born to be hanged, our case is miserable. [Exeunt.

Re-enter Boatswain.

Boats. Down with the top-mast; yare; lower, lower; bring her to try with main course. [A cry within.] A plague upon this howling! they are louder than the weather, or our office.—

Re-enter Sebastian, Antonio, and Gonzalo.

Yet again? what do you here? Shall we give o'er, and drown? Have you a mind to sink?

Seb. A pox o' your throat! you yawling, blasphemous, uncharitable dog!

Boats. Work you, then.

Ant. Hang, cur, hang! you whoreson, insolent noise-maker, we are less afraid to be drowned than you art.

Gon. I'll warrant him from drowning; though the ship were no stronger than a nut-shell, and as leaky as an unstanched2 wench.

Boats. Lay her a-hold, a-hold; set her two courses; off to sea again, lay her off.

Enter Mariners, wet.

Mar. All lost! to prayers, to prayers! all lost! [Exeunt.

Boats. What, must our mouths be cold?

Gon. The king and prince at prayers! let us assist them,
For our case is as theirs.

Seb. I am out of patience.

Ant. We are merely3 cheated of our lives by drunkards.

This wide-chapped rascal;—Would, thou might'st lie drowning.

The washing of ten tides!

Gon. He'll be hanged yet; Though every drop of water swear against it, And gape at whilst to glut him.

[Exeunt.]

[4] a confused noise within.] Merry on us!—We split, we split! Farewell, my wife and children!—Farewell, brother!—We split, we split, we split.—

(3) Incontinent. (4) Absolutely.
Act 1. 

Scene II. —The Island: before the cell of Prospero. Enter Prospero and Miranda.

Mir. If by your art, my dearest father, you have
Put the wild waters in this roister, allay them:
The sky, it seems, would pour down stinking pitch,
But that the sea, mounting to the wellkin's check,
Dashes the fire out. O, I have suffered!
With those that I saw suffer! a brave vessel,
Who had no doubt some noble creatures in her,
Dash'd all to pieces. O, the cry did knock
Against my very heart! Poor souls! they perish'd,
Had I been any god of power, I would
Have sunk the sea within the earth, or e'er
It should the good ship so have swallow'd, and
The frightening souls within her.

Pros. Be collected; no more amazement: tell your piteous heart,
There's no harm done.

Mir. O, wo the day!

Pros. I have done nothing but in care of thee,
(Of thee, my dear one! thee, my daughter!) who
Art ignorant of what thou art, nor know'g what
Of whence I am; nor that I am more better
Than Prospero, master of a full poor cell,
And thy no greater father.

Mir. More to know Did never meddle with my thoughts.

Pros. 'Tis time I should inform thee further. Lend thy hand,
And pluck my magic garment from me.—So;

[Lays down his mantle.

Lie there my art.—Wipe thou thine eyes; have comfort.
The direful spectacle of the wreck, which touch'd
The very virtue of compassion in thee,
I have with such provision in mine art
So safely order'd, that there is no soul—
No, not so much perdition as a hair,
But to any creature in the vessel
Which thou heart'st cry, which thou saw'st sink.

Sit down;
For thou must now know further.

Mir. You have often Begun to tell me what I am; but stopp'd
And left me to a bootless inquisition;

Conclusion, Stay, not yet.—

Pros. The hour's now come;
The very minute bids thee open thine ear;
Oye, and be attentive. Canst thou remember
A time before we came unto this cell?
I do not think thou canst; for then thou wast not
Out more years old.

Mir. Certainly, sir, I can.

Pros. By what? by any other house, or person?
Of any thing the image tell me, that
Hath kept with thy remembrance.

Mir. 'Tis far off;
And rather like a dream than an assurance
That my remembrance warrants; had I not
Four or five women once, that tended me?

Pros. Thou hast, and more, Miranda: but how
is it,
That this lives in thy mind? What seest thou else

(1) Before. (2) Quit by. (3) Abyss.

In the dark backward and abysm of time?
If thou remember'st aught, ere thou cam'st here,
How thou cam'st here, thou may'st.

Mir. But that I do not.

Pros. Twelve years since,
Miranda, twelve years since, thy father was
The duke of Milan, and a prince of power.

Mir. Sir, are not you my father?

Pros. Thy mother was a piece of virtue, and
She said—hath wast my daughter; and thy father
Was duke of Milan; and his only heir
A princess;—no worse issued.

Mir. O, the heavens!
What foul play had we, that we came from thence?
Or blessed wast we did?

Pros. Both, both, my girl.

Mir. By foul play, as thou say'st, were we heav'd thence;
But blessedly holp hither.

Mir. O, my heart bleeds
To think of the teen that I have turn'd you to,
Which is from my remembrance! Please you further.

Pros. My brother, and thy uncle, call'd Antonio,—
I pray thee, mark me,—that a brother should
Be so peridious,—he whom, next thyself,
Of all the world I lov'd, and to him put
The manage of my state; as, at that time,
Through all the signories it was the first,
And Prospero the prime duke; being so reputed
In dignity, and, for the liberal arts
Without a parallel; those being all my study,
The government I cast upon my brother,
And to my state grew stranger, being transported,
And 'cap in secret studies. Thy false uncle—
Do thou attend me?

Mir. Sir, most heedfully.

Pros. Being once perfected how to grant suits,
How to deny them; whom to advance, and whom
To trash;—for over-topping; new created
The creatures that were mine; I say or chang'd them,
Or else new form'd them; having both the key
Of officer and office, set all hearts
To what tune pleas'd his ear; that now he was
The ivy, which had my princely trunk,
And suck'd my verdure out on't. Thou attend'st not
I pray thee, mark me.

Mir. O good sir, I do.

Pros. I thus neglecting worldly ends, all dedicate
To closeness, and the bettering of my mind
With that, which, but by being so retir'd,
O'er-priz'd all popular rate, in my false brother,
Awak'd an evil nature: and my trust,
Like a good parent, did beget of him
A falsehood, in its contrary as great
As my trust was; which had, indeed, no limit,
A confidence sans bound. He being thus lorded,
Not only with what my revenue yielded,
But what my power might else exact,—like one,
Who having, unto truth, by telling of it,
Made such a sinner of his memory,
To create his own lie,—he did behave
He was the duke; cut of the substitution,
And executing the outward face of royalty,
With all prerogative:—Hence his ambition
Growing,—Dost hear?

Mir. Your tale, sir, would cure deafness.

Pros. To have no screen between this part he play'd,
And him he play'd it for, he needs will be
Absolute Milan: me, poor man!—my library

Scene II. TEMPEST.

Was dukedom large enough; of temporal royalties
He thinks me now incapable: confederates
(So dry he was for sway) with the king of Naples,
To give him annual tribute, do him homage;
Subject his coronet to his crown, and bend
The dukedom, yet unbow'd (alas, poor Milan!)
To most ignoble stooping.

Mira. O the heavens!

Pro. Mark his condition, and the event; then
tell me,
If this might be a brother.

Mira. I should sin
To think but nobly of my grandmother:
Good worms have born bad sons.

Pro. Now the condition.

This king of Naples, being an enemy
To me invertebrate, hearkens my brother's suit;
Which was, that he in lieu of the premises,—
Of homage, and I know not how much tribute,—
Should presently extirpate me and mine
Out of the dukedom; and confer fair Milan,
With all the honours, on my brother: wherein,
A tertiary of his army levied, which might
Fated to the purpose, did Antonio open
The gates of Milan; and, if the dead of darkness,
The ministers for the purpose hurried thence
Me, and they crying self.

Mira. Alack, for pity!
I, not remembering how I cried out then,
Will cry it o'er again; it is a hint,
That wrings mine eyes.

Pro. Hear a little further,
And then I'll bring thee to the present business
Which now's upon us; without the which, this story
Were most impertinent.

Mira. Wherefore did they not
That hour destroy us?

Pro. Well demanded, wench;
My tale provokes that question. Dear, they durst not;
(That dear the love my people bore me) nor set
A mark so bloody on the business; but
With colours fairer painted their foul ends.
In few, they hurried us aboard a bark;
Bore us some leagues to sea; where they prepar'd
A rotten carcasse of a boat, not rigg'd,
Nor tackle, sail, nor mast: the very rats
Instinctively had quit it: there they hoist us,
To cry to the sea that roar'd to us; to sigh
To the winds, whose pity, sighing back again,
Did us but loving wrong.

Mira. Alack! what trouble
Was I then to you?

Pro. O! a cherubim
Thou wast, that did preserve me? Thou diest smile,
Infused with a fortitude from heaven,
When I have deck'd the sea with drops full salt;
Under my burden ground I, which rais'd in me
An underground stomach, to bear up
Against what should ensue.

Mira. How came we ashore?

Pro. By Providence divine.
Some food we had, and some fresh water, that
A noble Neapolitan, Gonzalo,
Out of his charity (who being then appointed
Master of this design,) did give us, with
Rich garments, linens, stuffs, and necessaries,
Which since have steaded much; so, of his gentle-
ness,
Knowing I lov'd his books, he furnish'd me,

(1) Thirsty. (2) Consideration. (3) Suggestion. (4) Sprinkled. (5) Stubborn resolution.

From my own library, with volumes that
I prize above my dukedom.

Mira. "Would I might
But ever see that man!"

Pro. Now I arise:—

Sit still, and hear the last of our sea-sorrow.
Here in this island we arriv'd; and here
Have I, thy school-master, made thee more profit
Than other princes can, that have more time
For vainer hours, and tutors not so careful.

Mira. Heavens thank you for't! And now, I pray you, sir,
(For still 'tis beating in my mind,) your reason
For raising this sea-storm?

Pro. Know thus far forth.—By accident most strange, bountiful fortune,
Now my dear lady, hath mine enemies
Brought to this shore: and by my prescience
I find my zenith doth depend upon
A most auspicious star; whose influence
If now I court not, but omit, my fortunes
Will ever after droop.—Here cease more questions;
Thou art inclin'd to sleep; 'tis a good dulness,
And give it way;—I know thou canst not choose.

[Miranda sleeps."

Come away, servant, come: I am ready now;
Approach, my Ariel; come.

Enter Ariel.

Ari. All hail, great master! grave sir, hail! I come
To answer thy best pleasure; be't to fly,
To swim, to dive into the fire, to ride
On the curl'd clouds; to thy strong bidding, task
Ariel, and all his quality.

Pro. Hast thou, spirit,
Perform'd to point the tempest that I bade thee?

Ari. To every article.
I boarded the king's ship; now on the beak,
Now in the waist, the deck, in every cabin,
I flam'd amazement: sometimes, I'd divide,
And burn in many places; on the top-mast,
The yards, and bowsprit, would I flame distinctly;
Then meet, and join: Jove's lightnings, the pre-
cursors
Of the dreadful thunder-claps, more momentary
And sight-outrushing were not: the fire, and cracks
Of sulphurous roaring, the most mighty Neptune
Seem'd to besiege, and make his bold waves tremble;
Yea, his dread thunder shake.

Pro. My brave spirit!
Who was so firm, so constant, that this coil
Would not infect his reason?

Ari. Not a soul
But felt a fever of the mad, and play'd
Some tricks of desperation: all, but mariners,
Plung'd in the foaming brine, and quit the vessel,
Then all a-fire with me: the king's son, Ferdinand,
With hair upstaring (then like reeds, not hair,) was
The first man that leap'd; cried, "Hell is empty,
And all the devils are here."

Pro. Why, that's my spirit!
But was not this nigh shore?

Ari. Close by, my master.

Pro. But are they, Ariel, safe?

Ari. Not a hair perish'd;
On their sustaining garments not a blemish,
But fresher than before: and, as thou bad'st me,
In troops I have dispers'd them 'bout the isle:
The king's son have I landed by himself;

(6) The minutest article. (7) Bustle, tumult.
Whom I left cooling of the air with sighs,
In an odd nook of the isle, and sitting,
His arms in this sad knot.

Pro. Of the king's ship,

The mariners, say how thou hast dispos'd,
And all the rest o' the fleet?

Ari. Is the king's ship; in the deep nook, where once
Thou call'dst me up at midnight to fetch dew
From the still-ree'd 

Bermoothes,

there she's hid:
The mariners all under hatches stowed;
Whom, with a charm join'd to their suffer'd la

bour,

I have left asleep: and for the rest o' the fleet,
Which I dispers'd, they all have met again;
And are upon the Mediterranean flote;
Bound sadly home for Naples;
Supposing that they saw the king's ship wreck'd,
And his great person perish.

Pro. Ariel, thy charge
Exactly is perform'd: but there's more work:
What is the time o' the day?

Ari. Past the mid season.

Pro. At least two glasses: the time 'twixt six

and now,

Must by us both be spent most preciously.

Ari. Is there more toil? Since thou dost give
me pains,
Let me remember thee what thou hast promised,
Which is not yet perform'd me.

Pro. How now? moody?

Ari. My liberty.

Pro. Before the time be out? no more.

Ari. Remember, I have done thee worthy service;
Told thee no lies, made no mistakes, serv'd
Without or grudge or grumblings: thou didst promise
To bate me a full year.

Pro. Dost thou forget
From what a torment I did free thee?

Ari. No.

Pro. Thou dost; and think'st
It much, to tread the ooze of the salt deep;
To run upon the sharp wind of the north;
To do me business in the veins o' the earth,
When it is bak'd with frost.

Ari. I do not, sir.

Pro. Thou liest, malignant thing! Hast thou forgot
The foul witch Sycorax, who, with age, and envy,
Was grown into a hoop? hast thou forgot her?

Ari. No, sir.

Pro. Thou hast: where was she born?

Ari. Sir, in Argier.

Pro. O, was she so? I must,
Once in a month, recount what thou hast been,
Which thou forget'st. This damn'd witch, Sycorax,
For mischiefs manifold, and sorceries terrible
To enter human hearing, from Argier,
Thou know'st, was banish'd; for one thing she did,
They would not take her life. Is not this true?

Ari. Ay, sir.

Pro. This blue-e'y'd hag was hitter brought
With child,
And here was left by the sailors. Thou, my slave,
As thou report'st thyself, wast then her servant:
And, for thou wast a spirit so delicate

To act her earthly and abhor'd commands,
Refusing her grand hests,

She did confine thee,
By help of her more potent ministers,
And in her most unmitigable rage,
Into a cloven pine; within which rift
Imprison'd, thou didst painfully remain
A dozen years; within which space she died,
And left thee there; where thou didst vent thy
grains,
As fast as mill-wheels strike: then was this island
(Save for the son that she did litter here,
A freckled whelp, hog-born,) not honoured with
A human shape.

Ari. Yes; Caliban, her son.

Pro. Dull thing, I say so; he, that Caliban,
Whom now I keep in service. Thou best know'st
What torment I did find thee in: thy groans
Did make wolves howl, and penetrate the breasts
Of ever angry bears: it was a torment
To lay upon the damn'd, which Sycorax
Could not again undo; it was mine art,
When I arriv'd, and heard thee, that made gape
The pine, and let thee out.

Ari. I thank thee, master.

Pro. If thou more murmur'st, I will read an oak,
And peg thee in his knotty entail's, till
Thou hast how'd away twelve winters.

Ari. Pardon, master: I will be correspondent to command,
And do my spiriting gently.

Pro. I will discharge thee.

Ari. That's my noble master!
What shall I do? say what: what shall I do?

Pro. Go make thyself like a nymph o' the sea;
Be subject to no sight but mine; invisible
To every eye-ball else. Go, take this shape,
And hither come in't: hence with diligence.

[Exit Ariel.

Awake, dear heart, awake! thou hast slept well;
Awake!

Mira. The strangeness of your story put
Heaviness in me.

Pro. Shake it off; come on;
We'll visit Caliban, my slave, who never
Yields us kind answer.

Mira. 'Tis a villain, sir,
I do not love to look on.

Pro. But, as 'tis,
We cannot miss him: he does make our fire,
Fetch in our wood; and serves in offices
That profit us. What, ho! slave! Caliban!

Thou earth, thou soul, speak.

Cal. [Within.] There's wood enough within.

Pro. Come forth, I say; there's other business for thee;
Come forth, thou tortoise! when?

Re-enter Ariel, like a water-nymph.

Fine apparition! My quaint Ariel,
Hark in thine ear.

Ari. My lord, it shall be done. [Exit.

Pro. Thou poisonous slave, got by the devil
himself
Upon thy wicked dam, come forth!

Enter Caliban.

Cal. As wicked dew as e'er my mother brush'd
With raven's feather from unwholesome fen,
Drop on you both! a south-west blow on ye,

And blister you all o'er!

Proc. For this, be sure, to-night thou shalt have cramps,
side-stitches, that shall pen thy breath up; urchins,
Shall, for that vast night of that they may work,
All exercise on thee: thou shalt be pinched'd
As thick as honey-combs, each pinch more stinging
Than bees that made them.

Cal. I must eat my dinner.

This island's mine, by Syceorax, my mother,
Which thou tak'st from me. When thonearest first,
Thou strok'dst me, and mad'st much of me;
wouldst give me
Water with berries in't; and teach me how
to name the bigger light, and how the less,
That burn by day and night: and then I lov'd thee,
And show'd thee all the qualities of the isle,
The fresh springs, brine pits, barren place, and fertile;

Cursed be I that did so! —All the charms
Of Syceorax, loads, beetles, bats, light on you!
For I am all the subjects that you have,
Which first was mine own king; and here you stye me
In this hard rock, whilsts you do keep from me
The rest of the island.

Proc. Thou must living slave,
Whom stripes may move, not kindness; I have
'ud thee,
Fitch as thou art, with human care; and lodg'd thee
In mine own cell, till thou didst seek to violate
The honour of my child.

Cal. O ho, O ho! —would it had been done!
Thou diest prevent me; I had people else
This isle with Calibans.

Proc. Abhorred slave;
Which any print of goodness will not take,
Being capable of all ill! I pitied thee,
Took pains to make thee speak, taught thee each
One thing or other: when thou diest not, savage,
Know thine own meaning, but would'st gabbie like
A thing most brutish, I endow'd thy purposes
With words that made them known: But thy vile
race,
Though thou diest learn, had that in't which good
Natures
Could not abide to be with; therefore wast thou
Deservedly confin'd into this rock,
Who hadst deserv'd more than a prison.
Cal. You taught me language, and my profition
Is, I know how to curse: the red plague rid
you, For learning me your language!

Proc. Hag-seed, hence!
Fetch us in fuel; and be quick, thou was best,
To answer other business. Shew'rt thou, malice?
If thou neglect'st, or dost unwillingly
What I command, I'll rack thee with old cramps;
I'll all thy bones with aches: make thee roar,
That beasts shall tremble at thy din.
Cal. No, 'pray thee! —
I must obey: his art is of such power,
It would control my dam's god, Setebos,
And make a vassal of him.

Proc. So, slave; hence! [Exit Caliban.
Re-enter Ariel, invisible, playing and singing;
Ferdinand following him.

ARIEL'S SONG.

Come into these yellow sands,
And then take hands:

(1) Fairies.  (2) Destroy.

Court'sied when you have, and kiss'd,
(The wild vears whist?)
Fool it fealty here and there;
And, sweet sprites, the burden bear.
Hark, hark!

The vouch-dogs bark:
Hark, hark! I hear
The strains of strutting chanticleer,
Cry, Cock-a-doodle-doo.

Fer. Where should this music be? 'tis the air, or
the earth?
It sounds no more: —and sure, it waits upon
Some god of the island. Sitting on a bank,
Weeping again the king my father's wreck,
This music crept by me upon the waters:
Allaying their fury, and my passion.
With its sweet air: thence I have follow'd it,
Or it hath drawn me rather: —But 'tis gone.
No, it begins again.

Ariel sings.

Full fathom five thy father lies;
Of his bones are coral made;
Those are pearls that were his eyes.
Neither of him that doth fade,
But doth suffer a sea-change
Into something rich and strange.
Sea-nymphs hourly ring his knell:
Hark! now I hear them,—ding-dong, bell.
[Entrance of Caliban.

Fer. The ditty does remember my dower'd
father:—
This is no mortal business, nor no sound
That the earth owes: —I hear it now above me.

Proc. The fringed curtains of thine eye advance,
And say, what thou seest yon'.

Mira. What's t's a spirit?
Lord, how it looks about! —I have, me, sir,
It carries a brave form: —But 'tis a spirit.

Proc. No, wench; it eats and sleeps, and hath
such senses
As we have, such: this gallant which thou seest
Was in the wreck; and but he's something stain'd
With grief, that's beauty's canker, thou might'st
call him
A goodly person: he hath lost his fellows,
And strays about to find them.

Mira. I might call him
A thing divine; for nothing natural
I ever saw so noble.

Proc. It goes on.

As my soul prompts it: —Spirit, fine spirit! I'll
free thee
Within two days for this.

Fer. Most sure, the goddess
On whom these airs attend! —You shall safe my
prayer
May know, if you remain upon this island;
And that you will some good instruction give,
How I may hear me here; my prime request.

Mira. Which I do last pronounce, is, 0 you wonder!
If you be maid, or no?

Fer. No wonder, sir; —
But, certainly a maid.

Proc. My language? heavens
I am the best of them that speak this speech,
Were I but where 'tis spoken.

Fer. How! the best?
What virtuous, if the king of Naples heard thee?

(3) Still, silent.  (4) Owns.
TEMPEST.

Act II.

Pro. Come on; ober: —

They nerves are in their infancy again,

And have no vigour in them. —

Fer. So they are:

My spirits, as in a dream, are all bound up.

Fer. My father's loss, the weakness which I feel,

The wreck of all my friends, or this man's threats,

Fer. To whom I am subdued, are but light to me,

Though I but through my prison, once a day,

Fer. Behold this maid: all corners else o' the earth

Let liberty make use of; space enough

That I in such a prison.

Pro. It works: —Come on.—

Thou hast done well, fine Ariel! —Follow me.—

Hark, what thou else shalt do me. —

[To Ferd. and Mira.

Mira. Be of comfort,

My father's of a better nature, sir,

For he appears by speech; this is unwonted,

Which now came from him.

Pro. Thou shalt be as free

As mountain winds: but then exactly do

All points of my command.

[Exeunt.

—

ACT II.

SCENE I.—Another part of the island. Enter Alonso, Sebastian, Antonio, Gonzalo, Adrian, Francisco, and others.

Gon. Beseech you, sir, be merry: you have

(So have we all) of joy: for our escape

Is much beyond our loss: our hint of wo

Is common; every day, some sailor's wife,

The masters of some merchant, and the merchant,

Have just our theme of wo; but for the miracle,

Myself shall spare, few in millions

Can speak like us: then wisely, good sir, weigh

Our sorrow with our comfort.

Alon. Prythee, peace.

Seb. He receives comfort like cold porridge.

Ant. The visitor will not give him o'er so.

Seb. Look, he's winding up the watch of his wit,

by and by it will strike. —

Gon. Sir.

Seb. One: —Tell,

'Gainst when every grief is entertain'd, that's offer'd,

Comes to the entertainer —

Seb. A dollar.

Gon. Doleur —comes to him, indeed; you have

spoken truer than you proposed.

Seb. You have taken it wiselier than I meant you should.

Gon. Therefore, my lord,—

Ant. Fie, what a spendthrift is he of his tongue!

Alon. I pr'ythee, spare.

Gon. Well, I have done: but yet—

Seb. He will be talking.

Ant. Which of them, he, or Adrian, for a good

wager, first begins to croak?

Seb. The old cock.

Ant. The cockrel.

Seb. Done: the wager?

Ant. A laughter.

Seb. A match.

Act. Though this island seem to be desert, —

(1) Confute. (2) Frightful. (3) Guard.
Scene II.

Tempest.

Seb. Ha, ha, ha!
Ant. So, you've pay'd.
Adr. Uninhabitable, and almost inaccessible.
Seb. Yet.
Adr. Yet.
Ant. He could not miss it.
Adr. It must needs be of subtle, tender, and delicate temperance.
Ant. Temperance was a delicate wrench.
Seb. Ay, and a subtle; as he most learnedly delivered.
Adr. The air breathes upon us here most sweetly.
Seb. As if it had lungs, and rotten ones.
Ant. Or, as 'twere perfumed by a fen.
Gon. Here is every thing advantageous to life.
Ant. True; save means to live.
Seb. Of that there's none, or little.
Gon. How lush and lusty the grass looks! how green!
Ant. The ground, indeed, is tawny.
Seb. With an eye of green in't.
Ant. He misses not much.
Seb. No; he doth but mistake the truth totally.
Gon. But the purity of it is (which is, indeed, almost beyond credit)
Seb. As many vouch'd rarities are.
Gon. That our garments, being, as they were, drenched in the sea, hold, notwithstanding, their freshness, and glosses; being rather new dy'd, than stain'd with salt water.
Ant. If but one of his pockets could speak, would it not say, He lies?
Seb. Ay, or very falsely pocket up his report.
Gon. Methinks, our garments are now as fresh as when we put them on first in Afric, at the marriage of the king's fair daughter Claribel to the king of Tunis.
Seb. 'Twas a sweet marriage, and we prosper well in our return.
Adr. Tunis was never grac'd before with such a paragon to their queen.
Gon. Not since widow Dido's time.
Ant. Widow? a pox o' that! how came that widow in? Widow Dido!
Seb. What if he had said, widow óEncas too? a good lord, how you take it!
Adr. Widow Dido, said you? you make me study of that: she was of Carthage, not of Tunis.
Gon. This Tunis, sir, was Carthage.
Adr. Carthage?
Gon. I assure you, Carthage.
Ant. His word is more than the miraculous harp.
Seb. He hath rais'd the wall, and houses too.
Ant. What impossible matter will he make easy next?
Seb. I think he will carry this island home in his pocket, and give it his son for an apple.
Adr. And, sowing the kernels of it in the sea, bring forth more islands.
Gon. Ay?
Ant. Why, in good time.
Gon. Sir, we were talking, that our garments seem now as fresh, as when we were at Tunis, at the marriage of your daughter, who is now queen.
Ant. And the rarest that e'er came there.
Seb. No, my lord, I beseech you, widow Dido.
Adr. O, widow Dido; ay, widow Dido.
Gon. Is not, sir, my doublet as fresh as the first day I wore it? I mean, in a sort.
Ant. That sort was well fish'd for.
Gon. When I wore it at your daughter's marriage?

Alon. You cram these words into mine ears, against
The stomach of my sense: 'twould I had never
Married my daughter there! for, coming thence,
My son is lost; and, in my rate; she too,
Who is so far from Italy remov'd,
I ne'er again shall see her. O thou mine heir
Of Naples and of Milan, what strange fish
Hath made his meal on thee!

Fran. Sir, he may live;
I saw him beat the surges under him,
And ride upon their backs; he trod the water,
Whose eminently he longed aside, and breasted
The surge most swoln that met him: his bold head
'Bove the contentious waves he kept, and oar'd Himself with his good arms in lusty stroke
To the shore, that o'er his wave-born basis bow'd
As stooping to relieve him. I not doubt,
He came alive to land.

Alon. No, no, he's gone.
Seb. Sir, you may thank yourself for this great loss;
That would not bless our Europe with your daughter,
But rather lose her to an African;
Where she, at least, is banish'd from your eye,
Who hath cause to wet the grief on't.

Alon. Pr'ythee, peace.
Seb. You were kneck'd to, and importun'd otherwise
By all of us; and the fair soul herself
Weigh'd, between lothness and obedience, at
Which end o' the beam she'd bow. We have lost your son,
I fear, for ever: Milan and Naples have
More widows in them of this business' making,
Than we bring men to comfort them: the fault's your own.

Alon. So is the dearest of the loss.

Gon. My lord Sebastian,
The truth you speak doth lack some gentleness,
And time to speak it in: you rub the sore,
When you should bring the plaster.

Seb. Very well.
Ant. And most chirurgeonly.
Gon. It is foul weather in us all, good sir,
When you are cloudy.

Seb. Foul weather?

Ant. Very foul.
Gon. Had I a plantation of this isle, my lord,—
Ant. He'd sow it with nettle-seed.

Seb. Or docks, or mallows.
Gon. And were the king of it, What would I do?
Seb. 'Scapce being drunk, for want of wine.

Gon. I the commonwealth I would by contraries
Execute all things: for no kind of traffick
Would I admit; no name of magistrate;
Letters should not be known; no use of service,
Of riches or of poverty; no contracts,
Successions; bound of land, tillth, vineyard, none,
No use of metal, corn, or wine, or oil;
No occupation; all men idle, all;
And women too; but innocent and pure;

Seb. But, I'll— And yet he would be king on't.
Ant. The latter end of his commonwealth forgets the beginning.
Gon. All things in common nature should produce
Without sweat or endeavour: treason, felony,
Sword, pike, knife, gun, or need of any engine,
TEMPEST.

Act II.

Would I not have; but nature should bring forth,
Of its own kind, all foison, all abundance,
To feed my innocent people.

. Seb. No marrying 'mong his subjects?
Ant. None, man; all idle; whores and knaves.

. Gon. I would with such perfection govern, sir,
To excel the golden age.

. Seb. 'Save his majesty!'
Ant. Long live Gonzalo!

. Gon. And, do you mark me, sir?

. Alon. Pr'ythee, no more: Thou dost talk nothing to me.

. Gon. I do well believe your highness; and did it to minister occasion to these gentlemen, who are of such sensible and nimble lungs, that they always use to laugh at nothing.

. Ant. 'Twas you we laugh'd at.

. Gon. Who, in this kind of merry fooling, am nothing to you; so you may continue, and laugh at nothing still.

. Ant. What a blow was there given:

. Seb. An it had not fallen flat-long.

. Gon. You are gentlemen of brave mettle; you would lift the moon out of her sphere, if she would continue in it five weeks without changing.

Enter Ariel, invisible, playing solemn music.

. Seb. We would so, and then go a bat-fowling.

. Ant. Nay, good my lord, be not angry.

. Gon. No, I warrant you; I will not adventure my discretion so weakly. Will you laugh me asleep, for I am very heavy?

. Ant. Go sleep, and hear us.

[All sleep but Alon. Seb. and Ant.

. Ant. What, all so soon asleep! I wish mine eyes could, with themselves, shut up my thoughts: I find,

They are inclined to do so.

. Seb. Please you, sir,

Do not omit the heavy offer of it:
It seldom visits sorrow; when it doth,
It is a comforter.

. Ant. We two, my lord,
Will guard your person, while you take your rest,
And watch your safety.

. Alon. Thank you: wondrous heavy,
[Alono sleeps. Exit Ariel.

. Seb. What a strange work is possesseth them!

. Ant. It is the quality o' the climate.

. Seb. Doth it not then our eye-lids sink? I find not Myself dispos'd to sleep.

. Ant. Nor I; my spirits are nimble.

They fell together all, as by consent;
They dropp'd, as by a thunder-stroke. What might,
Worthy Sebastian?—O, what might?—No more;
And yet methinks, I see it in thy face.

What thou should'st be: the occasion speaks thee;

And my strong imagination sees a crown
Dropping upon thy head.

. Seb. What, art thou waking?

. Ant. Do you not hear me speak?

. Seb. I do; and, surely

It is a sleepy language; and thou speak'st
Out of thy sleep: what is it thou didst say?

This is a strange repose, to be asleep
With eyes wide open; standing, speaking, moving,
And yet so fast asleep.

. Ant. Noble Sebastian,
Thou let'st thy fortune sleep—die rather; wink'st

Whilest thou art waking.

. Seb. Thou dost snore distinctly;

There's meaning in thy snores.

. Ant. I am more serious than my custom: you
Must be so too, if heed me; which to do,

Trebles thee o'er.

. Seb. Well; I am standing water.

. Ant. I'll teach you how to flow.

. Seb. Do so: to ebb,

Hereditary sloth instructs me.

. Ant. O,
If you but knew, how you the purpose cherish,
Whiles thus you mock it! how, in stripping it,
You more invest it! Ebbing men, indeed,
Most often do near the bottom run,
By their own fear, or sloth.

. Seb. Pr'ythee, say on:
The setting of thine eye, and cheek, proclaim
A matter from thee; and a birth, indeed,
Which throes thee much to yield.

. Ant. Thus, sir:
Although this lord of weak remembrance, this
(Who shall be of as little memory,
As was [Ant. (whose]) hath here almost persuaded
(For he's a spirit of persuasion only,)
The king, his son's alive; 'tis as impossible
That he's undrown'd, as he that sleeps here swims.

. Seb. I have no hope
That he's undrown'd.

. Ant. O, out of that no hope,
What great hope have you! no hope, that way, is
Another way so high a hope, that even
Ambition cannot pierce a wink beyond,
But doubts discovery there. Will you grant, with me,

That Ferdinand is drown'd?

. Seb. He's gone.

. Ant. Then, tell me,
Who's the next heir of Naples?


. Ant. She that is queen of Tunis; she that dwells
Ten leagues beyond man's life; she that from Naples
Can have no note, unless the sun were post,
(The man!) the moon's too slow,) till new-born chubs
Be rough and razorable: she, from whom
We were all sea-swallowed, though some cast again;
And, by that, destin'd to perform an act,
Whereof what's past is prologue; what to come,
In yours and my discharge.

. Seb. What stuff is this?—How say you?

'Tis true, my brother's daughter's queen of Tunis;
So is she heir of Naples; [twixt which regions
There is some space.

. Ant. A space whose every cubit
Seems to cry out, How shall that Claribel

Measure us back to Naples?—Keep in Tunis,
And let Sebastian wake!—Say, this were death
That now hath seiz'd them; why, they were no

Then now they are: there be, that can rule Naples,
As well as he that sleeps; lords, that can prate
As amply, and unnecessarily,
As this Gonzalo; I myself could make
A chough of as deep that. O, that you bore
The mind that I do! what a sleep were this
For your advancement! Do you understand me?


. Ant. And how does your content
Tender your own good fortune?

. Seb. I remember


You did supplant your brother Prospero.

_Ant._ True:

And look, how well my garments sit upon me;
Much feater than before: my brother's servants
Were then my fellows, now they are my men.

_Seb._ But, for your conscience—

_Ant._ Ay, sir; where lies that? if it were a kibe,
'Twould put me to my slipper; but I feel not
This deity in my bosom: twenty consistencies,
That stand twixt me and Milan, candied be they,
And melt, ere they molest! Here lies your brother,
No better than the earth he lies upon,
'If he were that which now he's like; whom I,
With this obedient steel, three inches of it,
Can lay to bed forever: whiles you, doing thus,
To the perpetual wank for aye might put
This ancient morsel, this sir Prudence, who
Should not upbraid our course. For all the rest,
They'll take suggestion, as a cat laps milk;
They'll tell the clock to any business that
We say befits the hour.

_Seb._ Thy case, dear friend, shall be my precedent: as thou go'st Milan,
I'll come by Naples. Draw thy sword: one stroke
Shall free thee from the tribute which thou pay'st;
And I the king shall love thee.

_Ant._ Draw together:

And when I rear my hand, do you the like,
To fall it on Gonzalo.

_Seb._ O, but one word. 

[They converse apart.

_Music._ Re-enter Ariel, invisible.

_Ari._ My master through his art forestles the danger
That these, his friends, are in; and sends me forth,
(For else his project dies,) to keep them living.

[Sings in Gonzalo's ear.

_While you here do sworing lie, _
_Open-eyed Conspiracy,
_His time doth take:_
_If of life you keep a care,_
_Shake off stubler, and beware:_
_Awake! awake!

_Ant._ Then let us both be sudden.

_Gon._ Now, good angels, preserve the king!

[They wake.

_Alon._ Why, now, now, ho! awake! Why are you drawn?

Wherefore this ghastly looking?

_Gon._ What's the matter?

_Seb._ Whiles we stood here securing your repose,
Even now, we heard a hollow burst of bellowing
Like bulls, or rather lions; did it not wake you?
It struck mine ear most terribly.

_Alon._ I heard nothing.

_Ant._ O, 'twas a din to fright a monster's ear;
To make an earthquake! sure it was the roar
Of a whole herd of lions.

_Alon._ Heard you this, Gonzalo?

_Gon._ Upon mine honour, sir, I heard a humming,
And that a strange one too, which did awake me;
I shah'd you, sir, and cry'd; as mine eyes open'd,
I saw their weapons drawn:—there was a noise,
That's verity: 'best stand upon our guard;
Or that we quit this place: let's draw our weapons.

_Alon._ Lead off this ground; and let's make further search

(1) Ever.

(2) Any hint.

(3) Make mouths.

For my poor son.

_Gon._ Heavens keep him from these beasts!

For he is, sure, P' the island.

_Alon._ Lead away.

_Ari._ Prospero my lord shall know what I have done:

[Aside.

So, king, go safely to seek thy son.

[Exeunt.

Scene II.—Another part of the Island. Enter Caliban, with a burden of wood. A noise of thunder heard.

Cal. All the infections that the sun sucks up
From bo's, fens, flats, on Prosper fall, and make
By inch-meal a disease! His spirits hear me,
And yet I needs must curse. But they'll nor pinch,
Fright me with urchin shows, pitch me if the mire,
Nor lead me, like a fire-brand, in the dark,
Out of my way, unless he bid them; but
For every trifle are they set upon me:
Sometimes like apes, that moan and chatter at me,
And after this, there they cast like stove-bogs, which
Lie tumbling in my bare-foot way, and mount
Their pricks at my foot-fall; sometime am
All wound with adders, who, with clen tongués,
Do hiss me into madness:—Lo! now! lo!

_Enter Trinculo._

Here comes a spirit of his; and to torment me,
For bringing wood in slowly; I'll fall flat;
Perchance he will not mind me.

_Trio._ Here's neither bush nor shrub, to bear off
any weather at all, and another storm brewing; I hear it sing in the wind; yond' same black cloud, yond' huge one, looks like a foul bombard that would shed his liquor. If it should thunder, as it did before, I know not where to hide my head; yond' same cloud cannot choose but fall by fuls.—What have we here? a man or a fish? Dead or alive? A fish: he smells like a fish; a very ancient and fish-like smell: a kind of, not of the newest, Poor John. A _seage_ fish! Were I in England now, (as once I was,) and had this fish painted, not a hollii foot there but would give a piece of silver: they would this monster make a man; and a strange one: let them: young man: when they will not give a doit to receive a lene beefer, they will lay out ten to see a dead Indian. Leg'd like a man! and his fins like arms! Warm, o' my troth! I do now let loose my opinion, hold it no longer; this is no fish, but an islander, that hath lately suffered by a thunderbolt, [Thunder.] Alas! the storm is come again: my best way is to creep under his gaberdine; 'tis there no other shelter he reahout: miserty acquaints a man with strange bed-fellows. I will here shroud, till the drags of the storm be past.

_Enter Stephano._

_Step._ I shall no more to sea, to sea,
Here shall I die ashore:—

This is a very scurry tune to sing at a man's funeral: Well, here's my comfort.

[Drinks.

_The master, the swabber, the boatswain, and I,_
The gunner, and his mate,
_Lord Mall, Meg, and Marian, and Margery,
But none of us car'd for Kate: _
For she had a tongue with a tang,
Would cry to a sailor, Go, hang:

(4) A black jack of leather, to hold beer.

(5) The frock of a peasant.
TEMPEST.

Act II.

I escap'd upon a butt of sack, which the sailors had'v over-board, by this bottle! which I made of the bark of a tree, with mine own hands, since I was east a-shore.

Cal. I'll swing, upon that bottle, to be thy true subject; for the liquor is not earthly.

Ste. Here; swear then how thou escap'dst.

Trin. Swam a-shore, man, like a duck; I can swim like a duck, I'll be sworn.

Ste. Here. Kiss the book; though thou canst swim like a duck, that art made like a goose.

Trin. O Stephano, hast any more of this?

Ste. The whole butt, man; my cellar is in a rock by the sea-side, where my wine is hid. How now, moon-call? How doth thine age agree?

Cal. Hast thou not dropped from heaven?

Ste. Out o' the moon, I do assure thee; I was the man in the moon, when time was.

Cal. I have seen thee in her, and I do adore thee; My mistress showed me thee, thy dog, and bush.

Ste. Come, swear to that; kiss the book: I will furnish it anon with new contents: swear.

Trin. By this good light, this is a very shallow monster:—I afraid of him?—a very weak monster:—The man? the moon!—a most poor credulous monster:—he's well drawn, monster, in good sooth.

Cal. I'll show thee every fertile inch o' the island. And kiss thy foot: I pr'ythee, be my god.

Trin. By this light, a most perfidious and drunken monster; when his god's asleep, he'll rob his bottle.

Cal. I'll kiss thy foot: I'll swear myself thy subject.

Ste. Come on then; down, and swear.

Trin. I shall laugh myself to death at this puppy-headed monster: a most scurvy monster! I could find in some heart to beat him,—

Ste. Come, kiss.

Trin. —but that the poor monster's in drink: an abominable monster!

Cal. I'll show thee the best springs; I'll pluck thee berries;

I'll fish for thee, and get thee wood enough.

A plague upon the tyrant that I serve!

I'll bear thee more sticks, but follow thee,

Thou wondrous man.

Trin. A most ridiculous monster; to make a wonder of a poor drunkard.

Cal. I pr'ythee, let me bring thee where crabs grow;

And I, with my long nails, will dig thee pig-nuts; Show thee a jay's nest, and instruct thee how To snare the nimble marmozet: I'll bring thee To clashing gibberds, and sometimes I'll get thee Young sea-nels from the rock. Will thou go with me?

Ste. I pr'ythee now, lead the way, without any more talking.—Trinculo, the king and all our company else being drowned, we will inherit here.—Here; bear my bottle: Fellow Trinculo, we'll fill him by and by again.

Cal. Farewell master; farewell, farewell. [Sings drunkenly.

Trin. A howling monster; a drunken monster.

Cal. No more dams I'll make for fish;

Nor fetch in firing;

At repriuqm,

Nor scrape trenchering, nor wash dish;

' Ron,' 'Ban,' 'Can,' 'Caliban,'

Has a new master—Get a new man.

Freedom, hey-day! hey-day, freedom: freedom, hey-day, freedom!

Ste. O brave monster! lead the way. [Exit.}
More that I may call men, than you, good friend,
And my dear father: how features are abroad,
I am skill-less of; but by my modesty
(The jewel in my dower,) I would not wish
Any companion in the world but you;
Nor can imagination form a shap,
Besides yourself, to like of: but I prattle
Something too wildly, and my father's precepts
Therein forget.

Fer. I am, in my condition,
A prince, Miranda; I do think, a king;
(I would, not so!) and would no more endure
This wooden slav'ry, than I would suffer
The flesh-fly blow my mouth. Hear my soul speak;
The very instant that I saw you, did
My heart fly to your service; there resides,
To make me slave to; and, for your sake,
Am I this patient log-man.

Mira. Do you love me?
Fer. O heaven, O earth, bear witness to this sound,
And crown what I profess with kind event,
If I speak true; if hollowly, invert
What best is bodied me, to beseech! I,
Beyond all limit of what else! if the world,
Do love, prize, honour you.

Mira. I am a fool,
To weep at what I am glad of.

Pro. Of two most rare affections! Heavens rain grace
On that which breeds between them!
Fer. Wherefore weep you?

Mira. At mine unworthiness, that dare not offer
What I desire to give; and much less take,
What I shall die to want: But this is trifling;
And all the more it seeks to hide itself,
The bigger bulk it shows. Hence, bashful cunning!
And prompt me, plain and holy innocence!
I am your wife, if you will marry me;
If not, I'll die your maid: to be your fellow
You may deny me; but I'll be your servant,
Whether you will or no.

Fer. My mistress, dearest,
And I thus humble ever.

* Mira. * My husband then?

* Fer. Ay, with a heart as willing
As bondage e'er of freedom: here's my hand.

Mira. And mine, with my heart in't: And now farewell,
Till half an hour hence.

Fer. A thousand! thousand!

[Exeunt Fer. and Mir.]

Pro. So glad of this as they, I cannot be,
Who are surpris'd with all; but my rejoicing
At nothing can be more. I'll to my book:
For yet, ere supper time, must I perform
Much business appertaining.

[Exit.

SCENE II.—Another part of the Island. Enter
Stephano and Trinculo; Caliban following with
a bottle.

Ste. Tell not me;—when the butt is out, we will drink water; not a drop before: therefore bear up, and board 'em: Servant-monster, drink to me.

Trin. Servant-monster? the folly of this island! They say, there's but five upon this isle: we are three of them; if the other two be brained like us, the state totters.

Ste. Drink, servant-monster, when I bid thee; the eyes are almost set in thy head.

Trin. Where should they be set else? he was a brave monster indeed, if they were set in his tail.
TEMPEST.

Ste. My man-monster hath drowned his tongue in sack: for my part, the sea hath drownd me: I swam, ere I could recover the shore, five-and-ax leagues, off and on, by this light.—Thou shalt be my lieutenant, monster, or my standard.

Trin. Your lieutenant, if you list; he's no standard.

Ste. We'll not run, monsieur monster.

Trin. Nor go neither: but you lie, like dogs; and yet say nothing neither.

Ste. Moon-call, speak once in thy life, if thou beest a good moon-call.

Cal. How does thy honour? Let me lick thy shoe.

I'll not serve him, he is not valiant.

Trin. Thou liest, most ignorant monster; I am in case to justle a constable: Why, thou debosh'd fish thou, was there ever man a coward, that hath drunk so much sack as I to-day? Wilt thou tell a monstrous he, being but half a fish, and half a monster?

Cal. Lo, how he mocks me! wilt thou let him, my lord?

Trin. Lord, quoth he!—that a monster should be such a natural!

Cal. Lo, lo, again! bite him to death, I pr'ythee.

Ste. Trinculo, keep a good tongue in your head; if you prove a mutineer, the next tree.—The poor monster's my subject, and he shall not suffer indignity.

Cal. I thank my noble lord. Wilt thou be pleas'd To hearken once again the suit I made thee?

Ste. Marry will I: kneel, and repeat it; I will stand, and so shall Trinculo.

Eater Ariel, invisible.

Cal. As I told thee

Before, I am subject to a tyrant; A sorcerer, that by his cunning hath Cheated me of this island.

Ari. Thou liest.

Cal. Thou liest, thou jesting monkey, thou: I would my valiant master would destroy thee; I do not lie.

Ste. Trinculo, if you trouble him any more in his tale, by this hand, I will supplant some of your teeth.

Trin. Why, I said nothing.

Cal. Sum then, and no more.—[To Caliban.]

Proceed.

Ca. I say, by sorcery he got this isle;

From me he got it. If thy greatness will

Revenge on him—for, I know, thou dar'st;

But this thing dare not.

Ste. That's most certain.

Ca. Thou shalt be lord of it, and I'll serve thee.

Ste. How now shall this be compassed? Canst thou bring me to the party?

Cal. Yea, yea, my lord; I'll yield him thee asleep,

Where thou may'st knock a nail into his head.

Ari. Thou liest, thou canst not.

Cal. What a pied ninny's this! Thou scurry patch!

I do beseech thy greatness, give him blows,

And take his bottle from him: when that's gone,

He shall drink nought but brine; for I'll not show

Where the quick freshes are.

Ste. Trinculo, run into no further danger; interrupt

the monster one word further, and, by this hand, I'll turn my mercy out of doors, and make a stock-fish of thee.

(1) Debauched.
(2) Alluding to Trinculo's party-coloured dress.

Trin. Why, what did I? I did nothing; I'll go further.

Ste. Didst thou not say, he lied?

Ari. Thou liest.

Ste. Do I so? take thou that. [strikes him.] As you like this, give me the lie another time.

Trin. I did not give the lie:—Out o' your wits, and hearing too.—A pox o' your bottle! This can

sack and drinking do.—A murrain on your monster,

and the devil take your fingers!

Ca. Ha, ha, ha!

Ste. Now, forward with your tale. Prythee, stand farther off.

Cal. Beat him enough: after a little time,

I'll beat him too.

Ste. Stand farther.—Come proceed.

Cal. Why, as I told thee, 'tis a custom with him

P the afternoon to sleep: there thou may'st brain

him,

Having first seiz'd his books; or with a log

Batter his skull, or pummel him with a stake,

Or cut his wansend with thy knife: Remember,

First to possess his books; for without them

He's but a sort, as I am, nor hath not

One spirit to command: They all do hate him,

As rootedly as I: Burn but his books;

He has brave utensils (for so he calls them,) Which, when he has a house, he'll deck withal.

And that most deeply to consider, is

The beauty of his daughter; he himself

Calls her no nanopire: I ne'er saw woman,

But only Sycorax my dam, and she;

But she as far surpasseth Sycorax,

As greatest does least.

Ca. Is it so brave a lass?

Cal. Ay, lord; she will become thy bed, I warrant,

And bring thee forth brave brood.

Ste. Monster, I will kill this man: his daughter

And I will be king and queen; (save our graces)!

and Trinculo and thyself shall be viceroyes:—Dost thou like the plot, Trinculo?

Trin. Excellent.

Ste. Give me thy hand; I am sorry I beat thee;

but, while thou livest, keep a good tongue in thy head.

Cal. Within this half hour will he be asleep:

Wilt thou destroy him then?

Ca. Ay, ou mine honour.

Ari. This will I tell my master.

Cal. Thou mak'st me merry: I am full of pleasure;

Let us be jocund: Will you troll the catch

You taught me but while-ere?

Ste. At thy request, monster, I will do reason,

any reason: Come on, Trinculo, let us sing.

[Sings.

Flout 'em, and shout 'em; and shout 'em, and

float 'em;

Thought is free.

Cal. That's not the tune.

[Ariel plays the tune on a labor and pipe.

Ste. What is this same?

Trin. This is the tune of our catch, played by the picture of no-body.

Ste. If thou beest a man, show thyself in thy likeness; if thou beest a devil, take't as thou list.

Trin. O, forgive me my sins!

Ste. He that dies, pays all debts: I defy thee:—

Mercy upon us!

Cal. Art thou afeard?

Ste. No, monster, not I.

(3) Springs. (4) Throat.
Scene III.—Another part of the Island. Enter Alonso, Sebastian, Antonio, Gonzalo, Adrian, Francisco, and others.

Gon. By'r lakin', I can go no further, sir; My old bones ache: here's a maze trod, indeed, Through forth-rights, and meanders! by your patience, I must needs rest me. 

Alon. Old lord, I cannot blame thee, Who am myself attach'd with weariness, To the dulling of my spirits: sit down, and rest. Even here I will put off my hope, and keep it No longer for my flatterer: he is drown'd, Whom thus we stray to find; and the sea mocks Our furtive search on land: Well, let him go. 

Ant. I am right glad that he's so out of hope. 

Do not, for one repulse, forego the purpose That you resolv'd to effect. 

Seb. The next advantage Will we take thoroughly. 

Ant. Let it be to-night; For, now they are oppress'd with travel, They will not, nor cannot, use such vigilance, As when they are fresh. 

Seb. I say, to-night: no more. 

Solemn and strange music; and Prospero above, invisible. Enter several strange Shapes, bringing in a banquet; they dance about it with gentle actions of salutation; and inviting the king, &c. to eat, they depart. 

Alon. What harmony is this? my good friends, hark! 

Gon. Marvellous sweet music! 

Alon. Give us kind keepers, heavens!—What were these? 

Seb. A living drollery: now I will believe, That there are unicorns; that in Arabia There is one tree, the phoenix' throne; one phoenix At this hour reigning there. 

Ant. I'll believe both: And what does else want credit, come to me, And I'll be sworn 'tis true: Travellers ne'er did lie, Though fools at home condemn them. 

Gon. If in Naples I should report this now, would they believe me? If I should say I saw such islanders [(For, certes, these are people of the island,) 

Who, though they are of monstrous shape, yet note, Their manners are more gentle-kind, than of Our human generation you shall find Many, nay, almost any. 

Pro. Honest lord, Thou hast said well; for some of you there present, Are worse than devils. [Aside. 

Alon. I cannot too much muse, 

Such shapes, such gesture, and such sound, expressing (Although they want the use of tongue,) a kind Of excellent dumb discourse. 


Fran. They vanish'd strangely. 

Seb. No matter, since They have left their viands behind; for we have stomachs— Will't please you taste of what is here? 

Alon. Not I. 

Gon. Faith, Sir, you need not fear: When we were boys, Who would believe that there were mountaineers, Dow-lapp'd like bulls, whose throats had hanging at them Wallets of flesh? or that there were such men, Whose heads stood in their breasts? which now we find, Each puffer-out on five for one, will bring us Good warrant of. 

Alon. I will stand to, and feed, Although my last: no matter, since I feel The best is past:—Brother, my lord the duke, Stand too, and do as we. 

Thunder and lightning. Enter Ariel like a harpy; claps his wings upon the table, and with a quaint device, the banquet vanishes. 

Ari. You are three men of sin, whom destiny (That hath to instrument this lower world, And what is in't,) the never-surfeit'd sea, Hath caused to bechus &c.; and on this island Where man doth not inhabit; you amongst men Being most unfit to live. I have made you mad; [Seeing Alon, Seb. &c. drew their swords. 

And even with such like valour, men hang and die in Their proper selves. You fools! I and my fellows Are ministers of fate; the elements Of whom your swords are temper'd, may as well Wound the loud winds, or with benock'd-at stabs Kill the still-closing waters, as diminish One dowle that's in my mune; my fellow-ministers Are like invulnerable: if you could hurt, Your swords are now too maasy for your strengths, And will not be uplifted: But remember (For that's my business to you,) that you three From Milan did supplant good Prospero; Expous'd unto the sea, which hath requisit it, Him, and his innocent child; for which foul deed The powers, delaying, not forgetting, have Incens'd the seas and shores, yea, all the creatures, Against your peace: Thee, of thy son, Alonso, They have bereft: and do pronounce by me, Lingering perdition (worse than any death Can be at once) shall step by step attend You, and your ways; whose wrath to guard you from (Which here, in this most desolate isle, else falls Upon your heads,) is nothing, but heart's sorrow. 

(1) Our lady. (2) Show. (3) Certainly, 

And a clear life ensuing.

He vanishes in thunder: then, to soft music, enter the Shapes again, and dance with mops and moves, and carry out the table.

Pro. [Aside.] Bravely the figure of this harpy hast thou Perform'd, my Ariel; a grace it had, devouring: Of my instruction hast thou nothing bated, In what thou hast to say: so, with good life, And observation strange, my meager ministers Their several kinds have done: my chief command, And these, mine enemies, are all knit up In their distractions: they now are in my power; And in these uts I leave them, whilst I visit Young Ferdinand (whom you suppose is drown'd) And his and my lov'd darling.

[Exit Prospero from above.

Gon. I the name of something holy, sir, why stand you
In this strange state?

Ari. O, it is monstrous! monstrous!
Methought, the billows spoke, and told me of it; The winds did sing it to me; and the thunder, That deep and dreadful organ-pipe, pronounc'd The name of Prosper; it did bass my trespass. Therefore my son i the ozone is halded: and I'll seek him deeper than e'er plummet sounded, And with him there lie muddled. [Exit.]

But one fiend at a time, I'll fight their legions o'er.

[Exit Seb. and Ant.]

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—Before Prospero's cell. Enter Prospero, Ferdinand, and Miranda.

Pro. If I have too austerely punish'd you, Your compensation makes amends; for I Have given you here a thread of mine own life, Or that for which I live; whom once again I tender to thy hand: all thy vexations Were but my trials of thy love, and thou Hast strangely stood the test: here, afore Heaven, I ratify this my rich gift. O Ferdinand, Do not smile at me, that I boast her off, For thou shalt find she will outstrip all praise, And make it halt behind her.

Fer. I do believe it, against an oracle.

Pro. Then, as my gift, and thine own acquisition Worthily purchas'd, take my daughter: But if thou dost break her virgin knot before All sanctimonious ceremonies may With full and holy rite be minister'd, No sweet aspersions shall the heavens let fall To make this contract grow; but barren hate, Scour-ey'd disdain, and discord, shall bestrew The union of your bed with weeds so loathly.

That you shall hate it both: therefore, take heed, As Hymen's lamps shall light you. 

Fer. As I hope

For quiet days, fair issue, and long life,
With such love as 'tis now; the merkest den,
The most opportune place, the strongest suggestion
Our worse Genius can, shall never melt
Mine honour into lust; to take away
The edge of that day's celebration,
When I shall think, or Phoebus' steeds are founder'd
Or night keep chain'd below.

Pro. Fairly spoke:
'St then, and talk with her, she is thine own.

What, Ariel? my industrious servant Ariel!

Enter Ariel.

Ari. What would my potent master? here I am.

Pro. Thou and thy meener follows your last service
Did worthily perform; and I must use you In such another trick: go, bring the rabbit, O'er whom I give thee power, here, to this place: Incite them to quick motion; for I must Bestow upon the eyes of this young couple Some vanity of mine art; it is my promise, And they expect it from me.

Ari. Presently?

Pro. Ay, with a twink.

Ari. Before you can say, Come, and go, And breathe twice; and cry, o, o, o! Each one, tripping on his toe, Will be here with mop and mowes:
Do you love me, master? no.

Pro. Dearly, my delicate Ariel: Do not approach, Till thou dost hear me call.

Ari. Well I conceive.

[Exit.]

Pro. Look, thou be true; do not give dalliance Too much the rein; the strongest oaths are straw To the fire i the blood: be more abstemious, Or else, good night, thy vow!

Fer. I warrant you, sir; The white-cold virgin snow upon my heart Abates the ardour of my liver.

Pro. Well.

Now come, my Ariel; bring a corollary, Rather than want a spirit; appear, and pertly.

No tongue; all eyes; be silent. [Soft music.

A Masque. Enter Iris.

Iris. Ceres, most bounteous lady, thy rich leas Of wheat, rye, barley, vetches, oats, and pease; Thy turfy mountains, where live nibbling sheep, And flat meads thatch'd with stover, them to keep; Thy banks with peonied and lilid brims, Which spongy April at thy hest® betirms, To make cold nymphs chaste crowns; and thy broom groves, Whose shadow the dismissed bachelor loves, Being barclorn; thy pole-clipt vineyard; And thy sea-marge, sereil, and rocky-hard, Where thou thyself dost air; The queen o the sky. Whose watery arch, and messenger, am I, Bids thee leave these; and with her sovereign grace, Here on this grass-plot, in this very place, To come and sport: her peacocks fly amain; Approach, rich Ceres, her to entertain.

(1) Pure, blameless. (2) Alienation of mind.

(3) Sprinkling. (4) Surplus. (5) Command.
Enter Ceres.

Cer. Hail, many-colour'd messenger, that ne'er Dost disobey the wife of Jupiter; Who, with thy saffron wings, upon my flowers Diffusest honey-drops, refreshing showers: And with each end of thy blue bow dost crown My bosky acres, and my unshrub'd down, Rich scar'f to my proud earth; Why hath thy queen Summon'd me hither, to this short-grass'd green! Iris. A contract of true love to celebrate; And some donation freely to estate
On the bless'd lovers.

Cer. Tell me, heavenly bow, If Venus, or her son, as thou dost know, Do now attend the queen? since they did plot The means, that dusky Dis my daughter got, Her and her blind boy's scandal'd company I have forsworn.

Iris. Of her society
Be not afraid: I met her deit' Cutting the clouds towards Paphos; and her son Dove-drawn with her: here thought they to have done
Some wanton charm upon this man and maid, Whose vows are, that no bed-rite shall be paid Till Hymen's torch be lighted: but in vain; Mars' hot minion is return'd again
Her waspish-headed son has broke his arrows, Swears he will shoot no more, but play with sparrows, And be a boy right out.

Cer. Highest queen of state,
Great Juno comes; I know her by her gait.

Enter Juno.

Juno. How does my bounteous sister? Go with me
To bless this twain, that they may prosperous be, And honour'd in their issue.

SONG.

Juno. Honour, riches, marriage-blessing,
Long continuance, and increasing,
Hourly joys be still upon you!
Juno sings her blessings on you.

Cer. Earth's increase, and foison plenty;
Bars, and garners never empty;
Vines, with clustering bunches growing;
Plants, with golden burden bowing;
Spring come to you, at the farthest,
In the very end of harvest;
Scarcity, and want, shall shun you;
Ceres' blessing so is on you.

Fer. This is a most majestic vision, and
Harmonious charmingly: May I be bold
To think these spirits?

Pro. Spirits, which by mine art
Have from their confines call'd to enact
My present fancies.

Fer. Let me live here ever;
So rare a wonder'd father, and a wife,
Make this place Paradise.

[Aside.] Juno and Ceres whisper, and send Iris on employment.

Pro. Sweet now, silence;
Juno and Ceres whisper seriously;

There's something else to do: lust, and be mute, Or else our spell is marre'd.

Iris. You nymphs, call'd Naiads, of the wand'ring brooks,
With your sedg'd crowns, and ever harmless looks,
Leave your crisp channels, and on this green land
Answer your summons; Juno does command:
Come, temperate nymphs, and help to celebrate
A contract of true love; be not too late.

Enter certain Nymphs.

You sun-burn'd sicklemen, of August weary,
Come hither from the furrow, and be merry;
Make holy-day: your rye-straw hats put on,
And these fresh nymphs encounter every one
In country footing.

Enter certain Reapers, properly habited; they join
with the Nymphs in a graceful dance; towards
the end whereof Prospero starts suddenly, and
speaks; after which, to a strange, hollow, and
confused noise, they heavily vanish.

Pro. [Aside.] I had forgot that foul conspiracy
Of the beast Caliban, and his confederates,
Against my life; the minute of their plot
Is almost come.—[To the Spirits.] Well done;—
avoid;—no more.

Fer. This is most strange: your father's in some passion
That works him strongly.

Mira. Never till this day,
Saw I him touch'd with anger so distemper'd.

Pro. You do look, my son, in a mov'd sort,
As if you were dismay'd: be cheerful, sir:
Our revels now are ended; these our actors,
As I foretold you, were all spirits, and
Are melted into air, into thin air:
And, like the baseless fabric of this vision,
The cloud-capp'd towers, the gorgeous palaces,
The solemn temples, the great globe itself,
Yea, all which it inherit, shall dissolve;
And, like this insubstantial pageant faded, 5
Leave not a rack behind: We are such stuff
As dreams are made of, and our little life
Is rounded with a sleep.—Sir, I am vex'd;
Bear with my weakness: my old brain is troubled.
Be not disturb'd with my infirmity:
If you be pleas'd, retire into my cell,
And there repose; a turn or two I'll walk,
To still my beating mind.

Fer. Mira. We wish your peace.

[Exeunt.

Pro. Come with a thought:—I thank you:—
Ariel, come.

Enter Ariel.

Ari. Thy thoughts I cleave to; What's thy pleasure?

Pro. We must prepare to meet with Caliban.

Ari. Ay, my commander: when I presented Ceres,
I thought to have told thee of it; but I fear'd
Lest I might anger thee.

Pro. Say again, where didst thou leave these varlets?

Ari. I told you, sir, they were red-hot with drinking?

(1) Woody. (2) Pluto. (3) Abundance. (4) Able to produce such wonders. (5) Vanished. (6) A body of clouds in motion; but it is most probable that the author wrote track.
So full of valour, that they smote the air
For breathing in their faces; beat the ground
For kissing of their feet: yet always bending
Towards their project: Then I beat my tabor,
At which, like unback'd colts, they pricked their ears
Advanc'd their eye-lids, lifted up their noses,
As they smell music; so I charmed their ears,
That, calf-like, they my lowing follow'd, through
Tooth'd briars, sharp furzes, prickling goss, and thorns,
Which entered their frail shins: at last I left them
I the filthy mantled pool beyond your cell,
There dancing up to the chins, that the foul lake
O'er-stunk their feet.

Pro. This was well done, my bird:
Thy shape invisible retain thou still:
The trumpery in my house, go, bring it hither,
For stale, 1 to catch these thieves.

Ari. I go, I go. [Exit.

Ari. A devil, a born devil, on whose nature
Natures can never stick: on whom my pains,
Humanely taken, all, all lost, quite lost;
And as, with age, his body uglier grows,
So his mind cankers: I will plague them all,
Re-enter Ariel loaded with glistening apparel, &c.

Even to roaring: Come, hang them on this line.
Prospero and Ariel remain invisible. Enter Cali-

Cal. Pray, you, tread softly, that the blind mole
Hear a foot fall: we now are near his cell.

Ste. Monster, your fairy, which, you say, is a
harpious fairy, has done little better than played the Jack?

Trin. Monster, I do smell all horse-piss; at
which my nose is in great indigation.

Ste. So is mine. Do you hear, monster? If I
should take a displeasure against you; look you,

Trin. Thou wert but a lost monster.

Cal. Good my lord, give me thy favour still:
Be patient, for the prize I'll bring thee to
Shall hood-wink this mischance: therefore, speak softly,

All's hush'd as midnight yet.

Trin. Ay, but to lose our bottles in the pool,—

Ste. There is not only disgrace and dishonour in
that, monster, but an infinite loss.

Trin. That's more to me than my wetting: yet
this is your harmless fairy, monster.

Ste. I will fetch off my bottle, though I be o'er
ears for my labour.

Cal. Pr'ythee, my king, be quiet: Seest thou here
This is the mouth o' the cell: no noise, and enter;
Do that good mischief, which may make this island
Thine own for ever, and I, thy Caliban,
For aye thy foot-licker.

Ste. Give me thy hand: I do begin to have bloody
thoughts.

Trin. O king Stephano! O peer! O worthy
Stephano! look, what a wardrobe here is for thee,

Cal. Let it alone, thou fool; it is but trash.

Trin. O, ho, monster; we know what belongs to
a frippery:—O king Stephano!

Ste. Put off that gown, Trinculo; by this hand,
I'll have that gown.

Trin. Thy grace shall have it.

Cal. The dropsey dunn this fool! what do you mean,

(1) Bait. (2) Education. (3) Jack with a lantern.

To doat thus on such luggage? Let's along,
And do the murder first; if he awake,
From toe to crown he'll fill our skins with pinches;
Make us strange stuff.

Ste. Be you quiet, monster.—Mistress line, is not
this my jerkin? Now is the jerk in under the line:
now, jerkin, you are like to lose your hair, and
prove a bald jerkin.

Trin. Do, do: We steal by line and level, an't
like your grace.

Ste. I thank thee for that jest; here's a garment
for't: will sti'll not go unrewarded, while I am king
of this country: Steal by line and level, is an excel-
 lent pass of rate; there's another garment for't.

Trin. Monster, come, put some lines upon your
fingers, and away with the rest.

Cal. I will have none on't; we shall lose our time,
And all be turn'd to barnacles, or to apes
With forehead villainous low.

Ste. Monster, lay to your fingers; help to bear
this away, where my hogshead of wine is, or I'll turn your kingdom; go to, carry this.

Trin. And this.

Ste. Aye, and this.

A noise of hunters heard. Enter divers Spirits,
in shape of hounds, and hunt them about; Prospero
and Ariel setting them on.

Pro. Hey, Mountain, hey!

Ari. Silver! there it goes, Silver!

Pro. Fury, Fury! there, Tyvant, there! hark, hark!

[Cal. Ste. and Trin. are driven out.

Go, charge my goblins that they grind their joints
With dry convulsions; shorten up their sinews
With aged cramps; and more pinch-spotted make them,

Then parish, or cat o' mountain.

Ari. Hark, they roar.

Pro. Let them be hunted soundly: at this hour
Lie at my mercy all mine enemies;
Shortly shall all my labourers end, and thou
Shalt have the air at freedom: for a little
Follow, and do me service.

[Exeunt.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—Before the cell of Prospero. Enter
Prospero in his magic robes, and Ariel.

Pro. Now does my project gather to a head:
My charms crack not; my spirits obey; and time
Goes upright with his carriage.—How's the day?

Ari. On the sixth hour; at which time, my Lord,
You said our work should cease.

Pro. Ahi. I did say so,
When first I rais'd the tempest. Say, my spirit,
How fares the king and his?

Ari. Confin'd together
In the same fashion as you gave in charge;
Just as you left them, sir; all prisoners
In the line grove which weather-fends your cell;
They cannot budge, till you release. The king,
His brother, and yours, abide all three distracted;
And the remainder mourning over them.

Brum-full of sorrow; and dismay; but chiefly
Hope you term'd, sir, The good old lord Gonzalo;
His tears run down his beard, like winter's drops

(6) Bird-lime. (7) Leopard.

(8) Defends from bad weather.
Scene I.

TEMPEST.

From eaves of reeds: thy charm so strongly works them.
That if you now behold them, your affections Would become tender.

Pro. Dost thou think so, spirit?

Ari. Mine would, sir, were I human.

Pro. And mine shall.

Ari. Hast thou, which art but air, a touch of feeling Of their affections; and shall not myself, One of their kind, that relish all as sharply, Passion as they, be kindlier mov'd than thou art? Though with their high wrongs I am strick to the quick,
Yet with my nobler reason, 'gainst my fury Do I take part: the rarer action is In virtue than in vengeance: they being penitent, The sole drift of my purpose doth extend Not a frown further: Go, release them, Ariel; My charms I'll break their senses I'll restore, And they shall be themselves.

Ari. I'll fetch them, sir. [Exit.

Pro. Ye elves of hills, brooks, standing lakes, and groves; And ye, that on the sands with printless foot Do chase the ebbing Neptune, and do fly him, When he waves his hair, or scatters his Counsels-sun, whereon the blyst'red spirits brooks, and the spurs pluck'd up The pine and cedar: graves, at my command, Have wak'd their sleepers; op'd, and let them forth By my so potent art: But this rough magic I here abjure: and, when I have requir'd Some heavenly music (which even now I do,) To work mine end upon their senses, that This airy charm is for, I'll break my staff, Bury it certain fathoms in the earth, And, deeper than did ever plummet sound, I'll drown my book. [Solemn music.

Re-enter Ariel: after him, Alonso, with a frantick gesture, attended by Gonzalo; Sebastian and Antonio in like manner, attended by Adrian and Francisco: They all enter the circle which Prospero had made, and there stand charmed; which Prospero observing, speaks.

A solemn air, and the best comfortor To an unsettled fancy, ease thy brains, Now useless, boil'd within thy skull! There stand, For you are spell-stopp'd.—

Hol Gonzalo, honourable man,
Mine eyes, even sociable to the show of thine, Fall followy drops.—The charm dissolves apace; And as the morning steals upon the night; Melting the darkness, so their rising senses Begin to chase the ignorant fumes that mantle Their clearer reason.—O my good Gonzalo, My true preserver, and a loyal sir To him thou follow'st; I will pay thy graces Home, both in word and deed.—Most cruelly

(1) Thatch. (2) Pity, or tenderness of heart.

Dost thou, Alonso, use me and my daughter: Thy brother was a fartherer in the act:— Thou'rt pinch'd for't now, Sebastian.—Flesh and blood, You brother mine, that entertain'd ambition, Expeil'd remorse? and nature; who, with Sebastian, (Whose inward pinches therefore are most strong,) Would here have kill'd you waking; I do forgive thee, Unnatural though thou art!—Their understanding Begins to swell; and the approaching tide Will shortly fill all the reasonable shores, That now lie toad and muddy. Not one of them, That yet looks on me, or would know me:—Ariel, Fetch me the hat and rapier in my cell: [Exit. Ariel. I will dis-case me, and myself present, As I was sometime Milan:—quickly, spirit; Thou shalt ere long be free.

Ariel re-enters, singing, and helps to attire Prospero.

Ari. Where the bee sucks, there suck I; In a cowslip's bell I lie; There I conch when orbs do cry. On the bat's back I do fly, After summer, merrily. Merrily, merrily, shall I live now, Under the blossom that hangs on the bough.

Pro. Why, that's my dainty Ariel; I shall miss thee; But yet thou shalt have freedom: so, so, so To the king's ship, invisible as thou art: There shalt thou find the mariners asleep Under the hatches; the master, and the boatswain, Being awake, enforce them to this place; And presently, I pr'ythee.

Ari. I drink the air before me, and return Or e'er your pulse twice beat. [Exit Ariel. Gon. All torment, trouble, wonder, and amazement Inhabits here: Some heavenly power guide us Out of this fearful country! Pro. Behold, sir king, The wrong'd duke of Milan, Prospero; For more assurance that a living prince Does now speak to thee, I embrace thy body; And to thee, and thy company, I bid A hearty welcome. Mon. Where's thou beest he, or no, Or some enchanted tribe to abuse me, As late I have been, I not know: thy pulse Beats, as of flesh and blood; and, since I saw thee, The affliction of my mind amends, with which, I fear, a madness held me: this must crave (An if this oe at all) a most strange story. Thy dukedom I resign; and do entreat Thou pardon me my wrongs:—But how should Prospero Be living, and be here?

Pro. First, noble friend, Let me embrace thine age; whose honour cannot Be measur'd, or confin'd. Gon. Whether this be, Or be not, I'll not swear. Pro. You do yet taste Some subtleties o'the isle, that will not let you Believe things certain:—Welcome, my friends all!— But you, my brace of lords, were I so minded, [Aside to Seb. and Ant. I here could pluck his highness' brow upon you,

(3) Whether.
And justify you traitors; at this time
I'll tell no tales.

Seb. The devil speaks in him. [Aside.]

Pro. No;—

For you, most wicked sir, whom to call brother
Would even infect my mouth, I do forgive
Thy ranker fault; all of them; and require
My dukedom of thee, which, perforce, I know,
Thou must restore.

Alon. If thou beest Prospero,
Give us particulars of thy preservation;
How thou hast met us here, who three hours since
Were wreck'd upon this shore; where I have lost,
How sharp the point of this remembrance is!
My dear son Ferdinand.

Pro. I am wo't for't, sir.

Alon. Irreparable is the loss; and Patience
Says, it is past her cure.

Pro. I rather think
You have not sought her help; of whose soft grace,
For the like loss, I have her sovereign aid,
And rest myself content.

Alon. You the like loss? [Aside.]

Pro. As great to me, as late; and, portable?
To make the dear loss, have I means much weaker
Than you may call to comfort you; for I
Have lost my daughter.

Alon. A daughter?
O heavens! that they were living both in Naples,
The king and queen there! that they were, I wish
Myself were muddled in that oozy bed
Where my son lies. When did you lose your daughter?

Pro. In this last tempest. I perceive, these lords
At this encounter do so much admire,
That they devour their reason; and scarce think
Their eyes do offices of truth, their words
Are natural breath; but, howsoever you have
Been justified from your senses, know for certain,
That I am Prospero, and that my duke
Which was thrust forth of Milan; who most strangely
Upon this shore, where you were wreck'd, was landed,
To be the lord on't. No more yet of this;
For 'tis a chronicle of day by day,
Not a relation for a breakfast, nor
Befitting this first meeting. Welcome, sir;
This cell's my court: here how I few attendants,
And subjects none abroad: pray you, look in.
My dukedom since you have given me again,
I will requite you with as good a thing;
At least, bring forth a wonder, to content ye,
As much as me my dukedom.

The entrance of the cell opens, and discovers Ferdi-
nand and Miranda playing at chess.

Mira. Sweet lord, you play me false.

Fer. No, my dearest love,
I would not for the world.

Mira. Yes, for a score of kingdoms you should wrangle,
And I would call it fair play.

Alon. If this prove
A vision of the island, one dear son
Shall I twice lose.

Seb. A most high miracle!

Fer. Though the seas threaten, they are merciful;
I have curs'd them without cause.

Alon. [Ferd. kneels to Alon.

Now all the blessings
Of a glad father compass thee about!
(1) Sorry. (2) Bearable.

Arise, and say how thou cam'st here.

Mira. O! wonder!

How many goodly creatures are there here?
How beauteous mankind is! O brave new world,
That has such people in't!

Pro. 'Tis new to thee.

Alon. What is this maid, with whom thou wast
at play?
Your eldest acquaintance cannot be three hours:
Is she the goddess that hath sever'd us,
And brought us thus together?

Fer. Sir, she's mortal;
But by immortal Providence, she's mine;
I chose her, when I could not ask my father
For his advice, nor thought! I had one: she
Is daughter to this famous duke of Milan,
Of whom so often I have heard renown,
But never saw before; of whom I have
Receive'd a second life, and second father
This lady makes him to me.

Alon. I am her's:
But O, how oddly will it sound, that I
Must ask my child for forgiveness!

Pro. There, sir, stop:
Let us not burden our remembrances
With a heaviness that's gone.

Gon. I have inly wept,
Or should have spoke ere this. Look down, you gods,
And on this couple drop a blessed crown;
For it is you, that have chalk'd forth the way
Which brought us hither!

Alon. I say, Amen, Gonzalo!
Gon. Was Milan thrust from Milan, that his issue
Should become king of Naples? O, rejoice
Beyond a common joy; and set it down
With gold on lasting pillars: In one voyage
Did Claribel her husband find at Tunis;
And Ferdinand, her brother, found a wife,
Where he himself was lost; Prospero his dukedom,
In a poor isle; and all of us, ourselves,
When no man was his own.

Alon. Give me your hands:

[To Fer. and Mira.]

Let grief and sorrow still embrace his heart,
That doth not wish you joy!

Gon. Be't so! Amen!

Re-enter Ariel, with the Master and Boatswain
amazedly following.

O look, sir, look, sir; here are more of us!
I prophesied, if a gallows were on land,
This fellow could not drown:—Now, blasphemy,
That swear'st grace o'erboard, not an oath on shore?
Hast thou no mouth by land? What is the news?

Boats. The best news is, that we have safely found
Our king and company: the next, our ship,—
Which, but three glasses since, we gave out split,—
Is tight and yare, and bravely rigg'd as when
We first put out to sea.

Ari. Sir, all this service
Have I done since I went. [Aside.]

Pro. My trick'sy spirit! [Aside.

Alon. These are not natural events; they
strengthen,
From strange to stranger.—Say, how came you
hither?

Boats. If I did think, sir, I were well awake,
I'd strive to tell you. We were dead of sleep,
And (how, we know not) all clapp'd under hatches,
Where, but even now, with strange and several noises
(3) In his senses. (4) Ready. (5) Clever, adroit
Of roaring, shrieking, howling, galing chains, 
And more diversity of sounds, all horrible, 
We were awak'd; straightway, at liberty; 
Where we, in all her trim, freshly beheld 
Our royal, good, and gallant ship; our master 
Cap'ring to eye her: On a trice, so please you, 
Even in a dream, were we divided from them, 
And were brought moping hither. 

Ari. Was't well done? 

Pro. Bravely, my diligence. Thou shalt be free. 

Alon. This is as strange a maze as e'er men trod: 
And there is in this business more than nature 
Was ever conduct of: some oracle 
Must rectify our knowledge. 

Pro. Sir, my liege, 
Do not infest your mind with beating on 
The strangeness of this business; at pick'd leisure, 
Which shall be shortly, single I'll resolve you 
(Which to you shall seem probable,) of every 
These happen'd accidents; till when, be cheerful, 
And think of each thing well.—Come hither, spirit; [Aside. 

Set Caliban and his companions free; 
Untie the spell. [Exit Ariel.] How fares my gracious sir? 
There are yet missing of your company 
Some few odd lads, that you remember not. 

Re-enter Ariel, driving in Caliban, Stephano, and 
Trinculo, in their stolen apparel. 

Ste. Every man shift for all the rest, and let no man 
take care for himself; for all is but fortune:— 
Coragio, bully-monster, Coragio! 

Trin. If these be true spirits which I wear in my head, 
here's a goodly sight. 
Cal. O Setebos, these be brave spirits, indeed! 
How fine my master is! I am afraid 
He will chastise me. 

Seb. Ha, ha; 
What things are these, my lord Antonio? 
Will money buy them? 

Ant. Very like; one of them 
is a plain fish, and, no doubt, marketable. 

Pro. Mark but the badges of these men, my lords: 
Then say, if they be true:—This mis-shapen knave, 
His mother was a witch; and one so strong 
That could control the moon, make flows and ebbs, 
And deal in her command, without her power: 
These three have robb'd me; and this demi-devil 
(For he's a bastard one,) had plotted with them 

(1) Conductor. (2) Honest. 

To take my life: two of these fellows you 
Must know, and own; this thing of darkness I 
Acknowledge mine. 
Cal. I shall be pinch'd to death. 

Alon. Is not this Stephano, my drunken butler? 

Seb. He is drunk now: Where had he wine? 

Alon. And Trinculo is reeling ripe: where should they 
Find this grand liquor that hath gilded them?— 
How can'st thou in this pickle? 

Trin. I have been in such a pickle, since I saw you last, that, I fear me, will never out of my bones: 
I shall not fear fly-blowing. 

Seb. Why, how now, Stephano? 

Trin. Sir, I touch me not; I am not Stephano, but 
a cramp. 

Pro. You'd be king of the isle, sirrah? 

Seb. I should have been a sore one then. 

Alon. This is as strange a thing as e'er I look'd on. 

Pro. He is as disproportion'd in his manners, 
As in his shape:—Go, sirrah, to my cell; 
Take with you your companions; as you look 
To have my pardon, trim it handsomely. 

Cal. Ay, that I will; and I'll be wise hereafter, 
And seek for grace: What a three-double ass 
Was I, to take this drinkard for a god, 
And worship this dull fool! 

Pro. Go to; away! 

Alon. Hence, and bestride your luggage where 
you found it. 


Pro. Sir, I invite your highness, and your train, 
To my poor cell: where you shall take your rest 
For this one night; which (part of it) I'll waste 
With such discourse, as, I not doubt, shall make it 
Go quick away; the story of my life, 
And the particular accidents, gone by, 
Since I came to this isle: And in the morn, 
I'll bring you to your ship, and so to Naples, 
Where I have hope to see the nuptial 
Of these our dear-beloved solemniz'd; 
And thence retire me to my Milan, where 
Every third thought shall be my grave. 

Alon. I long 
To hear the story of your life, which must 
Take the ear strangely. 

Pro. I'll deliver all; 
And promise you calm seas, auspicious gales, 
And sail so expeditious, that shall catch 
Your royal fleet far off.—My Ariel;—chick,— 
That is thy charge; then to the elements 
Be free, and fare thou well!—[Aside] Please you 
Draw near. [Exit. 

D
EPILOGUE.

Spoken by Prospero.

NOW my charms are all o'erthrown,
And what strength I have's mine own;
Which is most faint: now, 'tis true,
I must be here confin'd by you,
Or sent to Naples: Let me not,
Since I have my dukedom got,
And pardon'd the deceiver, dwell
In this bare island, by your spell;
But release me from my bands,
With the help of your good hands.

Gentle breath of yours my sails
Must fill, or else my project fails,
Which was to please: now I want
Spirits to enforce, art to enchant;
And my ending is despair,
Unless I be relief'd by prayer;

(1) Applause: noise was supposed to dissolve a spell.

Which pierces so, that it assaults
Mercy itself, and frees all faults.
As you from crimes would pardon'd be,
Let your indulgence set me free.

It is observed of The Tempest, that its plan is regular; this the author of The Revisal thinks, what I think too, an accidental effect of the story, not intended or regarded by our author. But, whatever might be Shakespeare's intention in forming or adopting the plot, he has made it instrumental to the production of many characters, diversified with boundless invention, and preserved with profound skill in nature, extensive knowledge of opinions, and accurate observation of life. In a single drama are here exhibited princes, courtiers, and sailors, all speaking in their real characters. There is the agency of airy spirits, and of an earthly goblin; the operations of magic, the tumults of a storm, the adventures of a desert island, the native effusion of untaught affection, the punishment of guilt, and the final happiness of the pair for whom our passions and reasons are equally interested.

JOHNSON.
TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Duke of Milan, father to Silvia.
Valentine, gentleman of Verona.
Proteus, gentleman of Verona.
Antonio, father to Proteus.
Thurio, a foolish rival to Valentine.
Eglamour, agent for Silvia in her escape.
Speed, a clownish servant to Valentine.
Launce, servant to Proteus.
Panthino, servant to Antonio.
Host, where Julia lodges in Milan.

Out-laws.
Julia, a lady of Verona, beloved by Proteus.
Silvia, the duke's daughter, beloved by Valentine.
Lucetta, waiting-woman to Julia.

Servants, musicians.

Scene, Sometimes in Verona; sometimes in Milan; and on the frontier of Mantua.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—An open place in Verona. Enter Valentine and Proteus.

Valentine.

CEASE to persuade, my loving Proteus; Home-keeping youth have ever homely wits: Wilt thou, affection chains thy tender days To the sweet glances of thy honour'd love, I rather would entreat thy company, To see the wonders of the world abroad, Than living dully sluggardiz'd at home, Wear out thy youth with shapeless idleness. But, since thou lov'st, love still, and thrive therein, Even as I would, when I to love begin.

Pro. Wilt thou be gone? Sweet Valentine, adieu! Think on thy Proteus, when thou, haply, seest Some rare note-worthy object in thy travel: Wish me partaker in thy happiness, When thou dost meet good hap; and, in thy danger, If ever danger do environ thee, Command thy reverence to my holy prayers, For I will be thy beads-man, Valentine.


Val. That's on some shallow story of deep love, How young Leander cross'd the Hellespont.

Pro. That's a deep story of a deeper love. For he was more than over shose in love. 

Val. 'Tis true; for you are over boots in love, And yet you never swim the Hellespont.

Pro. Over the boots? nay, give me not the boots.1

Val. No, I'll not, for it boots thee not.

Pro. What?

Val. In love, where scorn is bought with groans; coy looks, With heart-sore sighs; one fading moment's mirth, With twenty watchful, weary, tedious nights: If haply won, perhaps, a hapless gain;

(1) A humorous punishment at harvest-home feasts, &c.

If lost, why then a grievous labour won; However, but a folly bought with wit, Or else a wit by folly vanquished.

Pro. So, by your circumstance, you call me fool.

Val. So, by your circumstance, I fear, you'll prove.

Pro. 'Tis love you eavil at; I am not Love.

Val. Love is your master, for he masters you: And he that is so yoked by a fool, Methinks should not be chronicled for wise.

Pro. Yet writers say, As in the sweetest bud The eating canker dwells, so eating love Inhabits in the finest wis of all.

Val. And writers say, As the most forward bud Is eaten by the canker ere it blow, Even so by love the young and tender wit Is turn'd to folly; blasting in the bud, Losing his verdure even in the prime, And all the fair effects of future hopes. But wherefore waste I time to counsel thee, That art a votary to fond desire? Once more adieu: my father at the road Expects my coming, there to see me ship'd.

Pro. And thither will I bring thee, Valentine.

Val. Sweet Proteus, no; now let us take our leave.

At Milan, let me hear from thee by letters, Of thy success in love, and what news else Betideth here in absence of thy friend; And I likewise will visit thee with mine.

Pro. All happiness bechanse to thee in Milan!

Val. As much to you at home! and so, farewell! [Exit Valentine.

Pro. He after honour hunts, I after love: He leaves his friends, to dignify them more; I leave myself, my friends, and all for love. Thou, Julia, thou hast metamorphos'd me; Made me neglect my studies, lose my time, War with good counsel, set the world at nought; Made wit with musing weak, heart sick with thought.

Enter Speed.

Speed. Sir Proteus, save you: saw you my master?

Pro. But now he parted hence, to embark for Milan.
TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA.

Act I.

Speed. Twenty to one then, he is shippe'd already; And I have play'd the sheep, in losing him. 
Pro. Indeed a sheep doth very often stray, An if the shepherd be awhile away. 
Speed. You conclude that my master is a shepherd then, and I a sheep? 
Pro. I do. 
Speed. Why then my horns are his horns, whether I wake or sleep. 
Pro. A sily answer, and fitting well a sheep. 
Speed. This proves me still a sheep. 
Pro. True; and thy master a shepherd. 
Speed. Nay, that I can deny by a circumstance. 
Pro. It shall go hard, but I'll prove it by another. 
Speed. The shepherd seeks the sheep, and not the sheep the shepherd; but I seek my master, and my master seeks not me; therefore, I am no sheep. 
Pro. The sheep for fodder follow the shepherd, the shepherd for food follows not the sheep; thou for wages follow'st thy master, thy master for wages follows not thee: therefore, thou art a sheep. 
Speed. Such another proof will make me cry but. 
Pro. But dost thou hear? gav'st thou my letter to Julia? 
Speed. Ay, sir; I, a lost mutton, gave your letter to her, a laced mutton; and she, a laced mutton, gave me, a lost mutton, nothing for my labour. 
Pro. Here's too small a pasture for such a store of muttons. 
Speed. If the ground be overcharged, you were best stick her. 
Pro. Nay, in that you are astray; 'twere best pound you. 
Speed. Nay, sir, less than a pound shall serve me for carrying your letter. 
Pro. You mistake; I mean the pound, a pin-fold. 
Speed. From a pound to a pin? fold it over and over, 'Tis threefold too little for carrying a letter to your lover. 
Speed. You mistook, sir; I say, she did nod: and you ask me, if she did nod, and I say I. 
Pro. And that set together, is—noddy. 
Speed. Now you have taken the pains to set it together, take it for your pains. 
Pro. No, no, you shall have it for bearing the letter. 
Speed. Well, I perceive, I must be fain to bear with you. 
Pro. Why, sir, how do you bear with me? 
Speed. Marry, sir, the letter very orderly; having nothing but the word, noddy, for my pains. 
Pro. Besirestw me, but you have a quick wit. 
Speed. And yet it cannot overtake your slow purse. 
Pro. Come, come, open the matter in brief: what said she? 
Speed. Open your purse, that the money, and the matter may be both at once delivered. 
Pro. Well, sir, here is for your pains; what said she? 
Speed. Truly, sir, I think you'll hardly win her. 
Pro. Why? couldst thou perceive so much from her? 

1) A term for a courtesan. 
2) A game at cards. 
(3) Ill betide.

Speed. Sir, I could perceive nothing at all from her; no, not so much as a ducat for delivering your letter: and being so hard to me that brought your mind, I fear, she'll prove as hard to you in telling her mind. Give her no token but stones; for she's as hard as steel. 
Pro. What, said she nothing? 
Speed. No, not so much as—take this for thy pains. To testify your bounty, I thank you, you have testem'd me; in requital whereof, henceforth carry your letters yourself; and so, sir, I'll commend you to my master. 
Pro. Go, go, begone, to save your ship from the shueck. 

Which cannot perish, having thee aboard, Being destin'd to a drier death on shore:— I must go send some better messenger; I fear, my Julia would not deign my lines, Receiving them from such a worthless post. [Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. Garden of Julia's house. Enter Julia and Lucetta.

Jul. But say, Lucetta, now we are alone, Would'st thou then counsel me to fall in love 
Luc. Ay, madam; so you stumble not unheed-

Jul. Of all the fair resort of gentlemen, That every day with parle's encounter me, In thy opinion, which is worthiest love? 
Luc. Please you, repeat their names, I'll show my mind 
According to my shallow simple skill. 
Jul. What think'st thou of the fair Sir Eglamour? 
Luc. As of a knight well-spoken, neat and fine; 
But, were I you, be never should be mine. 
Jul. What think'st thou of the rich Mercatio? 
Luc. Well of his wealth; but of himself, so, so. 
Jul. What think'st thou of the gentle Proteus? 
Luc. Lord, lord! to see what folly reigns in us! 
Jul. How now! what means this passion at his name? 
Luc. Pardon, dear madam; 'tis a passing 

That I, unworthy body as I am, Should censure thee on lovely gentlemen. 
Jul. Why not on Proteus, as of all the rest? 
Luc. Then thus,—of many good I think him best. 
Jul. Your reason? 
Luc. I have no other but a woman's reason; 
I think him so, because I think him so. 
Jul. And would'st thou have me cast my love on him? 
Luc. Ay, if you thought your love not cast away. 
Jul. Why, he of all the rest hath never mov'd me. 
Luc. Yet he of all the rest, I think, best loves ye. 
Jul. His little speaking shows his love but small. 
Luc. Fire, that is closest kept, burns most of all. 
Jul. They do not love, that do not show their love. 
Luc. O, they love least, that let men know their love. 
Jul. I would, I knew his mind. 
Luc. Peruse this paper, madam. 
Jul. To Julia,—Say, from whom? 
Luc. That the contents will show. 
Jul. Say, say; who gave it thee? 
Luc. Sir Valentine's page; and sent, I think, from Proteus: 
He would have given it you, but I, being in the way, 
(4) Given me a sixpence. 
(5) Talk. 
(6) Pass sentence.
Scene III.

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA.

29

Did in your name receive it; pardon the fault, I pray.

Jul. Now, by my modesty, a goodly broker! Dare you presume to harbour wanton lines? To whisper and conspire against my youth? Now, trust me, 'tis an office of great worth, And you an officer fit for the place. There, take the paper, see it be return'd; Or else return no more into my sight.

Luc. To plead for love deserves more fee than hate.

Jul. Will you be gone?

Luc. That you may ruminate.

[Exit.

Jul. And yet, I would I had o'erlook'd the letter. It was a shame to call her back again, And pray her to a fault for which I chid her. What fool is she, that knows I am a maid, And would not force the letter to my view? Since maids, in modesty, say No, to that Which they would have the profler construe, Ay, Pie, fie! how wayward is this foolish love, That, like a testy babe, will scratch the nurse, And presently, all humbled, kiss the rod! How charitably I chid Lucetta hence, When willingly I would have had her here! How angrily I taught my brow to frown, When inward joy enforce'd my heart to smile! My penance is, to call Lucetta back, And ask remission for my folly past:— What ho! Lucetta!

Re-enter Lucetta.

Luc. What would your ladyship?

Jul. Is it near dinner-time?

Luc. That you might kill your stomach, on your meat, And not upon your maid.

Jul. What isn't you took up

So gingerly?

Luc. Nothing.

Jul. Why didst thou stoop, then?

Luc. To take a paper up that I let fall.

Jul. And is that paper nothing?

Luc. Nothing concerning me.

Jul. Then let it lie for those that it concerns.

Luc. Madam, it will not lie where it concerns, Unless it have a false interpreter.

Jul. Some love of yours hath writ to you in rhyme.

Luc. That I might sing it, madam, to a tune: Give me a note; your ladyship can set—

Jul. As little by such toy's as may be possible: Best sing it to the tune of Light o' love.

Luc. It is too heavy for so light a tune.

Jul. Heavy? belike it hath some burden then.

Luc. Ay; and melodious were it, would you sing it.

Jul. And why not you?

Luc. I cannot reach so high.

Jul. Let's see your song:—How now, minion?

Luc. Keep tune there still, so you will sing it out: And yet, methinks, I do not like this tune.

Jul. You do not?

Luc. No, madam; it is too sharp.

Jul. You, minion, are too saucy.

Luc. Nay, you now are too flat.

And may the concord with too harsh a descent;

There wanteth but a mean to fill your song.

Luc. The mean is drown'd with your unruly base.

Jul. Indeed, I bid the base for Proteus.


Jul. This babble shall not henceforth trouble me. Here is a coil with protestation!—

[Tears the letter.]

Go, get you gone; and let the papers lie: You would be fingerling them, to anger me.

Luc. She makes it strange; but she would be best pleas'd

To be so anger'd with another letter. [Exit.

Jul. Nay, would I were so anger'd with the same! O hateful hands, to tear such loving words! Injurious wasps! to feed on such sweet honey, And kill the bees that yield it, with your stings! I'll kiss each several paper for amends. And here is write—kind Julia;—unkind Julia! As in revenge of thy ingratitude, I throw thy name against the bruising stones, Trampling contempouously on thy disdain.

Look, here is write—love-wounded Proteus:— Poor wounded name! my bosom, as a bed, Shall lodge thee, till thy wound be thoroughly heal'd; And thus I search it with a sovereign kiss, But twice, or thrice, was Proteus written down? Be calm, good wind, blow not a word away Till I have found each letter in the letter, Except mine own name; that some whirlwind bear Unto a ragged, fearful, hanging rock, And through the handsome into the raging sea! So, here in one line is his name twice writ,— Poor forlorn Proteus, passionate Proteus,

To the sweet Julia;—that I'll tear away; And yet I will not, sith' so prettily He couples it to his complaining names: Thus will I fold them one upon another; Now kiss, embrace, contend, do what you will.

Re-enter Lucetta.

Luc. Madam, dinner's ready, and your father stays.

Jul. Well, let us go.

Luc. What shall these papers lie like? tell-tales there?

Jul. If you respect them, best to take them up.

Luc. Nay, I was taken up for laying them down: Yet here they shall not lie, for catching cold.

Jul. I see you have a month's mind to them.

Luc. Ay, madam, you may say what sights you see;

I see things too, although you judge I wink.

Jul. Come, come, will't please you go?

[Exeunt.

Scene III.—The same. A room in Antonio's house. Enter Antonio and Panthino.

Ant. Tell me, Panthino, what sad talk was that, Wherewith my brother held you in the cloister? Pan. 'T was of his nephew Proteus, your son. Ant. Why, what of him? Pan. He wonder'd, that your lordship Would suffer him to spend his youth at home; While other men, of slender reputation, Put forth their sons to seek prosperous out, To some of the wars, to try their fortune there; Some, to discover islands far away; Some, to the studious universities. For any, or for all these exercises, He said, that Proteus, your son, was meet; And did request me, to imperture you, To let him spend his time no more at home,

Which would be great impeach'ment! to his age,
In having known no travel in his youth.

\[\text{Ant.} \] Nor need'st thou much importune me to
that
Whereon this month I have been hammering.
I have consider'd well his loss of time;
And how he cannot be a perfect man,
Not being try'd and tutor'd in the world:
Experience is by industry achiev'd,
And perfest by the swift course of time:
Then, tell me, whither were I best to send him?

\[\text{Pant.} \] I think, your lordship is not ignorant,
How his companion, youthful Valentine,
Attends the emperor in his royal court.

\[\text{Ant.} \] I know it well.

\[\text{Pant.} \] 'Twere good, I think, your lordship sent
him thither:
There shall he practise tilts and tournaments,
Hear sweet discourse, converse with noblemen;
And be in eye of every exercise,
Worthy his youth and nobleness of birth.

\[\text{Ant.} \] I like thy counsel; well hast thou advis'd;
And, that thou may'st perceive how well I like it,
The execution of it shall make known;
Even with the speediest execution
I will despatch him to the emperor's court.

\[\text{Pant.} \] To-morrow, may it please you, Don Alphonso,
With other gentlemen of good esteem,
Are journeying to salute the emperor,
And to commend their service to his will.

\[\text{Ant.} \] Good company; with them shall Proteus go:
And, in good time,—now will we break with him.

\[\text{Enter Proteus.} \]

\[\text{Pro.} \] Sweet love! sweet lines! sweet life!
Here is her hand, the agent of her heart;
Here is her oath for love, her honour's pawn:
O, that our fathers would applaud our loves,
To seal our happiness with their consents!
O heavenly Julia!

\[\text{Ant.} \] How now? what letter are you reading there?

\[\text{Pro.} \] May't please your lordship, 'tis a word or two
Of commendation sent from Valentine,
Deliver'd by a friend that came from him.

\[\text{Ant.} \] Lend me the letter; let me see what news.

\[\text{Pro.} \] There is no news, my lord; but that he writes
How happily he lives, how well belov'd,
And daily grace'd by the emperor;
Wishing me with him, partner of his fortune.

\[\text{Ant.} \] And how stand you affec'ted to his wish?

\[\text{Pro.} \] As one relying on your lordship's will,
And not depending on his friendly wish.

\[\text{Ant.} \] My will is something sorted with his wish;
Muse\(^2\) not that I thus suddenly proceed;
For what I will, I will, and there an end.
I am resolv'd, that thou shalt spend some time
With Valentinus in the emperor's court;
What maintenance he from his friends receives,
Like exhibition\(^4\) thou shalt have from me.
To-morrow be in readiness to go;
Excuse it not, for I am peremptory.

\[\text{Pro.} \] My lord, I cannot be so soon provided;
Please you, deliberate a day or two.

\[\text{Ant.} \] Look, what thou want'st, shall be sent after thee:
No more of stay; to-morrow thou must go.—

1. Reproach.
2. Break the matter to him.
3. Wonder.
4. Allowance.

\[\text{Come on, Panthino; you shall be employ'd} \]
\[\text{To hasten on his expedition.} \]

\[\text{Exeunt Ant. and Pant.} \]

\[\text{Pro.} \] Thus have I shunn'd the fire, for fear of burning;
And drench'd me in the sea, where I am drown'd:
I fear'd to show my father Julia's letter,
Lest he should take exceptions to my love;
And with the vantage of my own excuse
Hath he excepted most against my love.
O, how this spring of love resembleth
The uncertain glory of an April day;
Which now shows all the beauty of the sun,
And by and by a cloud takes all away!

\[\text{Re-enter Panthino.} \]

\[\text{Pant.} \] Sir Proteus, your father calls for you;
He is in haste, therefore, I pray you, go.

\[\text{Pro.} \] Why, this it is! my heart accords thereto;
And yet a thousand times it answers, no.

\[\text{Exeunt.} \]

\section*{ACT II.}

\section*{SCENE I.—Milton. \hspace{1em} An apartment in the Duke's palace. \hspace{1em} Enter Valentine and Speed.}

\[\text{Speed.} \] Sir, your glove.

\[\text{Val.} \] Not mine; my gloves are on.

\[\text{Speed.} \] Why then this may be yours, for this is but one.

\[\text{Val.} \] Ha! let me see: ay, give it me, it's mine:
Sweet ornament that decks a thing divine!
Ah Silvia! Silvia!

\[\text{Speed.} \] Madam Silvia! madam Silvia!

\[\text{Val.} \] How now, sirrah!

\[\text{Speed.} \] She is not within hearing, sir.

\[\text{Val.} \] Why, sir, who bade you call her?

\[\text{Speed.} \] Your worship, sir; or else I mistook.

\[\text{Val.} \] Well, you'll still be too forward.

\[\text{Speed.} \] And yet I was last childen for being too slow.

\[\text{Val.} \] Go to, sir; tell me, do you know madam Silvia?

\[\text{Speed.} \] She that your worship loves?

\[\text{Val.} \] Why, how know you that I am in love?

\[\text{Speed.} \] Marry, by these special marks: First, you have learned, like Sir Proteus, to wrench your arms like a male-content; to relish a love-song, like a robin-red-breast; to walk alone, like one that had the pestilence; to sigh, like a school-boy that had lost his A. B. C.; to weep, like a young wench that had buried her grandam; to fast, like one that takes diet; to watch, like one that fears robbing; to speak purling, like a beggar at Hallowmas.\(^6\) You were wont, when you laughed, to crow like a cock; when you walked, to walk like one of the lions; when you wanted, it was presently after dinner; when you looked sadly, it was for want of money: and now you are metamorphosed with a mistress, that, when I look on you, I can hardly think you my master.

\[\text{Val.} \] Are all these things perceived in me?

\[\text{Speed.} \] They are all perceived without you.

\[\text{Val.} \] Without me? They cannot.

\[\text{Speed.} \] Without you? nay, that's certain, for, without you were so simple, none else would: but you are so without these follies, that these follies are within you, and shine through you like the water in a urinal; that not an eye, that sees you,

\[\text{(5) Under a regimen.} \]

\[\text{(6) Allhallowmas.} \]

\(^2\) Muse

\(^4\) exhibition
but is a physician to comment on your malady.

Val. But tell me, dost thou know my lady Silvia?

Speed. She, that you gaze on so, as she sits at supper?

Val. Hast thou observer'd that? even she I mean.

Speed. Why, sir, I know her not.

Val. Hast thou know her by my gazing on her, and yet know'st her not?

Speed. Is she not hard-favour'd, sir?

Val. Not so fair, boy, as well favoured.

Speed. Sir, I know that well enough.

Val. What dost thou know?

Speed. That she is not so fair, as (of you) well favoured.

Val. I mean, that her beauty is exquisite, but her favour ininite.

Speed. That's because the one is painted, and the other out of all count.

Val. Ho! painted? and how out of count?

Speed. Marry, sir, so painted, to make her fair, that no man counts of her beauty.

Val. How esteemest thou me? I account of her beauty.

Speed. You never saw her since she was deformed.

Val. How long hath she been deformed?

Speed. Ever since you loved her.

Val. I have loved her ever since I saw her, and still I see her beautiful.

Speed. If you love her, you cannot see her.

Val. Why?

Speed. Because love is blind. O, that you had mine eyes; or your own had the lights they were wont to have, when you chid at Sir Proteus for going un untranslated!

Val. What should I see then?

Speed. Your own present folly, and her passing deformity: for he, being in love, could not see to garner his hose: and you, being in love, cannot see to put on your hose.

Val. Belike, boy, then you are in love; for last morning you could not see to wipe my shoes.

Speed. True, sir; I was in love with my bed: I thank you, you swung me for my love, which makes me the holder to chide you for yours.

Val. In conclusion, I stand affected to her.

Speed. I would you were set; so your affection would cease.

Val. Last night she enjoined me to write some lines to one she loves.

Speed. And have you?

Val. I have.

Speed. Are they not lamely writ?

Val. No, boy, but as well as I can do them:— Peace, here she comes.

Enter Silvia.

Speed. O excellent motion! O exceeding puppet! now will he interpret to her.

Val. Madam and mistress, a thousand good morrows.

Speed. O, 'tis you good even! here's a million of manners.

[Aside.

Sil. Sir Valentine and servant, to you two thousand.

Speed. He should give her interest; and she gives it him.

Val. As you enjoin'd me, I have writ your letter, Unto the secret nameless friend of yours:

Which I was much unwilling to proceed in,

(1) Whipped.

(2) A puppet-show.

But for my duty to your ladyship.

Sil. I thank you, gentle servant; 'tis very clerkly done.

Val. Now trust me, madam, it came hardly off;

For, being ignorant to whom it goes, I writ at random, very doubtfully.

Sil. Perchance you think too much of so much pains?

Val. No, madam; so it stead you, I will write, Please you command, a thousand times as much:

And yet,—

Sil. A pretty period! Well, I guess the sequel;

And yet I will not name it:—and yet I care not:—

And yet take this again:—and yet I thank you;

Meaning henceforth to trouble you no more.

Speed. And yet you will; and yet another yet. [Aside.

Val. What means your ladyship? do you not like it?

Sil. Yes, yes; the lines are very quaintly writ:

But since unwillingly, take them again;

Nay, take them.

Val. Madam, they are for you.

Sil. Ay, ay; you writ them, sir, at my request:

But I will none of them; they are for you:

I would have had them writ more movingly.

Val. Please you, I'll write your ladyship another.

Sil. And, when it's writ, for my sake read it over;

And, if it please you, so; if not, why, so.

Val. If it please me, madam! what then?

Sil. Why, if it please you, take it for your labour:

And so good morrow, servant. [Exit Silvia.

Speed. O jest unseen, inscrutable, invisible,

As a nose on man's face, or a weathercock on a spire! My master sues to her; and she hath taught her suitor,

He being her pupil, to become her tutor.

O excellent device! was there ever heard a better?

That my master, being scribe, to himself should write the letter?

Val. How now, sir! what are you reasoning with yourself?

Speed. Nay, I was rhyming; 'tis you that have the reason.

Val. To do what?

Speed. To be a spokesman from madam Silvia.

Val. To whom?

Speed. To yourself: why, she woe you by a figure.

Val. What figure?

Speed. By a letter, I should say.

Val. Why, she hath not writ to me.

Speed. What need she, when she hath made you write to yourself? Why, do you not perceive the jest?

Val. No, believe me.

Speed. No believing you indeed, sir; but did you perceive her earnest?

Val. She gave me none, except an angry word.

Speed. Why, she hath given you a letter.

Val. That's the letter I writ to her friend.

Speed. And that letter hath she delivered, and there an end.  

Val. I would, it were no worse.

Speed. I'll warrant you, 'tis as well:

For often you have writ to her; and she, in modesty,

Or else for want of idle time, could not again reply,

(4) There's the conclusion
Or fearing else some messenger, that might her mind discover,
Herself hath taught her love himself to write unto her lover.—

All this I speak in print; for in print I found it.—
Why muse you, sir? 'Tis dinner-time.

Val. I have dined.

Speed. Ay, but hearken, sir: though the cameleon, Love, can feed on the air, I am one that am nourished by my victuals, and would fain have meat: O, be not like your mistress; be moved, be moved.

[Exeunt.


Pro. Have patience, gentle Julia.

Jul. I must, where is no remedy.

Pro. When possibly I can, I will return.

Jul. If you turn not, you will return the sooner: Keep this remembrance for thy Julia's sake.

[Giving a ring; here take you this.

Jul. And seal the bargain with a holy kiss.

Pro. Here is my hand for my true constancy; And when that hour o'er-slips me in the day, Wherewith I sigh not, Julia, for thy sake, The next ensuing hour some foul mischance Torment me for my love's forgetfulness! My father stays my coming; answer not; The tide is now: nay, not the tide of tears; That tide will stay me longer than I should;

[Exeunt Julia.

Julia, farewell.—What! gone without a word? Ay, so true love should do: it cannot speak; For truth hath better deeds, than words, to grace it.

Enter Panthino.

Pan. Sir Proteus, you are staid for.

Pro. Go; I come, I come;—

Alas! this parting strikes poor lovers dumb.

[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—The same. A street. Enter Launce, leading a dog.

Launce, Nay, 'twill be this hour ere I have done weeping; all the kind! of the Launces have this very fault: I have received my portion, like the prodigious son, and am going with Sir Proteus to the Imperial's court. I think, Crab my dog be the sourest-natured dog that lives: my mother weeping, my sister crying, our maid howling, our cat wringing her bands, and all our house, in a great perplexity, yet did not this cruel-hearted cur shed one tear: he is a stone, a very pebble-stone, and has no more pity in him than a dog: a Jew would have wept to have seen our parting; why, my grandam having no eyes, look you, went herself blind at my parting. Nay, I'll show you the manner of it: This shoe is my father;—no, no, this left shoe is my mother; nay, that cannot be so neither;—yes, it is so, it is so: it hath the worse sole: this shoe, with the hole in it, is my mother, and this my father: a vengeance on't! there 'tis: now, sir, this staff is my sister; for, look you, she is as white as a lily, and as small as a wand: this hat is Nan, our maid; I am the dog;—no, the dog is himself, and I am the dog. O, the dog is me, and I am myself; ay, so.

so. Now come I to my father; Father, your blessing; now should not the shoe speak a word for weeping; now should I kiss my father; well, he weeps on:—now come I to my mother. (O, that she could speak now!) like a wood2 woman!—well, I kiss her;—why there 'tis; here's my mother's breath up and down: now come I to my sister; mark the moon she makes: now the dog all this while sheds not a tear, nor speaks a word; but see how I lay the dust with my tears.

Enter Panthino.

Pan. Launce, away, away, abroad; thy master is shipped, and thou art to post after with ours. What's the matter? why weep'st thou, man? Away, ass; you will lose the tide, if you tarry any longer. Laun. It is no matter if the ty'd were lost; for it is the unkindest ty'd that ever any man ty'd.

Pan. What's the unkindest tide?

Laun. Why, he that's ty'd here; Crab, my dog.

Pan. Tut, man, I mean thou't lose the flood; and, in losing the flood, lose thy voyage; and, in losing thy voyage, lose thy master: and, in losing thy master, lose thy service; and, in losing thy service,—Why dost thou stop my mouth?—Come, come away, man; I was sent to call thee.

Laun. Sir, call me what thou dar'st.

Pan. Will thou go?

Laun. Well, I will go.

[Exeunt.


Sil. Servant—
Val. Mistress?

Speed. Master, Sir Thuriro frowns on you.

Val. Ay, boy, it's for love.

Speed. Not of you.

Val. Of my mistress then.

Speed. 'Twere good, you knocked him.

Sil. Servant, you are sad.

Val. Indeed, madam, I seem so.

Thur. Seem you that you are not?

Val. Halpy, I do.

Thur. So do counterfeit.

Sil. So do you.

Thur. What seem I, that I am not?

Val. Wise.

Thur. What instance of the contrary?

Val. Your folly.

Thur. And how quota you my folly?

Val. I quote it in your jerkin.

Thur. My jerkin is a doublet.

Val. Well, then, I'll double your folly.

Thur. How?

Sil. What, angry, sir Thuriro? do you change colour?

Val. Give him leave, madam; he is a kind of cameleon.

Thur. That hath more mind to feed on your blood, than live in your air.

Scene IV. 

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA. 

Val. You have said, sir.

Thu. Ay, sir, and done too, for this time.

Val. I know it well, sir; you always endure you begin.

Sil. A fine volley of words, gentlemen, and quickly shot off.

Val. 'Tis indeed, madam; we thank the giver.

Sil. Who is that servant?

Val. Yourself, sweet lady; for you gave the first: Sir Thurio borrows his wit from your ladyship's looks, and spends what he borrows, kindly in your company.

Thu. Sir, if you spend word for word with me, I shall make your wit bankrupt.

Val. I know it well, sir: you have an exchequer of words, and, I think, no other treasure to give your followers; for it appears by their bare liveries, that they live by your bare words.

Sil. No more, gentlemen, no more; here comes my father.

Enter Duke.

Duke. Now, daughter Silvia, you are hard beset.

Sir Valentine, your father's in good health.

What say you to a letter from your friends Of much good news?

Val. My lord, I will be thankful To any happy messenger from thence.

Duke. Know you Don Antonio, your countryman?

Val. Ay, my good lord, I know the gentleman

To be of worth, and worthy estimation,

And without desert so well reputed.

Duke. Hath he not a son?

Val. Ay, my good lord; a son, that well deserves

The honour and regard of such a father.

Duke. You know him well?

Val. I knew him as myself; for from our infancy

We have convers'd, and spent our hours together:

And though myself have been an idle Truman,

Omitting the sweet benefit of time,

To clothe mine age with angel-like perfection;

Yet hath Sir Proteus, for that's his name,

Made use and fair advantage of his days:

His years but young, but his experience old;

His head unmellow'd, but his judgment ripe;

And, in a word (for far behind his worth

Come all the praises that I now bestow),

He is complete in feature, and in mind,

With all good grace to grace a gentleman.

Duke. Beshrew me, sir, but, if he make this good,

He is as worthy for an empress' love,

As meet to be an emperor's counsellor.

Well, sir; this gentleman is come to me,

With commendation from great potentates;

And here he means to spend his time awhile:

I think, 'tis no unwelcome news to you.

Val. Should I have wish'd a thing, it had been he.

Duke. Welcome him then according to his worth;

Silvia, I speak to you; and you, Sir Thurio:—

For Valentine, I need not cite him to it:

I'll send him hither to you presently. [Exit Duke.

Val. This is the gentleman, I told your ladyship,

Had come along with me, but that his mistress

Did hold his eyes lock'd in her crystal looks.


Sil. Belike, that now she hath enfranchis'd them

Upon some other pawn for fealty.

Val. Nay, sure, I think, she holds them prisoners still.

Sil. Nay, then he should be blind; and, being blind,

How could he see his way to seek out you?

Val. Why, lady, love hath twenty pair of eyes.

Thu. They say, that love hath not an eye at all.

Val. To see such lovers, Thurio, as yourself;

Upon a homely object love can wink.

Enter Proteus.

Sil. Have done, have done; here comes the gentleman.

Val. Welcome, dear Proteus!—Mistress, I beseech you,

Confirm his welcome with some special favour.

Sil. His worth is warrant for his welcome hither,

If this be he you o'lt have wish'd to hear from.

Val. Mistress, it is: sweet lady, entertain him

To be my fellow-servant to your ladyship.

Sil. Too low a mistress for so high a servant.

Pro. Not so, sweet lady; but too mean a servant

To have a look of such a worthy mistress.

Val. Leave off discourse of disability:

Sweet lady, entertain him for your servant.

Pro. My duty will I boast of, nothing else.

Sil. And duty never yet did want his need;

Servant, you are welcome to a worthless mistress.

Pro. I'll die on him that says so, but yourself.

Sil. That you are welcome!

Pro. No; that you are worthless.

Enter Servant.

Ser. Madam, my lord your father would speak with you.

Sil. I'll wait upon his pleasure. [Exit Servant.

Come, Sir Thurio, Go with me:—Once more, new servant, welcome;

I'll leave you to confer of home affairs;

When you have done, we look to hear from you.

Pro. We'll both attend upon your ladyship.

[Exit Silvia, Thurio, and Speed.

Val. Now, tell me, how do all from whence you came?

Pro. Your friends are well, and have them much commended.

Val. And how do yours?

Pro. I left them all in health.

Val. How does your lady? and how thrives your love?

Pro. My tales of love were wont to weary you:

I know, you joy not in a love-discourse.

Val. Ay, Proteus, but that life is alter'd now:

I have done penance for contemning love;

Whose high imperious thoughts have punish'd me

With bitter farts, with penitential groans,

With nightly tears, and daily heart-sore sighs;

For, in revenge of my contempt of love,

Love hath chas'd sleep from my enthralled eyes,

And made them watchers of mine own heart's sorrow.

O, gentle Proteus, love's a mighty lord:

And hath so humbled me, as, I confess,

There is no wo to his correction,

Nor to his service, no such joy on earth!

Now, no discourse, except it be of love;

Now can I break my fast, dine, sup, and sleep,

Upon the very naked name of love.

Pro. Enough; I read your fortune in your eye.
"Tis but her picture I have yet beheld, 
And that hath dazzled my reason's light; 
But when I look on her perfections, 
There is no reason but I shall be blind. 
If I can check my erring love, I will; 
If not, to compass her I'll use my skill. 

[Exit.]

SCENE V.—The same. A street. Enter Speed and Launce.

Speed. Launce! by mine honesty, welcome to May. 
Laun. Forswear not thyself, sweet youth; for I am not welcome. I reckon this always—that a man is never undone, till he be hanged; nor never welcome to a place, till some certain shot be paid, and the hostess say, welcome. 

Speed. Come on, you mad-cap, I'll to the ale-house with you presently; where for one shot of five pence, thou shalt have five thousand welcomes. But, sirrah, how did thy master part with madam Julia? 
Laun. Marry, after they closed in earnest, they parted very fairly in jest. 
Speed. But shall she marry him? 
Laun. No. 
Speed. How then? shall he marry her? 
Laun. No, neither. 
Speed. What, are they broken? 
Laun. No, they are both as whole as a fish. 
Speed. Why then, how stands the matter with them? 
Laun. Marry, thus; when it stands well with him, it stands well with her. 
Speed. What an ass art thou! I understand thee not. 
Laun. What a block art thou, that thou canst not? My stall understands me. 
Speed. What thou say'st? 
Laun. Ay, and what I do too: look thee, I'll but lean, and my stall understands me. 
Speed. It stands under thee, indeed. 
Laun. Why, stand under and understand is all one. 
Speed. But tell me true, will' be a match? 
Laun. Ask my dog: if he say, ay, it will; if he say, no, it will; if he shake his tail, and say nothing, it will. 
Speed. The conclusion is then, that it will. 
Laun. Thou shalt never get such a secret from me, but by a parable. 
Speed. 'Tis well that I get it so. But, Launce, how say'st thou, that my master is become a notable lover? 
Laun. I never knew him otherwise. 
Speed. Then how? 
Laun. A notable lubber, as thou reportest him to be. 
Speed. Why, thou whoreson ass, thou mak'st me. 
Laun. Why, fool, I meant not thee; I meant thy master. 
Speed. I tell thee, my master is become a hot lover. 
Laun. Why, I tell thee, I care not though he burn himself in love. If thou wilt go with me to the ale-house, so; if not, thou art a Hebrew, a Jew, and not worth the name of a Christian. 
Speed. Why? 
Laun. Because thou hast not so much charity in thee, as to go to the ale-house with a Christian: Wilt thou go? 
Speed. At thy service. [Exit.]
Scene VII.—Two Gentlemen of Verona.

Luc. I do not seek to quench your love's hot fire; But quench the fire's extreme rage, Let it should burn above the bounds of reason.

Jul. The more thou dam'st it up, the more it burns

The current, that with gentle murmur glides,
Thou know'st being stopp'd impatiently doth rage;

But, when his fair course is not hindered,
He makes sweet music with the enamelled stones,
Giving a gentle kiss to every sedge
He overtaketh in his pilgrimage;
And so by many winding nooks he strays,
With willing sport, to the wild ocean.

Then let me go, and hinder not my course: I'll be as patient as a gentle stream,
And make a pause of each weary step,
Till the last step have brought me to my love;
And there I'll rest, as, after much turmoil,
A blessed soul doch to Elysium.

Luc. But in what habit wilt thou go along?

Jul. Not like a woman; for I would prevent
The loose encounters of lascivious men:
Gentle Lucetta, fit me with such weeds
As may beseech some well-reputed page.

Luc. Why then your ladyship must cut your hair.

Jul. No, girl; I'll knit it up in silken strings,
With twenty odd-weathered true-love knots:
To be fantastic may become a youth
Of greater time than I shall show to be.

Luc. What fashion, madam, shall I make your breeches?

Jul. That fits as well, as—'tis me, good my lord,
What compass will you wear your farthingale?

Why, even that fashion thou best lik'st, Lucetta.

Luc. You must needs have them with a cod-piece, madam.

Jul. Out, out, Lucetta! that will be ill-favour'd.

Luc. A round hose, madam, now's not worth a pin,
Unless you have a cod-piece to stick pins on.

Jul. Lucetta, as thou lovest me, let me have
What thou think'st meet, and is most mannerly:
But tell me, wench, how will the world repute me,
For undertaking so unstaft a journey?

I fear me, it will make me scandal'd.

Luc. If you think so, then stay at home, and go not.

Jul. Nay, that I will not.

Luc. Then never dream on infamy, but go,
If Proteus like your journey, when you come,
No matter who's displeas'd, when you are gone:
I fear me, he will scarce be pleas'd withal.

Jul. That is the least, Lucetta, of my fear:
A thousand oaths, an ocean of his tears,
And instances as infinite of love,
Warrant me welcome to my Proteus.

Luc. All these are servants to deceitful men.

Jul. Base men, that use them to so base effect!
But truer stars did govern Proteus' birth;
His words are bonds, his oaths are oracles
His love sincere, his thoughts immaculate;
His tears, pure messengers sent from his heart,
His heart as far from fraud, as heaven from earth.

Luc. Pray heaven, he prove so, when you come
to him!

Jul. Now, as thou lovest me, do him not that wrong,
To bear a hard opinion of his truth:

Only deserve my love, by loving him;
And presently go with me to my chamber,
To take a note of what I stand in need of,
To furnish me upon my longed journey.
All that is mine I leave at thy dispose,
My goods, my lands, my reputation;
Only in lieu thereof, despatch me hence:
Come, answer not, but to it presently;
I am impatient of my tarryance.

[Exeunt.

ACT III.


Duke. Sir Thurio, give us leave, I pray, awhile; We have some secrets to confer about. [Exit Thurio.

Now, tell me, Proteus, what's your will with me?

Pro. My gracious lord, that which I would discover,
The law of friendship bids me to conceal:
But, when I call to mind your gracious favours
Done to me, undeserving as I am,
My duty pricks me on to utter that
Which else no worldly good should draw from me.
Know, worthy prince, Sir Valentine, my friend,
This night intends to steal away your daughter;
Myself am one made privy to the plot.
I know you have determin'd to bestow her
On Thurio, whom your gentle daughter hates;
And should she thus be stolen away from you,
It would be much vexation to your age.
Thus, for my duty's sake, I rather chose
To cross my friend in his intended drift,
Than, by concealing it, heap on your head
A pack of sorrows, which would press you down,
Being unprepared, to your timeless grave.

Duke. Proteus, I thank thee for thine honest care;
Which to requite, command me while I live.
This love of theirs myself have often seen,
Haply, when they have judged me fast asleep;
And oftentimes have purposes'd to forbid
Sir Valentine her company, and my court:
But, fearing lest my jealous aim might err,
And so, unworthily, disgrace the man,
(A rashness that I ever yet have shunn'd,) I gave him gentle looks; thereby to find
That which myself hast now disclos'd to me.
And, that thou may'st perceive my fear of this,
Knowing that tender youth is soon suggested,
I nightly lodge her in an upper tower,
The key whereof myself have ever kept;
And therefore she cannot be convey'd away.

Pro. Know, noble lord, they have devise'd a mean
How he her chamber-window will ascend,
And with a corded ladder fetch her down;
For which the youthful lover now is gone,
And this way comes he with it presently;
Where, if it please you, you may intercep him.
But, good my lord, do it so cunningly,
That my discovery be not amend'd at:
For love of you, not hate unto my friend,
Thath made me publisher of this pretence.

Duke. Upon mine honour, he shall never know
That I had any light from thee of this.

Pro. Adieu, my lord; sir Valentine is coming.

[Exit.

Enter Valentine.

Duke. Sir Valentine, whither away so fast?
Val. Please it your grace, there is a messenger
That stays to bear my letters to my friends,
And I am going to deliver them

Duke. Be they of much import?
Val. The tenor of them doth but signify
My health, and happy being at your court.

Duke. Nay, then no matter; stay with me awhile;
I am to break with thee of some affairs,
That touch me near, wherein thou must be secret.
"Tis not unknown to thee, that I have sought
To match my friend, sir Thurio, to my daughter.
Val. I know it well, my lord; and, sure, the match
Were rich and honoured; besides, the gentleman
Is full of virtue, bounty, worth, and qualities
Beseeing such a wife as your fair daughter:
Cannot your grace win her to fancy him?

Duke. No, trust me; she is preevish, sullen, forward,
Proud, disobedient, stubborn, lacking duty;
Neither regarding that she is my child,
Nor fearing me as if I were her father;
And, may I say to thee, this pride of hers
Upon advice, hath drawn my love from her;
And, where I thought the remnant of mine age
Should have been cherish'd by her child-like duty,
I now am full resolv'd to take a wife,
And turn her out to who will take her in;
Then let her beauty be her wedding-dower;
For me and my possessions she estimes not.

Val. What would your grace have me to do in this?

Duke. There is a lady, sir, in Milan, here,
Whom I affect; but she is nice, and coy,
And nought esteemeth my aged eloquence:
Now, therefore, would I have thee to my tutor
(For long agoe I have forgot to court;
Besides, the fashion of the time is chang'd;)
How, and which way I may bestow myself,
To be regarded in her sun-bright eye.

Val. Win her with gifts, if she respect not words;
Dumb jewels often, in their silent kind,
More than quick words, do move a woman's mind.

Duke. But, she did soorn a present that I sent her.

Val. A woman sometimes scorns what best contents her.
Send her another; never give her o'er;
For scorn at first makes after-love the more.
If she do frown, 'tis not in hate of you,
But rather to beget more love in you:
If she do chide, 'tis not to have you gone;
For why, the fools are mad, if left alone.
Take no repulse, whatever she doth say;
For, get you gone, she doth not mean, away:
Flatter, and praise, commend, extol their graces;
Though ne'er so black, say, they have angels' faces.
That man that hath a tongue, I say, is no man,
If with his tongue he cannot win a woman.

Duke. But, she, I mean, is promis'd by her friends
Unto a youthful gentleman of worth;
And kept severely from resort of men,
That no man hath access by day to her

Val. Why then I would resort to her by night.

Duke. Aye, but the doors be lock'd, and keys kept safe,
Scene 1.

THREE GENTLEMEN OF VERONA.

That no man hath recourse to her by night.

Val. What lets, but one may enter at her window?

Duke. Her chamber is aloof, far from the ground;
And built so shelving that one cannot climb it
Without apparent hazard of his life.

Val. Why, then, a ladder, quaintly made of cords,
To cast up with a pair of anchoring hooks,
Would serve to scale another Hero's tower,
So bold Leander would adventure it.

Duke. Now, as thou art a gentleman of blood,
Advise me where I may have such a ladder.

Val. When would you use it? pray, sir, tell me that.

Duke. This very night; for love is like a child,
That longs for every thing that he can come by.

Val. By seven o'clock I'll get you such a ladder.

Duke. But, hark thee; I will go to her alone;
How shall I best convey the ladder thither?

Val. It will be light, my lord, that you may bear it
Under a cloak, that is of any length.

Duke. A cloak as long as thine will serve the turn.

Val. Ay, my good lord.

Duke. Then let me see thy cloak.

Val. I'll get me one of such another length.

Val. Why, any cloak will serve the turn, my lord.

Duke. How shall I fashion me to wear a cloak?
I pray thee, let me feel thy cloak upon me.
What letter is this same? What's here—To Silvia?
And here an engine fit for my proceeding!
I'll be so bold to break the seal for once. [reads,

My thoughts do harbour with my Silvia nightly;
And slaves they are to me, that send them flying:
Oh, could their master come and go as lightly,
Himself would lodge, where senseless they are lying.

My herald thoughts in thy pure bosom rest them,
While, in their king, that hither them importune.
Do curse the grace that with such grace hath bless'd them,
Because myself do want my servants' fortune:
I curse myself, for they are sent by me,
That they should harbour where their lord should be.

What's here?

Silvia, this night I will enfranchise thee:

'Tis so: and here's the ladder for the purpose.—
Why, Phæton (for thou art Merops' son,)
Wilt thou aspire to guide the heavenly car,
And with thy daring folly burn the world?
Wilt thou reach stars, because they shine on thee?
Go, base intruder! overweening slave!
Bestow thy fawning smiles on equal mates;
And think, my patience, more than thy desert,
Is privilege for thy departure hence:
Thank me for this, more than for all the favours,
Which, all too much, I have bestowed on thee.
But if thou linger in my territories,
Longer than swiftest expedition
Will give thee time to leave our royal court,
By heaven, my wrath shall far exceed the love
I ever bore my daughter, or thyself.
Be gone, I will not hear thy vain excuse,
But, as thou lov'st thy life, make speed from hence. [Exit Duke.

Val. And why not death, rather than living torment?
To die, is to be banish'd from myself;
And Silvia is myself: banish'd from her,
Is self from self; a deadly banishment!
What light is light, if Silvia be not seen?
What joy is joy, if Silvia be not by?
Unless it be to think that she is by,
And feed upon the shadow of perfection.
Except I be by Silvia in the night,
There is no music in the nightengale;
Unless I look on Silvia in the day,"
There is no day for me to look upon:
She is my essence; and I leave to be,
If I be not by her fair influence
Foster'd, illumined, cherish'd, kept alive.
I fly not death, to fly his deadly doom:
Tarry I here, I but attend on death;
But, fly I hence, I fly away from life.

Enter Proteus and Launce.

Pro. Run, boy, run, run, and seek him out.

Laun. So-ho! so-ho!

Pro. What scents thou?

Laun. Him we go to find; there's not a hair on's head, but 'tis a Valentine.

Pro. Valentine?

Val. No.

Pro. Who then? his spirit?

Val. Neither.

Pro. What then?

Val. Nothing.

Laun. Can nothing speak? master, shall I strike?

Pro. Whom would'st thou strike?

Laun. Nothing.

Pro. Villain, forbear.

Laun. Why, sir, I'll strike nothing: I pray you,

Pro. Sirrah, I say, forbear; friend Valentine, a word.

Val. My ears are stopp'd, and cannot hear good news
So much of bad already hath possess'd them.

Pro. Then in dumb silence will I bury mine,
For they are harsh, untenant, and bad.

Val. Is Silvia dead?

Pro. No, Valentine.

Val. No Valentine, indeed, for sacred Silvia!—

Hath she forsworn me?

Pro. No, Valentine.

Val. No Valentine, if Silvia have forsworn me!

What is your news?

Laun. Sir, there's a proclamation that you are banish'd.

Pro. That thou art banish'd, O, that's the news;
From hence, from Silvia, and from me thy friend.

Val. O, I have fed upon this wo already,
And now excess of it will make me surfeit.

Doth Silvia know that I am banish'd?

Pro. Ay, ay; and she hath offer'd to the doom
(Which, unbrok'n I, stands in effectual force)
A sea of melting pearl, which some call tears:
There at her father's churlish feet she tender'd;
With them, upon her knees, her humble self;
Wringing her hands, whose whiteness so became them,
As if but now they waxed pale for wo.

Not neither bended knees, pure hands held up,
Sad sighs, deep groans, nor silver-shedding tears,
Could penetrate her uncompassionate sire;

But Valentine, if he be ta'en, must die.
Besides, her intercession chaf’d him so,
When she for thy repeal was suppliant,
That to close prison he commanded her,
With many bitter threats of ‘biding there.

Val. No more; unless the next word that thou
speak’st,
Have some malignant power upon my life:
If so, I pray thee, breathe it in mine ear,
As ending anthem of my endless dour.1

Pro. Cease to lament for that thou canst not help,
And study help for that which thou lament’st.
Time is the nurse and breeder of all good.
Here if thou stay, thou canst not see thy love;
Besides, thy staying will abridge thy life.
Hope is a lover’s staff; walk hence with that,
And manage it against despairing thoughts.
Thy letters may be here, though thou art hence;
Which, being writ to me, shall be deliver’d
Even in the milk-white bosom of thy love.
The time now serves not to expostulate:
Come, I’ll convey thee through the city-gate;
And, ere I part with thee, confer at large
Of all that may concern thy love-affairs:
As thou lov’st Silvia, though not for thyself,
Regard thy danger, and along with me.

Val. I pray thee, Launce, an if thou seest my boy,
Bid him make haste, and meet me at the north gate.


Val. O my dear Silvia! hapless Valentine!

[Exeunt Valentine and Proteus.]

Laun. I am but a fool, look you; and yet I have
the wit to think, my master is a kind of knave:
but that’s all one, if he he but one knave. He
lives not now, that knows me to be in love: yet I
am in love; but a team of horse shall not pluck
that from me; nor who ‘tis I love, and yet ‘tis a
woman: but that woman, I will not tell myself;
and yet ‘tis a milk-maid: yet ‘tis not a maid, for
she hath had gossips: yet ‘tis a maid, for she is her
master’s maid, and serves for wages. She hath
more qualities than a water-spaniel,—which is
much in a bare Christian. Here is the cat-log
[pulling out a paper] of her conditions. Imprimis,
She can fetch and carry. Why, a horse can
do no more; nay, a horse cannot fetch, but only
carry; therefore, is she better than a jade. Item,
She can milk; look you, a sweet virtue in a maid
with clean hands.

Enter Speed.

Speed. How now, Signior Launce? what news
with your mastership?

Laun. With my master’s ship? why, it is at sea.

Speed. Well, your old vice still; mistake the
word: what news then in your paper?

Laun. The blackest news that ever thou
heard’st.

Speed. Why, man, how black?

Laun. Why, as black as ink.

Speed. Let me read them.

Laun. Fie on thee, jolt-head; thou canst not
read.

Speed. Thou liest, I can.

Laun. I will try thee; tell me this: who begot
thee?

Speed. Marry, the son of my grandfather.

Laun. O illiterate loiterer! it was the son of thy
grandmother: this proves, that thou canst not read.

Speed. Come, fool, come: try me in thy paper.

Laun. There; and Saint Nicholas2 be thy
speed!

Speed. Item, She brews good ale.

Laun. And thereof comes the proverb,—Bless-
ing of your heart, you brew good ale.

Speed. Item, She can sew.

Laun. That’s as much as to say, Can she so?

Speed. Item, She can knit.

Laun. What need a man care for a stock with
a wench, when she can knit him a stock?

Speed. Item, She can wash and scour.

Laun. A special virtue; for then she need not
be washed and scoured.

Speed. Item, She can spin.

Laun. Then may I set the world on wheels,
when she can spin for her living.

Speed. Item, She hath many namelesse virtues.

Laun. That’s as much as to say, bastard virtues;
that, indeed, know not their fathers, and therefore
have no names.

Speed. Here follow her vices.

Laun. Close at the heels of her virtues.

Speed. Item, She is not to be kissed fastin, in
respect of her breath.

Laun. Well, that fault may be mended with a
breakfast: read on.

Speed. Item, She hath a sweet mouth.

Laun. That makes amends for her sour breath.

Speed. Item, She doth talk in her sleep.

Laun. It’s no matter for that, so she sleep not in
her talk.

Speed. Item, She is slow in words.

Laun. O villain, that set this down among her
vices! To be slow in words, is a woman’s only
virtue: I pray thee, out with’st; and place it for
her chief virtue.

Speed. Item, She is proud.

Laun. Out with that too; it was Eve’s legacy,
and cannot be ta’en from her.

Speed. Item, She hath no teeth.

Laun. I care not for that neither, because I love
cruts.

Speed. Item, She is curt.

Laun. Well; the best is, she hath no teeth to
bite.

Speed. Item, She will often praise her liquor.

Laun. If her liquor be good, she shall: if she
will not, I will; for good things should be praised.

Speed. Item, She is too liberal.3

Laun. Of her tongue she cannot; for that’s writ
down she is slow of; of her purse she shall not; for
that I’ll keep shut; now, of another thing she may;
and that I cannot help. Well, proceed.

Speed. Item, She hath more hair than wit, and
more faults than hairs, and more wealth than
faults.

Laun. Stop there; I’ll have her: she was mine;
and not mine, twice or thrice in that last article:
rehearse that once more.

Speed. Item, She hath more hair than wit,—

Laun. More hair than wit,—it may be; I’ll
prove it: the cover of the salt hides the salt, and
therefore it is more than the salt; the hair that
covers the wit, is more than the wit: for the greater
hides the less. What’s next?

Speed. And more faults than hairs,—

Laun. That’s monstrous: O, that that were out!

Speed. And more wealth than faults.

Laun. Why, that word makes the faults gra-

(1) Grief.
(2) St. Nicholas presided over young scholars.
(3) Licentious in language.
By aught that I can speak in his dispurse,  
She shall not long continue love to him.  
But say, this weed her love from Valentine,  
It follows not that she will love Sir Thurio.  

Thurio, therefore, as you unwind her love from him,  
 lest it should ravish, and be good to none,  
You must provide to bottom it on me:  
Which must be done, by praising me as much  
As you in worth dispairs Sir Valentine.  

Duke. And, Proteus, we dare trust you in this kind;  
Because we know, on Valentine's report,  
You are already love's firm votary,  
And cannot soon revolt and change your mind.  
Upon this warrant you shall have access,  
Where you with Silvia may confer at large;  
For she is lumpsick, heavy, melancholy,  
And, for your friend's sake, will be glad of you;  
Where you may temper her, by your persuasion,  
To hate young Valentine, and love my friend.  

Pro. As much as I can do, I will effect:—  
But you, sir Thurio, are not sharp enough;  
You must lay line, to tangle her desires,  
By waifful sonnets, whose composed rhymes  
Should be full fraught with serviceable vows.  

Duke. Ay, much the force of heaven-bred poesy.  

Pro. Say, that upon the altar of her beauty  
You sacrifice your tears, your sighs, your heart:  
Write till your ink be dry; and with your tears  
Moist it again; and frame some feeling line,  
That may discover such integrity:—  
For Orpheus's lute was strung with poet's sinews;  
 Whose golden touch could soften steel and stones,  
Make tigers tame, and huge leviathan  
Forsake unsounded deeps to dance on sands.  
After your dire-lamenting elegies,  
Visit by night your lady's chamber-window  
With some sweet concert: to their instruments  
Tune a deploring dump; the night's dead silence  
Will well become such sweet complaining grievance.  

This, or else nothing, will inherit her.  

Duke. This discipline shows thou hast been in love.  

Thu. And thy advice this night I'll put in practice.  
Therefore, sweet Proteus, my direction-giver,  
Let us into the city presently  
To sort some gentlemen well skill'd in music  
I have a sonnet, that will serve the turn,  
To give the onset to thy good advice.  

Duke. About it, gentlemen.  

Pro. We'll wait upon your grace till after supper,  
And afterward determine our proceedings.  

Duke. Even now about it; I will pardon you.  

[Exeunt.]

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—A forest, near Mantua. Enter certain Out-laws.

1 Out. Fellows, stand fast: I see a passenger.

2 Out. If there be ten, shrink not, but down with 'em.

Enter Valentine and Speed.

3 Out. Stand, sir, and throw us that you have about you;  
(4) Mournful elegy. (5) Choose out.
If not, we'll make you sit, and ride you.

*Speed.* Sir, we are undone! these are the villains that all the travellers do fear so much.

*Val.* My friends,—
1. *Out.* That's not so, sir; we are your enemies.
2. *Out.* Peace; we'll hear him.
3. *Out.* Ay, by my beard, will we;
For he's a proper man.

*Val.* Then know, that I have little wealth to lose;
A man I am, cross'd with adversity,
My riches are these poor habiliments,
Of which if you should here disfurnish me,
You take the honor and substance that I have.

2. *Out.* Whither travel you?

*Val.* To Verona.
1. *Out.* Whence came you?
*Val.* From Milan.
3. *Out.* Have you long sojourn'd there?
*Val.* Some sixteen months; and longer might have stood.

*If crooked Fortune had not thwarted me.*
1. *Out.* What, were you banish'd thence?
*Val.* I was.
2. *Out.* For what offence?
*Val.* For that which now torments me to rehearse:
I kill'd a man, whose death I much repent;
But yet I slew him manfully in fight,
Without false vantage, or base treachery.

1. *Out.* Why ne'er repent it, if it were done so:
But were you banish'd for so small a fault?
*Val.* I was, and held me glad of such a doom.
3. *Out.* Have you the tongues?
*Val.* My youthful travel therein made me happy;
Or else I often had been miserable.
3. *Out.* By the bare scalp of Robin Hood's fat friar,
This fellow were a king for our wild faction.
1. *Out.* We'll have him: sirs, a word.

*Speed.* Master, be one of them;
It is an honourable kind of thievish.

*Val.* Peace, villain!

*Out.* Tell us this: have you any thing to take to?

*Val.* Nothing, but my fortune.
3. *Out.* Know then, that some of us are gentlemen,
Such as the fury of ungovern'd youth
Thrust from the company of awful men,
Myself was from Verona banished,
For practising to steal away a lady,
An heir, and near allied unto the duke.
2. *Out.* And I from Mantua, for a gentleman,
Whom, in my mood, I stabb'd unto the heart.
1. *Out.* And I, for such like petty crimes as these,
But to the purpose,—(for we cite our faults,
That they may hold excess'd our lawless lives,) And, partly, seeing you are beautified
With goodly shape; and by your own report
A linguist; and a man of such perfection,
As we do in our quality much want;—
2. *Out.* Indeed, because you are a banish'd man,
Therefore, above the rest, we parley to you:
Are you content to be our general?
To make a virtue of necessity
And live, as we do, in this wilderness?

*Out.* What say'st thou? wilt thou be of our consort?

say, ay, and be the captain of us all:
We'll do thee homage, and be ruled by thee,

(1) Well-looking.  (2) Languages.
(3) Lawful.  (4) Anger, resentment.

Love thee as our commander, and our king.

1. *Out.* But if thou scorn our courtesy, thou diest.
2. *Out.* Thou shalt not live to bring what we dare offer'd.

*Val.* I take your offer, and will live with you;
Provided that you do no outrages
On silly women, or poor passengers.
3. *Out.* No, we detest such vile base practices.
Come, go with us, we'll bring thee to our crews,
And show thee all the treasure we have got;
Which, with ourselves, all rest at thy dispose.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Milan. Court of the palace. Enter Proteus.

*Pro.* Already have I been false to Valentine,
And now I must be as unjust to Thurio,
Under the colour of commending him,
I have access my own love to prefer;
But Silvia is too fair, too true, too holy,
To be corrupted with my worthless gifts.
When I protest true loyalty to her,
She twits me with my falsehood to my friend;
When to her beauty I commend my vows,
She bids me think, how I have been forsworn
In breaking faith with Julia whom I lov'd;
And, notwithstanding all her sudden quips,
The least whereof would quell a lover's hope.
Yet, spaniel-like, the more she spurns my love,
The more it grows and flameth on her still.
But here comes Thurio: now must we to her window,
And give some evening music to her ear.

Enter Thurio, and musicians.

*Thu.* How now, sir Proteus? are you crept before us?

*Pro.* Ay, gentle Thurio; for, you know, that love
Will err in service where it cannot go.
*Thu.* Ay, but, I hope, sir, that you love not here.
*Pro.* Sir, but I do; or else I would be hence.

*Thu.* Whom? Silvia?

*Pro.* Ay, Silvia—for your sake.

*Thu.* I thank you for your own. Now, gentlemen,
Let's tune, and to it lustily awhile.

Enter Host, at a distance; and Julia in boy's clothes.

*Host.* Now, my young guest! methinks you're allycholly; I pray you, why is it?

*Jul.* Marry, mine host, because I cannot be merry.

*Host.* Come, we'll have you merry: I'll bring you where you shall hear music, and see the gentleman that you ask'd for.

*Jul.* But shall I hear him speak?

*Host.* Ay, that you shall.

*Jul.* That will be music. [Music plays.

*Host.* Ay, hark! hark!

*Jul.* Is he among these?

*Host.* Ay: but peace, let's hear 'em.

SONG.

Who is Silvia? What is she,
That all our swains commend her?
Holy, fair, and wise is she;
The heavens such grace did lend her,
That she might admired be.

(5) Passionate reproaches.
Is she kind, as she is fair? 
For beauty lives with kindness:
Love doth to her eyes repair,
To help him of his blindness;
And, being helped, inhabits there.

Then to Silvia let us sing,
That Silvia is excelling;
She excels each mortal thing,
Upon the dull earth dwelling;
To her let us garlands bring.

Host. How now? are you adder than you were before? 
How do you, man? the music likes you not. 
Jul. You mistake; the musician likes me not.
Host. Why, my pretty youth? 
Jul. He plays false, father.

Host. How? out of tune on the strings? 
Jul. Not so; but yet so false that he grieves my very heart-strings.
Host. You have a quick ear.
Jul. Ay, I would I were deaf! it makes me have a slow heart. 
Host. I perceive, you delight not in music.
Jul. Not a whit, when it jars so.
Host. Hark, what fine change is in the music!
Jul. Ay; that change is the spite.

Host. You would have them always play but one thing? 
Jul. I would always have one play but one thing.

But, host, doth this sir Proteus, that we talk on, Often resort unto this gentlewoman? 
Host. I tell you what Launce, his man, told me, he loved her out of all nick.
Jul. Where is Launce? 
Host. Gone to seek his dog; which, to-morrow, by his master's command, he must carry for a present to his lady.

Jul. Peace! stand aside! the company parts. 
Pro. Sir Thurio, fear not you! I will so plead, 
That you shall say, my cunning drift excels. 
Thru. Where meet we? 
Pro. At saint Gregory's well. 
Thru. Farewell.

[Exeunt Thurio and Musicians.

Silvia appears above, at her window.

Pro. Madam, good even to your ladyship. 
Silv. I thank you for your music, gentlemen: 
Who is that, that spake? 
Pro. One, lady, if you knew his pure heart's truth,
You'd quickly learn to know him by his voice. 
Silv. Sir Proteus, as I take it. 
Pro. Sir Proteus, gentle lady, and your servant. 
Silv. What is your will? 
Pro. That I may compass yours. 
Silv. You have your wish; my will is even this,—
That presently you hie you home to bed. 
Thou subtle, perjur'd, false, disloyal man! 
Think'st thou, I am so shallow, so conceitless, 
To be seduce'd by thy flattering,
That hast deceiv'd so many with thy vows? 
Return, return, and make thy love amends. 
For me,—by this pale queen of night I swear, 
I am so far from granting thy request,
That I despise thee for thy wrongful suit;

(1) Beyond all reckoning. 
(2) Holy dame, blessed lady. 

And by and by intend to chide myself, 
Even for this time I spend in talking to thee. 

Pro. I grant, sweet love, that I did love a lady; 
But she is dead. 

Jul. 'Twere false, if I should speak it; 
For, I am sure, she is not buried. [Aside. 

Silv. Say, that she be; yet Valentine, thy friend, 
Survives; to whom, thyself art witness, 
I am betroth'd: And art thou not asham'd 
To wrong him with thy importance? 

Pro. I likewise hear, that Valentine is dead. 
Silv. And so, suppose, am I; for in his grave, 
Assure thyself, my love is buried. 
Pro. Sweet lady, let me rake it from the earth. 
Silv. Go to thy lady's grave, and call her's thence; 
Or, at the least, in her sepulchre thine. 

Jul. He heard not that. [Aside. 

Pro. Madam, if your heart be so obdurate, 
Vouchsafe me yet your picture for my love, 
The picture that is hanging in your chamber; 
To that I'll speak, to that I'll sigh and weep; 
For, since the substance of your perfect self 
Is else devoted, I am but a shadow: 
And to your shadow I will make true love. 

Jul. If 'twere a substance, you would, sure, 
Deceive it, 
And make it but a shadow, as I am. [Aside. 

Silv. I am very loth to be your idol, sir; 
But, since your falsehood shall become you well 
To worship shadows, and adore false shapes, 
Send me to the morning, and I'll send it: 
And so good rest.

Pro. As wretches have o'er-night, 
That wait for execution in the morn.

[Exeunt Proteus; and Silvia, from above. 

Jul. Host, will you go? 

Host. By my halidom, I was fast asleep. 

Jul. Pray you, where lies sir Proteus? 

Host. Marry, at my house: Trust me, I think 'tis almost day. 

Jul. Not so; but it hath been the longest night 
That e'er I watch'd, and the most heaviest. 

[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—The same. Enter Eglamour.

Egl. This is the hour that madam Silvia 
Entreated me to call, and know her mind; 
There's some great matter she'd employ me in.— 
Madam, madam! 

Silvia appears above, at her window.

Silv. Who calls? 

Egl. Your servant, and your friend; 
One that attends your ladyship's command. 

Silv. Sir Eglamour, a thousand times good-morrow.

Egl. As many, worthy lady, to yourself. 

According to your ladyship's impose, I am thus early come, to know what service 
It is your pleasure to command me in. 

Silv. O Eglamour, thou art a gentleman 
(Think not, I flatter, for, I swear, I do not,) 
Valiant, wise, remorseful, well accomplish'd. 
Thou art not ignorant, what dear good will I bear unto the banish'd Valentine; 
Nor how my father would enforce me marry 
Vain Thurio, whom my very soul abhor'd. 
Thyself hast lov'd; and I have heard thee say, 
No grief did ever come so near your heart, 
As when thy lady and thy true love died, 

(3) Injunction, command. (4) Pitiful.
Upon whose grave thou yow'dst pure chastity.
Sir, Eglamour, I would to Valentine,
To Mantua, where, I hear, he makes abode;
And, for the ways are dangerous to pass,
I do desire thy worthy company,
Upon whose faith and honour I repose.
Urge not my father's anger, Eglamour,
But think upon my grief, a lady's grief;
And on the justice of my lying hence,
To keep thee from a most unholy match,
Which heaven and fortune still reward with
plagues.
I do desire thee, even from a heart
As full of sorrows as the sea of sands,
To bear me company, and go with me:
If not, to hide what I have said to thee,
That I may venture to depart alone.
Egl. Madam, I pity much your grievances;
Which since I know they virtuously are plac'd,
I give consent to go along with you;
Recking, as little as what betideth me,
As much I wish all good before you.
When will you go?
Sld. This evening coming.
Sld. Where shall I meet you?
Sld. At friar Patrick's cell.
Egl. I will not fail your ladyship: Good-morrow, gentle lady.
Sld. Good-morrow, kind sir Eglamour.  

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—The same. Enter Launce, with
his dog.

When a man's servant shall play the cur with
him, look you, it goes hard: one that I brought up
of a puppy, one that I saved from drowning, when
three or four of his blind brothers and sisters went
to it! I have taught him—even as one would say
precisely, Thus I would teach a dog. I was sent
delivery him, as a present to mistress Silvia, from
my master; and I came no sooner into the dining-
chamber, but he steps me to her tresses, and
steals her capon's leg. O! 'tis a fortune, when
a cur can keep himself in all companies! I would
have, as one should say, one that takes upon
him to be a dog indeed, to be, as it were, a dog at
all things. If I had not had more wit than he, to
take a fault upon me that he did, I think verily
he had been hanged, for sure as I live, he had
suffered for't; you shall judge. He thrusts me
himself into the company of three or four gentlemen-
lke dogs, under the duke's table: he had not been
there (bless the mark) a pissing while; but all the
chamber smelt him. Out with the dog, says one;
What cur is that? says another; Whim him out,
says the third; Hang him up, says the duke. I,
having been acquainted with the smell before,
knew it was Crab; and goes me to the fellow that
whips the dogs: Friend, quoth I, you mean to
whip the dog? Ah, marry, do I, quoth he. You
do him the worse wrong, quoth I; 'twas I did the
thing you went of. He makes me no more ado,
but whips me out of the chamber. How many
masters would do this for their servant? Nay, I'll
be sworn, I have sat in the stocks for paddings he
had stolen, otherwise he had been executed: I
have stood on the pillory for geese he hath killed,
otherwise he had suffered for't; thou thinkest not
of this now!—Nay, I remember the trick you

servied me, when I took my leave of madam Silvia;
did not I but thee still mark me, and do as I do?
When didst thou see me heave up my leg, and make
water against a gentlewoman's farthingale? didst
thou ever see me do such a trick?

Enter Proteus and Julia.

Pro. Sebastian is thy name? I like thee well,
And will employ thee in some service presently.
Jul. In what you please;—I will do what I can.
Pro. I hope, thou wilt.—How now, thou wher-
son peasant?

[To Launce.
Where have you been these two days loitering?
Laun. Marry, sir, I carried mistress Silvia the
dog you bade me.
Pro. And what says she, to my little jewel?
Laun. Marry, she says, your dog was a cur;
and tells you, currish thanks is good enough for
such a present.
Pro. But she received my dog?
Laun. No, indeed, she did not: here have I
brought him back again.
Pro. What hast thou offer her this from me?
Laun. Ay, sir; the other squerrel was stolen
from me by the hangman's boys in the market-
place: and then I offer'd her mine own; who is a
dog as big as ten of yours, and therefore the gift
the greater.
Pro. Go, get thee hence, and find my dog again,
Or ne'er return again unto my sight.
Away, I say; Stay'st thou to vex me here?
A slave, that, still an end, turns me to shame.
[Exit Launce.

Sebastian, I have entertained thee,
Partly, that I have need of such a youth,
That can with some discretion do my business,
For 'is no trusting to you foolish lowt;
But chiefly, for thy face, and thy behaviour;
Which (if my aurgury deceive me not)
Witness good bringing up, fortune, and truth:
Therefore know thou, for this I entertain thee.
Go presently, and take this ring with thee,
Deliver it to madam Silvia:
She loved me well, delivered it to me.
Jul. It seems you loved her not, to leave her
token:
She's dead, belike.

Pro. Not so; I think, she lives.

Jul. Alas!
Pro. Why dost thy cry, alas!
Jul. I cannot choose but pity her.
Pro. Wherefore should'st thou pity her?
Jul. Because, methinks, that she loved you as
well

As you do love your lady Silvia:
She dreams on him, that has forgot her love;
You dote on her, that cares not for your love.
'Tis pity, love should be so contrary;
And thinking on it makes me cry, alas!

Pro. Well, give her that ring, and therewithal
This letter,—that's her chamber.—Tell my lady,
I claim the promise for her heavenly picture.
Your message done, be home unto my chamber;
Where thou shalt find me sad and solitary.

[Exit Proteus.

Jul. How many women would do such a
message?
Alas, poor Proteus! thou hast entertain'd
A fox, to be the shepherd of thy lambs:
Alas, poor fool! Why do I pity him?
That with his very heart despiseth me?
Because he loves her, he despiseth me;
Because I love him, I must pity him.
Scene I, II.

TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA.

This ring I gave him, when he parted from me, To bind him to remember my good will: And now am I (unhappy messenger) To plead for that, which I would not obtain; To carry that which I would have refused; To raise his faith, which I would have disprois'd. I am my master's true confirmed love; But cannot be true servant to my master, Unless I prove false traitor to myself. Yet I will woo for him: but yet so coldly, As, heaven, it knows, I would not have him speed.

Enter Silvia, attended.

Gentlewoman, good day! I pray you, be my mean To bring me where to speak with madam Silvia. Sil. What would you with her, if that I be she? Jul. If you be she, I do entreat your patience To hear me speak the message I am sent on. Sil. From whom? Jul. From my master, sir Proteus, madam. Sil. O!—He sends you for a picture? Jul. Ay, madam. Sil. Ursula, bring me your picture there. [Picture brought.

Go, give your master this: tell him from me, One Julia, that his changing thoughts forget, Would better fit his chamber, than this shadow. Jul. Madam, please you peruse this letter.— Pardon me, madam, I have unadvis'd Delivered you a paper that I should not; This is the letter to your ladyship.

Sil. I pray thee, let me look on that again. Jul. It may not be; good madam, pardon me. Sil. There, hold. I will not look upon your master's lines: I know, they are stuff'd with protestations, And full of new-found calls; which he will break As easily as I do tear his paper. Jul. Madam, he sends you his ladyship this ring. Sil. The more shame for him that he sends it me; For, I have heard him say a thousand times, His Julia gave it him at his departure: Though his false finger hath profan'd the ring, Mine shall not do his Julia so much wrong. Jul. She thanks you. Sil. What sayst thou? Jul. I thank you, madam, that you tender her: Poor gentleman! my master wrongs her much.

Sil. Dost thou know her? Jul. Almost as well as I do know myself: To think upon her woes, I do protest, That I have wept a hundred several times. Sil. Belike, she thinks that Proteus hath forsook her. Jul. I think she doth, and that's her cause of sorrow. Sil. Is she not passing fair? Jul. She hath been fairer, madam, than she is: When she did think my master lov'd her well, She, in my judgment, was as fair as you; But since she did neglect her looking-glass, And threw her sun-expling mask away, The air hath star'd the roses in her cheeks, And pinch'd the lilac-tincture of her face, That now she is become as black as I. Sil. How tall was she? Jul. About my stature: for, at Pentecost, When all our pageants of delight were play'd, Our youth got me to play the woman's part, And I was trimm'd in madam Julia's gown, Which served me as fit by all men's judgment, As if the garment had been made for me: Therefore, I know she is about my height. And, at that time, I made her weep a-good; For I did play a lamentable part; Madam, 'twas Arthame, passioning For Thesien's perjury, and unjust flight; Which I so lively acted with my tears, That my poor mistress, moved therewithal, Wept bitterly; and, would I might be dead, If I in thought felt not her very sorrow! Sil. She is behelden to thee, gentle youth!— Alas, poor lady! desolate and left!— I weep myself, to think upon thy words. Here, youth, there is my purse; I give thee this For thy sweet mistress' sake, because thou lov'st her. Farewell. [Exit Silvia. Jul. And she shall thank you for't, if e'er you know her.—

A virtuous gentlewoman, mild, and beautiful, I hope my master's suit will be but cold, Since she respects my mistress' love so much. Alas, how love can Glide with itself! Here is her picture: Let me see; I think, If I had such a tire, this face of mine. Were full as lovely as is this of hers; And yet the painter flatter'd her a little, Unless I flatter with myself too much. Her hair is auburn, mine is perfect yellow: If that be all the difference in his love, I'll get me such a colour'd periwig. Her eyes are grey as glass; and so are mine: Ay, but her forehead's low, and mine's as high. What should it be, that he respects in her, But I can make respective in myself, If this fond love were not a blinded god? Come, shadow, come, and take this shadow up, For 'tis thy rival. O thou senseless form! Thou shalt be worship'd, kiss'd, lov'd, and ador'd: And, were there sense in his idolatry, My substance should be statue in thy stead. I'll use thee kindly for thy mistress' sake, That us'd me so; or else, by Jove I vow, I should have scratch'd out your unseeing eyes, To make my master out of love with thee. [Exit.]

ACT V.

SCENE I.—The same. An abbey. Enter Eglamour.

Egl. The sun begins to gild the western sky; And now, it is about the very hour That Silvia, at Patrick's cell, should meet me. She will not fail; for lovers break not hours, Unless it be to come before their time; So much they spur their expedition.

Enter Silvia.

See, where she comes: Lady, a happy evening! Sil. Amen, amen! go on, good Eglamour! Out at the postern by the abbey-wall; I fear, I am attended by some spies. Egl. Fear not: the forest is not three leagues off; If we recover that, we are sure enough. [Exit.]

SCENE II.—The same. An apartment in the Duke's palace. Enter Thurio, Proteus, and Julia.

Thou, Sir Proteus, what says Silvia to my suit?

(3) Head-dress. (4) Respectable. (5) Safe.
Pro. O, sir, I find her milder than she was; And yet she takes exceptions at your person. 
Thu. What, that my leg is too long?
Pro. No, that it is too little.
Thu. I'll wear a boot, to make it somewhat rounder.
Pro. But love will not be spurr'd to what it loaths.
Thu. What says she to my face?
Pro. She says, it is a fair one.
Thu. Nay, then the wanton lies; my face is black.
Pro. But pearls are fair; and the old saying is, Black men are pearls in beauteous ladies' eyes.
Jul. 'Tis true; such pearls as put out ladies' eyes;
For I had rather wink than look on them. [Aside.
Thu. How likes she my discourse?
Pro. Ill, when you talk of war.
Thu. But well, when I discourse of love, and peace?
Jul. But better, indeed, when you hold your peace.
Thu. What says she to my valour?
Pro. O, sir, she makes no doubt of that.
Jul. She needs not, when she knows it coward-ice.
Thu. What says she to my birth?
Pro. That you are well deriv'd.
Jul. True; from a gentleman to a fool. [Aside.
Thu. Considers she my possessions?
Pro. Nay; and pitices them.
Thu. Wherefore?
Jul. That such an ass should owe them. [Aside.
Pro. That they are out by lease.
Jul. Here comes the duke.

Enter Duke.

Duke. How now, sir Proteus? how now, Thurio! Which of you saw sir Egamour of late?
Thu. Not I.

Pro. Nor I.

Duke. Saw you my daughter?
Pro. Neither.

Duke. Why, then she's fled unto that peasant Valentine;
And Egamour is in her company.
'Tis true; for friar Lauremet met them both, As he in pittance wander'd through the forest:
He knew well, and guess'd that it was she;
But, being mask'd, he was not sure of it:
Besides, she did intend confession
At Patrick's cell this even; and there she was not:
These likelihoods confirm her flight from hence.
Therefore, I pray you, stand not to discourse,
But mount you presently; and meet with me
Upon the rising of the mountain foot
That leads towards Mantua, whither they are fled:
Despatch, sweet gentlemen, and follow me. [Exit.

Thu. Why, this it is to be a peevish girl,
That lies her fortune when it follows her:
I'll after; more to be reveng'd on Egamour,
Than for the love of reckless Silvia. [Exit.

Pro. And I will follow, more for Silvia's love,
Than hate of Egamour that goes with her. [Exit.

Jul. And I will follow, more to cross that love,
Than hate for Silvia, that is gone for love. [Exit.

SCENE III. Frontiers of Mantua. The Forest. Enter Silvia, and Out-laws.

Out. Come, come:
(1) Own. (2) Foolish. (3) Careless.

Be patient, we must bring you to our captain.
Sil. A thousand more mischances than this one
Have learn'd me how to brook this patiently.
2 Out. Come, bring her away.
1 Out. Where is the gentleman that was with her?
3 Out. Being nimble-footed, he hath out-run us,
But Moyses, and Valerius, follow him.
Go thou with her, to the west end of the wood,
There is our captain: we'll follow him that's fled;
The thicket is best, he cannot 'scape.
1 Out. Come, I must bring you to our captain's cave;
Fear not, he bears an honourable mind,
And will not use a woman lawlessly.
Sil. O Valentine, this I endure for thee!

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—Another part of the Forest. Enter Valentine.

Val. How use doth breed a habit in a man
This shadowy desert, unfrequented woods,
I better brook than flourishing peopled towns:
Here can I sit alone, unseen of any,
And, to the nightingale's complaining notes,
Tune my distresses, and record my woes.
O thou that dost inhabit my breast,
Leave not the mansion so long tenantless;
Lest, growing ruins, the building fall,
And leave no memory of what it was!
Repair me with thy presence, Silvia;
Thou gentle nymph, cherish thy forlorn swain—
What haileing, and what stir, is this to-day?
These are my mates, that make their wills their law,
Have some unhappy passenger in chase;
They love me well; yet I have much to do,
To keep them from uncevil outrages.
Withdraw thee, Valentine; who's this comes here?

[Steps aside.

Enter Proteus, Silvia, and Julia.

Pro. Madam, this service I have done for you
(Though you respect not aught your servant doth,
To hazard life, and rescue you from him)
That would have forc'd your honour and your life.
Vouchsafe me, for my meed, but one fair look;
A smaller boon than this I cannot beg,
And less than this, I am sure, you cannot give.
Val. How like a dream is this I see and hear?
Love, lend me patience to forbear awhile. [Aside.
Sil. O miserable, unhappy that I am!
Pro. Unhappy, were you, madam, ere I came;
But, by my coming, I have made you happy.
Sil. By thy approach thou mak'st me most un
happy.
Jul. And me, when he approacheth to your presence.

Sil. Had I been seized by a hungry lion,
I would have been a breakfast to the beast, Rather than have false Proteus rescue me.
O, heaven be judge, how I love Valentine, Whose life's as tender to me as my soul; And full as much (for more there cannot be,) I do detest false perjur'd Proteus.
Therefore be gone, solicit me no more.
Pro. What dangerous action, stood it next to death,
Would I not undergo for one calm look?

(4) Sing. (5) Reward.
Scene IV.  
TWO GENTLEMEN OF VERONA.  
O. 'tis the curse in love, and still approv'd.
When women cannot love where they're belov'd.
Sil. When Proteus cannot love where he's belov'd.
Read over Julia's heart, thy first best love,
For whose dear sake thou didst then rend thy
faith
Into a thousand oaths; and all those oaths
Descended into perjury, to love me.
Thou hast no faith left now, unless thou hadst two,
And that's far worse than none; better have none.
Than plural faith, which is too much by one:
Thou countereift to thy true friend!
Pro. In love,
Who respects friend?
Sil. All men but Proteus.
Pro. Nay, if the gentle spirit of moving words
Can no way change you to a milder form,
I'll woo you like a soldier, at arms' end;
And love you 'gainst the nature of love, force you.
Sil. O heaven!
Pro. I'll force thee yield to my desire.
Val. Russian, let go that rude uncivil touch;
Thou friend of an ill fashion!
Pro. Valentine!
Val. Thou common friend, that's without faith or love;
(For such is a friend now,) treacherous man!
Thou hast beguad'm my hopes; nought but mine
eye
Could have persuaded me: Now I dare not say
I have one friend alive; thou'rtnd'st dishonour me.
Who should be trusted now, when one's right hand
Is perjur'd to the bosom? Proteus,
I am sorry, I must never trust thee more,
But count the world a stranger for thy sake.
The private wound is deepest: O time, most cursed!
*Wontst all foes, that a friend should be the worst!
Pro. My shame and guilt confounds me.
Forgive me, Valentine: if hearty sorrow
Be a sufficient ransom for offence,
I tender it here; I do as truly suffer,
As e'er I did commit.
Val. Then I am paid;
And once again I do receive thee honest.
Who 'by repentance is not satisfied,
Is nor of heaven, nor earth; for these are pleas'd;
By penitence the Eternal's wrath appeas'd:
And, that my love may appear plain and free,
All that was mine in Silvia, I give thee.
Jul. O me, unhappy!
[Faints.
Pro. Look to the boy.
Val. Why, boy! why, wag! how now? what
is the matter?
Look up; speak.
Jul. Good sir, my master charg'd me to
Deliver a ring to madam Silvia;
Whish, out of my neglect, was never done.
Pro. Where is that ring, boy?
Jul. Here 'tis: this is it. [Gives a ring.
Pro. Ho! let me see:
Why this is the ring I gave to Julia.
Jul. O, cry you mercy, sir, I have mistook;
This is the ring you sent to Silvia.
[Shoves another ring.
Pro. But, how cam'st thou by this ring? at my
depart,
I gave this unto Julia.
Jul. And Julia herself did give it me;
And Julia herself hath brought it hither.
(1) Felt, experienced. (2) Direction. (3) An allusion to clearing the pin in archery.
Pro. How! Julia!
Jul. Behold her that gave aim2 to all thy oaths,
And entertain'd them deeply in her heart:
How oft hast thou with perjury cleft the root!
O Proteus, let this habit make thee blush!
Be thou ashamed, that I have took upon me
Such an immodest raiment; if shame live
In a disguise of love:
It is the lesser blot, modesty finds,
Women to change their shapes, than men their
minds.
Pro. Than men their minds? 'tis true: O
heaven! were man
But constant, he were perfect: that one error
Fills him with faults; makes him run through all
sins:
Inconstancy falls off, ere it begins:
What is in Silvia's face, but I may spy
More fresh in Julia's with a constant eye?
Val. Come, come, a hand from either:
Let me be blest to make this happy close;
'Twere pity two such friends should be long foes.
Pro. Bear witness, heaven, I have my wish for
ever.
Jul. And I have mine.

Enter Out-laws, with Duke and Thurio.
Out. A prize, a prize, a prize!
Val. Forbear, I say; It is my lord the duke.
Your grace is welcome to a man disgrac'd,
Banish'd Valentine.
Duke. Sir Valentine!
Thur. Yonder is Silvia; and Silvia's mine.
Val. Thurio, give back, or else embrace thy
death;
Come not within the measure4 of my wrath:
Do not name Silvia thine; if once again,
Milan shall not behold thee. Here she stands,
Take but possession of her with a touch!—
I dare thee but to breathe upon my love.—
Thur. Sir Valentine, I care not for her, I;
I hold him but a fool, that will endanger
His body for a girl that loves him not;
I claim her not, and therefore she is thine.
Duke. The more degenerate and base art thou,
To make such means5 for her as thou hast done,
And leave her on such slight conditions.—
Now, by the honour of my ancestry,
I do applaud thy spirit, Valentine,
And think thee worthy of an empress' love.
Know then, I here forget all former griefs,
Cancel all grudge, repeal thee home again.—
Plead a new state in thy unrival'd merit,
To which I thus subscribe,—sir Valentine,
Thou art a gentleman, and well deriv'd;
Take thou thy Silvia, for thou hast deserv'd her.
Val. I thank your grace; the gift hath made me
happy.
I now beseech you, for your daughter's sake,
To grant one boon that I shall ask of you.
Duke. I grant it, for thine own, whate'er it be.
Val. These banish'd men, that I have kept
withal,
Are men endued with worthy qualities;
Forgive them what they have committed here,
And let them be recall'd from their exile:
They are reformed, civil, full of good,
And fit for great employment, worthy lord.
Duke. Thou hast prevail'd: I pardon them and thee;
Dispose of them, as thou know'st their deserts.

(4) Length of my sword. (5) Interest.
With triumphs, mirth, and rare solemnity.
Come, let us go; we will include all jars.

Val. And, as we walk along, I dare be bold
With our discourse to make your grace to smile:
What think you of this page, my lord?

Duke. I think the boy hath grace in him; he blushes.

Val. I warrant you, my lord; more grace than boy.

Duke. What mean you by that saying?

Val. Please you, I'll tell you as we pass along,
That you will wonder what hath fortun'd.—
Come, Proteus; 'tis your penance, but to hear
The story of your loves discovered:
That done, our day of marriage shall be yours;
One feast, one house, one mutual happiness.

[Exeunt.]

(1) Masks, revels.  (2) Conclude.
MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR.
Act V.—Scene 5.

TWELFTH NIGHT.
Act II.—Scene 2.
PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Sir John Falstaff.
Fenton.
Shallow, a country justice.
Slender, cousin to Shallow.
Mr. Ford.
Mr. Page.
William Page, a boy, son to Mr. Page.
Sir Hugh Evans.
Dr. Caius.
Host of the Garter Inn.
Bardolph.
Pistol, followers of Falstaff.
Nym.

Robin, page to Falstaff.
Simple, servant to Slender.
Rugby, servant to Dr. Caius.

Mrs. Ford.
Mrs. Page.
Mrs. Anne Page, her daughter, in love with Fenton.
Mrs. Quickly, servant to Dr. Caius.

Servants to Page, Ford, &c.

Scene, Windsor; and the parts adjacent.

ACT I.


Enter Justice Shallow, Slender, and Sir Hugh Evans.

Shallow.

Sir Hugh, persuade me not; I will make a Star-chamber matter of it: if he were twenty Sir John Falstaffs, he shall not abuse Robert Shallow, esquire.

Slender. In the county of Gloster, justice of peace, and coroner.

Shall. Ay, cousin Slender, and cust. alorum. 1
Slender. Ay, and rat. alorum too; and a gentleman born, master parson; who writes himself armigero; in any bill, warrant, quittance, or obligation, armigero.
Shall. Ay, that we do; and have done any time these three hundred years.

Slender. All his successors, gone before him, have done't; and all his ancestors, that came after him, may: they may give the dozen white laces in their coat.

Shall. It is an old coat.

Eva. The dozen white laces do become an old coat well; it agrees well, passant: it is a familiar beast to man, and signifies—love.

Shall. The luce is the fresh fish; the salt fish is an old coat.

Slender. I may quarter, coz?

Shall. You may, by marrying.

Eva. It is marring indeed, if he quarter it.

Shall. Not a whit.

Eva. Yes, pretty lady; if he has a quarter of your coat, there is but three skirts for yourself, in my simple conjectures: but that is all one: if Sir John Falstaff have committed disarrayments unto you, I am of the church, and will be glad to do my benevolence, to make atonements and compromises between you.

Shall. The council shall hear it; it is a riot.

Eva. It is not meet the council hear a riot; there is no fear of God in a riot: the council, look you, shall desire to hear the fear of God, and not to hear a riot; take your vizarm7 in that.

Shall. Ha! o' my life, if I were young again, the sword should end it.

Eva. It is better that friends is the sword, and end it: and there is another device in my prin, which, peradventure, brings good dispositions to it: there is Anne Page, which is daughter to master George Page, which is pretty virginity.

Shall. Mistress Anne Page? She has brown hair, and speaks small like a woman.

Eva. It is that every person for all the 'orld, as just as you will desire; and seven hundred pounds of monies, and gold, and silver, is her grandsire, upon his death's-bed (Got deliver to a joyful resurrection!) give, when she is able to outspend eighteen years old: it were a good motion, if we leave our pribbles and prabbles, and desire a marriage between master Abraham, and mistress Anne Page.

Shall. Did her grandsire leave her seven hundred pound?

Eva. Ay, and her father is make her a petter penny.

Shall. I know the young gentlewoman; she has good gifts.

Eva. Seven hundred pounds, and possibilities, is good gifts.

Shall. Well, let us see honest master Page: is Falstaff there?

Eva. Shall I tell you a lie? I do despise a liar, as I do despise one that is false; or, as I despise one that is not true. The knight, sir John, is there; and, I beseech you, be ruled by your well-willers. I will peat the door [knocks] for master Page. What, hoa! Got pless your house here!

Enter Page.

Page. Who's there?

Eva. Here is God's plessing, and your friend, and justice Shallow: and here young master Slen-
der; that, peradventures, shall tell you another tale, if matters grow to your likings.

Page. I am glad to see your worship well; I thank you for my venison, master Shallow.

Shal. Master Page, I am glad to see you; much good do it your good heart! I wished your venison but for my horse; it was ill killed;—how doth good mistress Page?—and I love you always with my heart, la; with my heart.

Page. Sir, I thank you.

Shal. Sir, I thank you; by yea and no, I do.

Page. I am glad to see you, good master Slen-
der.

Slen. How does your fellow greyhound, sir? I heard say, he was outrun on Cotsole.¹

Page. It could not be judge'd, sir.

Slen. You'll not confess, you'll not confess.

Shal. That he will not;—tis your fault, 'tis your fault:—tis a good dog.

Page. A cur, sir.

Shal. Sir, he's a good dog, and a fair dog; can there be more said? he is good, and fair.—Is sir John Falstaff here?

Page. Sir, he is within; and I would I could do a good office between you.

Eva. It is spoke as a christians ought to speak.

Shal. He hath wrong'd me, master Page.

Page. Sir, he doth in some sort confess it.

Shal. If it be confess'd, it is not redress'd; is not that so, master Page? he hath wrong'd me; in deed, he hath;—at a word, he hath;—believe me;—

Robert Shallow, esquire, saith, he is wrong'd.

Page. Here comes Sir John.

Enter Sir John Falstaff, Bardolph, Nym, and Pistol.

Fal. Now, master Shallow; you'll complain of me to the king?

Shal. Knight, you have beaten my men, killed my deer, and broke open my lodge.

Fal. But not kiss'd your keeper's daughter.

Shal. Tut, a pin! this shall be answer'd.

Fal. I will answer it straight;—I have done all this:—that is now answer'd.

Shal. The council shall know this.

Fal. 'Twere better for you, if it were known in council: you'll be laugh'd at.

Eva. Pauca verba, Sir John, good words.

Fal. Good words! a good cabbage.—Slenuder, I bawl'd your head; what matter have you against me?

Slen. Marry, sir, I have matter in my head against you; and against your coney-catchings? rascals, Bardolph, Nym, and Pistol. They carried me to the tavern, and made me drunk, and afterwards pick'd my pocket.

Bar. You Banbury cheese! ¹

Slen. Ay, it is no matter.

Pist. How now, Mephostophillus? ²

Slen. Ay, it is no matter.

Nym. Slice, I say! pauca, pauca; ³ slice! that's my humour.

Slen. Where's Simple, my man?—can you tell, cousin?

Eva. Peace, I pray you! Now let us understand: there is three umpires in this matter, as I understand: that is, master Page, fidelicet, master Page; and there is myself, fidelicet, myself; and the three party is, lastly and finally, mine host of the Garter.

Page. We three, to hear it, and end it between them.

Eva. Fery good: I will make a prief of it in my note-book; and we will afterwards 'ork upon the cause, with as great discreetly as we can.

Fal. Pistol,—

Pist. He hears with ears.

Eva. The devil and his tam! what phrase is this,

He hears with ear? Why, it is affectatious.

Fal. Pistol, did you pick master Slenuder's purse?

Slen. Ay, by these gloves, did he (or I would rather come in mine own great chamber again else,) of seven greats in mill-sixpences, and two Edward shovel-boards, ¹ that cost me two shilling and two pence apiece of Yeat Miller, by these gloves.

Fal. Is this true, Pistol?

Eva. No; it is false, if it is a pick-purse.

Pist. Ha, thou mountain-foreigner!—Sir John, and master mine, I combate the challenge of this latten bilbo. ⁴ Word of denial in thy labras ⁵ here; Word of denial; froth and scum, thou liest.

Slen. By these gloves, then 'twas he.

Nym. Be advised, sir, and pass good humour:—I will say, marry trap, with you, if you run the nuthook's ⁶ humour on me; that is the very note of it.

Slen. By this hat, then he in the red face had it:—for though I cannot remember what I did when you made me drunk, yet I am not altogether an ass.

Fal. What say you, Scarlett and John?

Bard. Why, sir, for my part, I say, the gentleman had drunk himself out of his five sentences.

Eva. It is his five senses: fe, what the ignorance is?

Bard. And being fat, sir, was as they say, cashier'd; and so conclusions passed't the carriercs. ⁷

Slen. Ay, you spake in Latin then too; but 'tis no matter: I'll ne'er be drunk whilst I live again, but in honest, civil, godly company, for this trick: if I be drunk, I'll be drunk with those that have the fear of God, and not with drunken knives.

Eva. So got 'udge me, that is a virtuous mind.

Fal. You hear all these matters denied, gentle-

men; you hear it.

Enter Mistress Anne Page with wine; Mistress Ford and Mistress Page following.

Page. Nay, daughter, carry the wine in; we'll drink within.

Exit Anna Page.

Slen. O heaven! this is mistress Anne Page.

Page. How now, mistress Ford?

Fal. Mistress Ford, by my troth, you are very well met: by your leave, good mistress.

Kissing her.

Page. Wife, bid these gentlemen welcome:—

Come, we have a hot venison pasty to dinner; come, gentlemen, I hope we shall drink down all unkind-

ness.

Exeunt all but Shal. Slend. and Evans.

Slen. I had rather than forty shillings, I had my book of songs and sonnets here:—

(1) Cotsolvil in Gloucestershire.

(2) Worts was the ancient name of all the ca-
bage kind.

(3) Sharpers.

(4) Nothing but paring.

(5) The name of an ugly spirit.

(6) Few words.

(7) King Edward's shillings, used in the game of shuffle-board.

(8) Blade as thin as a lath.

(9) Lips.

(10) If you say I am a thief.

(11) Drunk.

(12) The bounds of good behaviour.
Scene II.

Enter Simple.

How now, Simple! where have you been? I must wait on myself, must I? You have not The Book of Riddles about you, have you?

Shal. Book of Riddles! why, did you not lend it to Alice Shortcake, upon Allhallowmas last, a fortnight afore Michaelmas?

Shal. Come, coz; come, coz; we stay for you. A word with you, coz; let me talk to you. Shal. He's tender, kind of tender, made afar off by sir Hugh here;—do you understand me?

Shal. Ay, sir, you shall find me reasonable; if it be so, I shall do that is reason.

Shal. Nay, but understand me. Shal. So do I, sir.

Eva. Give ear to his motions, master Slender: I will description the matter to you, if you be capacity of it.

Shal. Nay, I will do as my cousin Shallow says: I pray you, pardon me; he's a justice of peace in his country, simple though I stand here.

Eva. But that is not the question; the question is concerning your marriage.

Shal. Ay, there's the point, sir.

Eva. Marry, is it; the very point of it; to mistress Anne Page.

Shal. Why, if it be so, I will marry her, upon any reasonable demands.

Eva. But can you affecion the 'oman? Let us command to know that of your mouth, or of your lips; for divers philosophers hold, that the lips is parcel of the mouth;—therefore, precisely, can you carry your good will to the maid?

Shal. Cousin Abraham Slender, can you love her?

Eva. I hope, sir,—I will do, as it shall become one that would do reason.

Eva. Nay, Got's lords and his ladies, you must speak possible, if you can carry her your desires towards her.

Shal. That you must: will you, upon good dowry, marry her?

Shal. I will do a greater thing than that, upon your request, cousin, in any reason.

Shal. Nay, conceive me, conceive me, sweet coz; what I do, is to pleasure you, coz; Can you love the maid?

Shal. I will marry her, sir, at your request; but if there be no great love in the beginning, yet heaven may decrease it upon better acquaintance, when we are married, and have more occasion to know one another: I hope, upon familiarity will grow more content: but if you say, marry her, I will marry her, that I am freely dissolved, and absolutely.

Eva. It is a very discretion answer; save, the fault is in the 'ort absolutely; the 'ort is, according to our meaning, resolutely;—his meaning is good.

Shal. Ay, I think my cousin meant well.

Shal. Ay, or else I would I might be hanged, la.

Re-enter Page.

Shal. Here comes fair mistress Anne:—Would I were young, for your sake, mistress Anne! Anne. The dinner is on the table; my father desires your worship's company.

Shal. I will wait on him, fair mistress Anne. Eva. Old's pleased will! I will not be absent at the grace. Exeunt Shal. and Sir H. Evans.

(1) An intended blunder.
(2) Three set-to's, bouts or hits.

Anne. Will't please your worship to come in, sir. Slen. No, I thank you, forsooth, heartily; I am very well.

Anne. The dinner attends you, sir. Slen. I am not a-hungry, I thank you, forsooth: Go, sirrah, for all you are my man, go, wait upon my cousin Shallow: [Exit Simple.] A justice o' peace sometime may be beholden to his friend for a man:—I keep but three men and a boy yet, till my mother be dead: but what though? yet I live like a poor gentleman born.

Anne. I may not go in without your worship: they will not sit, till you come. Slen. Faith, I'll eat nothing; I thank you as much as though I did.

Anne. I pray you, sir, walk in.

Slen. I lad rather walk here, I thank you: I bruised my shin the other day with playing at sword and dagger with a master of fence, three venyes for a dish of stewed prunes; and, by my troth, I cannot abide the smell of hot meat since. Why do your dogs bark so? be there bears in the town?

Anne. I think there are, sir; I heard them talked of.

Slen. I love the sport well; but I shall as soon quarrel at it, as any man in England:—you are as kind, if you use the bear loose, are you not?

Anne. Ay, indeed, sir.

Slen. That's meat and drink to me now: I have seen Sackerson loose, twenty times; and have taken him by the chain: but, I warrant you, the women have so cried and shrieked at it, that it pass'd:—but women, indeed, cannot abide 'em; they are very ill-favoured rough things.

Re-enter Page.

Page. Come, gentle master Slender, come; we stay for you.

Slen. I'll eat nothing; I thank you, sir.

Page. By cock and pye, you shall not choose, sir: come, come.

Slen. Nay, pray you, lead the way.

Page. Come on, sir.

Slen. Mistress Anne, yourself shall go first.

Anne. Not I, sir; pray you, keep on.

Slen. Truly, I will not go first; truly, la: I will not do you that wrong.

Anne. I pray you, sir.

Slen. I'll rather be unmannerly than troublesome: you do yourself wrong, indeed, la.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. Enter Sir Hugh Evans and Simple.

Eva. Go your ways, and ask of Doctor Caius' house, which is the way: and there dwells one mistress Quickly, which is in the manner of his nurse, or his dry nurse, or his cook, or his laundry, his washer, and his wringer.

Simple. Well, sir.

Eva. Nay, it is better yet:—give her this letter; for it is a 'oman that altogether's acquaintance with mistress Anne Page; and the letter is, to desire and require her to solicit your master's desires to mistress Ann Page: I pray you, be gone; I will make an end of my dinner: there's pippins and cheese to come.

[Exeunt.

(3) The name of a bear exhibited at Paris-Garden, in Southwark.

(4) Surpassed all expression.
SCENE III.—A room in the Garter Inn. Enter Falstaff, Host, Bardolph, Nym, Pistol, and Robin.

Fal. Mine host of the Garter,—
Host. What says my bully-rook? Speak scholar-like, and wisely.
Fal. Truly, mine host, I must turn away some of my followers.
Host. Discard, bully Hercules; cashier: let them wag; trot, trot.
Fal. I sit at ten pounds a week.
Host. Thou art an emperor, Caesar, Keiser, and Phcezar. I will entertain Bardolph; he shall draw, he shall tap: said I well, bully Hector?
Fal. Do so, good mine host.
Host. I have spoke; let him follow: let me see thee froth, and lime: I am at a word; follow.

[Exit Host.]

Fal. Bardolph, follow him; a tapster is a good trade; an old cask makes a new jerkin; a withered serving-man, a fresh tapster: go; adieu. Bard. It is a life that I have desired; I will thrive.

[Exit Bard.]

Pist. O base Gongariari! wight! will thou the spitrog wicket?
Nym. He was gotten in drink: is not the humour conceited? His mind is not heroic, and there's the humour of it.
Fal. I am glad, I am so acquit of this tinder-box; his thefts were too open: his flecking was like an unskilled singer, he kept not time.
Nym. The good humour is, to steal at a minute's rest.

Pist. Convey, the wise it call: steal! foh; a fico① for the picturesque!
Fal. Well, sirs, I am almost out at heels.
Pist. Why then let kibes ensue.
Fal. There is no remedy; I must coney-catch; I must shift.

Pist. Young ravens must have food.
Fal. Which of you know Ford of this town?
Pist. I ken the wight; he is of substance good.
Fal. My honest lads, I will tell you what I am about.

Pist. Two yards, and more.

Fal. Now, my lads, let's thrust; indeed, I am in the waist two yards about: but I am now about no waste; I am about thrift. Briefly, I do mean to make love to Ford's wife; I spy entertainment in her; she discourses, she carves, she gives the leer of invitation: I can construe the action of her familiar style; and the hardest voice of her behaviour, to be English'd rightly, is, I am Sir John Falstaff.②

Pist. He hath studied her well, and translated her well; out of honesty into English.

Nym. The anchor is deep: will that humour pass?
Fal. Now, the report goes, she has all the rule of her husband's purse; she hath legions of angels.

Pist. As many devils entertain; and, To her, bonny, I say.③

Nym. The humour rises; it is good; humour me the angels.
Fal. I have writ me here a letter to her: and here another to Page's wife; who even now gave me good eyes too, examin'd my parts with most judicious eyellads: sometimes the beam of her view gilded my foot, sometimes my portly belly.

Pist. Then did the sun on dunghill shine.

Nym. I thank thee for that humour.
Fal. O, she did so course or' her exteriors with such a greedy intention, that the appetite of her eye did seem to search me up like a burning-glass! Here's another letter to her; she bears the pure too: she is a region in Guinea, all gold and bounty. I will be cheater④ to them both, and they shall be exchequers to me; they shall be my Essex and West Indies, and I will trade to them both. Go, bear thou this letter to mistress Page; and thou this to mistress Ford: we will thrive, lads, we will thrive.

Pist. Shall I Sir Pandarus of Troy become, And by my side wear steel? then, Lucifer, take all! Nym. I will run no base humour; here, take the humour letter; I will keep the flavour of reputation.

Fal. I hold, sirrah, [to Rob.] bear you these letters tightly;² Sain like my pinnae to these golden shores.—

Rogues, hence, avaunt! vanish like hale-stones, go; Trudge, plod, away, o' the hoot; seek shelter, Falstaff will learn the humour of this age, French thirll, you rogues; myself, and skirted page. [Exeunt Falstaff and Robin.]

Pist. Let vultures gripe thy guts! for gourd and fullens⁵ holds, And high and low beguile the rich and poor;
Tester I'll have in pouch,² when thou shalt lack, Base Phrygian Turk!

Nym. I have operations in my head, which be humours of revenue.

Pist. Will thou revenge?

Nym. By welkin, and her star!
Pist. With wit, or steel?
Nym. With both the humours, I, I will discuss the humour of this love to Page.
Pist. And I to Ford shall eke unfold,
How Falstaff, varlet vile,
His more will prove, his gold will hold, And his soft couch defile.

Nym. My humour shall not cool: I will incense² Page to deal with poison; I will possess him with yow-town² for the revolt of men is dangerous: that is my true humour.

Pist. Thou art the Mars of malcontents: I second thee; troop on.

[Exeunt.]

SCENE IV.—A room in Dr. Caius' house. Enter Mrs. Quickly, Simple, and Rugby.

Quick. What: John Rugby!—I pray thee, go to the casement, and see if you can see my master, master Doctor Caius, coming, if he do. This, and find any body in the house, here will be an old abusing of God's patience, and the king's English. Rug. I'll go watch. [Exit Rugby.]

Quick. Go; and we'll have a posset for't soon at night, in faith, at the latter end of a sea-coal fire. An honest, willing, kind fellow, as ever servant shall come in house within; and, I warrant you, no tell-tale, nor no breed-bate; his worst is, that he is given to prayer; he is something peevish¹ that way; but nobody but has his fault—but let that pass. Peter Simple, you say your name is? Sim. Ay, for fault of a better.

Quick. And masterslider's your master?

(1) For Hungarian. (2) Fig. (3) Gold coin. (4) Escheator, an officer in the Exchequer. (5) Cleverly. (6) False dice.
Scene IV.

MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR, 51

[Re-enter Rugby.]  

Rug. Out, alas! here comes your master.  

Quick. We shall all be sent: run in here, good young man; go into this closet. [Shuts Simple in the closet.] He will not stay long.—What, John Rugby! John, what, John, I say!—Go, John, go inquire for my master; I doubt, he be not well, that he comes not home:—and down, down, down, adown-a, &c. [Sings.]

Enter Doctor Caius.

Caius. Vat is you sing? I do not like dese toys; Pray you, go and vetch me in my closet un bottier verd: a box, a green-a box; do intend vat I speak? a green-a box.

Quick. Ay, forsooth, I'll fetch it you. I am glad he went not in himself; if he had found the young man, he would have been horn-mad. [Aside.  

Caius. Fe, fe, fe! ma foi, il fait fort chaud. Je m'en vais a la cour,—la grand affaire. 

Quick. Is it this, sir?  

Caius. Ouy; mette le au mon pocket; depeche, quickly,—Vere is dat knave Rugby!  

Quick. What, John Rugby! John!  

Rug. Here, sir.  

Caius. You see John Rugby, and you are Jack Rugby: come take-a your rapier, and come after my heel to de court.  

Rug. 'Tis ready, sir, here in the porch.  

Caius. By my trot, I tarri too long:—Od's me! Qu'ay Toublié? dere is some simples in my closet, dat I will not for the Ward I shall leave behind.  

Quick. Ah me! he'll find the young man there, and be mad.  

Caius. O diable, diable! vat is in my closet?—Vilhany! larron! [Pulling Simple out.] Rugby, my rapier.

Quick. Good master, be content.  

Caius. Vererefore shall I be content-a?  

Quick. The young man is an honest man.  

Caius. Vat shall de honest man do in my closet? dere is no honest man dat shall come in my closet.  

Quick. I beseech you, be not so legemathe; hear the truth of it: he came of an errand to me from parson Hugh.  

Caius. Vell.  

Sim. Ay, forsooth, to desire her to—  

Quick. Peace, I pray you.  

Caius. Peace-a your tongue:—Speak-a your tale.  

Sim. To desire this honest gentlewoman, your maid, to speak a good word to mistress Anne Page,  

(1) Brave.  
(2) The keeper of a warren.  
(3) Scolded, reprimanded.  

—for my master, in the way of marriage.  

Quick. This is all, indeed, la; but I'll ne'er put my finger in the fire, and need not.  

Caius. Sir Hugh send-a you?—Rugby, baillez me some paper:—Tarry you a little-a while.  

[writes.]

Quick. I am glad he is so quiet: if he had been thoroughly moved, you should have heard him so loud, and so melancholy;—but notwithstanding, man, I'll do your master what good I can: and, the very yea and the no is, the French doctor, my master,—I may call him my master, look you, for I keep his house; and I wish, wring, brew, bake, scour, dress meat and drink, make the beds, and do all myself:—  

Sim. 'Tis a great charge, to come under one body's hand.  

Quick. Are you advis'd o' that? you shall find it a great charge: and to be up early, and down late;—but notwithstanding, to tell you in your ear; I would have no words of it; I may insist himself in that love with mistress Anne Page; but notwithstanding that, I know Anne's mind,—that's neither here nor there.

Caius. You jack-nape; give-a dis letter to sir Hugh; by gar, it is a challenge: I will cut his treat in de park; and I will teach a scurrv jack-nape priest to meddle or make:—you may be gone; it is not good you tarry here:—by gar, I will cut all his two sones; by gar, he shall not have a stone to trot at his dog.  

[Exit Simple.]  

Quick. Alas, he speaks but for his friend.  

Caius. It is no matter-a for rat:—do not you tell-a me dat I shall have Anne Page for myself?—by gar, I will kill de Jack priest; and I have appointed mine host of de Jarterre to measure our weapon;—by gar, I will myself have Anne Page.  

Quick. Sir, the maid loves you, and all shall be well: we must give folks leave to prate: What, the good-ger!  

Caius. Rugby, come to the court vit me;—by gar, if I have not Anne Page, I shall turn your head out of my door:—Follow my heels, Rugby.  

[Execut Caius and Rugby.]  

Quick. You shall have An fools-head of your own. No, I know Anne's mind for that: never a woman in Windsor knows more of Anne's mind than I do; nor can do more than I do with her, I thank heaven.  

Fent. [Within.] Who's within there, ho?  

Quick. Who's there, I trow? Come near the house, I pray you.

Enter Fenton.

Fent. How now, good woman; how dost thou?  

Quick. The better, that it pleases your good worship to ask.  

Fent. What news? how does pretty mistress Anne?  

Quick. In truth, sir, and she is pretty, and honest, and gentle; and one that is your friend, I can tell you that by the way; I praise heaven for it.  

Fent. Shall I do any good, thinkest thou? Shall I not lose my suit?  

Quick. Troth, sir, all is in his hands above: but notwithstanding, master Fenton, I'll be sworn on a book, she loves you:—Have not your worship a wart above your eye?  

Fent. Yes, marry, have I; what of that?  

Quick. Well, thereby hangs a tale;—good faith,  

(4) The goujere, what the pex!
show you to the contrary: O, mistress Page, give me some counsel!

Mrs. Page. What's the matter, woman?

Mrs. Ford. O woman, if it were not for one trilling respect, I could come to such honour!

Mrs. Page. Hang the trifle, woman; take the honour: what is it? — dispense with trifles; — what is it?

Mrs. Ford. If I would but go to hell for an eternal moment, or so, I could be knighted.

Mrs. Page. What? — thou liest! — Sir Alice Ford! — These knights will hack; and so thou shouldst not alter the article of thy gentry.

Mrs. Ford. We burn day-light: — here, read, read; — perceive how I might be knighted. — I shall think the worse of fat men, as long as I have an eye to make difference of men's liking: and yet he would not swear; praised women's modesty: and gave such orderly and well-behaved repent to all uncomeliness, that I would have sworn his disposition would have gone to the truth of his words: but they do no more adhere and keep place together, than the hundredth psalm to the tune of Green Sleeves. What tempest, I lrow, threw this whale, with so many turns and wringles in his belly, adown at Windsor? How shall I be revenged on him? I think the best way were to entertain him with hope, till the wicked fire of lust have melted him in his own grease. Did you ever hear the like?

Mrs. Page. Letter for letter: but that the name of Page and Ford differs! — To thy great comfort in this mystery of ill opinions, here's the twin brother of thy letter: but let thine inherit first; for, I protest, mine never shall. I warrant, he hath a thousand of these letters, write with blank space for different names (sure more,) and these are of the second edition: he will print them out of doubt: for he cares not what he puts into the press, when he would put us two. I had rather be a gaintess, and lie under mount Pelion. Well, I will find you twenty lascivious trollops, ere one chaste man.

Mrs. Ford. Why, this is the very same; the very hallowed, these very words: what doth he think of us?

Mrs. Page. Nay, I know not: it makes me almost ready to wrangle with mine own honesty. I'll entertain myself' like one who is not acquainted withal; for, sure, unless he know some strain in me, that I know not myself, he would never have boarded me in this fury.

Mrs. Ford. Boarding, call you it? I'll be sure to keep him above deck.

Mrs. Page. So will I; if he come under my hatches, I'll never to sea again. Let's be revenged on him: let's appoint him a meeting; give him a show of comfort in his suit; and lead him on with a fine-baited delay, till he hath pawn'd his horses to mine host of the Garder.

Mrs. Ford. Nay, I will consent to act any villain against him, that may not tally the chariness of our tunstock. O, that my husband saw this letter! it would give eternal food to his jealousy.

Mrs. Page. Why, look, where he comes; and my good man too: he's as far from jealousy, as I am from giving him cause; and that, I hope, is an unaestimable distance.

Mrs. Ford. You are the happier woman.

Mrs. Page. Let's consult together against this greedy knight: come hither. [They retire.

Enter Ford, Pistol, Page, and Nym.

Ford. Well, I hope, it be not so.
in his intent towards our wives, are a yoke of his discarded men; very rogues, now they be out of service.

Ford. Were they his men?

Page. Marry, were they.

Ford. I like it never the better for that.—Does he lie at the Garter?

Page. Ay, marry, does he. If he should intend this voyage towards my wife, I would turn her loose to him; and what he gets more of her than sharp words, let it lie on my head.

Ford. I do not misjudge my wife; but I would be loth to turn them together: A man may be too confident: I would have nothing lie on my head: I cannot be thus satisfied.

Page. Look, where my ranting host of the Gar-ter comes: there is either liquor in his pate, or money in his purse, when he looks so merrily.—How now, mine host?

Enter Host and Shallow.


Shal. I follow, mine host, I follow.—Good even and twenty to the master Page! Master Page, will you go with us? we have sport in hand.

Host. Tell him, cavalier-justice; tell him, bully-rook.

Shal. Sir, there is a fray to be fought, between sir Hugh the Welsh priest, and Caius the French doctor.

Ford. Good mine host o' the Gar-ter, a word with you.

Host. What say'st thou, bully-rook?

[They go aside.

Shal. Will you [to Page] go with us to behold it? my merry host hath had the measuring of their weapons; and, I think, he hath appointed them contrary places: for, believe me, I hear, the parson is no jester. Hark, I will tell you what our sport shall be.

Host. Hest thou no suit against my knight, my guest-cavalier?

Ford. None, I protest: but I'll give you a bottle of burnt sack to give me recourse to him, and tell him, my name is Brook; only for a jest.

Host. My hand, bully: thou shalt have egress and regress; said I well? and thy name shall be Brook: It is a merry knight.—Will you go on, hearts?

Shal. Have with you, mine host.

Page. I have heard, the Frenchman hath good skill in his rapier.

Shal. Tut, sir, I could have told you more: In these times you stand on distance, your passes, stoccales, and I know not what: 'tis the heart, master Page; 'tis here, 'tis here. I have seen the time, with my long sword, I would have made you four tall fellows skip like rats.

Host. Here, boys, here, here! shall we wag?

Page. Have with you:—I had rather hear them scold than fight.

[Exeunt Host, Shallow, and Page.

Ford. Though Page be a secure fool, and stands so firmly on his wife's frailty, yet I cannot put off my opinion so easily: She was in his company at Page's house; and, what they made there, I know not. Well, I will look further into't: and I have a disgrace to sound Falstaff: If I find her honest, I lose not my labour; if she be otherwise, 'tis labour well bestowed.

[Exit.
SCENE II.—A room in the Garter Inn. Enter Falstaff and Pistol.

Fal. I will not lend thee a penny.

Pist. Why, then the world's mine oyster, Which I with sword will open.— I will retort the sum in equipage. 1

Fal. Not a penny. I have been content, sir, you should lay my countenance to pawn: I have grat ed upon my good friends for three reprobates for you and your coach-fellow 2 Nyn; or else you have looked through the grate like a geminy of bauboes. I am damned in hell, for swaring to gentlemen my friends, you were good soldiers, and tall fellows: and when mistress Bridget lost the handle of her fan, I took it up my honour, thou hadst it not.

Pist. Didst thou not share? hadst thou not fifteen pence?

Fal. Reason, you rogue, reason: Think'st thou, I'll endanger my soul gratis? At a word, hang no more about me, I am no giffet for you:— go,— a short knife and a strong 3 to your manor of Pickthatch, 4 go.—You'll not bear a letter for me, you rogue!—you stand upon your honour!—Why, thou unconfomable baseness, it is as much as I can do, to keep the terms of my honour precise. 1, 1, I myself sometimes, leaving the fear of heaven on the left hand, and hiding mine honour in my necessity, am fain to shuffle, to hedge, and to lurch; and yet you, rogue, will enconce 5 your rags, your cat-and mountain looks, your red-lattice phrases, and your bold-beating oaths, under the shelter of your honour! You will not do it, you?

Pist. I do retent; What would'st thou more of man?

Enter Robin.

Rob. Sir, here's a woman would speak with you.

Fal. Let her approach.

Enter Mistresse Quickly.

Quick. Give your worship good-morrow.

Fal. Good-morrow, good wife.

Quick. Not so, an't please your worship.

Fal. Good maid, then?

Quick. I'll be sworn; as my mother was, the first hour I was born.

Fal. I do believe the swearer: What with me?

Quick. Shall I vouchsafe your worship a word or two?

Fal. Two thousand, fair woman; and I'll vouchsafe thee the hearing.

Quick. There is one mistresse Ford, sir;— I pray, come a little nearer this ways:— I myself dwell with master doctor Caius.

Fal. Well, on: Mistresse Ford, you say, —

Quick. Your worship says very true: I pray your worship come a little nearer this ways.

Fal. I warrant thee, nobody hears;—mine own people, mine own people.

Quick. Are they so? Heaven bless them, and make them his servants!

Fal. Well: mistresse Ford;—what of her?

Quick. Why, sir, she's a good creature. Lord, lord! you wouldn't want: Well, heaven forgive you, and all of us, I pray!

Fal. Mistresse Ford—come, mistresse Ford.

Quick. Marry, this is the short and the long of it; you have brought her into such a canaries, 6 as 'tis wonderful. The best courtier of them all, when the court lay at Windsor, could never have brought her to such a canary. Yet there has been knights, and lords, and gentlemen, with their coaches; I warrant you, coach after coach, letter after letter, gift after gift; smelling so sweetly (all musk,) and so rousing, I warrant you, in silk and gold; and in such wine and sugar of the best, and the fairest, that would have won any woman's heart; and, I warrant you, they could never get an eye-wink of her. —I had myself twenty angels given me this morning: but I defy all angels (in any such sort, as they say,) but in the way of honesty:— and, I warrant you, they could never get her so much as sip on a cup with the proudest of them all: and yet there has been ears, nay, which is more, pensioners; but, I warrant you, all is one with her.

Fal. But what says she to me? be brief, my good she

Quick. Mistresse Quickly, she has received your letter, for the which she thanks you a thousand times; and she gives you to notify, that her husband will be absence from his house between ten and eleven

Fal. Ten and eleven?

Quick. Ay, forsooth; and then you may come and see the picture, she says, that you wot of; — master Ford, her husband, will be from home. Alas! the sweet woman leads an ill life with him; he's a very zealous man; she leads a very frumpish life with him, good heart.

Fal. Ten and eleven? Woman, commend me to her; I will not fail her.

Quick. Why, you say well: But I have another messenger to your worship: Mistresses Page hath her hearty commendations to you too; — and let me tell you in your ear, she's as furtive a civil modest wife, and one (I tell you) that will not miss your morning or evening prayer, as any is in Windsor, who'er be the other: and she bade me tell you, her worship, that her husband is seldom from home; but, she hopes, there will come a time. I never knew a woman so dote upon a man: surely, I think you have charms, la; yes, in truth.

Fal. Not I, I assure thee; setting the attraction of my good parts aside, I have no other charms.

Quick. Blessing on your heart for'! 7

Fal. But, I pray thee, tell me this; has Ford's wife, and Page's wife, acquainted each other how they love me?

Quick. That were a jest, indeed!—they have not so little grace, I hope: — that were a trick, indeed! But mistresse Page would desire you to send her your little page, of all loves; 8 her husband has a marvellous infection to the little page; and, truly, master Page is an honest man. Never a wife in Windsor leads a better life than she does; do what she will, say what she will, take all, pay all, go to bed when she list, rise when she list, all is as she will; and truly she deserves it: for if there be a kind woman in Windsor, she is one. You must send her your page; no remedy.

Fal. Why, I will.

Quick. No, no, by your leave; but do so then: and, look you, he may come and go between you both; and, in any case have a saw-word, 9 that you may know one another's mind, and the boy never need to under

1) Pay you again in stolen goods.
2) Draws along with you.
3) To cut purses in a crowd.
4) Pickthatch was in Clerkenwell. (5) Protect.
Scene II.

MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR.

Fald. Very well, sir; proceed.
Ford. There is a gentlewoman in this town, her husband's name is Ford.

Fald. Well, sir.
Ford. I have long loved her, and, I protest to you, bestow'd much on her; followed her with a doting observance; engrossed opportunities to meet her; so'd every slight occasion, that could but niggardly give me sight of her: not only bought many presents to give her, but have given largely to many, to know what she would have given: brillicly, I have pursued her, as love hath pursued me; which hath been, on the wing of all occasions. But whatsoever I have merited, either in my mind, or in my means, need, I am sure, I have received none; unless experience be a jewel: that I have purchased at an infinite rate; and that nath taught me to say this:

Love like a shadow flies, when substance love pursues;

Pursuing that flies, and flying what pursues.

Fald. Have you received no promise of satisfaction at her hands?
Ford. Never.
Fald. Have you importuned her to such a purpose?
Ford. Never.
Fald. Of what quality was your love then?
Ford. Like a fair house, built upon another man's ground; so that I have lost my edifice, by mistaking the place where I erected it.
Fald. To what purpose have you unfolded this to me?
Ford. When I have told you that, I have told you all. Some say, that, though she appear honest to me, yet, in other places, she enlargeth her mirth so far, that there is shrewd construction made of her. Now, sir John, here is the heart of my purpose: You are a gentleman of excellent breeding, admirable discourse, of great adumbrance; authentic in your place and person, generally allowed for your many warlike, court-like, and learned preparations.
Fald. O, sir!
Ford. Believe it, for you know it:—There is money; spend it, spend it; spend more; spend all I have; only give me so much of your time in exchange of it, as to lay an amiable siege to the honesty of this Ford's wife: use your art of wooing, win her to consent to you; if any man may, you may as soon as any.
Fald. Would it apply well to the vehemency of your affection, that I should win what you would enjoy? Methinks, you prescribe to yourself very preposterously.
Ford. O, understand my drift! she dwells so securely on the excellency of her honour, that the folly of my soul dares not present itself; she is too bright to be looked against. Now, could I come to her with any detection in my hand, my desires had instance and argument to commend themselves; I could drive her then from the ward of her purity, her reputation, her marriage-vow, and a thousand other her defences, which now are too strongly embattled against me; What say you to't, sir John?
Fald. Master Brook, I will first make bold with your money; next, give me your hand; and last, as I am a gentleman, you shall, if you will, enjoy Ford's wife.

(1) A cant phrase of exultation.
(2) Since.
(3) Reward.
(4) In the greatest companies.
(5) Approved.
(6) Guard.
MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR.

Act II.

Ford. O good sir!

Fal. Master Brook, I say you shall.

Ford. Want no money, sir John, you shall want none.

Fal. Want no mistress Ford, master Brook, you shall want none. I shall be with her (I may tell you,) by her own appointment; even as you can come in to me, her assistant, or go-between, parted from me: I say, I shall be with her between ten and eleven; for at that time the jealous rascally Knave, her husband, will be forth. Come you to me at night; you shall know how I speed.

Ford. I am blest in your acquaintance. Do you know Ford, sir?

Fal. Hang him, poor cuckoldly knave! I know him not:—yet I wrong him, to call him poor; they say, the jealous wittily knave hath masses of money; for the which his wife seems me well-favoured. I will use her as the key of the cuckoldly rogue's coffer; and there's my harvest-home.

Ford. I would you knew Ford, sir; that you might avoid him, if you saw him.

Fal. Hang him, mechanical salt-butter rogue! I will scratch him out of his wits! I will hang him with my cudgel: it shall hang like a meteor o'er the cuckold's horns: master Brook, thou shalt know, I will predominate o'er the peasant, and thou shalt lie with his wife.—Come to me soon at night:—Ford's a knave, and I will aggravate his stile; thou master Brook, shalt know him for a knave and cuckold:—come to me soon at night. [Exit.

Ford. What a damned Epicurean rascal is this!—My heart is ready to crack with impatience—Who says, this is improvident jealousy? My wife hath sent to him, the hour is fixed, the match is made. Would any man have thought this?—See the hell of having a false woman! my bed shall be abused, my coffers ransacked, my reputation gawn at; and I shall not only receive this villainous wrong, but stand under the adoption of abominable terms, and by him that does me this wrong. Terms! names!—Amaimon sounds well; Lucifer, well; Barbason, well; yet they are devil's additions, the names of fiends: but cuckold! wittol2 cuckold! the devil himself hath not such a name. Page is an ass, a secure ass; he will trust his wife, he will not be jealous: I will rather trust a Fleming with my butter, parson Hugh the Welshman with my cheese, an Irishman with my aquavitæ bottle, or a thief to walk my ambling gelding, than my wife with herself: then she plots, then she ruminates, then she devises: and what they think in their hearts they may effect, they will break their hearts but they will effect. Heaven be praised for my jealousy!—Eleven o'clock the hour; I will prevent this, detect my wife, be revenged on Falstaff, and laugh at Page. I will about it; better three hours too soon, than a minute too late. Fie, fie, fie! cuckold! cuckold! cuckold!

[Exit.

SCENE III.—Windsor Park. Enter Caius and Rugby.

Caius. Jack Rugby!

Rug. Sir.

Caius. Vat is de clock, Jack?

Rug. 'Tis past the hour, sir, that sir Hugh promised to meet.

(1) Add to his title. (2) Contented cuckold. (3) Usquebaugh. (4) Fence. (5) Terms in fencing.

Caius. By gar, he has save his soul, dat he is no come; he has pray his Pible vell, dat he is no come; by gar, Jack Rugby, he is dead already, if he be come.

Rug. He is wise, sir: he knew your worship would kill him, if he came.

Caius. By gar, de herring is no dead, so as I vill kill him. Take your rapier, Jack; I tell you how I will kill him.


Caius. Villain—a, take your rapier.

Rug. Forbear; here's company.

Enter Host, Shallow, Slender, and Page.

Host. 'Bless thee, bully doctor.

Shal. 'Save you, master doctor Caius.

Page. Now, good master doctor!

Slen. Give you good-morrow, sir.

Caius. Vat be all you, one, two, tree, four, come for?

Host. To see thee fight, to see thee fon,4 to see thee traverse, to see thee here, to see thee there; to see thee pass thy punto, thy stock, thy reverse, thy distance, thy montant.5 Is he dead, my Ethiopian? is he dead, my Francesco? ha! bull! What says my Æsculapius? my Galen? my heart of elder? ha? is he dead, bully Staple? is he dead? Caius. By gar, he is de coward Jack priest of de world: he is not show his face.

Host. Thou art a Castilian king, Urinal! Hector of Greece, my boy!

Caius. I pray you, bear witness that me have stay six or seven, two, tree hours for him, and he is no come.

Shal. He is the wiser man, master doctor: he is a curer of souls, and you a curer of bodies; if you should fight, you go against the hair of your professions: is it not true, master Page?

Page. Master Shallow, you have yourself been a great fighter, though now a man of peace.

Shal. Bodykins, master Page, though I now be old, and of the peace, if I see a sword out, my finger itches to make one: though we are justices, and doctors, and churchmen, master Page, we have some salt of our youth in us; we are the sons of women, master Page.

Page. 'Tis true, master Shallow.

Shal. It will be found so, master Page. Master doctor Caius, I am come to fetch you home. I am sworn of the peace; you have showed yourself a wise physician, and sir Hugh hath shown himself a wise and patient churchman: you must go with me, master doctor.

Host. Pardon, guest justice:—A word, monsieur Muck-water?

Caius. Muck-water! vat is dat?

Muck-water, in our English tongue, is valour, bully.

Caius. By gar, then I have as much muck-water as de Englishman:—Seury jack-dog priest! by gar, me vill cut his ears.

Host. He will clapper-claw thee tightly, bully.

Caius. Clapper-de-claw! vat is dat?

Host. That is, he will make thee amends.

Caius. By gar, me do look, he shall clapper-de-claw me; for, by gar, me vill have it.

Host. And I will provoke him to't, or let him wag.

Caius. Me tank you for dat.

Host. And moreover, bully,—But first, master

(6) Cant term for Spaniard.

(7) Drain of a dunghill.
guest, and master Page, and eke cavallero Slender, go you through the town to Frogmore.

Page. Sir Hugh is there, is he?

Host. He is there: what humour he is in; and I will bring the doctor about by the fields: will it do well?

Shal. We will do it.

Page. Shal. and Sten. Adieu, good master doctor.

[Exeunt Page, Shallow, and Slender.

Caius. By gar, me vill kill de priest; for he speak for a jack-an-ape to Anne Page.

Host. Let him die: but, first, sheck thy impatience; throw cold water on thy choler: go about the fields with me through Frogmore; I will bring thee where Mrs. Anne Page is, at a farm-house a feasting; and thou shalt woo her: Cry'd game, said I well?

Caius. By gar, me tank you for dat; by gar, I love you; and I shall procure-a you de good guest, de earl, de knight, de lords, de gentlemen, my patients.

Host. For the which, I will be thy adversary towards Anne Page; said I well?

Caius. By gar, 'tis good; vell said.

Host. Let us wag then.

Caius. Come at my heels, Jack Rugby.

[Exeunt.

ACT III.

SCENE I.—I field near Frogmore. Enter Sir Hugh Evans and Simple.

Eva. I pray you now, good master Slender's serving-man, and friend Simple by your name, which way have you looked for master Caius, that calls himself Doctor of Physick?

Sim. Marry, sir, the city-ward, the park-ward, every way; old Windsor way, and every way but the town way.

Eva. I most feehemestly desire you, you will also look that way.

Sim. I will, sir.

Eva. Pless my soul! how full of choler I am, and trembling of mind!—I shall be glad, if he have deceived me:—how melancholies I am! I will knock his urinals about his knave's costard, when I have good opportunities for the 'ork:—pless my soul!

[Exeunt.

To shallow rivers, to whose falls—

Melodious birds sing madrigals;
There will we make our pens of roses,
And a thousand fragrant posies.
To shallow—

Mercy on me! I have a great disposisions to cry.

To shallow rivers, to whose falls—

Heaven prosper the right!—What weapons is he?—

Sim. No weapons, sir: There comes my master, master Shallow, and another gentleman from Frogmore, over the stile, this way.

(1) Head.

Eva. Pray you, give me my gown; or else keep it in your arms.

Enter Page, Shallow, and Slender.

Shal. How now, master parson? Good morrow, good sir Hugh. Keep a gamester from the dice, and a good student from his book, and it is wonderful.

Sten. Ah, sweet Anne Page!

Page. Save you, good sir Hugh!

Eva. 'Pless you from his mercy sake, all of you! Shal. What! the sword and the world! do you study them both, master parson?

Page. And youthful still, in your doublet and hose, this raw rheumatic day?

Eva. There is reasons and causes for it.

Page. We are come to you, to do a good office, master parson.

Eva. Very well: what is it?

Page. Yonder is a most reverend gentleman, who belike, having received wrong by some person, is at most odds with his own gravity and patience, that ever you saw.

Shal. I have lived fourscore years and upward; I never heard a man of his place, gravity, and learning, so wide of his own respect.

Eva. What is he?

Page. I think you know him; master doctor Caius, the renowned French physician.

Eva. Got's will, and his passion of my heart! I had as lief you would tell me of a mess of porridge.

Page. Why?

Eva. He has no more knowledge in Hibernates and Galen, and he is a knave besides; a cowardly knave, as you would desires to be acquainted withal.

Page. I warrant you, he's the man should fight with him.

Sten. O, sweet Anne Page!

Shal. It appears so, by his weapons:—Keep them asunder;—here comes doctor Caius.

Enter Host, Caius, and Rugby.

Page. Nay, good master parson, keep in your weapon.

Shal. So do you, good master doctor.

Host. Disarm them, and let them question: let them keep their limbs whole, and hack our English.

Caius. I pray you, let-a me speak a word vitt your ear: Therefore will you not meet-a me?

Eva. Pray you, use your patience: In good time.

Caius. By gar, you are de coward, de Jack dog, John ape.

Eva. Pray you, let us not be laughing-stogs to other men's humours: I desire you in friendship, and I will one way or other make you amends:—I will knock your urinals about your knave's cogscomb, for missing your meetings and appointments.

Caius. Diable!—Jack Rugby,—mine Host de Jarterre, have I not stay for him, to kill him? have I not, at de place I did appoint?

Eva. As I am a Christians soul, now, look you, this is the place appointed; I'll be judgment by mine host of the Garter.

Host. Peace, I say, Guallia and Gaul, French and Welsh; soul-curer and body-curer.

Caius. Ay, dat is very good! excellent!

Host. Peace, I say; hear mine host of the Garter. Am I politic? am I subtle? am I a Machia-

(2) Babylon, the first line of the 137th Psalm.
vel? Shall I lose my doctor? no; he gives me the potions, and the motions. Shall I lose my parson? my priest? my sir Hugh? no; he gives me the proverbs and the no-verbs.—Give me thy hand, terrestrial; so — Give me thy hand, celestial; so — Caius. I have deceived you both; I have directed you to wrong places: your hearts are mighty, your skins are whole, and let burnt sack be the issue.—Come, lay their swords to pawn:—Follow me, lad of peace; follow, follow, follow.

Shal. Trust me, a mad host:—Follow, gentlemen, follow.

Slen. O, sweet Anne Page!

Caius. Ha! do I perceive dat? have you made a de sot' of us? ha, ha!

Eva. This is well; he has made us his vulturing-stog. —I desire you, that we may be friends; and let us knog our prains together, to be revenge on this same scal, severy, cogging companion, the host of the Garter.

Caius. By gar, dit all my heart; he promise to bring where is Anne Page: by gar, he deceive me too.

Eva. Well, I will smite his noddelies:—Pray you, follow. [Exit.]

SCENE II.—The Street in Windsor. Enter Mrs. Page and Robin.

Mrs. Page. Nay, keep your way, little gallant; you were wont to be a follower, but now you are a leader: Whether had you rather, lead mine eyes, or eye your master's heels?

Rob. I had rather, forsooth, go before you like a man, than follow him like a dwarf.

Mrs. Page. O you are a flattering boy; now, I see, you'll be a courtier.

[Enter Ford.]

Ford. Well met, mistress Page: Whither go you?

Mrs. Page. Truly, sir, to see your wife: Is she at home?

Ford. Ay; and as idle as she may hang together, for want of company: I think, if your husbands were dead, you two would marry.

Mrs. Page. Be sure of that,—two other husbands.

Ford. Where had you this pretty weather-cock?

Mrs. Page. I cannot tell what the dickens his name is my husband had him of: What do you call your knight's name, sirrah?

Rob. Sir John Falstaff.

Ford. Sir John Falstaff?

Mrs. Page. He, he: I can never hit on's name. There is such a league between my good man and he!—Is your wife at home, indeed?

Ford. Indeed, she is.

Mrs. Page. By your leave, sir; I am sick, till I see her. [Exit Mrs. Page and Robin.]

Ford. Ifs Page any brains? hath he any eyes? hath he any thinking? Sure, they sleep; he hath no use of them. Why, this boy will carry a letter twenty miles, as easy as a cannon will shoot point-blank twelve score. He pieces-out his wife's inclination; he gives her folly motion, and advantage: and now she's going to my wife, and Falstaff's with her. A man may hear this shower sing in the wind!—and Falstaff's box with her!—Good plots! —they are laid; and our revolted wives share damnation together. Well; I will take him, then torture my wife, pluck the borrowed veil of modesty from the so seeming? mistress Page, divulge Page himself for a secure and willful Acteon; and to these violent proceedings all my neighbours shall cry aim. * [Clock strikes.] The clock gives me my cue, and my assurance bids me search; there I shall find Falstaff: I shall be rather praised for this, than mocked; for it is as positive as the earth is firm, that Falstaff is there: I will go.

Enter Page, Slender, Shallow, Host, Sir Hugh Evans, Caius, and Rugby.

Shal. Page, &c. Well met, master Ford. Ford. Trust me, a good knight: I have good cheer at home; and, I pray you, all go with me.

Shal. I must excuse myself, master Ford. Slen. And so must I, sir; we have appointed to dine with mistress Anne, and I would not break with her for more money than I'll speak of.

Page. We have an image of Falstaff's—about a match between Anne Page and my cousin Slender, and this day we shall have our answer.

Slen. I hope, I have your good-will, father Page.

Page. You have, master Slender; I stand wholly for you:—but my wife, master doctor, is for you altogether.

Caius. Ay, by gar; and de maid is love-a me; my nuns-a Quickly tell me so much.

Host. What say you to young master Fenton? he capers, he dances, he has eyes of youth, he writes verses, he speaks holiday; he smells April and May: he will carry't, he will carry; 'tis in his buttons; he will carry't.

Page. Not by my consent, I promise you. The gentlemen is of no having: he kept company with the wild Prince Poinas: he is of too high a region, he knows too much. No, he shall not knit a knot in his fortunes with the finger of my substance: if he take her, let him take her simply; the wealth I have waits on my consent, and my consent goes not that way.

Ford. I beseech you, heartily, some of you go home with me to dinner: besides your cheer, you shall have sport; I will show you a monster.—Master doctor, you shall go;—so shall you, master Page;—and you, sir Hugh.

Shal. Well, fare you well:—we shall have the frer wooing at master Page's.

[Exit Shallow and Slender.]

Caius. Go home, John Rugby; I come anon.

[Exit Rugby.]

Host. Farewell, my hearts: I will to my honest knight Falstaff, and drink canary with him.

[Exit Host.]

Ford. [Aside.] I think, I shall drink in pipe-wine first with him; I'll make him dance. Will you go, gentlebats? All. Have with you, to see this monster.

[Exit.]

SCENE III.—A room in Ford's house. Enter Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Page.

Mrs. Ford. What, John! what, Robert!

Mrs. Page. Quickly, quickly: is the buck's basket—


(5) Out of the common style.  (6) Not rich.
Scene III.

Enter Servants with a basket.

Mrs. Page. Come, come, come.

Mrs. Ford. Here, set it down.

Mrs. Page. Give your men the charge; we must be brief.

Mrs. Ford. Marry, as I told you before, John, and Robert, be ready here hard by in the brewhouse; and when I suddenly call you, come forth, and (without any pause or staggering,) take this basket on your shoulders: that done, trudge with it in all haste, and carry it among the whistlers in Dathect Mead, and there empty it in the muddy ditch, close by the Thames's side.

Mrs. Page. You will do it?

Mrs. Ford. I have told them over and over; they lack no direction: be gone, and come when you are called. [Exeunt Servants.

Mrs. Page. Here comes little Robin.

Mrs. Ford. How now, my eyas-musket? what news with you?

Rob. My master, sir John, is come in at your back-door, mistress Ford; and requests your company.

Mrs. Page. You little Jack-a-lent, have you been true to us?

Rob. Ay, I'll be sworn: my master knows not of your being here; and hath threatened to put me into everlasting liberty, if I tell you of it; for, he swears, he'll turn me away.

Mrs. Page. Thou'rt a good boy; this secrecy of thine shall be a tailor to thee, and shall make thee a new doublet and hose.—I'll go hide me.

Mrs. Ford. Do so:—Go tell thy master, I am alone. Mrs. Page, remember you your eye.

Mrs. Ford. I warrant thee; if I do not act it, this.

[Exit Robin.

Mrs. Ford. Go to then; we'll use this unwholesome humility, this gross Watry piumion;—we'll teach him how to torture jays.

Enter Falstaff.

Fal. Have I caught thee, my heavenly jewel? Why, now let me die, for I have lived long enough; this is the period of my ambition: O this blessed hour!

Mrs. Ford. O sweet sir John!

Fal. Mistress Ford, I cannot cog, I cannot prate, Mistress Ford. Now shall I sin in my wish: I would thy husband were dead: I'll speak it before the best lord, I would make thee my lady.

Mrs. Ford. I, your lady, sir John! alas, I should be a pitiful lady.

Fal. Let the court of France show me such another; I see how thine eyes would emulate the diamond: thou hast the right arched bent of the brow, that becomes the ship-tire, the tire-valiant, or any tire of Venetian admittance.

Mrs. Ford. A plain kerchief, sir John: my brows become nothing else; nor that well neither.

Fal. Thou art a traitor to say so: thou wouldst make an absolute courtier; and the firm fixture of thy foot would give an excellent motion to thy gait, in a semi-circled farthingale. I see what thou wert; if fortune thy foe were not; nature is thy friend: come, thou canst not hide it.

Mrs. Ford. Believe me, there's no such thing in me.

Fal. What made me love thee? let that persuasion thee, there's something extraordinary in thee. Come, I cannot cog, and say, thou art this and that, like a many of these lisping hawkthorn buds, that come like women in men's apparel, and smell like Bucklersbury in simple-time; I cannot: but I love thee; none but thee; and thou deservest it.

Mrs. Ford. Do not betray me, sir; I fear, you love mistress Page.

Fal. Thou might'st as well say, I love to walk by the Court—gate; which is as hateful to me as the neck of a lime-kın.

Mrs. Ford. Well, heaven knows, how I love you; and you shall one day find it.

Fal. Keep in that mind; I'll deserve it.

Mrs. Ford. Nay, I must tell you, so you do; or else I could not be in that mind.

Fal. [within.] Mistress Ford, mistress Ford! here's mistress Page at the door, sweating and blowing, and looking wildy, and would needs speak with you presently.

Fal. She shall not see me; I will ensconce me behind the arras.

Mrs. Ford. Pray you, do so; she's a very talking woman.—[Falstaff hides himself.

Enter Mistress Page and Robin.

What's the matter, how now?

Mrs. Page. O mistress Ford, what have you done? You're shamed, you are overthrown, you are undone for ever.

Mrs. Ford. What's the matter, good mistress Page?

Mrs. Page. O well-a-day, mistress Ford! having an honest man to your husband, to give him such cause of suspicion!

Mrs. Ford. What cause of suspicion?

Mrs. Page. What cause of suspicion?—Out upon you! how am I mistook in you!

Mrs. Ford. Why, alas! what's the matter?

Mrs. Page. Your husband's coming hither, woman, with all the officers in Windsor, to search for a gentleman, that, he says, is here now in the house, by your consent, to take an ill advantage of his absence. You are undone.

Mrs. Ford. Speak louder.—[Aside.]—'Tis not so, I hope.

Mrs. Page. Pray heaven it be not so, that you have such a man here; but 'tis most certain your husband's coming, with half Windsor at his heels, to search for such a one. I come before to tell you: if you know yourself clear, why I am glad of it; but if you have a friend here, convey, convey him out. Be not amazed; call all your senses to you; defend your reputation, or bid farewell to your good life forever.

Mrs. Ford. What shall I do?—There is a gentleman, my dear friend; and I fear not mine own shame, so much as his peril: I had rather than a thousand pound, he were out of the house.

Mrs. Page. For shame, never stand you had rather, and you had rather; your husband's here at hand, bethink you of some conveyance: in the house you cannot hide him.—O, how have you deceived me!—Look, here is a basket; if he be of any reasonable stature, he may creep in here; and throw foul linen upon him, as if it were going to

Mrs. Ford. (4) Venetian fashions.

Fal. (5) Formerly chiefly inhabited by druggists.


1. Bleachers of linen.
2. A young small hawk.
3. A puppet thrown at in Lent, like shrove-cakes.
buckling: or, it is whiting-time, send him by your men to Datchet Mead.

Mrs. Ford. He's too big to go in there: what shall I do?

Re-enter Falstaff.

Fal. Let me see't, let me see't! O let me see't! I'll in, I'll in;—follow your friend's counsel;—I'll in.

Mrs. Page. What! sir John Falstaff! Are these your letters, knight? 

Fal. I love thee, and none but thee; help me away: let me creep in here; I'll never—

[He goes into the basket; they cover him with foul linen.]

Mrs. Page. Help to cover your master, boy: call your men, mistress Ford:—You dissembling knight! 

Mrs. Ford. What, John, Robert, John! [Exit Robin; re-enter Servants.] Go take up these clothes here, quickly; where's the cowl-staff? look, how you drumble: carry them to the laundress in Datchet Mead; quickly, come.

Enter Ford, Page, Caius, and Sir Hugh Evans.

Ford. Pray you, come near: if I suspect without cause, why then make sport at me, then let me be your jest; I deserve it.—How now! whither bear you this?

Serv. To the laundress, forsooth.

Mrs. Ford. Why, have you to do whither they bear it? you were best meddle with buckwashing.

Ford. Buck! I would I could wash myself of the buck! Buck, buck, buck! ay, buck; I warrant you, buck; and of the season too, it shall appear. [Execut Servants with the basket.] Gentleman, I have dreamed to-night; I'll tell you my dream. Here, here, here be my keys: ascend my chambers, search, seek, find out: I'll warrant, we'll unkenel the fox.—Let me stop this way first:

So, now, uncape.  

Page. Good master Ford, be contented: you wrong yourself too much.

Ford. True, master Page.—Up, gentlemens; you shall see sport anon: follow me, gentlemens.  

[Exit.]

Eva. This is fery fantastical humours, and jealousies.

Caius. By gar, 'tis no de fashion of France: it is not jealous in France.

Page. Nay, follow him, gentlemens; see the issue of his search. [Execut Evans, Page, and Caius.]

Mrs. Page. Is there not a double excellency in this?

Mrs. Ford. I know not which pleases me better, that my husband is deceived, or sir John.

Mrs. Ford. What a taking was he in, when your husband asked who was in the basket?

Mrs. Ford. I am half afraid he will have need of washing: so throwing him into the water will do him a benefit.

Mrs. Page. Hang him, dishonest rascal! I would, all of the same strain were in the same distress.

Mrs. Ford. I think, my husband hath some special suspicion of Falstaff's being here; for I never saw him so gross in his jealousy till now.

Mrs. Page. I will lay a plot to try that: And we will yet have more tricks with Falstaff: his dissolute disease will scarce obey this medicine.

(1) Bleaching-time.
(2) A staff for carrying a large tub or basket.

Mrs. Ford. Shall we send that foolish carriion, mistress Quickly, to him, and excuse his throwing into the water; and give him another hope, to betray him to another punishment?

Mrs. Page. We'll do it; let him be sent for tomorrow eight o'clock, to have amends.

Re-enter Ford, Page, Caius, and Sir Hugh Evans.

Ford. I cannot find him: may be the knife braged of that he could not compass.

Mrs. Page. Heard you that?

Mrs. Ford. Ay, ay, peace:—You use me well, master Ford, do you?

Ford. Ay, I do so.

Mrs. Ford. I mean make you better than your thoughts!

Mrs. Page. You do yourself mighty wrong, master Ford.

Ford. Ay, ay; I must bear it.

Eva. If there be any pity in the house, and in the chambers, and in the coffers, and in the presses, heaven forgive my sins at the day of judgment!

Caius. By gar, nor I too; dere is no bodies.

Page. File, file, master Ford! are you not ashamed? What spirit, what devil suggests this imagination? I would not have your distemper in this kind, for the wealth of Windsor Castle.

Ford. 'Tis my fault, master Page: I suffer for it.

Eva. You suffer for a bad conscience: your wife is as honest a woman, as I will desires among five thousand, and five hundred too.

Caius. By gar, I see 'tis an honest woman.

Ford. Well;—I promised you a dinner:—Come, come, walk in the park: I pray you, pardon me; I will hereafter make known to you, why I have done this. Come, come, wife:—Come, mistress Page; I pray you pardon me; pray heartily, pardon me.

Page. Let's go in, gentlemens; but, trust me, we'll mock him. I do invite you to-morrow morning to my house to breakfast; after, we'll a birding together; I have a fine hawk for the bush: shall it be so?

Ford. Anything.

Eva. If there is one, I shall make two in the company.

Caius. If there be one or two, I shall make a de trial.

Eva. In your teeth: for shame.

Ford. Pray you go, master Page.

Eva. I pray you now, remembrance to-morrow on the lousy knave, mine host.

Caius. Dat is good; by gar, vit all my heart.

Eva. A lousy knave; to have his jibes and his mockeries.  

[Exeunt.]

SCENE IV.—A room in Page's house. Enter Fenton and Mistress Anne Page.

Fent. I see, I cannot get thy father's love; Therefore, no more turn me to him, sweet Nan.

Anne. Alas! how then?

Fent. Why, thou must be thyself. He doth object, I am too great of birth; And that, my state being gall'd with my expense, I seek to heal it only by his wealth; Besides these, other bars he lays before me,—My riots past, my wild societies; And tells me, 'tis a thing impossible I should love thee, but as a property. 

Anne. May be, he tells you true.

Fent. No, heaven so speed me in my time to come! 
Albeit, I will confess, thy father’s wealth
Was the first motive that I wou’d thee, Anne: 
Yet, wooing thee, I found thee of more value
Than stamps in gold, or sums in sealed bags;
And ‘tis the very riches of thyself
That now I aim at.

Ann. Gentle master Fenton,
Yet seek my father’s love: still seek it, sir:—
If opportunity and humble suit
Cannot attain it, why then—Hark you hither. [They converse apart.

Enter Shallow, Slender, and Mrs. Quickly.
Shal. Break their talk, mistress Quickly; my kinsman shall speak for himself.
Slen. I’ll make a shaft or a bolt on’t:1 slid, ’tis but venturing.
Shal. Be not dismay’d.
Slen. No, she shall not dismay me: I care not for that—but that I am afoard.
Quick. Hark ye: master Slender would speak a word with you.

Ann. I come to him.—This is my father’s choice. 
O, what a world of vile ill-favour’d faults
Looks handsome in three hundred pounds a year!

[Aside.
Quick. And how does good master Fenton? 
Pray you, a word with you.
Shal. She’s coming; to her, coz. O boy, thou hastad a father!
Slen. I had a father; mistress Anne:—my uncle can tell you good jests of him:—Pray you, uncle, 
tell mistress Anne the jest, how my father stole two
geese out of a pen, good uncle.
Slen. Mistress Anne, my cousin loves you.
Slen. Ay, that I do; as well as I love any woman
in Gloucestershire.
Slen. He will maintain you like a gentlewoman.
Slen. Ay, that I will, come, cut and long-tail,2 under the degree of a squire.
Slen. He will make you a hundred and fifty
pounds jointure.
Ann. Good master Shallow, let him woo for himself.
Shal. Marry, I thank you for it; I thank you for
that good comfort. She calls you, coz: I’ll leave you.
Slen. Now, good mistress Anne.
Ann. What is your will?
Slen. My will? od’s heartlings, that’s a pretty jest, indeed! I ne’er made my will yet, I thank heaven;
I am not such a sickly creature, I give heaven praise.
Ann. I mean, master Slender, what would you with her?
Slen. Truly, for mine own part, I would little or nothing with you: your father, and my uncle, have made motions: if it be my luck, so: if not, happy
man be his dole.3 They can tell you how things go, better than I can: you may ask your father;
here he comes.

Enter page, and Mistress Page.

Page. Now, master Slender:—Love him, daughter Anne—
Why, how now! what does master Fenton here?
You wrong me, sir, thus still to haunt my house:

(1) A proverb—a shaft was a long arrow, and a bolt a thick short one.
have been, when I had been swelled! I should have been a mountain of mummy.

Re-enter Bardolph, with the wine.

Bard. Here's mistress Quickly, sir, to speak with you.

Fal. Come, let me pour in some sack to the Thames water; for my belly's as cold, as if I had swallowed snow-balls for pills to cool the reins. Call her in.

Bard. Come in, woman.

Enter Mrs. Quickly.

Quick. By your leave; I cry you mercy; give your worship good-morrow.

Fal. Take away these chalices: go brew me a potte of sack finely.

Bard. With egges, sir?

Fal. Simple of itself; I'll not pullet-sperm in my brine.

[Exit Bardolph.]—How now?

Quick. Marry, sir, I come to your worship from mistress Ford.

Fal. Mistress Ford! I have had ford enough; I was thrown into the ford: I have my belly full of ford.

Quick. Alas the day! good heart, that was not her fault; she does so take on with her men; they mistook their erection.

Fal. So did I mine, to build upon a foolish woman's promise.

Quick. Well, she laments, sir, for it, that it would yeare your heart to see it. Her husband goes this morning a birding; she desires you once more to come to her between eight and nine: I must carry her word quickly: she'll make you amends, I warrant you.

Fal. Well, I will visit her: tell her so; and bid her think, what a man is: let her consider his frailty, and then judge of my merit.

Quick. I will tell her.


Fal. Well, be gone: I will not miss her.

Quick. Peace be with you, sir! [Exit.

Fal. I marvel, I hear not of master Brook; he sent me word to stay within: I like his money well. O, here he comes.

Enter Ford.

Ford. Bless you, sir!

Fal. Now, master Brook; you come to know what hath passed between me and Ford's wife?

Ford. That, indeed, sir John, is my business. Fal. Master Brook, I will not lie to you; I was at her house the hour she appointed me.

Ford. And how speed you, sir?

Fal. Very ill-favouredly, master Brook.

Ford. How so, sir? Did she change her determination?

Fal. No, master Brook; but the peaking cornueto, her husband, master Brook, dwelling in a continual larum of jealousy, comes me in the instant of our encounter, after we had embraced, kissed, protested, and, as it were, spoke the prologue of our comedy; and at his heels a rabble of his companions, therin provoked and instigated by his dis- temper, and, forsooth, to search his house for his wife's love.

Ford. What, while you were there?

Fal. While I was there.

Ford. And did he search for you, and could not find you?

Fal. You shall hear. As good luck would have it, comes in one mistress Page: gives intelligence of Ford's approach; and, by her invention, and Ford's wife's distraction, they conveyed me into a buck-basket.

Ford. A buck-basket!

Fal. By the Lord, a buck-basket! rannomed me in with foul shirts and smocks, socks, foul stockings, and greasy napkins; that, master Brook, there was the rankest compound of villanous smell, that ever offended nostril.

Ford. And how long lay you there?

Fal. Nay, you shall hear, master Brook, what I have suffered to bring this woman to evil for your good. Being thus crammed in the basket, a couple of Ford's knives, his hinds, were called forth by their mistress, to carry me in the name of foul clothes to Datchet-lane: they took me on their shoulders; met the jealous knife, their master, in the door; who asked them once or twice what they had in their basket. I quaked for fear, lest the lunatic knife would have searched it; but Fate ordaining he should be a cuckold, held his hand.

Well: on went he for a search, and away went I for foul clothes. But mark the sequel, master Brook: I suffered the pangs of three several deaths: first, an intolerable sight, to be detected with a jealous rotten-bell-wether: next, to be compassed like a good bilbo, in the circumference of a peck, hilt to point, heel to head: and then, to be stopped in, like a strong distillation, with stinking clothes that fretted in their own grease; think of that,—a man of my kidney,—think of that,—that am as subject to heat as butter; a man of continual dissolution and thaw; it was a miracle to escape suffocation. And in the height of this bath, when I was more than half stewed in grease, like a Dutch dish, to be thrown into the Thames, and cooled, glowing hot, in that surge, like a horse-shoe; think of that;—hissing hot,—think of that, master Brook.

Ford. In good sadness, sir, I am sorry that for my sake you have suffered all this. My suit then, master Brook, you'll undertake her no more.

Fal. Master Brook, I will be thrown into Ætna, as I have been into the Thames, ere I will leave her thus. Her husband is this morning gone a birding: I have received from her another embassy of meeting; 'twixt eight and nine is the hour, master Brook.

Ford. 'Tis past eight already, sir.

Fal. Is it? I will then address me to my appointment. Come to me at your convenient leisure, and you shall know how I speed; and the conclusion shall be crowned with your enjoying her: adieu. You shall have her, master Brook; master Brook, you shall cuckold Ford.

[Exit.

Ford. Hm! ha! is this a vision? is this a dream? do I sleep? Master Ford, awake, awake, master Ford? there's a hole made in your best coat, master Ford. This 'tis to be married! this 'tis to have linen, and buck-baskets!—Well, I will proclaim myself what I am: I will now take the lecher; he is at my house: he cannot 'scape me; 'tis impossible he should; he cannot creep into a half-penny purse, nor into a pepper-box: but, lest the devil that guides him should aid him, I will search impossible places. Though what I am I cannot avoid, yet to

(1) Cups.
(2) Bibbon, where the best blades are made.
be what I would not, shall not make me tame: if I have horns to make one mad, let the proverb go with me, I'll be born mad.  

[Exit.]

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—The Street. Enter Mrs. Page, Mrs. Quickly, and William.

Mrs. Page. Is he at master Ford's already, think'st thou?

Quick. Sure he is by this; or will be presently: but truly, he is very courageous mad, about his throwing into the water. Mistress Ford desires you to come suddenly.

Mrs. Page. I'll be with her by and by; I'll but bring my young man here to school: look, where his master comes; 'tis a playing-day, I see.

Enter Sir Hugh Evans.

How now, sir Hugh? no school to-day?

Eva. No; master Slender is let the boys leave to play.

Quick. Blessing of his heart!

Mrs. Page. Sir Hugh, my husband says, my son profits nothing in the world at his book; I pray you, ask him some questions in his accidence.

Eva. Come hither, William; hold up your head; come.

Mrs. Page. Come on, sirrah; hold up your head; answer your master, be not afraid.

Eva. William, how many numbers is in nouns? Will. Two.

Quick. Truly, I thought there had been one number more; because they say, 'Od's nouns.

Eva. Peace your tattlings. What is fair, William?

Will. Pulcher.

Quick. Poucals! there are fairer things than poucals, sure.

Eva. You are a very simplicity 'oman; I pray you, peace. What is lapis, William?

Will. A stone.

Eva. And what is a stone, William?

Will. A pebble.

Eva. No, it is lapis; I pray you remember in your brain.

Will. Lapis.

Eva. That is good William. What is he, William, that does lend articles?

Will. Articles are borrowed of the pronoun; and be thus declined, Singulariter, nominative, hic, hae, hoc.

Eva. Nominative, his, hae, hag; pray you, mark: genitivo, hujus: Well, what is your accusative case?

Will. Accusativo, hinc.

Eva. I pray you, have your remembrance, child. Accusativo, hing, hang, hog.

Quick. Hang hog is Latin for bacon, I warrant you.

Eva. Leave your prables, 'oman. What is the fociative case, William?

Will. O—Vocativo, O.

Eva. Remember, William; fociative is, caret.

Quick. And that's a good root.

(1) Outrageous. (2) Breeced, i.e. flogged. (3) Apt to learn. (4) Sorrowful. (5) Mad fits.

Eva. 'Oman, forbear.

Mrs. Page. Peace.

Eva. What is your genitive case, plural, William?

Will. Genitive case?

Eva. Ay.

Will. Genitive,—horum, harum, horum.

Quick. Vengeance of Jenny's case! lie on her!—never name her, child, if she be a whore.

Eva. For shame, 'oman.

Quick. You do ill to teach the child such words: he teaches him to buck and to hack, which they'll do fast enough of themselves; and to call horum:—lie upon you!

Eva. 'Oman, art thou lunatic? hast thou no understandings for thy cases, and the numbers of the genders? Thou art as foolish Christian creatures as I would desires.

Mrs. Page. Pr'ythee, hold thy peace.

Eva. Show me now, William, some declensions of your pronouns.

Will. Forsooth, I have forgot.

Eva. It is ki, ka, cod; if you forget your kis, your kas, and your cods, you must be preeches. Go your ways, and play, go.

Mrs. Page. He is a better scholar than I thought he was.

Eva. He is a good sprag memory. Farewell, mistress Page.

Mrs. Page. Adieu, good sir Hugh. [Exit Sir Hugh.] Get you home, boy.—Come, we stay too long.

[Exeunt.]

SCENE II.—A room in Ford's house. Enter Falstaff and Mrs. Ford.

Fal. Mistress Ford, your sorrow hath eaten up my suffrance: I see, you are obsequious in your love, and I profess requital to a hair's breadth; not only, mistress Ford, in the simple office of love, but in all the accoutrement, complement, and ceremony of it. But are you sure of your husband now?

Mrs. Ford. He's a birding, sweet sir John.

Mrs. Page. [Within.] What hoa, gossip Ford! what hoa!

Mrs. Ford. Step into the chamber, sir John. [Exit Falstaff.

Enter Mrs. Page.

Mrs. Page. How now, sweetheart? who's at home beside yourself?

Mrs. Ford. Why, none but mine own people.

Mrs. Page. Indeed?

Mrs. Ford. No, certainly;—speak louder. [Aside.] Mrs. Page. Truly, I am so glad you have nobody here.

Mrs. Ford. Why?

Mrs. Page. Why, woman, your husband is in his old lunes again: he so takes on yonder with my husband; so rails against all married mankind; so curses all Eva's daughters, of what complexion soever; and so buffets himself on the forehead, crying, peer out, peer out! that any madness I ever yet beheld, seemed but tameness, civility, and patience, to this his distemper he is in now: I am glad the fat knight is not here.

Mrs. Ford. Why, does he talk of him?

Mrs. Page. Of none but him; and swears, he was carried out, the last time he searched for him, in a basket: protests to my husband, he is now (6) As children call on a snail to push forth his horns.
here; and hath drawn him and the rest of their company from their sport, to make another experiment of his suspicion: but I am glad the knight is not here; now he shall see his own folly.

Mrs. Ford. How near is he, mistress Page?

Mrs. Page. Hard by; at street end; he will be here anon.

Mrs. Ford. I am undone!—the knight is here.

Mrs. Page. Why, then you are utterly shamed, and he's but a dead man. What a woman are you!—Away with him, away with him; better shame than murder.

Mrs. Ford. Which way should he go? how should I bestow him? Shall I put him into the basket again?

Re-enter Falstaff.

Fal. No, I'll come no more i' the basket: may I not go out, ere he come?

Mrs. Page. Alas, three of master Ford's brothers watch the door with pistols, that none should issue out; otherwise you might slip away ere he came. But what make you here?

Fal. What shall I do?—I'll creep up into the chimney.

Mrs. Ford. There they always use to discharge their birthing-pieces: creep into the kiln-hole.

Fal. Where is it?

Mrs. Ford. He will seek there on my word. Neither press, coffin, chest, tank, well, vault, but he hath an abstract for the remembrance of such places, and goes to them by his note: there is no hiding you in the house.

Fal. I'll go out then.

Mrs. Page. If you go out in your own semblance, you die, sir John. Unless you go disguised,—

Mrs. Ford. How might we disguise him?

Mrs. Page. Alas the day, I know not. There is no woman's gown big enough for him; otherwise, he might put on a hat, a muffler, and a kerchief, and so escape.


Mrs. Ford. My maid's aunt, the fat woman of Brentford, has a gown above.

Mrs. Page. On my word, it will serve him; she's as big as he is: and there's her thrum'd hat, and her muffler too: run up, sir John.

Mrs. Ford. Go, go, sweet sir John; mistress Page and I will look some linen for your head.

Mrs. Page. Quick, quick; we'll come dress you straight: put on the gown the while.

[Exit Fal.]

Mrs. Ford. I would my husband would meet him in this shape: he cannot abide the old woman of Brentford; he swears, she's a witch; forbade her my house, and hath threatened to beat her.

Mrs. Page. Heaven guide him to thy husband's cudgelet; and the devil guide his cudgelet afterwards!

Mrs. Ford. But is my husband coming?

Mrs. Page. Ay, in good sadness, is he; and talks of the basket too, howsoever he hath had intelligence.

Mrs. Ford. We'll try that; for I'll appoint my men to carry the basket again, to meet him at the door with it, as they did last time.

Mrs. Page. Nay, but he'll be here presently: let's go dress him like the witch of Brentford.

Mrs. Ford. I'll first direct my men, what they shall do with the basket. Go up, I'll bring linen for him straight.

[Exit.

Mrs. Page. Hang him, dishonest varlet! we cannot misuse him enough.

We'll leave a proof, by that which we will do; Wives may be merry, and yet honest too: We do not act, that often jest and laugh; 'Tis old but true, Still swine eat all the draft.

[Exit.

Re-enter Mrs. Ford, with two servants.

Mrs. Ford. Go, sirs, take the basket again on your shoulders; your master is hard at door: if he bid you set it down, obey him: quickly, despatch.

Serv. Come, come, take it up.

Serv. Pray heaven, it be not full of the knight again.

Serv. I hope not; I had as lief bear so much lead.

Enter Ford, Page, Shallow, Caius, and Sir Hugh Evans.

Ford. Ay, but if it prove true, master Page, have you any way then to unfool me again?—Set down the basket, villain.—Someone call my wife:—You, youth in a basket, come out here!—O, you pandering rascals! there's a knot, a ging, a pack, a conspiracy against me: now shall the devil be shamed. What! wife, I say! come forth; behold what honest clothes you sent forth to bleaching.

Page. Why, this passes, Master Ford, you are not to go loose any longer; you must be punished.

Evans. Why, this is lunaticks! this is mad as a mad dog!

Shal. Indeed, master Ford, this is not well; indeed.

[Exit Mrs. Ford.

Ford. So say I too, Sir.—Come hither, mistress Ford; mistress Ford, the honest woman, the modest wife, the virtuous creature, that hath the jealous fool to her husband!—I suspect without cause, mistress, do I?

Mrs. Ford. Heaven be my witness, you do, if you suspect me in any dishonesty.

Ford. Well said, brazen-face; hold it out.—Come forth, sirrah.

[Pulls the clothes out of the basket.

Page. This passes!

Mrs. Ford. Are you not ashamed? let the clothes alone.

Ford. I shall find you anon.

Evans. 'Tis unreasonable! Will you take up your wife's clothes? Come away.

Ford. Empty the basket, I say.

Mrs. Ford. Why, man, why,—Ford. Master Page, as I am a man, there was one conveyed out of my house yesterday in this basket: Why may not he be there again? In my house I am sure he is: my intelligence is true; my jealousy is reasonable: Pluck me out all the linen.

Mrs. Ford. If you find a man there, he shall die a flea's death.

Page. Here's no man.

Shal. By my fidelity, this is not well, master Ford; this wrongs you.

Eva. Master Ford, you must pray, and not follow the imaginations of your own heart: this is jealousy.

Ford. Well, he's not here I seek for.

Page. No, nor no where else, but in your brain.

Ford. Help to search my house this one time: if I find not what I seek, show no colour for my extremity, let me for ever be your table-sport: let them say of me, As jealous as Ford, that search'd a hollow walnut for his wife's leman.4 Satisfy me once more; once more search with me.

Page. I'll warrant, they'll have him pub-

likely shamed: and, methinks, there would be no period to the jest, should he not be publicly shamed.

Mrs. Page. Come, to the forge with it then, shape it: I would not have things cool. [Exeunt.

SCENE III.—A room in the Garter Inn. Enter Host and Bardolph.

Bard. Sir, the Germans desire to have three of your horses: the duke himself will be to-morrow at court, and they are going to meet him.

Host. What duke should that be, comes so secretly? I hear not of him in the court. Let me speak with the gentlemen; they speak English?

Bard. Ay, sir; I'll call them to you.

Host. They shall have my horses; but I'll make them pay, I'll sauce them: they have had my house a week at command; I have turned away my other guests: they must come off; I'll sauce them: Come. [Exeunt.


Eva. 'Tis one of the pest discretions of a 'oman as ever I did look upon.

Page. And did he send you both these letters at an instant?

Mrs. Page. Within a quarter of an hour.


I rather will suspect the sun with cold,

Than thee with wantonness: now doth thy honour

stand,

In him that was of late a heretic,

As firm as faith.

Page. 'Tis well, 'tis well; no more. Be not as extreme in submission,

As in offence;

But let our plot go forward: let our wives

Yet once again, to make us public sport,

Appoint a meeting with this old fat fellow,

Where we may take him, and disgrace him for it.

Ford. There is no better way than that they

spoke of.

Page. How! to send him word they'll meet him

in the park at midnight! lie, lie; he'll never come.

Eva. You say he has been thrown in the rivers;

and has been grievously peaten, as an old 'oman;

methinks, there should be terrors in him, that he

should not come; methinks his flesh is punished,

he shall have no desires.

Page. So think I too.

Mrs. Ford. Devise but how you'll use him when

he comes;

And let us two devise to bring him thither.

Mrs. Page. There is an old tale goes, that Herne

the hunter,

Sometime a keeper here in Windsor forest,

Doth all the winter time, at still midnight,

Walk round about an oak, with great ragg'd horns;

And there he blasts the tree, and takes' the cattle;

And makes milch-kine yield blood, and shakes a

chain

In a most hideous and dreadful manner,

You have heard of such a spirit; and well you

know,

The superstitious idle-headed old

Receiv'd, and did deliver to our age,

This tale of Herne the hunter for a truth.

(1) Lover. (2) Scab. (3) Scent.

Page. Why, yet there want not many, that do fear
In deep of night to walk by this Herne's oak;—
But what of this?

Mrs. Ford. Merry, this is our device;
That Falstaff at that oak shall meet with us,
Dressed like Herne, with huge horns on his head.
Page. Well, let it not be doubted but he'll come.
And in this shape: When you have brought him thither,
What shall be done with him? what is your plot?

Mrs. Page. That likewise have we thought up,
on, and thus:

Nan Page my daughter, and my little son,
And three or four more of their growth, we'll dress
Like urchins, o'puppis, and fairies, green and white.
With rounds of waxen tapers on their heads,
And rattles in their hands; upon a sudden,
As Falstaff, she, and I, are newly met,
Let them from forth a saw-pit rush at once
With some diffused song; upon their sight,
We two in great amazedness will fly:
Then let them all encircle him about,
And, fairy-like, to pinch the unclean knight;
And ask him, why, that hour of fairy revel,
In their so sacred path he dares to tread,
In shape profane.

Mrs. Ford. And till he tell the truth,
Let the supposed fairies pinch him sound,
And burn him with their tapers.

Mrs. Page. The truth being known,
We'll all present ourselves; dis-horn the spirit,
And mock him home to Windsor.

Ford. The children must
Be practised well to this, or they'll never do.
Eva. I will teach the children their behaviours;
And I will be like a jack-an-napes also, to burn the
knight with my taber.

Ford. That will be excellent. I'll go buy them
vizards.

Mrs. Page. My Nan shall be the queen of all the
fairies,
Finely attired in a robe of white.
Page. That silk will I go buy;—and in that time
Shall master Slender steal my Nan away. [Aside.
And marry her at Eton.—Go, send to Falstaff
straight.

Ford. Nay, I'll to him again in name of Brook:
He'll tell me all his purpose: sure he'll come.

Mrs. Page. Fear not you that: Go, get us pro-
erties.

And tricking for our fairies.
Eva. Let us about it: It is admirable pleasures,
And fery honest knaverys.

[Exeunt Page, Ford, and Evans.

Mrs. Page. Go, mistress Ford,
Send quickly to sir John, to know his mind.

[Exit Mrs. Ford.

I'll to the doctor; he hath my good will,
And none but he, to marry with Nan Page.
That Slender, though well landed, is an idiot;
And he my husband best of all affects:
The doctor is well money'd, and his friends
Potent at court; he, none but he, shall have her,
Though twenty thousand worthier come to crave her.

[Exeit.

SCENE V.—A room in the Garter Inn. Enter
Host and Simple.

Host. What wouldst thou have, boor? what,

(1) Elfs, hobgoblins. (2) Wild, discordant.

thick-skin? speak, breathe, discuss; brief, short,
quick, snap.

Sim. Marry, sir, I come to speak with sir John
Falstaff from master Slender.

Host. There's his chamber, his house, his castle,
his standing-bed, and truckle-bed; 'tis painted
about with the story of the prodigal, fresh and new:
Go, knock and call; he'll speak like an Anthropo-
phinian unto thee: Knock, I say.

Sim. There's an old woman, a fat woman, gone
up into his chamber; I'll be so bold as to stay, sir,
till she come down: I come to speak with her,
indeed.

Host. Ha! a fat woman! the knight may be robb-
ed: I'll call.—Bully knight! Bully sir John! speak
from thy lungs military: Art thou there? it is
thine host, thine Ephesian, calls.

Fal. [Above.] How now, mine host?

Host. Here's a Bohemian Tartar tarries the
coming down of thy fat woman: Let her descend,
bully, let her descend: my chambers are honoura-
ble: Fie! privacy? fie!

Enter Falstaff.

Fal. There was, mine host, an old fat woman
even now with me; but she's gone.

Sim. Pray you, sir, was't not the wise woman
of Brentford?

Fal. Ay, marry, was it, muscle-shell; What
would you with her?

Sim. My master, sir, my master Slender, sent to
her, seeing her go through the streets, to know, sir,
whether one Nym, sir, that beguiled him of a chain,
had the chain, or no.

Fal. I speak with the old woman about it.

Sim. And what says she, I pray, sir?

Fal. Marry, she says, that the very same man,
that beguiled master Slender of his chain, cozened
him of it.

Sim. I would, I could have spoken with the
woman herself; I had other things to have spoken
with her too, from him.

Fal. What are they? let us know.

Host. Ay, come; quick.

Sim. I may not conceal them, sir.

Fal. Conceal them, or thou diest.

Sim. Why, sir, they were nothing but about
mistress Anne Page; to know, if it were my mas-
ter's fortune to have her, or no.

Fal. 'Tis, 'tis his fortune.

Sim. What, sir?

Fal. To have her,—or no: Go; say, the woman
told me so.

Sim. May I be so bold to say so, sir?

Fal. Ay, sir Tike; who more bold?

Sim. I thank your worship: I shall make my
master glad with these tidings. [Exit Sim.

Host. Thou art clerkly, thou art clerkly, sir
John: Was there a wise woman with thee?

Fal. Ay, that there was, mine host; one that
hath taught me more wit than ever I learned before
in my life: and I paid nothing for it neither, but
was paid for my learning.

Enter Bardolph.

Bard. Out, alas, sir! cozenage! meer cozenage! 
Host. Where be my horses? speak well of them,
varletto.

Bard. Run away with the cozeners; for so soon

(6) Cunning woman, a fortune-teller.
(7) Scholar-like.
Scene VI.

MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR.

as I came beyond Eton, they threw me off, from behind one of them, in a slough of mire; and set spurs, and away, like three German devils, three Doctor Faustuses.

Host. They are gone but to meet the duke, villain: do not say, they be fled; Germans are honest men.

[Exit.]

Enter Sir Hugh Evans.

Eva. Where is mine host?

Host. What is the matter, sir?

Eva. Have a care of your entertainments: there is a friend of mine come to town, tells me, there is three cousin Germans, that has cozened all the hosts of Readings, of Maidenhead, of Colcbrook, of horses and money. I tell you for a good-will, look you: you are wise, and full of gibes and vouting-stogs; and this not convenient you should be cozened: Fare you well. [Exit.

Enter Doctor Caius.

Caius. Vere is mine Host de Jarrower?

Host. Here, master doctor, in perplexity, and doubtful dilemma.

Caius. I cannot tell vat is dat: but it is tell-a-me, dat you make grand preparation for a duke de Jarmoy: by my trot, dere is no duke, dat de court is know to come; I tell you for good vill: adieu. [Exit.

Host. Hue and ery, villain, go:—assist me, knight; I am undone,—fly, run, hue and ery, villain! I am undone! [Exit Host and Bardolph.

Fal. I would, all the world might be cozen'd, for I have been cozen'd and beaten too. If it should come to the ear of the court, how I have been transformed, and how my transformation hath been washed and cudgelled, they would melt me out of my fat, drop by drop, and liquor fishermen's boots with me; I warrant, they would whip me with their fine wits, till I were as crested-fallen as a dried pear. I never prospered since I forswore myself at Primero. Well, if my wind were but long enough to say my prayers, I would repent.—

Enter Mrs. Quickly.

Now! whence come you?

Quick. From the two parties, forsooth!

Fal. The devil take one party, and his dam the other, and so they shall be both bestowed! I have suffered more for their sakes, more, than the villanous inconstancy of man's disposition is able to bear.

Quick. And have not they suffered? Yes, I warrant; specially one of them; mistress Ford, good heart, is beaten black and blue, that you cannot see a white spot about her.

Fal. What tell'st thou me of black and blue? I was beaten myself into all the colours of the rainbow, and I was like to be apprehended for the witch of Brentford; but that my admirable dexterity of wit, my counterfeiting the action of an old woman, deliver'd me, the knave constable had set me in the stocks, if the common stocks, for a witch.

Quick. Sir, let me speak with you in your chamber; you shall hear how things go; and, I warrant, to your content. Here is a letter will say somewhat. Good hearts, what ado here is to bring you together! Sure, one of you does not serve heaven well, that you are so crossed.

Fal. Come up into my chamber. [Exit.

Scene VI.—Another Room in the Garter Inn. Enter Fenton and Host.

Host. Master Fenton, talk not to me; my mind is heavy, I will give over all.

Fent. Yet hear me speak: Assist me in my purpose, and, as I am a gentleman, I'll give thee a hundred pounds in gold, more than thy loss.

Host. I will hear you, master Fenton; and I will, at the least, keep your counsel.

Fent. From time to time I have acquainted you With the dear love I bear to fair Anne Page; Who, mutually, hath answered my affection (So far forth as herself might be her choos'r), Even to my wish: I have a letter from her Of such contents as you will wonder at; The mirth whereof so larded with my matter, That neither, singly, can be manifested, Without the show of both; wherein Falstaff Hath a great scene; the image of the jest [Showing the letter.]

I'll show you here at large. Har'k, good mine host: To-night at Herne's oak, just 'twixt twelve and one.

Must my sweet Nan present the fairy queen, The purpose why, is here; 'twixt which disguise, While other jests are something rank on foot, Her father hath commanded her to slip Away with Slender, and with him at Eton Immediately to marry: she hath consented: Now, sir, Her mother, even strong against that match, And him for doctor Caius, hath appointed That he shall likewise shuffle her away, While other sports are tasking of their mind, And at the deanery, where a priest attends, Straight marry her: to this her mother's plot She, seemingly obedient, likewise hath Made promise to the doctor:—Now, thus it rests. Her father means she shall be all in white; And in that habit, when Slender sees his time To take her by the hand, and bid her go, She shall go with him;—her mother hath intended, The better to denote her to the doctor, For they must all be mask'd and vizarded, That, quaint in green, she shall be loose enrol'd, With ribbands pendant, flaring 'bout her head; And when the doctor spies her vantage ripe, To pinch her by the hand, and, on that token, The maid hath given consent to go with him. Host. Which means she to deceive? father or mother?

Fent. Both, my good host, to go along with me; And here it rests,—that you'll procure the vicar To stay for me at church, 'twixt twelve and one, And, in the lawful name of marrying, To give our hearts united ceremony. Host. Well, husband your device; I'll to the vicar; Bring you the maid, you shall not lack a priest. Fent. So shall I evermore be bound to thee; Besides, I'll make a present recompense. [Exeunt.

ACT V.

Scene I.—A Room in the Garter Inn. Enter Falstaff and Mrs. Quickly.

Fal. Pry'thee, no more prattling;—go.——I'll

(1) In the letter. (2) Fantastically.
Hold: This is the third time; I hope good luck lies in odd numbers. Away, go; they say, there is divinity in odd numbers, either in nativity, chance, or death.—Away.

Quickly, I'll provide you a chain; and I'll do what I can to get you a pair of horns.

Ful. Away, I say; time wears; hold up your head, and mince. [Exit Mrs. Quickly.

Enter Ford.

How now, master Brook? Master Brook, the matter will be known to-night, or never. Be you in the Park about midnight, at Herne's oak, and you shall see wonders. Ford. Went you not to her yesterday, sir, as you told me you had appointed?

Ful. I went to her, master Brook, as you see, like a poor old man: but I came from her, master Brook, like a poor old woman. That same knave, Ford her husband, hath the finest mad devil of jealousy in him, master Brook, that ever governed phrensy. I will tell you.—He beat me grievously, in the shape of a woman; for in the shape of man, master Brook, I fear not Goliath with a weaver's beam; because I know also, life is a shuttle. I am in haste; go along with me; I'll tell you all, master Brook. Since I plucked geese, played truant, and whipped top, I knew not what it was to be beaten, till lately. Follow me: I'll tell you strange things of this knave Ford: on whom to-night I will be revenged, and I will deliver his wife into your hand.—Follow: Strange things in hand, master Brook! follow. [Exeunt.


Page. Come, come, we'll couch it; the castle-ditch, till we see the light of our fairies.—Remember, son Slender, my daughter.

Shel. Ay, forsooth; I have spoke with her, and we have a way-word, 2 how to know one another. I come to her in white, and cry, mom; she cries, budget; and by that we know one another.

Shal. That's good too; But what needs either your mum, or her budget? the white will decipher her well enough.—It hath struck ten o'clock.

Page. The night is dark; light and spirits will become it well. Heaven prosper our sport! No man means evil but the devil, and we shall know him by his horns. Let's away; follow me.

[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—The Street in Windsor. Enter Mrs. Page, Mrs. Ford, and Dr. Caius.

Mrs. Page. Master doctor, my daughter is in green: when you see your time, take her by the hand, away with her to the deanery, and despacht it quickly: Go before into the park; we two must go to her.

Caius. I know what I have to do; Adieu.

Mrs. Page. Fare you well, sir. [Exit Caius.]

My husband will not rejoice so much at the absence of Falstaff, as he will chase at the doctor's marrying my daughter: but 'tis no matter; better a little chiding, than a great deal of heart-break.

Mrs. Ford. Where is Nan now, and her troop of fairies? and the Welsh devil, Hugh?

Mrs. Page. They are all couched in a pit hard by Herne's oak, with obscured lights; which, at the very instant of Falstaff's and our meeting, they will at once display to the night.

Mrs. Ford. That cannot choose but amaze him.

Mrs. Page. If he be not amazed, he will be mocked; if he be amazed, he will every way be mocked.

Mrs. Ford. We'll betray him finely.

Mrs. Page. Against such levellers, and their lechery, Those that betray them do no treachery.

Mrs. Ford. The hour draws on: To the oak, to the oak. [Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—Windsor Park. Enter Sir Hugh Evans, and Fairies.

Evans. Trib, trib, fairies; come; and remember your parts: be bold, I pray you; follow me into the pit; and when I give the watch-ords, do as I bid you: Come, come, trib, trib. [Exeunt.

SCENE V.—Another part of the Park. Enter Falstaff disguised, with a buck's head on.

Ful. The Windsor bell hath struck twelve; the minute draws on: Now, the hot-blooded gods assist me!—Remember, Jove, thou wast a bull for thy Europa; love set on thy horns.—O powerful love! that, in some respects, makes a beast a man; in some other, a man a beast. You were also, Jupiter, a swan, for the love of Leda; O, omnipotent love! how near the god drew to the complexion of a goose!—A fault done first in the form of a beast;—O Jove, a beastly fault! and then another fault in the semblance of a fowl; think on't, Jove; a foul fault.—When gods have hot backs, what shall poor men do? For me, I am here Windsor stag; and the fattest, I think, the forest: send me a cool rut-time, Jove, or who can blame me to miss my tallow! Who comes here? my doe?

Enter Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Page.

Mrs. Ford. Sir John? art thou there, my deer? my male deer?

Ful. My doe, with the black scut?—Let the sky rain potatoes, let it thunder in the time of Green Sleeves, and bring comfits, and snowering on; let there come a tempest of provocation, I will shelter me here. [Embracing her.

Mrs. Ford. Mistress Page is come with me, sweetheart.

Ful. Divide me like a bribe-buck, each a haunch; I will keep my sides to myself, my shoulders for the fellow of this walk, and my horns I bequeath your husbands. Am I a woodman? ha! Speak I like Herne the hunter?—Why, now is Cupid a child of conscience; he makes restitution. As I am a true spirit, welcome! [Noise within.

Mrs. Page. Alas! what noise?

Mrs. Ford. Heaven forgive our sins!

Ful. What should this be?

Mrs. Ford. Away, away. [They run off.

Ful. I think, the devil will not have me damned, lest the oil that is in me should set hell on fire: he would never else cross me thus.

Enter Sir Hugh Evans, like a satyr: Mrs. Quickly and Pistol; And Page, as the Fairy Queen, at tended by her brother and others, dressed like fairies, with waxen tapers on their heads.

Quick. Fairies, black, grey, green, and white.

[Keep to the time. (2) Watch-word. (3) Keeper of the forest.
Scene V.

MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR.

You moon-shine revellers, and shades of night, 
You orphan-heirs of fixed destiny, 
Attend your office, and your quality. —
Cricket, to Windsor chimneys shalt thou leap: 
Where fires thou find'st unark'd, and hearths unswep't,
There pinche the maids as blue as bilberry:2
Our radiant queen hates sluts, and sluttary.
Fal. They are fairies; he, that speaks to them, 
Wilt I wink and cough: No man their works must eye.
[Dies down upon his face.
Eva. Where's Pedo? — Go you, and where you find a maid,
That, ere she sleep, has thrice her prayers said,
Raise up the organs of her fantasy,
Sleep she as sound as careless infancy;
But those as sleep, and think not on their sins,
Pinch them, arms, legs, backs, shoulders, sides, and shins.
Quick. About, about:
Search Windsor castle, elves, within and out:
Strew good luck, orphies, on every sacred room;
That it may stand till the perpetual doom,
In state as wholesome, as in state 'tis fit;
Worthy the owner, and the owner it.
The several chairs of order look you scour
With justice of balms, every precious flower:
Each fair instalment, coat, and several crest,
With loyal blazon, evermore be blest!
And nightly, meadow-fairies, look, you sing,
Like to the Garter's compass, in a ring:
The expressure that it bears, green let it be,
More fertile-fresh than all the field to see;
And, Hony soil, quit mal y pense, write,
In emerald tufts, flowers, purple, blue, and white;
Like sapphire, pearl, and rich embroidery,
Buckled below fair knighthood's beauteous knee:
Fairies use flowers for their character;
Away; dispense: But, till 'tis one o'clock,
Our dance of custom, round about the oak
Of Herne the hunter, let us not forget.
Eva. Pray you, lock hand in hand; yourselves
In order set:
And twenty glow-worms shall our lanterns be,
To guide our measure round about the tree.
But, stay: I smell a man of middle earth.
Fal. Heavens defend me from that Welch fairy,
lest he transform me to a piece of cheese!
Pist. Vile worm, thou wast o'er-look'd even in
thy birth.
Quick. With trial-fire touch me his finger end:
If he be chaste, the flame will back descend,
And turn him to no pain; but if he start,
It is the flesh of a corrupted heart.
Pist. A trial, come.
Eva. Come, will this wool take fire?
[They burn him with their toppers.
Fal. Oh, oh, oh!
Quick. Corrupt, corrupt, and tainted in desire!
About him, fairies; sing a scornful rhyme:
And, as you trip, still pinch him to your time.
Then it is right; indeed he is full of lecheries and iniquity.

SONG.

It is on sinful fantasy!
Pie on lust and luxury!
(1) Fellowship.
(2) Whortleberry.
(3) The letters.
(4) Horns which Falstaff had.
(5) A fool's cap of Welch materials.

Last is but a bloody fire,
Kindled with unchaste desire,
Fed in heart; whose flames aspire,
As thoughts do blow them, higher and higher.
Pinch him, fairies, mutually;
Pinch him for his villany;
Pinch him, and burn him, and turn him about
Till candles, and star-light, and moonshine, he out.

During this song, the fairies pinch Falstaff. Doc-
tor Caius comes one way, and steals away a fairy
in green; Slander another way, and takes off a fairy
in white; and Peto comes, and steals away Mrs. Page. And Falstaff be
use of hunting is made within. All the fairies run away. Falstaff
pulls off his buck's head, and rises.

Enter Page, Ford, Mrs. Page, and Mrs. Ford.
They lay hold on him.

Page. Nay, do not fly: I think, we have watch'd
you now;
Will none but Herne the hunter serve your turn?
Mrs. Page. I pray you, come; hold up the jest no
longer.

Now, good sir John, how like you Windsor wives?
See you these, husband? do not these fair yokes
Become the forest better than the town?
Ford. New, sir, who's a cuckold now? — Master
Brook, Falstaff's a knave, a cuckoldly knave; here
are his horns, master Brook: And, master Brook,
he hath enjoyed nothing of Ford's but his buck-
basket, his cudgel, and twenty pounds of money;
which must be paid to master Brook; his horses are
arrested for it, master Brook.
Mrs. Ford. Sir John, we have had ill luck; we
could never meet. I will never take you for my
love again, but I will always count you my deer.
Fal. I do begin to perceive that I am made an
ass.
Ford. Ay, and on ox too; both the proofs are
extant.
Fal. And these are not fairies? I was three or
four times in the thought, they were not fairies;
and yet the guilefulness of my mind, the sudden sur-
prise of my powers, drove the grossness of the fop-
perty into a received belief, in despite of the teeth
of all rhyme and reason, that they were fairies.
See now, how wit may be made a Jack-a-lent,
when 'tis upon ill employment!
Eva. Sir John Falstaff, serve Got, and leave
your desires, and fairies will not pinse you.
Ford. Well said, fairy Hugh.
Eva. And leave you your jealousies too, I pray
you.
Ford. I will never mistrust my wife again, till
thou art able to woo her in good English.
Fal. Have I laid my brain in the sun, and dried
it, that it wants matter to prevent so gross o'er-
reaching as this? Am I ridden with a Welch goat
too? Shall I have a coxcomb of frize? 'tis time
I were chowked with a piece of toasted cheese.
Eva. Seese is not good to give putter: your
pelly is all putter.
Fal. Seece and putter! Have I lived to stand at
the taunt of one that makes fritters of English?
This is enough to be the decay of lust and late-
walking, through the realm.
Mrs. Page. Why, sir John, do you think, though
we would have thrust virtue out of our hearts by
the head and shoulders, and have given ourselves without scruple to hell, that ever the devil could have made you our delight?

Ford. What, a hodge-pudding? a bag of filth? 

Mrs. Page. A puffed man! 

Page. Old, cold, withered, and of intolerable entrails.

Ford. And one that is as slanderous as Satan? 

Page. And as poor as Job? 

Ford. And as wicked as his wife? 

Eva. And given to fornications, and to taverns, and sack, and wine, and meathkins, and to drinkings, and swearings, and starings, and pripples and prabbles? 

Fal. Well, I am your theme: you have the start of me; I am dejected; I am not able to answer the Welch flannel; ignorance itself is a plummet o’er me: use me as you will.

Ford. Marry, sir, we'll bring you to Windsor, to one master Brook, that you have cozened of money, to whom you should have been a pander: over and above that you have suffered, I think, to repay that money will be a biting affliction.

Mrs. Ford. Nay, husband, let that go to make amends: Forgive that sum, and so we'll all be friends.

Ford. Well, here's my hand; all's forgiven at last.

Page. Yet be cheerful, knight: thou shalt eat a posset to-night at my house; where I will desire thee to laugh at my wife, that now laughs at thee: Tell her, master Slender hath married her daughter.

Mrs. Page. Doctors do doubt that: If Anne Page be my daughter, she is, by this, doctor Caius' wife.

Aside.

Enter Slender.

Slender. Whoa, ho! ho! father Page! 

Page. Son! how now? how now, son? have you despatched?

Slender. Despatched—I'll make the best in Gloucestershire know not; would I were hanged, la, ese. 

Page. Of what, son? 

Slender. I came yonder at Eton to marry mistress Anne Page, and she's a great lubberly boy: If it had not been for my match, I would have swung him, or he should have swung me. If I did not think it had been Anne Page, would I might never stir, and 'tis a post-master's boy.

Page. Upon my life then, you took the wrong.

Slender. What need you tell me that? I think so, when I took a boy for a girl: If I had been married to him, for all he was in woman's apparel, I would not have had him.

Page. Why, this is your own folly. Did not I tell you, how you should know my daughter by her garments? 

Slender. I went to her in white, and cry'd mum, and she cry'd budget, and had and I had appointed; and yet it was not Anne, but a post-master's boy.

Eva. Jesu! Master Slender, cannot you see but marry page? 

Page. O, I am vexed at heart: What shall I do? 

Mrs. Page. Good George, be not angry; I knew of your purpose; turned my daughter into green; and, indeed, she is now with the doctor at the deanery, and there married.

Enter Falstaff.

Falstaff. Verc is mistress Page? By gar, I am

(1) Confound her by your questions. (2) Avoid.

Cozened; I ha' married un garçon, a boy; un paisan, by gar, a boy; it is not Anne Page? by gar, I am cozened.

Mrs. Page. Why, did you take her in green? 

Caius. Ay, be gar, and 'tis a boy: be gar, I'll raise all Windsor. 

[Exit Caius.

Ford. This is strange: Who hath got the right Anne? 

Page. My heart misgives me: Here comes master Fenton.

Enter Fenton and Anne Page.

How now, master Fenton? 

Anne. Pardon, good father! good my mother, pardon! 

Page. Now, mistress? how chance you went not with master Slender?

Mrs. Page. Why went you not with master doctor, maid? 

Fenton. You do amaze her: hear the truth of it. You would have married her most shamefully. Where there was no proportion held in love. The truth is, she and I, long since contracted, Are so sure that nothing can dissolve us. The offence is holy, that she hath committed: And this deceit loses the name of craft, Of disobedience, or unduteous title; Since therein she doth evitate and shun A thousand irreligious cursed hours, Which forced marriage would have brought upon her.

Ford. Stand not amaz'd: here is no remedy:— In love, the heavens themselves do guide the state; Money buys lands, and wives are sold by fate.

Falstaff. I am glad, though you have ta'en a special stand to strike at me, that your arrow hath glanced. 

Page. Well, what remedy? Fenton, heaven give thee joy! 

What cannot be eschew'd, must be embrac'd.

Falstaff. When night-dogs run, all sorts of deer are chased.

Eva. I will dance and eat plumbs at your wedding.

Mrs. Page. Well, I will muse no further:— Master Fenton, 

Heaven give you many, many merry days! Good husband, let us every one go home, And laugh this sport o'er by a country fire; Sir John and all.

Ford. Let it be so:—Sir John, To master Brook you yet shall hold your word; For he, to-night, shall lie with Mrs. Ford.

[Exeunt.
MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR.

could only counterfeit love, and his professions could be prompted, not by the hope of pleasure, but of money. Thus the poet approached as near as he could to the work enjoined him; yet having perhaps in the former plays completed his own idea, seems not to have been able to give Falstaff all his former power of entertainment.

This comedy is remarkable for the variety and number of the personages, who exhibit more characters appropriated and discriminated, than perhaps can be found in any other play.

Whether Shakespeare was the first that produced upon the English stage the effect of language distorted and depraved by provincial or foreign pronunciation, I cannot certainly decide. This mode of forming ridiculous characters can confer praise only on him who originally discovered it, for it requires not much of either wit or judgment; its success must be derived almost wholly from the player, but its power in a skilful mouth, even he that despises it, is unable to resist.

The conduct of this drama is deficient; the action begins and ends often, before the conclusion, and the different parts might change places without inconvenience; but its general power, that power by which all works of genius shall finally be tried, is such, that perhaps it never yet had reader or spectator who did not think it too soon at the end.

JOHNSON
TWELFTH NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

ORSINO, duke of ILLYRIA.
Sebastian, a young gentleman, brother to Viola.
Antonio, a sea-captain, friend to Sebastian.
A sea-captain, friend to Viola.
Valentine, gentlemen, attending on the duke.
Curio, Sir Toby Belch, uncle of Olivia.
Sir Andrew Ague-cheek.
Malvolio, steward to Olivia.
Fabian, servants to Olivia.
OLIVIA, a rich countess.
Viola, in love with the duke.
Maria, OLIVIA's woman.

Lords, priests, sailors, officers, musicians, and other attendants.

Scene, a city in ILLYRIA; and the sea-coast near it.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—An apartment in the Duke’s palace.

Enter Duke, Curio, Lords; musicians attending.

Duke.

If music be the food of love, play on,
Give me excess of it; that, surfeiting,
The appetite may sicken, and so die.

That strain again;—it had a dying fall:
O, it came o'er my ear like the sweet south,
That breathes upon a bank of violets,
Stealing, and giving odour.—Enough; no more;
’Tis not so sweet now, as it was before,
O spirit of love, how quick and fresh art thou!
That notwithstanding thy capacity
Receiveth as the sea, nought enters there,
Of what validity! and pitch soover,
But falls into abatement and low price,
Even in a minute! so full of shapes is fancy,
That it alone is high-fantastical.

Cur. Will you go hunt, my lord?

Duke. What, Curio?

Cur. The hart.

Duke. Why, so I do, the noblest that I have:
O, when mine eyes did see Olivia first,
Methought she purg’d the air of pestilence;
That instant was I turn’d into a hart;
And my desires, like fell and cruel hounds,
E’er since pursue me.—How now? what news
from her?

Enter Valentine.

Val. So please my lord, I might not be admitted,
But from her handmaid do return this answer:
The element itself, till seven years heat,
Shall not behold her face at ample view;
But, like a cloister, she will veiled walk,
And water once a day her chamber round.
With eye-offending brine: all this, to season
A brother’s dead love, which she would keep fresh,
And lasting, in her sad remembrance.

Duke. O, she that hath a heart of that fine frame,
To pay this debt of love but to a brother,
How will she love, when the rich golden shaft
(1) Value. (2) Fantastical to the height.

(3) Heated.
Scene III.

TWELFTH NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.

Cap. And so is now, Twelfth lead I your for methinks, he's he's then knight, an O, And for What And Who In That I Because an SCENE Scene the I foolish year. word gifts pray o, Mar. By troth, sir Toby, you must come in earlier o' nights; your cousin, my lady, takes great exceptions to your ill hours.

Sir To. Why, let her except before excepted. Mar. Ay, but you must confine yourself within the modest limits of order.

Sir To. Confine? I'll confine myself no finer than I am: these clothes are good enough to drink in, and so be these boots too; an they be not, let them hang themselves in their own straps.

Mar. That quaffing and drinking will undo you: I heard my lady talk of it yesterday; and of a foolish knight, that you brought in one night here, to the buttery-bar.

Sir To. Who? Sir Andrew Ague-check?

Mar. Ay, he.

Sir To. He's as tall a man as any's in Illyria.

Mar. What's that to the purpose?

Sir To. Why, he has three thousand ducats a year.

Mar. Ay, but he'll have but a year in all these ducats; he's a very fool, and a prodigal.

Sir To. Fie, that you'll say so! he plays o' the viol-de-gambo, and speaks three or four languages word for word without book, and hath all the good gifts of nature.

(1) Approve. (2) Stout. (3) Kestrel, a bastard hawk.
Sir To. Then hadst thou an excellent head of hair.
Sir Aud. Why, would that had mended my hair?
Sir To. Past question; for thou seest, it will not curl by nature.
Sir Aud. But it becomes me well enough, does't not?
Sir To. Excellent; it hangs like flax on a distaff; and I hope to see a housewife take thee between her legs, and spin it off.
Sir Aud. Faith, I'll home to-morrow, sir Toby; you niece will not be seen; or, if she be, it's four to one she'll none of me: the count himself, here hard by, woos her.
Sir To. She'll none o' the count: she'll not match above her degree, neither in estate, years, nor wit; I have heard her swear it. Tut, there's life in't man.
Sir Aud. I'll stay a month longer. I am a fellow o' the strangest mind i' the world; I delight in masques and revels sometimes altogether.
Sir To. Art thou good at these kick-shaws, knight?
Sir Aud. As any man in Illyria, whatsoever he be, under the degree of my betters; and yet I will not compare with an old man.
Sir To. What is thy excellence in a galliard, knight?
Sir Aud. 'Faith, I can cut a caper.
Sir To. And I can cut the mutton to't.
Sir Aud. And, I think, I have the back-trick, simply as strong as any man in Illyria.
Sir To. Wherefore are these things hid? wherefore have these gifts a curtain before them? are they like to take dust, like mistress Mill's picture? Why dost thou not go to church in a galliard, and come home in a coranto? My very walk should be a jig; I would not so much as make water, but in a sink-a-pace. What dost thou mean? is it a world to hide virtues in? I did think, by the excellent constitution of thy leg, it was formed under the star of a galliard.
Sir Aud. Ay, 'tis strong, and it does indifferent well in a flame-coloured stock. Shall we set about some revels?
Sir To. What shall we do else? were we not born under Taurus?
Sir Aud. Taurus? that's sides and heart.
Sir To. No, sir; it is legs and thighs. Let me see thee caper: ha! higher: ha, ha!—excellent! [Exeunt.


Vol. If the duke continue these favours towards you, Cesario, you are like to be much advanced; he hath known you but three days, and already you are no stranger.
Vio. You either fear his humour, or my negligence, that you call in question the continuance of his love: is he inconsistent, sir, in his favours?
Vol. No, believe me.

Enter Duke, Curio, and attendants.

Vio. I thank you. Here comes the count.
Duke. Who saw Cesario, ho?
Vio. On your attendance, my lord; here.
Duke. Stand you awhile about——Cesario, thou know'st no less but all; I have unclasp'd
(1) Cinque-pace, the name of a dance.
(2) Stocking.
(3) Go thy way.
(4) Full of impediments.

To thee the book even of my secret soul:
Therefore, good youth, address thy gall unto her;
Be not deny'd access, stand at her doors,
And tell them, there thy fixed foot shall grow,
Till thou have audience.

Vio. Sure, my noble lord,
If she be so abandon'd to her sorrow
As it is spoken, she never will admit me.

Duke. Be Flourishious, and leap all civil bounds,
Rather than make unprofited return.

Vio. Say, I do speak with her; my lord; what then?

Duke. O, then unfold the passion of my love,
Surprise her with discourse of my dear faith:
It shall become thee well to act my woes;
She will attend it better in thy youth,
Than in a nuncio of more grave aspect.

Vio. I think not so, my lord.

Duke. Dear lad, believe it,
For they shall yet belie thy happy years.
That say, thou art a man: Diana's lip
Is not more smooth and rubious; thy small pipe
Is as the maiden's organ, shrill and sound,
And all is semblative a woman's part.
I know, thy constellation is right apt
For this affair:—Some four, or five, attend him;
All, if you will; and for myself above,
When least in company:—Prosper well in this,
And thou shalt live as freely as thy lord,
To call his fortunes thine.

Vio. I'll do my best,
To woo your lady: yet [Aside] a bartlet's strike! Whoe'er I woo, myself should be his wife.

SCENE V.—A room in Olivia's house. Enter Maria and Clown.

Mar. Nay, either tell me where thou hast been,
or I will not open my lips so wide as a bristle may enter, in way of thy excuse: my lady will hang thee for thy absence.

Clo. Let her hang me: he, that is well hanged in this world, needs to fear no colours.

Mar. Make that good.

Clo. He shall see none to fear.

Mar. A good lenten answer: I can tell thee where that saying was born, of, I fear no colours.

Clo. Where, good mistress Mary?

Mar. In the wars; and that may you be bold to say in your foolery.

Clo. Well, God give them wisdom, that have it; and those that are fools, let them use their talents.

Mar. Yet you will be hanged, for being so long absent: or, to be turned away, is not that as good as a hanging to you?

Clo. Many a good hanging prevents a bad marriage; and, for turning away, let summer bear it out.

Mar. You are resolute then?

Clo. Not so neither; but I am resolved on two points.

Mar. That, if one break, the other will hold; or,
if both break, your gaskins fall.

Clo. Apt, in good faith; very apt! Well, go thy way; if sir Toby would leave drinking, thou wert as witty a piece of Eve's flesh as any in Illyria.

Mar. Peace, you rogue, no more o' that; here comes my lady: make your excuse wisely, you were best.

[Exit.
Scene V.  TWELFTH NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.  75

Enter Olivia and Malvolio.

Clo. Wit, an't be thy will, put me into good fooling! Those wits, that think they have thee, do very oft prove fools; and I, that am sure I lack thee, may pass for a wise man: for what says Quinapalus? Better a witty fool, than a foolish wit.—God bless thee, lady!  
Ol. Take the fool away.  
Clo. Do you not hear, fellows? take away the lads.  
Ol. Go to, you are a dry fool; I'll no more of you: besides, you grow dishonest.

Clo. Two faults, madonna,1 that drink and good counsel will amend: for give the dry fool drink, then is the fool not dry; bid the dishonest mend himself; if he mend, he is no longer dishonest; if he cannot, let the botcher mend him: any thing, that's mended, is but patched: virtue, that transgresses, is but patched with sin; and sin, that amends, is but patched with virtue: if that this simple syllogism will serve, so; if it will not, what remedy? As there is no true cucking but calamity, so beauty's a flower:—the lady bade take away the fool; therefore, I say again, take her away.

Ol. Sir, I bade them take away you.

Clo. Misprision in the highest degree!—Lady, Cucullus non facit monachum; that's as much as to say, I wear not motley in my brain. Good madonna, give me leave to prove you a fool.

Ol. Can you do it?

Clo. Dexterously, good madonna.

Ol. Make your proof.

Clo. I must catechise you for it, madonna; good my mouse of virtue, answer me.

Ol. Well, sir, for want of other idleness, I'll 'side your proof.

Clo. Good madonna, why mourn'est thou?

Ol. Good fool, for my brother's death.

Clo. I think, his soul is in hell, madonna.

Ol. I know his soul is in heaven, fool.

Clo. The more fool you, madonna, to mourn for your brother's soul being in heaven.—Take away the fool, gentleman.

Ol. What think you of this fool, Malvolio? doth he not mend?

Mal. Yes; and shall do, till the pangs of death shake him: infirmity, that decays the wise, doth ever make the better fool.

Clo. God send you, sir, a speedy infirmity, for the better increasing your folly! Sir Toby will be sworn, that I am no fox; but he will not pass his word for two-pence that you are no fool.

Ol. How say you to that, Malvolio?

Mal. I marvel your ladyship takes delight in such a barren rascal: I saw him put down the other day with an ordinary fool, that has no more brain than a stone. Look you now, he's out of his guard already: unless you laugh and minister occasion to him, he is gagged. I protest, I take these wise men,1 that crow so at these set kind of fools, no better than the fools' zanies.

Ol. Say, O, you are sick of self-love, Malvolio, and taste with a distempered appetite. To be generous, guiltless, and of free disposition, is to take those things for bird-bolts,2 that you deem cannon-bullets: there is no slander in an allowed fool, though he do nothing but rail; nor no railing in a known discreet man, though he do nothing but reprove.

Clo. Now Mercury endue thee with leasing,3 for thou speakest well of fools!

Mar. Madam, there is at the gate a young gentleman, much desires to speak with you.

Ol. From the count Orsino, is it?

Mar. I know not, madam; tis a fair young man, and well attended.

Ol. Who of my people hold him in delay?

Mar. Sir Toby, madam, your kinsman.

Ol. Fetch him off; I pray you; he speaks nothing but madman: lie on him! [Exit Maria.] Go you, Malvolio; if it be a suit from the count, I am sick, or not at home; what you will, to dismiss it. [Exit Malvolio.] Now you see, sir, how your fooling grows old, and people dislike it.

Clo. Thou hast spoke for us, madonna, as if thy eldest son should be a fool: whose skull Jove crain with brains, for here he comes, one of thy kin, has a most weak pia mater.5

Enter Sir Toby Belch.

Ol. By mine honour, half drunk.—What is he at the gate, cousin?

Sir To. A gentleman.

Ol. A gentleman? What gentleman?

Sir To. 'Tis a gentleman here.—A plague o' these pickle-herrings!—How now, sot?

Clo. Good sir Toby,—

Ol. Cousin, cousin, how have you come so early by this lethargy?

Sir To. Lechery! I defy lechery: there's one at the gate.

Ol. Ay, marry; what is he?

Sir To. Let him be the devil, an he will, I care not: give me faith, say I. Well, it's all one. [Exit.

Ol. What's a drunken man like, fool?

Clo. Like a drunk'd man, a fool, and a madman: one draught above heat makes him a fools; the second mads him; and a third drowns him.

Ol. Go thou and seek the coroner, and let him sit o' my coz; for he's in the third degree of drunk, he's drown'd: go, look after him.

Clo. He is but mad yet, madonna; and the fool shall look to the madman. [Exit Clown.

Re-enter Malvolio.

Mal. Madam, yond young fellow swears he will speak with you. I told him you were sick; he takes on him to understand so much, and therefore comes to speak with you: I told him you were asleep; he seems to have a fore-knowledge of that too, and therefore comes to speak with you. What is to be said to him, lady? he's forlorn against any denial.  
Ol. Tell him, he shall not speak with me.

Mal. He has been told so: and he says, he'll stand at your door like a sheriff's post, and be the supporter of a bench, but he'll speak with you.

Ol. What kind of man is he?

Mal. Why, of man kind.

Ol. What manner of man?

Mal. Of very ill manner: he'll speak with you, will you, or no.

Ol. Of what personage, and years, is he?

Mal. Not yet old enough for a man, nor young enough for a boy; as a squash is before 'tis a pease-odd, or a codling when 'tis almost an apple: 'tis with him e'en standing water, between boy and man. He is very well-favoured, and he speaks very shrewishly; one would think, his mother's milk were scarce out of him.

(1) Italian, mistress, dame. (2) Fools' baubles.  
Oli. Let him approach: call in my gentlewoman.

Mal. Gentlewoman, my lady calls. [Exit.

Re-enter Maria.

Oli. Give me my veil: come, throw it o'er my face;
We'll once more hear Orsino's embassy.

Enter Viola.

Vio. The honourable lady of the house, which is she?
Oli. Speak to me, I shall answer for her. Your will?
Vio. Most radiant, exquisite, and unmatchable beauty,—I pray you, tell me, if this be the lady of the house, for I never saw her: I would be loth to cast away my speech; for, besides that it is excellently well penned, I have taken great pains to con it. Good beauties, let me sustain no scorn; I am very comiptible, even to the least sinister usage.
Oli. Whence came you, sir?
Vio. I can say little more than I have studied, and that question's out of my part. Good gentle one, give me modest assurance, if you be the lady of the house, that I may proceed in my speech.
Oli. Are you a comedian?
Vio. No, my profound heart: and yet, by the very fangs of malice, I swear, I am not that I play.
Are you the lady of the house?
Oli. If I do not usurp myself, I am.
Vio. Most certain, if you are she, you do usurp yourself; for what is yours to bestow, is not yours to reserve. But this is from my commission: I will on with my speech in your praise, and then show you the heart of my message.
Oli. Come to what is important in't: I forgive you the praise.
Vio. Alas, I took great pains to study it, and 'tis poetical.
Oli. It is the more like to be feigned; I pray you buy it in. I heard, you were saucy at my gates: and allotted your approach, rather to wonder at you than to hear you. If you be not mad, be gone; if you have reason, be brief: 'tis not that time of moon with me, to make one in so skipping a dialogue.

Mar. Will you hoist sail, sir? here lies your way.
Vio. No, good swabbler: I am to hulk here a little longer.—Some mollification for your giant, sweet lady.
Oli. Tell me your mind.
Vio. I am a messenger.
Oli. Sure, you have some hideous matter to deliver, when the courtesy of it is so fearful. Speak your office.
Vio. It alone concerns your ear. I bring no overturc of war, no taxation of homage; I hold the olive in my hand: my words are as full of peace as matter.
Oli. Yet you began rudely. What are you? what would you?
Vio. The rudeness that hath appear'd in me, have I learn'd from my entertainment. What I am, and what I would, are as secret as maidenhead: to your ears, divinity; to any other's, profanation.
Oli. Give us the place alone: we will hear this divinity. [Exit Maria.] Now, sir, what is your text?
Vio. Most sweet lady,—

(1) Accountable.
(2) It appears from several parts of this play, that the original actress of Maria was very short.

Oli. A comfortable doctrine, and much may be said of it. Where lies your text?
Vio. In Orsino's bosom.
Oli. In his bosom? In what chapter of his bosom?
Vio. To answer by the method, in the first of his heart.
Oli. O, I have read it; it is heresy. Have you no more to say?
Vio. Good madam, let me see your face.
Oli. Have you any commission from your lord to negotiate with my face? you are now out of your text: but we will draw the curtain, and show you the picture. Look you, sir, such a one as I was this present: a' isn't well done? [Unveiling.

Vio. Excellently done, if God did all.
Oli. 'Tis in grain, sir; 'twill endure wind and weather.
Vio. 'Tis beauty truly blent,* whose red and white
Nature's own sweet and cunning hand laid on:
Lady, you are the cruellest she alive.
If you will lead these graces to the grave,
And leave the world no copy.
Oli. O, sir, I will not be so hard-hearted; I will give out divers schedules of my beauty: it shall be inventoried; and every particle, and utensil, labelled to my will: as, item, two lips indifferent red; item, two grey eyes, with lids to them; item, one neck, one chin, and so forth. Were you sent hither to 'praise me?
Vio. I see you what you are: you are too proud:
But, if you were the devil, you are fair.
My lord and master loves you; O, such love
Could but be recompens'd, though you were
crown'd
The nonpareil of beauty!
Oli. How does he love me?
Vio. With adorations, with fertile tears,
With groans that thunder love, with sighs of fire.
Oli. Your lord does know my mind, I cannot love him:
Yet I suppose him virtuous, know him noble,
Of great estate, of fresh and stainless youth;
In voices well divul'gd,^ free, learn'd, and valiant,
And, in dimension, and the shape of nature,
A gracious person: but yet I cannot love him;
He might have took his answer long ago.
Vio. If I did love in my master's flame,
With such a suffering, such a deadly life,
In your denial I would find no sense,
I would not understand it.
Oli. Why, what would you?
Vio. Make me a willow cabin at your gate,
And call upon my soul within the house;
Write loyal cantons* of comfemned love,
And sing them loud even in the dead of night;
Holla your name to the reverberate^ hills,
And make the babbling gossip of the air
Cry out, Olivia! O, you should not rest
Between the elements of air and earth,
But you should pity me.
Oli. You might do much: What is your parentage?
Vio. Above my fortunes, yet my state is well:
I am a gentleman.
Oli. Get you to your lord;
I cannot love him: let him send no more;
Unless, perchance, you come to me again,
To tell me how he takes it. Fare you well:

(3) Presents. (4) Blended, mixed together.
(5) Well spoken of by the world.
(6) Cantos. verses. (7) Echoing.
I thank you for your pains: spend this for me. 
Vio. I am no sea'd post, a lady; keep your purse; 
My master, not myself, lacks recompense. 
Love make his heart of flint, that you shall love; 
And let your fervour, like my master's, be 
Plowed in the earth! Farewell, sir cruelly. [Exit. 
Oli. What is your parentage? 
Above my fortunes, yet my state is well: 
I am a gentleman.—I'll be sworn thou art; 
Thy tongue, thy face, thy limbs, actions, and spirit, 
Do give thee five-fold blazon:—Not too fast:— 
soft! soft! 
Unless the master were the man.—How now? 
Even so quickly may I catch the plague? 
Methinks, I feel this youth's perfections, 
With an invisible and subtle stealth, 
To creep in at mine eyes. Well, let it be.— 
What, ho, Malvolio!—

Re-enter Malvolio. 
Mal. Here, madam, at your service. 
Oli. Run after that same peevish messenger, 
The county's man: he left this ring behind him, 
Would I, or not: tell him, I'll none of it. 
Desire him not to flatter with his lord, 
Nor hold him up with hopes; I am not for him: 
If that the youth will Forenoon this way to-morrow, 
I'll give him reasons for't. Hie thee, Malvolio. 
Mal. Madam, I will. 
Oli. I do I know not what: and fear to find 
Mine eye too great a flatterer for my mind. 
Fate, show thy force: ourselves we do not owe: 
What is decreed, must be; and be this so! [Exit. 

ACT II. 

SCENE I.—The sea-coast. Enter Antonio and Sebastian. 
Ant. Will you stay no longer? nor will you not, 
that I go with you? 
Seb. By your patience, no: my stars shine darkly 
over me: the malignancy of my fate might, 
perhaps, distemper yours; therefore I shall crave 
of you your leave, that I may bear my evils alone: 
for it were a bad recompense for your love, to lay any 
of them on you. 
Ant. Let me yet know of you, whither you are bound. 
Seb. No, 'sooth, sir; my determinate voyage 
is more extravagancy. But I perceive in you so 
excellent a touch of modesty, that you will not extort 
from me what I am willing to keep in; therefore 
it charges me in manners the rather to express 
myself. You must know of me then, Antonio, my 
name is Sebastian, which I called Rodrigo; my 
father was that Sebastian of Messaline, whom I 
know, you have heard of: he left behind him, 
myself, and a sister, both born in an hour. If the 
heavens had been pleased, 'would we had so 
ended! but you, sir, altered that; for, some hour 
before you took me from the breach of the sea, was 
my sister drowned. 
Ant. Alas, the day! 
Seb. A lady, sir, though it was said she much 
resembled me, was yet of many accounted beautiful: 
but, though I could not, with such estimable wonder, 
overfar believe that, yet thus far I will 
boldly publish her, she bore a mind that envy could 
not but call fair: she is drowned already, sir, with 
salt water, though I seem to drown her remem 
brance again with more. 
Ant. Pardon me, sir, your bad entertainment. 
Seb. O, good Antonio, forgive me your trouble. 
Ant. If you will not yet murder me for my love, 
let me be your servant. 
Seb. If you will not undo what you have done, 
that is, kill him whom you have recovered, desire 
it not. Fare ye well at once: my bosom is full of 
kindness; and I am yet so near the manners of my 
mother, that upon the least occasion more, mine 
eyes will tell tales of me. I am bound to the count Orsino sir, you fare well. [Exit. 
Ant. The gentleness of all the gods go with thee! 
I have many enemies in Orsino's court, 
Else would I very shortly see thee there: 
But, come what may, I do adore thee so, 
That danger shall seem sport, and I will go. [Exit. 

SCENE II.—A street. Enter Viola; Malvolio following. 
Mal. Were not you even now with the countess 
Olivia? 
Vio. Even now, sir; on a moderate pace I have 
since arrived this morning. 
Mal. She returns this ring to you, sir; you might 
have saved me my pains, to have taken it away 
yourself. She adds moreover, that you should put 
your lord into a desperate assurance she will none 
of him: and one thing more; that you be never 
so hardy to come again in his affairs, unless it be to 
report your lord's taking of this. Receive it so. 
Vio. She took the ring of me; I'll none of it. 
Mal. Come, sir, you peevishly threw it to her; 
and her will is, it should be so returned: if it be 
worth stooping for, there it lies in your eye; if not, 
be it his that finds it. [Exit. 
Vio. I left no ring with her: what means this lady? 
Fortune forbid, my outside have not charm'd her! 
She made good view of me; indeed, so much, 
That, sure, methought, her eyes had lost her 
tongue, 
For she did speak in starts distractedly. 
She loves me, sure; the cunning of her passion 
Invites me in this churlish messenger. 
None of my lord's ring! why, he sent her none. 
I am the man;—if it be so (as'tis,) 
Poor lady, she were better love a dream. 
Disguise, I see, thou art a wickedness, 
Wherein the pregnant enemy does much. 
How easy is it, for the proper-false, 
In women's waxen hearts to set their forms! 
Alas! our frailty is the cause, not we; 
For, such as we are made of, such we be. 
How will this fadge? My master loves her dearly; 
And I, poor monster, fond as much on him; 
And she, mistaken, seems to dote on me: 
What will become of this! As I am man, 
My state is desperate for my master's love; 
As I am woman, now alas the day! 
What flightless sighs shall poor Olivia breathe? 
O time, thou must untangle this, not I; 
It is too hard a knot for me to untie. [Exit. 

SCENE III.—A room in Olivia's house. Enter 
Sir Toby Belch, and Sir Andrew Ague-check. 
Sir To. Approach, sir Andrew: not to be a-bed 
after midnight, to be up betimes; and diltidulo 
surgere, thou knowst,— 

(1) Messenger. (2) Proclamation of sententiousness. 
(3) Count. (4) Own, possess. (5) Reveal. 
(6) Dexterous, ready find. 
(7) Fair deceiver. (8) Suit.
TWELFTH NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.

Act II.

Sir And. Nay, by my troth, I know not: but I know, to be up late, is to be up late.

Sir To. A false conclusion; I hate it as an unfulfilled can: to be up after midnight, and to go to bed then, is early; so that, to go to bed after midnight, is to go to bed betimes. Do not our lives consist of the four elements?

Sir And. 'Tis, by their say; but, I think, it rather consists of eating and drinking.

Sir To. Thou art a scholar; let us therefore eat and drink. —Maria, I say! —a stoop of wine!

Enter Clown.

Sir And. Here comes the fool, i'faith.

Clo. How now, my hearts? Did you never see the picture of we three?  

Sir To. Welcome, ass. Now let's have a catch.

Sir And. By my troth, the fool has an excellent breast. I had rather than forty shillings I had such a leg; and so sweet a breath to sing, as the fool has. In sooth, thou wast in very gracious fooling last night, when thou spokest of Pigrognomius, of the veins passing the equinocitio of Quebus; 'twas very good, i'faith. I sent thee sixpence for thy leman; hadst it?

Clo. I did impecucis thy gratility; for Malvolio's nose is no whistock: my lady has a white hand, and the myrmidons are no bottle-ale houses.

Sir And. Excellent! Why, this is the best fooling, when all's done. Now, a song.

Sir To. Come on; there is sixpence for you: let's have a song.

Sir And. There's a trestril of me too: if one knight give a——

Clo. Would you have a love-song, or a song of good life?

Sir To. A love-song, a love-song.

Sir And. Ay, ay; I care not for good life.

SONG.

Clo. O mistress mine, where are you roaming?  
O, stay and hear; your true love's coming,  
That can sing both high and low:  
Trip no further, pretty sweeting;  
Journeys end in lovers' meeting.  
Every wise man's son doth know.

Sir And. Excellent good, i'faith.

Sir To. Good, good.

Clo. What is love? 'Tis not hereafter;  
Present mirth hath present laughter;  
What's to come, is still unsure;  
In delay there lies no plenty;  
Then come kiss me sweet-and-twenty,  
Youth's a stuff will not endure.

Sir And. A mellifluous voice, as I am a true knight.

Sir To. A contangious breath.

Sir And. Very sweet and contangious, i'faith.

Sir To. To hear by the nose, it is dulce in contagion. Shall we make the welkin dance in deed? Shall we rouse the night-owl in a catch, that will draw three souls out of one weaver? still do we that.

Sir And. An you love me, let's do't: I am dog at a catch.

Clo. By'r lady, sir, and some dogs will catch well.

(1) Loggerheads be.
(2) Voice.
(3) Mistress.
(4) I did impet evacuate thy gratuit.
(5) Drink till the sky turns round.
(6) Romancer.
(7) Name of an old song.

Sir And. Most certain: let our catch be, Thou know.

Clo. Hold thy peace, thou knave, knight? I shall be constrain'd in't to call thee knave, knight.

Sir And. 'Ts not the first time I have constrain'd one to call thee knave. Begin, fool; it begins, Hold thy peace.

Clo. I shall never begin, if I hold my peace.

Sir And. Good, i'faith! Come, begin.  
[They sing a catch.

Enter Maria.

Mar. What a catterwauling do you keep here! If my lady have not called up her steward, Malvolio, and bid him turn you out of doors, never trust me.

Sir To. My lady's a Catiaian, 6 we are politicians; Malvolio's a Peg-a-Ramsey, 7 and Three merry men we be. Am not I consanguineous? am I not of her blood? Tilly-valley, lady! There dwelt a man in Bakston, lady, lady!  
[Singin.

Sir To. Beshrew me, the knight's in admirable fooling.

Sir And. Ay, he does well enough, if he be disposed, and so do I too; he does it with a better grace, but I do it more natural.

Sir To. O, the twelfth day of December,

[Singin.

Mar. For the love of God, peace.

Enter Malvolio.

Mal. My masters, are you mad? or what are you? Have you no wit, manners, nor honesty, but to gabble like tinkers at this time of night? Do ye make an ale-house of my lady's house, that ye squeak out your cozier's catches without any mitigation or remorse of voice? Is there no respect of place, persons, nor time, in you?

Sir To. We did keep time, sir, in our catches. Sneak up.

Mal. Sir Toby, I must be round with you. My lady bade me tell you, that, though she harbours you as her kinsman, she's nothing allied to your disorders. If you can separate yourself and your misdemeanours, you are welcome to the house; if not, an it would please you to take leave of her, she is very willing to bid you farewell.

Sir To. Farewell, dear heart, since I must needs be gone.

Mar. Nay, good sir Toby.

Clo. His eyes do show his days are almost done.

Mal. Is't even so?

Sir To. But I will never die.

Sir To. Sir Toby, there you lie. Mal. This is much credit to you.

Sir To. Shall I bid him go?  

[Singin.

Clo. What an if you do?

Sir To. Shall I bid him go, and spare not?

Clo. O no, no, no, no, you dare not. Sir To. Out of time? sir, ye lie. —Art any more than a steward? Dost thou think, because thou art virtuous, there shall be no more cakes and ale? Clo. Ye have Saint Anne; and ginger shall be hot in the mouth too.

Sir To. Thou'rt i' the right. —Go, sir, rub your chain 11 with crums: —a stoop of wine, Maria!  

Mal. Mistress Mary, if you prized my lady's favour at any thing more than contempt, you would

(8) Equivalent to filly fally, shilly shally.
(9) Cobbler.
(10) Hang yourself.
(11) Stewards ancienly wore a chain.
TWELETH NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.

not give means for this unevill rule; she shall
know of it, by this hand.

[Exit.]

Sir And. 'Twere as good a deed as to drink
when a man's a hungry, to challenge him to the
field; and then to break promise with him, and
make a fool of him.

Sir To. Do't, knight; I'll write thee a chal-
lenge; or I'll deliver thy indignation to him by
word of mouth.

Sir. Sweet sir Toby, be patient for to-night;
since the youth of the count's was to-day with
my lady, she is much out of quiet. For monsieur Mal-
volio, let me alone with him: if I do not gull him
into a nay-word, and make him a common recrea-
tion, do not think I have wit enough to lie straight
in my bed: I know I can do it.

Sir To. Possess us, possess us; tell us some-
ing of him.

Sir. Marry, sir, sometimes he is a kind of Pu-
ritan.

Sir And. O, if I thought that, I'd beat him like a
boy.

Sir To. What, for being a Puritan? thy exqui-
site reason, dear knight?

Sir And. I have no exquisite reason for't, but
I have reason good enough.

Sir. The devil a Puritan that he is, or any thing
constantly but a time-pleaser; an affection'd ass,
that cons state without book, and utters it by great
swarts; the best persuaded of himself; so cram-
med, as he thinks, with excellencies, that it is his
ground of faith, that all that look on him, love him;
and on that vice in him will my revenge find nota-
able cause to work.

Sir To. What wilt thou do?

Mar. I will drop in his way some obscure epis-
tles of love; where in, by the colour of his beard, the
shape of his leg, the manner of his gait, the ex-
pression of his eye, forehead, and complexion, he shall
find himself most feelingly personated: I can write
very like my lady, your niece; on a forgotten mat-
ter we can hardly make distinction of our hands.

Sir To. Excellent! I smell a device.

Sir And. I hav't in my nose too.

Sir To. He shall think, by the letters that thou
wilt drop, that they come from my niece, and that
she is in love with him.

Sir. My purpose is, indeed, a horse of that
court.

Sir And. And your horse now would make him
an ass.

Sir. Ass, I doubt not.

Sir And. O, 'twill be admirable.

Sir. Sport royal, I warrant you: I know, my
physic will work with him. I will plant you two,
and let the fool make a third, where he shall find
the letter; observe his construction of it. For this
night, to bed, and dream on the event. [Exit.]

Sir To. Good night, Penthesilia. [Exit.]

Sir And. Before me, she's a good wench.

Sir To. She's a beagle, true-bred, and one that
adores me; What 't that?

Sir And. I was adored one too.

Sir To. Let's to bed, knight.—Thou hadst need
send for more money.

Sir And. If I cannot recover your niece, I am a
foul way out.

Sir To. Send for money, knight; if thou hast
her not by the end, call me Out.'

Sir And. If I do not, never trust me, take it how
you will.

Sir To. Come, come; I'll go burn some sack,
'tis too late to go to bed now: come, knight; come,

[Exeunt.]
Oo. Are you ready, sir?

Duke. Ay; pr'ythee, sing.

[Music.]

SONG.

Clo. Come away, come away, death,
And in sad_cypress let me be laid;
Fly away, fly away, breath;
I am slain by a fair cruel maid.
My shroud of white, strew all with yew,
O, prepare it;
My part of death no one so true
Did share it.

Not a flower, not a flower sweet,
On my black coffin let there be drawn;
Not a friend, not a friend greet
My poor corpse, where my bones shall be thrown.
A thousand thousand sighs to save,
Lay me, O, where Sad true lover ne'er find my grave,
To weep there.

Duke. There's for thy pains.

Clo. No pains, sir; I take pleasure in singing, sir.

Duke. I'll pay thy pleasure then.

Clo. Truly, sir, and pleasure will be paid, one time or another.

Duke. Give me now leave to leave thee.

Clo. Now, the melancholy god protect thee; and the tailor make thy doublet of changeable taffeta, for thy mind is a very oyl. —I would have men of such constancy put to sea, that their business might be every thing, and their intent every where; for that's it, that always makes a good voyage of nothing.—Farewell. [Exit Clown.

Duke. Let all the rest give place.

[Exit Curio and attendants.

Once more, Cesario,
Get thee to yon' same sovereign cruelty:
Tell her, my love, more noble than the world,
Prizes not quantity of dirty lands;
The parts that fortune hath bestow'd upon her,
Tell her, I hold as giddily as fortune;
But 'tis that miracle, and queen of gems,
That nature pranks her in, attracts my soul.

Vio. But, if she cannot love you, sir?

Duke. I cannot be so answer'd.

Vio. Sooth, but you must.

Say, that some lady, as, perhaps, there is,
Hath for your love as great a pang of heart
As you have for Olivia: you cannot love her:
You tell her so; must she not then be answer'd?

Duke. There's is no woman's sides,
Can 'bide the beating of so strong a passion
As love doth give my heart: no woman's heart
So big, to hold so much; they lack retention.
Alas, their love may be call'd appetite,—
No motion of the liver, but the palate,—
That suffer surfeit, clomment, and revolt;
But mine is all as hungry as the sea,
And can digest as much: make no compare
Between that love a woman can bear me,
And that I owe Olivia.

Vio. Ay, but I know.

Duke. What dost thou know?

Vio. Too well what love women to men may owe:
In faith, they are as true of heart as we.
My father had a daughter lov'd a man,
As it might be, perhaps, were I woman,
I should your lordship.

(1) A precious stone, of all colours. (2) Decks. (3) Denial.

Duke. And what is her history?

Vio. A blank, my lord: she never told her love,
But let concealment, like a worm 't the bud,
Feed on her damask cheek: she pin'd in thought;
And, with a green and yellow melancholy,
She sat like patience on a monument,
Smiling at grief. Was not this love, indeed?
We men may say more, swear more; but, indeed,
Our shows are more than will; for still we prove
Much in our vows, but little in our love.

Duke. But did thy sister of her love, my boy?

Vio. I am all the daughters of my father's house,
And all the brothers two; and yet I know not:—
Sir, shall I to this lady?

Duke. Ay, that's the theme.
To her in haste; give her this jewel; say,
My love can give no place, bide no denial.

[Exeunt.]

SCENE V.—Olivia's Garden. Enter Sir Toby Belch, Sir Andrew Ague-cheek, and Fabian.

Sir To. Come thy ways, signior Fabian.

Fab. Nay, I'll come; if I lose a scruple of this sport, let me be boild to death with melancholy.

Sir To. Would'st thou not be glad to have the niggardly rascally sheep-biter come by some notable shame?

Fab. Would he exult, man: you know, he brought me out of favour with my lady, about a bear-baiting here.

Sir To. To anger him, we'll have the bear again; and we will fool him black and blue:—Shall we not, sir Andrew?

Sir And. An we do not, it is pity of our lives.

Enter Maria.

Maria. Sir To. Here comes the little villain:—How now, my nelly of India.

Mar. Get ye all three into the box-tree: Malvolio's coming down this walk; he has been yonder: the sun, practising behaviour to his own shadow, this half hour: observe him, for the love of mockery; for, I know, this letter will make a contemptible idiom of him. Close, in the name of jesting! [The men hide themselves.] Lie thou there; [throws down a letter] for here comes the trout that must be caught with tickling.

[Exit Maria.

Enter Malvolio.

Mal. 'Tis but fortune; all is fortune. Maria once told me, she did affect me: and I have heard herself come thus near, that, should she fancy, it should be one of my complexion. Besides, she uses me with a more exalted respect, than any one else that follows her. What should I think on't? Sir To. Here's an over-weening rogue!

Fab. O, peace! Contemplation makes a rare turkey-cock of him; how he jets under his advanced plumes!

Sir And. 'Slight, I could so beat the rogue:—

Sir To. Peace, I say.

Mal. Too much in Malvolio!—

Sir To. Ah, rogue!—

Sir And. Pistol him, pistol him.

Sir To. Peace, peace!

Mal. There is example for't; the lady of the strachy married the yeoman of the wardrobe.

Sir And. Fie on him, Jezebel!

Fab. O, peace! now he's deeply in; look how imagination blows him!

Scene V.

TWELFTH-NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.

Mal. Having been three months married to her, sitting in my state,—

Sir To. O, for a stone-bow, to hit him in the eye!—

Mal. Calling my officers about me, in my branch- ed velvet gown; having come from a day-bed, where I left Olivia sleeping.

Sir To. Fire and brimstone!—

Fab. O, peace, peace!—

Mal. And then to have the humour of state; and after a demure travel of regard,—telling them, I know my place, as I would they should do theirs,—to ask for my kinsman Toby:

Sir To. Bows and shuckles!—

Fab. O, peace, peace, peace! now, now.

Mal. Seven of my people, with an obedient start, make out for him; I leave the while; and, perchance, wind up my watch, or play with some rich jewel. Toby approaches; courts'ies there to me:

Sir To. Shall this fellow live?

Fab. Though our silence be drawn from us with ears, yet peace.

Mal. I extend my hand to him thus, quenching my familiar smile with an anstere regard of control:

Sir To. And does not Toby take you a blow of the lips then?

Mal. Saying, Cousin Toby, my fortunes having cast me on your niece, give me this prerogative of speech:

Sir To. What, what?

Mal. You must amend your drunkeness.

Sir To. Out, scab!

Fab. Nay, patience, or we break the sinews of our plot.

Mal. Besides, you waste the treasure of your time with a footless knight;

Sir And. That's me, I warrant you.

Mal. One sir Andrew:

Sir And. I knew, 'twas I; for many do call me fool.

Mal. What employment have we here? [Taking up the letter.

Fab. Now is the woodcock near the gin.

Sir To. O, peace! and the spirit of honours intimate reading aloud to him!

Mal. By my life, that is my lady's hand: these be her very C's, her U's, and her T's; and thus makes she her great P's. It is, in contempt of question, her hand.

Sir And. Her C's, her U's, and her T's: Why the devil?

Mal. [reads] To the unknown beloved, this, and my good wishes: her very phrases! By your leave, wax,—Soft!—and the impressure her Lucrece, with which she uses to seal: 'tis my lady: To whom should this be?

Fab. This wins him, liver and all.

Mal. [reads] Jove knowes, I love: But who?

Lips to not move, No man must know.

No man must know.—What follows!—the numbers altered!—No man must know,—if this should be thee, Malvolio?

Sir To. Marry, hang thee, brock!

Mal. I may command, where I adore:

But silence, like a Lucrece knife,
With bloodless stroke my heart doth gore;

M, O, A, I, doth sway my life.

Fab. A fustian riddle!

Sir To. Excellent weench, say I.

Mal. M, O, A, I, doth sway my life.—Nay, but first, let me see,—let me see,—let me see.

Fab. What a dish of poison has she dressed him!

Sir To. And with what wing the stannyl checks at it!

Mal. I may command where I adore. Why, she may command me; I serve her, she is my lady. Why, this is evident to any formal capacity. There is no obstruction in this.—And the end,—What should that alphabetical position portend? if I could make that resemble something in me,—

Sofly! M, O, J, I.—

Sir To. O, ay! make up that:—he is now at a cold seent.

Fab. Sowter will cry upon't, for all this, though it be as rank as a fox.

Mal. M,—Malvolio;—M,—why, that begins my name.

Fab. Did not I say, he would work it out? the ear is excellent at faults.

Mal. M,—But then there is no consonancy in the sequel; that suffers under probation: A should follow, but O does.

Fab. And O shall end, I hope.

Sir To. Ay, or I'll cudgel him, and make him off, O.

Mal. And then I comes behind;

Fab. Ay, an you had an eye behind you, you might see more distraction at your heels, than fortunes before you.

Mal. M, O, J, I,—This simulation is not as the former:—and yet, to crush this a little, it would bow to me, for every one of these letters are in my name. Sofly! here follows prose.—If this fall into thy hand, resolve. In my stars I am above thee; but be not afraid of greatness: Some are born great, some achieve greatness, and some have greatness thrust upon them. Thy fates open their hands; let thy blood and spirit embrace them. And, to insure thyself to what thou art like to be, cast thy humble sluggish, and appear fresh. Be opposite with a kinsman, surly with servants: let thy tongue turn arguments of state; put thyself into the trick of singularity: She thus advises thee, that sighs for thee. Remember who commended thy yellow stockings; and wished to see thee ever cross-gartered: I say remember. Go to; thou art made if thou desir'st to be so; if not, let me see thee a steward still, the fellow of servants, and not worthy to touch fortune's fingers. Farewell. She that would alter services with thee.

Sir To. O, The fortunate-unhappy;

Day light and champain discovers not more: this is open. I will be proud, I will read politic authors, I will baffe sir Toby, I will wash off gross acquaintance, I will be point-de-vice, the very man. I do not now fool myself, to let imagination jact my love; for every reason exetics to this, that my lady loves me. She did commend my yellow stockings of late, she did praise my leg being cross-gartered; and in this she manifests herself to my love, and, with a kind of injuction, drives me to these habits of her liking. I thank my stars, I am happy. I will be strange, stout, in yellow stockings, and cross-gartered, even with the swiftness of putting on. Jove, and my stars be praised!—Here is yet a postscript. Thou canst not choose but know who I am. If thou entertainest my love, let it appear in thy smiling; thy smiles become thee well: therefore in my presence still smile, dear my sweet, I pray thee.

(1) State-clair.
(2) Couch.
(3) Badger.
(4) Hawk.
(5) Flies at it.
(6) Name of a hound.
(7) Skin of a snake.
(8) Open country.
(9) Utmost exactness.
TWELFTH-NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.  

Act III.

Enter Maria.

Sir And. Nor I neither.

Fib. Here comes my noble gull-catcher.

Sir To. Will you set thy foot o' my neck?

Sir And. Or o' mine either?

Sir To. Shall I play my freedom at tray-trip,

and become thy bond-slave?

Sir And. I'faith, or I either.

Sir To. Why, thou hast put him in such a dream,

that, when the image of it leaves him, he must run mad.

Mar. Nay, but say true; does it work upon him?

Sir To. Like ana-vitae with a midwife.

Mar. If you will then see the fruits of the sport,
mark his first approach before my lady: he will
come to her in yellow stockings, and 'tis a colour
she abhors; and cross-gartered, a fashion she de-
tests; and he will smile upon her, which will now
be so unsuitable to her disposition, being addicted
to a melancholy as she is, that it cannot but turn
him into a notable contempt: if you will see it,
follow me.

Sir To. To the gates of Tartar, thou most excel-

tent devil of wit!

Sir And. I'll make one too.  [Exeunt.

ACT III.


Vio. Save thee, friend, and thy music: Dost thou live by thy tabor?

Clo. No, sir, I live by the church.

Vio. Art thou a churchman?

Clo. No such matter, sir; I do live by the church:

for I do live at my house, and my house
doth stand by the church.

Vio. So thou may'st say, the king lies by a beg-

gar, if a beggar dwell near him: or, the church
stands by thy tabor, if thy tabor stand by the
church.

Clo. You have said, sir.—To see this age!—A
sentence is but a chevereli glove to a good wit;

How quickly the wrong side may be turned out-
ward!

Vio. Nay, that's certain; they, that dally nicely
with words, may quickly make them wanton.

Clo. I would therefore, my sister had had no
name, sir.

Vio. Why, man?

Clo. Why, sir, her name's a word; and to dally
with that word, might make my sister wanton:

But, indeed, words are very rascals, since bonds
disgraced them.

Vio. Thy reason, man?

Clo. Truth, sir, I can yield you none without
words: and words are grown so false, I am loath
to prove reason with them.

(1) A boy's diversion three and tip.
(2) Dwells.  (3) Kid.

Vio. I warrant, thou art a merry fellow, and
carest for nothing.

Clo. Not so, sir, I do care for something: but
in my conscience, sir, I do not care for you; if that
be to care for nothing, sir, I would it make you invisible.

Vio. Art not thou the lady Olivia's fool?

Clo. No, indeed, sir; the lady Olivia has no
folly; she will keep no fool, sir, till she be married;

and fools are as like husbands, as pilchards are to
herrings, the husband's the bigger; I am, indeed,
not her fool, but her corrupter of words.

Vio. I saw thee late at the count Orsino's.

Clo. Foolery, sir, does walk about the orb, like
the sun; it shines everywhere. I would be sorry,
sir, but the fool should be as oft with your master,
as with my mistress: I think, I saw your wisdom
here.

Vio. Nay, an thou pass upon me, I'll no more
with thee. Hold, there's expenses for thee.

Clo. Now Jove, in his next commodity of hair,
send thee a beard!

Vio. By my troth, I'll tell thee; I am almost
sick for one; though I would not have it grow
on my chin. Is thy lady within?

Clo. Would not a pair of these have bred, sir?

Vio. Yes, being kept together, and put to use.

Clo. I would play lord Pandarust of Phrygia, sir,
to bring a Cressida to this Troilus.

Vio. I understand you, sir; 'tis well begun.

Clo. The matter, I hope, is not great, sir, be-

ring but a beggar; Cressida was a beggar. My
lady is within, sir. I will construe to them whence
you come: who you are, and what you would, are
out of my labour: I might say, clement; but
the word is over-worn.

[Exit.]

Vio. This fellow's wise enough to play the fool;

And, to do that well, craves a kind of wit:

He must observe their mood on whom he jests,

The quality of persons, and the time;

And, like the hangard," check at every feather

That comes before his eye. This is a practice,

As full of labour as a wise man's art:

For folly, that he wisely shows, is fit;

But wise men, folly-fallen, quite taint their wit.

Enter Sir Toby Belch and Sir Andrew Ague-

check.

Sir To. Save you, gentleman.

Vio. And you, sir.

Sir And. Dieu vous garde, monsieur.


Sir And. I hope, sir, you are; and I am yours.

Sir To. Will you encounter the house? my
niece is desirous you should enter, if your trudge be
to her.

Vio. I am bound to your niece, sir: I mean, she
is the listst of my voyage.

Sir To. Taste your legs, sir, put them to motion.

Vio. My legs do better understand me, sir, than
I understand what you mean by bidding me taste
my legs.

Sir To. I mean, to go, sir, to enter.

Vio. You will answer you with gait and entrance:

But we are prevented.

Enter Olivia and Maria.

Most excellent accomplished lady, the heavens rain
odours on you!

Sir And. That youth's a rare courtier! Rain
odours! well.

(4) See the play of Troilus and Cressida.
(5) A hawk not well trained.  (6) Bound, limit.
Scene II.

TWELFTH NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.

Vio. My matter hath no voice, lady, but to your own most pregnant and unvouchsafed ear.

Sir And. Odours, pregnant, and unvouchsafed:—

I'll get 'em all three ready.

Oli. Let the garden-door be shut, and leave me to my hearing.

[Exeunt Sir Toby, Sir Andrew, and Maria.]

Give me your hand, sir.

Vio. My duty, madam, and most humble service.

Oli. What is your name?

Vio. Cesario, your servant's name, fair princess.

Oli. My servant, sir! 'Twas never merry world, since lowly sighing was call'd compliment:—

You are servant to the count Orsino, youth.

Vio. And he is yours, and his must needs be yours;

Your servant's servant is your servant, madam.

Oli. For him, I think not on him: for his thoughts, Would they were blanks, rather than fill'd with me!

Vio. Madam, I come to what your gentle thoughts

On his behalf:—

Oli. I, by your leave, I pray you; I bade you never speak again of him:

But, would you undertake another suit, I had rather hear you to solici[t],

Than music from the spheres.

Vio. Dear lady,—

Oli. Give me leave, I beseech you: I did send, After the last enchantment you did here, A ring in chase of you; so did I abuse Myself, my servant, and, I fear me, you: Under your hard construction must I sit, To force that on you, in a shameful cunning, Which you knew none of yours: What might you think?

Have you not set mine honour at the stake, And baited it with all the unmuzzled thoughts

That tyrannous heart can think? To one of your

receiving?

Enough is shown; a cyrus, not a bosom.

Hides my poor heart: So let me hear you speak.

Vio. I pity you.

Oli. That's a degree to love.

Vio. No, not a grise; 'tis a vulgar proof,

That very oft we pity enemies.

Oli. Why, then, this time to smile again:

O world, how apt the poor are to be proud!

If one should be a prey, how much the better

To fall before the lion, than the wolf?

[Clock strikes.

The clock upbraids me with the waste of time. —
Be not afraid, good youth, I will not have you: And yet, when wit and youth is come to harvest, Your wife is like to reap a proper man:

There lies your way, due west.

Vio. Then westward-ho:

Grace, and good disposition 'tend your ladyship!

You'll nothing, madam, to my lord by me?

Oli. Stay:

I pray thee, tell me, what thou think'st of me.

Vio. That you do think, you are not what you are.

Oli. If I think so, I think the same of you.

Vio. Then think you right: I am not what I am.

Oli. I would, you were as I would have you be!

Vio. Would it be better, madam, than I am, I wish it might; for now I am your fool.

Oli. O, what a deal of scorn looks beautiful

In the contempt and anger of his lip!

A murd'rous guilt shows not itself more soon

Than love that would seem hid: love's night is noon.

Cesario, by the roses of the spring,

By maidhood, honour, truth, and every thing,

I love thee so, that, maugre all thy pride,

Nor wit, nor reason, can my passion hide.

Do not extort thy reasons from this clause,

For, that I woo, thou therefore hast no cause;

But, rather, reason thus with reason better:

Love sought is good, but given unsought, is better.

Vio. By innocence I swear, and by my youth,

I have one heart, one bosom, and one truth,

And that no woman has; nor never none

Shall mistress be of it, save I alone.

And so adieu, good madam; never more

Will I my master's tears to you deplore.

Oli. Yet come again; for thou, perhaps, may'st move

That heart, which now abhors, to like his love.

[Exeunt.]

SCENE II.—A Room in Olivia's house. Enter

Sir Toby Belch, Sir Andrew Ague-check, and

Fabian.

Sir And. No, faith, I'll not stay a jot longer.

Sir To. Thy reason, dear venom, give thy reason.

Fab. You must need yield your reason, sir Andrew.

Sir And. Marry, I saw your niece do more favours to the count's serving-man, than ever she bestowed upon me; I saw it in the orchard.

Sir To. Did she see thee the while, old boy? tell me that.

Sir And. As plain as I see you now.

Fab. This was a great argument of love in her toward you.

Sir And. 'Slight! will you make an ass o' me? Fab. I will prove it legitimate, sir, upon the oaths of judgment and reason.

Sir To. And they have been grand jury-men, since before Noah was a sailor.

Fab. She did show favour to the youth in your sight, only to exasperate you, to awake your dormant valour, to put fire in your heart, and brimstone in your liver: You should then have accosted her; and with some excellent jest, fire-new from the mint, you should have banged the youth into dumbness. This was looked for at your hand, and this was baulked: the double gift of this opportunity you let time wash off, and you are now nailed into the north of my lady's opinion; where you will hang like an icicle on a Dutchman's beard, unless you do redeem it by some laudable attempt, either of valour, or policy.

Sir And. And't be any way, it must be with valour; for policy I hate: I had as lief be a Brownist, as a politician.

Sir To. Why then, build me th' fortunes upon the basis of valour. Challenge me the count's youth to fight with him; hurt him in eleven places: my niece shall take note of it: and assure thyself, there is no love-broker in the world can more prevail in man's commendation with woman, than report of valour.

Fab. There is no way but this, sir Andrew.

Sir And. Will either of you bear me a challenge to him?

Sir To. Go, write it in a martial hand; be curt and brief; it is no matter how witty, so it be

(1) Ready. (2) Ready apprehension. (3) Step. (4) In spite of.

(5) Separatists in queen Elizabeth's reign.

(6) Crabb'd.
elocu’t, and full of invention: taunt him with the license of ink: if thou thou’st him some thrice, it shall not be amiss; and as many lies as will lie in thy sheet of paper, although the sheet were big enough for the bed of Ware" in England, set 'em down; go, about it. Let there be gall enough in thy ink; though thou write with a goose-pen, no more: About it.

Sir And. Where shall I find you?
Sir To. We’ll call thee at the cubicula: 2 Go.  
[Exit Sir Andrew.

Fub. This is a dear manikin to you, sir Toby.  
Sir To. I have been dear to him, lad; some two thousand strong or so.

Fub. We shall have a rare letter from him: but you’ll not deliver it.
Sir To. Never trust me then; and by all means stir on the youth to an answer. I think, oxen and wainropes cannot hale them together. For Andrew, if he were opened, and you find so much blood in his liver as will clog the foot of a flea, I’ll eat the rest of the anatomy.

Fub. And his opposite, the youth, bears in his visage no great presage of cruelty.

Enter Maria.

Sir To. Look, where the youngest worm of nine comes.

Mar. If you desire the spleen, and will laugh yourselves into stitches, follow me: you’ll gull Malvolio is turned heathen, a very renegado; for there is no Christian, that means to be saved by believing rightly, can ever believe such impossible passages of grossness. He’s in yellow stockings.

Sir To. And cross-gartered?

Mar. Most villainously: like a pedant that keeps a school i’ the church.—I have dogged him, like his murderer: he does obey every point of the letter that I dropped to betray him. He does smile his face into more lines, than are in the new map, with the augmentation of the Indies; you have not seen such a thing as ‘tis; I can hardly forbear hurling things at him. I know, my lady will strike him; if she do, he’ll smile, and take’t for a great favour.

Sir To. Come, bring us, bring us where he is.  
[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—A street. Enter Antonio and Sebastian.

Seb. I would not, by my will, have troubled you; but, since you make your pleasure of your pains, I will no further chide you.

Ant. I could not stay behind you: my desire, more than the steel, did spur me forth; and not all love to see you (though so much, as might have drawn one to a longer voyage,) but jealousy what might befall your travel, being skillless in these parts; which to a stranger, unguid’d, and unfriended, often prove rough and unhospitable: my willing love The rather by these arguments of fear, set forth in your pursuit.

Seb. My kind Antonio, I can no other answer make, but, thanks, and thanks, and ever thanks: Often good turns Are shuffled off with such uncurrent pay: But, were my worth, as is my conscience, firm, you should find better dealing. What’s to do? Shall we go see the relicks of this town?

Ant. To-morrow, sir; best, first, go see your lodging.

(1) In Hertfordshire, which held forty persons.  
(2) Chamber.  
(3) Wagon ropes.  

Seb. I am not weary, and ’tis long to night; I pray you, let us satisfy our eyes With the memorials, and the things of fame, That do renown this city.

Ant. Would, you’d pardon me; I do not without danger walk these streets: Once, in a sea-fight, ’gainst the count his galleys, I did some service; of such note, indeed, That were I take’ here, it would scarce be answer’d.

Seb. Belike, you slew great number of his people.

Ant. The offence is not of such a bloody nature; Albeit the quality of the time, and quarrel, Might well have given us bloody argument. It might have since been answer’d in repaying What we took from them; which, for traffic sake, Most of our city did: only myself stood out: For which, if I be laps’d in this place, I shall pay dear.

Seb. Do not then walk too open.

Ant. It doth not fit me. Hold, sir, here’s my purse; In the south suburbs, at the Elephant, Is best to lodge: I will bespeak our diet, Whiles you beguile the time, and feed your knowledge. With viewings of the town; there shall you have me.  
Seb. Why is your purse?

Ant. Haply, your eye shall light upon some toy You have desire to purchase; and your store, I think, is not for idle markets, sir.  
Seb. I’ll be your purse-bearer, and leave you for An hour.

Ant. To the Elephant.—I do remember.  
[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—Olivia’s Garden. Enter Olivia and Maria.

Oli. I have sent after him: He says, he’ll come; How shall I feast him? what bestow on him? For youth is bought more oft, than begg’d, or borught. I speak too loud. Where is Malvolio?—he is sad, and civil, and suits well for a servant with my fortunes; Where is Malvolio?

Mar. He’s coming, madam; But in strange manner. He is sure possess’d.  
Oli. Why, what’s the matter? does he rave?

Mar. No, madam, he does nothing but smile; your ladyship Were best have guard about you, if he come; For, sure, the man is tainted in his wits.  
Oli. Go call him hither.—I’m as mad as he, If sad and merry madness equal be.—

Enter Malvolio.

How now, Malvolio?  
Mal. Sweet lady, ho, ho! [Smiles fantastically.  
Oli. Smil’est thou? I sent for thee upon a sad occasion.  
Mal. Sad, lady? I could be sad: this does make some obstruction in the blood, this cross-gartering: but what of that, if it pleases the eye of one, it is with me as the very true sonnet is: Please one and please all.  
Oli. Why, how dost thou, man? what is the matter with thee?

Mal. Not black in my mind, though yellow in
Scene IV.

TWELFTH-NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.

my legs: It did come to his hands, and commands shall be executed. I think, we do know the sweet Roman hand.

Oli. Wilt thou go to bed, Malvolio?

Mal. To bed? ay, sweet-heart; and I'll come to thee.

Oli. God comfort thee! Why dost thou smile so, and kiss thy hand so oft?

Mar. How do you, Malvolio?

Mal. At your request? Yes; nightingales answer daws.

Mar. Why appear you with this ridiculous boldness before my lady?

Mal. Be not afraid of greatness.—’Twas well writ.

Oli. What meanest thou by that, Malvolio?

Mal. Some are born great,—

Oli. Ha?

Mal. Some achieve greatness,—

Oli. What say’st thou?

Mal. And some have greatness thrust upon them.

Oli. Heaven restore thee!

Mal. Remember who commissioned thy yellow stockings;—

Oli. Thy yellow stockings?

Mal. And wished to see thee cross-gartered.

Oli. Cross-gartered?

Mal. Go to: thou art made, if thou desirest to be so;—

Oli. Am I made?

Mal. If not, let me see thee a servant still.

Oli. Why, this is very midsummer madness.

Enter Servant.

Ser. Madam, the young gentleman of the count Orisno’s is returned; I could hardly entreat him back; he attends your ladyship’s pleasure.

Oli. I’ll come to him. [Exit Servant.] Good Maria, let this fellow be looked to. Where’s my cousin Toby? Let some of my people have a special care of him; I would not have him miscarry for the half of my dower. [Exit Olivia and Mar.

Mal. Oh, ho! do you come near me now? no worse man than sir Toby to look to? This concurs directly with the letter; she sends him on purpose, that I may appear stubborn to him; for she incites me to that in the letter. Cast the hollow slyness, says she; be opposite with a kinsman, surly with servants,—let thy tongue twist with arguments of state,—put thyself into the trick of singularity;—and, consequently, sets down the manner how; as, a sad face, a reverent carriage, a slow tongue, in the habit of some sir of note, and so forth. I have limed him; but it is Jove’s doing, and Jove make me thankful! And, when she went away now, Let this fellow be looked to: Fellow 11 not Malvolio, nor after my degree, but fellow. Why, every thing adheres together; that no drap of a scruple, no scripule of a scruple, no obstacle, no incredulous or unsafe circumstance.—What can be said? Nothing, that can be, can come between me and the full prospect of my hopes. Well, Jove, not I, is the doer of this, and he is to be thanked.

Re-enter Maria, with Sir Toby Belch, and Fabian.

Sir To. Which way is he, in the name of sanctity? If all the devils in hell be drawn in little, and Legion himself possessed him, yet I'll speak to him.

Fab. Here he is, here he is:—How is’t with you, sir? how is’t with you, man?

Mal. Go off; I discard you; let me enjoy my private; go off.

Mar. Lo, how hollow the fiend speaks within him! did I not tell you?—Sir Toby, my lady prays you to have a care of him.

Sir To. Ah, ha! does she so?

Mal. Ah, ha! does she so?

Sir To. Go to, go to; peace, peace, we must deal gently with him; let me alone. How do you, Malvolio? how is’t with you? What, man! defy the devil: consider, he’s an enemy to mankind.

Mal. Do you know what you say?

Mar. La you, an you speak ill of the devil, how he takes it at heart! Pray God, he be not bewitched!

Fab. Carry his water to the wise woman.

Mar. Marry, and it shall be done to-morrow morning, if I live. My lady would not lose him for more than I’ll say.

Mal. How now, mistress?

Mar. O lord!

Sir To. Prythee, hold thy peace; this is not the way: Do you not see, you move him? let me alone with him.

Fab. No way but gentleness; gently, gently: the fiend is rough, and will not be roughly used.

Sir To. Why, how now, my buckcock? 14 how dost thou, buckchek?

Mal. Sir?

Sir To. Ay, Biddy, come with me. What man! tis not for gravity to play at cherry-pit 15 with Satan: Hang him, foul collier! 16

Mar. Get him to say his prayers; good sir Toby, get him to pray.

Mal. My prayers, minx?

Mar. No, I warrant you, he will not hear of godliness.

Mal. Go, hang yourselves all! you are idle, shallow things: I am not of your element; you shall know more hereafter. [Exit. 17

Sir To. Isn’t possible!

Fab. If this were played upon a stage now, I could condemn it as an improbable fiction.

Sir To. His very genius hath taken the infection of the disease, man.

Mar. Nay, pursue him now; lest the disease take air, and taint.

Fab. Why, we shall make him mad, indeed.

Mar. The house will be the quieter.

Sir To. Come, we’ll have him in a dark room, and bound. My niece is already in the belief that he is mad; we may carry it thus for our pleasure, and his penance, till our very pastime, tired out of breath, prompt us to have mercy on him: at which time, we will bring the device to the bar, and crown thee for a finder of madmen. But see, but see.

Enter Sir Andrew Ague-cheek.

Fab. More matter for a May morning.

Sir And. Here’s the challenge, read it; I warrant, there’s vinegar and pepper in’t.

Fab. Isn’t so saucy?

Sir And. Ay, is it, I warrant him: do but read.

Sir To. Give me, [reads.] Youth, whate’er thou art, thou art but a scarey fellow.

Fab. Good, and valiant.

Sir To. Wonder not, nor admire not in thy mind, why I do call thee so, for I will show thee no reason for’t.

Fab. A good note: that keeps you from the blow of the law.

Mal. Go off; I discard you; let me enjoy my private; go off.

Sir To. Go to, go to; peace, peace, we must deal gently with him; let me alone. How do you, Malvolio? how is’t with you? What, man! defy the devil: consider, he’s an enemy to mankind.

Mal. Do you know what you say?

Mar. La you, an you speak ill of the devil, how he takes it at heart! Pray God, he be not bewitched!

Fab. Carry his water to the wise woman.

Mar. Marry, and it shall be done to-morrow morning, if I live. My lady would not lose him for more than I’ll say.

Mal. How now, mistress?

Mar. O lord!

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Sir To. Wonder not, nor admire not in thy mind, why I do call thee so, for I will show thee no reason for’t.

Fab. A good note: that keeps you from the blow of the law.

(1) Hot weather madness.
(2) Caught her as a bird with birdlime.
(3) Companion.
(4) Jelly cock, beau and coq.
(5) A play among boys.
(6) Colliers were accounted great cheats.
Sir To. Thou comest to the lady Olivia, and in my sight she uses thee kindly: but thou liest in thy throat, that is not the matter I challenge thee for.  
Fab. Very brief, and exceeding good sense-less.  
Sir To. I will way-lay thee going home; where if it be thy chance to kill me,——  
Fab. Good.  
Sir To. Thou killest me like a rogue and a villain.  
Fab. Still you keep o' the windy side of the law!  
Good.  
Sir To. Fare thee well; and God have mercy upon one of our souls!  He may have mercy upon mine; but my hope is better, and so look to thyself.  Thy friend, as thou usedst him, and thy sworn enemy.  
Andrew: Ague-check.  
Sir To. If this letter moves him not, his legs cannot: I'll give't him.  
Mer. You may have very fit occasion for't; he is now in some-commerce with my lady, and will by and by depart.  
Sir To. Go, sir Andrew; Scout me for him at the corner of the orchard, like a bum-bailiff: so soon as ever thou seest him, draw; and as thou drawest, swear horrible; for it comes to pass oft, that a terrible oath, with a swaggering accent, sharply twanged off, gives manhood more approbation than ever proof itself would have earned him. Away!  
Sir. Nay, let me alone for swearing. [Ex.  
Sir To. Now will I deliver his letter: for the behaviour of the young gentleman gives him out to be of good capacity and breeding; his employment between his lord and my niece confirms no less; therefore this letter, being so excellently ignorant, will breed no terror in the youth, he will find it comes from a clodpole. But, sir, I will deliver his challenge by word of mouth; set upon Ague-check a notable report of valour; and drive the gentleman (as, I know, his youth will aptly receive it,) into a most hideous opinion of his rage, skill, fury, and impetuosity. This will so fright them both, that they will kill one another by the look, like cock-fighters.  

Enter Olivia and Viola.  
Fab. Here he comes with your niece: give them way, till he take leave, and presently after him.  
Sir To. I will meditate the while upon some horrid message for a challenge. [Exeunt Sir Toby, Fabian, and Maria.  
Ol. I have said too much unto a heart of stone, and laid mine honour too much out: There's something in me, that reproves my fault; But such a headstrong, potent fault it is, That it but mocks reproof.  
Vio. With the same bavour that your passion bears, Go on my master's griefs.  
Ol. Here, wear this jewel for me, 'tis my picture; Refuse it not, it hath no tongue to vex you: And, I beseech you, come again to-morrow. What shall you ask of me, that I'll deny? That honour, sa'ud, may upon asking give?  
Vio. Nothing but this, your true love for my master.  
Ol. How with mine honour may I give him that Which I have given to you?  
Vio. I will acquit you.  
Ol. Well, come again to-morrow: Fare thee well;  

A friend, like thee, might bear my soul to hell. [Ex.  
Re-enter Sir Toby Belch, and Fabian.  
Sir To. Gentleman, God save thee.  
Vio. And you, sir.  
Sir To. That defence thou hast, betake thee to't: of what nature the wrongs are thou hast done him, I know not; but thy intercetor, full of despight, bloody as the hunter, attends thee at the orchard end: dismount thy tuck, 2 be yare 2 in thy preparation, for thy assailant is quick, skilful, and deadly.  
Vio. You mistake, sir; I am sure, no man hath any quarrel to me; my remembrance is very free and clear from any image of offence done to any man.  
Sir To. You'll find it otherwise, I assure you: therefore, if you hold your life at any price, betake you to your guard; for your opposite hath in him what youth, strength, skill, and wrath, can furnish man withal.  
Vio. I pray you, sir, what is he?  
Sir To. He is knight, dubbed with unhack'd rapier, and on carpet consideration; but he is a devil in private brawl; souls and bodies hath he murder'd three; and his remembrance at this moment is so impalpable, that satisfaction can be none but by pangs of death and sepulchre: hob, nob, is his word; give't, or take't.  
Vio. I will return again into the house, and desire some conduct of the lady. I am no fighter. I have heard of some kind of men, that put quarrels purposely on others, to taste their valour: belike, he is a man of that quirk.  
Sir To. Sir, his indigination derives itself out of a very competent injury; therefore, get you on, and give him his desire. Back you shall not to the house, unless you undertake that with me, which with as much safety you might answer him: therefore, on, or strip your sword stark naked; or meddle you must, that's certain, or forswear to wear iron about you.  
Vio. This is as uncivil, as strange. I beseech you, do me this courteous office, as to know of the knight what my offence to him is; it is something of my negligence, nothing of my purpose.  
Sir To. I will do so. Signior Fabian, stay you by this gentleman till my return. [Exeunt Sir Toby.  
Vio. Pray you, sir, do you know of this matter?  
Fab. I know, the knight is incensed against you, even to a mortal arbitrament; but nothing of the circumstances more.  
Vio. I beseech you, what manner of man is he?  
Fab. Nothing of that wonderful promise, to read him by his form, as you are like to find him in the proof of his valour. He is, indeed, sir, the most skilful, bloody, and fatal opposites that you could possibly have found in any part of Illyria: will you walk towards him? I will make your peace with him.  
Vio. I shall be much bound to you for't: I am one, that would rather go with sir priest, than sir knave: I care not who knows so much of my mode.  
[Exeunt.  
Re-enter Sir Toby, with Sir Andrew.  
Sir To. Why, man, he's a very devil; I have not seen such a virago. I had a pass with him, rapier, sabrard, and all, and he gives me the stick-in, with such a mortal motion, that it is in- evitable; and on the answer, he pays you 4 as surely  
(7) Stoicata, an Italian term in fencing.  
(8) Does for you.
as your feet hit the ground they step on: they say,  
he has been fencer to the Sophia.  
Sir And. Pox on't, I'll not meddle with him.  
Sir To. Ay, but he will not now be pacified:  
Fabian can scarce hold him yonder.  
Sir And. Plague on't; an I thought he had been  
valiant, and so cunning in fence, I'd have seen him  
dammed ere I'd have challenged him. Let him let  
the matter slip, and I'll give him my horse, grey  
Capulet.  
Sir To. I'll make the motion: stand here, make  
a good show on't; this shall end without the per-  
dition of souls: marry, I'll ride your horse as well  
as I ride you. [Aside.

Re-enter Fabian and Viola.

I have his horse [to Fab.] to take up the quarel;  
I have persuaded him, the youth's a devil.  
Fab. He is as horribly conceited of him; and  
parts, and looks pale, as if a bear were at his  
heels.

Sir To. There's no remedy, sir; he will fight  
with you for his oath sake: marry, he bath better  
bethought him of his quarrel, and he finds that now  
scarce to be worth talking of: therefore draw, for  
the supportance of his vow; he protests, he will not  
hurt you.

Vio. Pray God defend me! A little thing  
would make me tell them how much I lack of a  
man.

[Aside.  
Fab. Give ground, if you see him furious.

Sir To. Come, sir Andrew, there's no remedy;  
the gentleman will, for his honour's sake, have one  
bout with you: he cannot by the duello avoid it:  
but he has promised me, as he is a gentleman and  
asoldier, he will not hurt you. Come on; to't.  
Sir And. Pray God, he keep his oath! [Draws.

Enter Antonio.

Vio. I do assure you, 'tis against my will.

[Draws.  
Ant. Put up your sword;—If this young gen-  
tleman

Have done offence, I take the fault on me;  
If you offend him, I for him defy you. [Drawing.  
Sir To. You, sir? why, what are you?  
Ant. One, sir, that for his love dares yet do  
more.  
Than you have heard him brag to you he will.  
Sir To. Nay, if you be an undertaker, I am for  
you.

[Draws.

Enter two Officers.

Fab. O good sir Toby, hold; here come the  
officers.

Sir To. I'll be with you anon. [To Antonio.  
Vio. Pray, sir, put up your sword, if you please.  
To Sir Andrew.  
Sir And. Marry, will I, sir?—and, for that I  
promised you, I'll be as good as my word: He  
will bear you easily, and reins well.  
1 Off. This is the man; do thy office.  
2 Off. Antonio, I arrest thee at the suit  
of count Orsino.  
Ant. You do mistake me, sir.

1 Off. No, sir, no jot; I know your favour well,  
Though now you have no sea-cap on your head.—  
Take him away; he knows, I know him well.  
Ant. I must obey.—This comes with seeking you;  
But there's no remedy; I shall answer it.

What will you do? Now my necessity  
Makes me to ask you for my purse: It grieves me  
Much more, for what I cannot do for you,  
Than what befalls myself. You stand amaz'd;  
But be of comfort.

2 Off. Come, sir, away.  
Ant. I must entreat of you some of that money.  
Vio. What money, sir?  
For the fair kindness you have showed me here,  
And, part, being prompted by your present trouble,  
Out of my lean and low ability  
I'll lend you something: my having is not much;  
I'll make division of my present with you:  
Hold, there is half my coffer.

Ant. Will you deny me now?  
Is't possible, that my deserts to you  
Can lack persuasion? Do not tempt my misery,  
Lest that it make me so unsound a man,  
As to upbrand you with those kindnesses  
That I have done for you.  
Vio. I know of none;  
Nor know I you by voice, or any feature:  
I hate ingratitude more in a man,  
Than lying, vainness, babbling, drunkenness,  
Or any taint of vice, whose strong corruption  
Inhabits our frail blood.  
Ant. 0 heavens themselves!  
2 Off. Come, sir, I pray you, go.  
Ant. Let me speak a little. This youth that  
you see here,  
I snatch'd one half out of the jaws of death;  
Reliev'd him with such sanctity of love,——  
And to his image, which, methought, did promise  
Most venerable worth, did I devotion.  
1 Off. What's that to us? The time goes by;  
away.  
Ant. But, O, how vile an idol proves this god!——  
Thou hast, Sebastian, done good feature shame,—  
In nature there's no blemish, but the mind;  
None can be call'd deform'd, but the unkind:  
Virtue is beauty, but the beauteous-evil  
Are empty trunks, o'erflourish'd by the devil.  
1 Off. The man grows mad; away with him.  
Come, come, sir.

Ant. Lead me on. [Exe. Officers, with Antonio.  
Vio. Methinks, his words do from such passion  
fly  
That he believes himself; so do not I.  
Prove true, imagination, O prove true,  
That I, dear brother, be now ta'en for you!  
Sir To. Come hither, knight; come hither, Fa-  
bian; we'll whisper o'er a couplet or two of most  
sage saws.  
Vio. He nam'd Sebastian; I my brother know  
Yet living in my glass; a even such and so,  
In favour was my brother; and he went  
Still in this fashion, colour, ornament,  
For him I imitate: O, if it prove,  
Tempests are kind, and salt waves fresh in love!  
[Exit.  
Sir To. A very dishonest paltry boy, and more  
a coward than a hare: his dishonesty appears, in  
leaving his friend here in necessity, and denying  
him; and for his cowardship, ask Fabian.  
Fab. A coward, a most devout coward, reli-  
gious in it.  
Sir And. 'Slid, I'll after him again, and beat him.  
Sir To. Do, cuff him soundly, but never draw  
thy sword.  
Sir And. An I do not,—  
[Exit.  
Fab. Come, let's see the event.  

(1) Horrid conception.  
(2) Laws of duel.  
(3) Ornamented.
Sir To. I dare lay any money, 'twill be nothing yet.

[Exeunt.]

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—The street before Olivia's house. Enter Sebastian and Clown.

Clo. Will you make me believe, that I am not sent for you?

Seb. Go to, go to, thou art a foolish fellow;
Let me be clear of thee.

Clo. Well hold out, faith! No, I do not know you; nor I am not sent to you by my lady, to bid you come speak with her; nor your name is not master Cesario; nor this is not my nose neither.—Nothing, that is so, is so.

Seb. I prythee, vent thy folly somewhere else; thou know'st not me.

Clo. Vent my folly! he has heard that word of some great man, and now applies it to a fool. Vent thy folly! I am afraid this great lumber, the world, will prove a cockney.—I prythee now, ungird thy strangeness, and tell me what I shall vent to thy lady; shall I vent to her, that thou art coming?

Seb. I prythee, foolish Greek, depart from me;
There's money for thee; if you tarry longer,
I shall give worse payment.

Clo. By my troth, thou hast an open hand.—These wise men, that give fools money, get themselves a good report after fourteen years' purchase.

Enter Sir Andrew, Sir Toby, and Fabian.

Sir And. Now, sir, have I met you again? there's for you. [Striking Sebastian.

Seb. Why, there's for thee, and there, and there:
are all the people mad? [Beating Sir Andrew.

Sir To. Hold, sir, or I'll throw thy dagger o'er the house.

Clo. This will I tell my lady straight: I would not be in some of your coats for twopence.

[Exeunt Clown.

Sir To. Come on, sir; hold. [Holding Seb.

Sir And. Nav, let him alone, I'll go another way to work with him; I'll have an action of battery against him, if there be any law in Illyria: though I struck him first, yet it's no matter for that.

Seb. Let go thy hand.

Sir To. Come, sir, I will not let you go. Come, my young soldier, put up your iron: you are well fleshed; come on.

Seb. I will be free from thee. What wouldst thou now?

Clo. If thou dar'st tempt me further, draw thy sword.

[Draws.]

Sir To. What, what? Nay, then I must have an ounce or two of this malapert blood from you.

[Draws.]

Enter Olivia.

Oli. Hold, Toby; on thy life, I charge thee, hold,

Sir To. Madam?

Oli. Will it be ever thus? Ungracious wretch, Fit for the mountains, and the barbarous caves, Where manners ne'er were preach'd! out of my sight! Be not offended, dear Cesario:—

Rudesby, be gone! I'll prythee, gentle friend, [Exit Sir Toby, Sir Andrew, and Fabian. Let thy fair wisdom, not thy passion, sway

(1) Let out. (2) Rude fellow. (3) Violence (4) Made up. (5) I'll befile.

mad than you are; make the trial of it in any constant question. 1

Clo. What is the opinion of Pythagoras, concerning a wild-fool?

Mal. That the soul of our granddam might haply inhabit a bird.

Clo. What thinkest thou of his opinion?

Mal. I think nobly of the soul, and no way approve his opinion.

Clo. Fare thee well: remain thou still in darkness: thou shalt hold the opinion of Pythagoras, ere I will allow of thy wits; and fear to kill a woodcock, lest thou dispossess the soul of thy granddam. Fare thee well.

Mal. Sir Topas, sir Topas,—

Sir To. My most exquisite sir Topas!

Clo. Nay, I am for all waters. 2

Mar. Thou might'st have done this without this heard and gown; he sees thee not.

Sir To. To him in thine own voice, and bring me word how thou findest him: I would we were well rid of this knavery. If he may be conveniently delivered, I would he were; for I am now so far in offence with my niece, that I cannot pursue with any safety this sport to the upshot. Come by and by to my chamber. [Exe. Sir Toby and Mar.]

Clo. Hey, Robin, jolly Robin, —

Tell me how this lady does. [Singing.

Mal. Fool,—

Clo. My lady is unkind, perdy.

Mal. Fool,—

Clo. Alas, why is she so?

Mal. Fool, I say;—

Clo. She loves another—Who calls, ha?

Mal. Good fool, as ever thou wilt deserve well at my hand, help me to a candle, and pen, and ink, and paper; as I am a gentleman, I will live to be thankful to thee for't.

Mal. Master Malvolio!

Mal. Ay, good fool.

Atas, sir, how fell you beside your five wits? 3

Mal. Fool, there was never man so notoriously abused: I am as well in my wits, fool, as thou art.

Clo. But as well? then you are mad, indeed, if you be no better in your wits than a fool.

Mal. They have here propried me; 4 keep me in darkness, send ministers to me, ass, and do all the can to face me out of my wits.

Mal. Advise you what you say; the minister is here.—Malvolio, Malvolio, thy wits the heavens restore! endeavour thyself to sleep, and leave thy vain bibble babble.

Mal. Sir Topas,—

Clo. Maintain no words with him, good fellow.—


Mal. Fool, fool, fool, I say;—

Mal. I am not to be patient. What say you, sir?

Mal. I am shent 5 for speaking to you.

Mal. Good fool, help me to some light, and some paper; I tell thee, I am as well in my wits, as any man in Illyria.

Mal. Well a-day,—that you were, sir!

Mal. By this hand, I am: good fool, some ink, paper, and light, and convey what I will set down to my lady; it shall advantage thee more than even the hearing of letter did.

Mal. Help you to what? But tell me true, are you not mad, indeed? or do you but counterfeit?

Mal. Believe me, I am not; I tell thee true.

Clo. Nay, I'll ne'er believe a madman, till I see his brains. I will fetch you light, and paper, and ink.

Mal. Fool, I'll requite it in the highest degree: I pray thee, be gone.

Clo. I am gone, sir,

And anon, sir,

I'll be with you again,

In a trice;

Like to the old vice,

Your need to sustain;

Who with dagger of lath,

In his rage and his wrath,

Cries, ah, ha! to the devil:

Like a mad lad,

Pare thy nails, dad,

Adieu, Goodman Driivell. [Exe.

SCENE III.—Olivia's garden. Enter Sebastian.

Seb. This is the air; that is the glorious sun;
This pearl she gave me, I do feel, and see:
And though 'tis wonder that environs us thus,
Yet 'tis not madness. Where's Antonio then?
I could not find him at the Elephant:
Yet there he was; and there I found this credit,
That he did range the town to see me out.
His counsel now might do me golden service:
For though my soul disputes well with my sense,
That this may be some error, but no madness,
Yet doth this accident and flood of fortune,
So far exceed all instance, all discourse; 6
That I am ready to distrust mine eyes,
And wrangle with my reason, that persuades me
To any other trust 7 but that I am mad,
Or else the lady's mad; yet, if 'twere so,
She could not sway her house, command her fol-

lowers. 8

Take, and give back, affairs, and their despatch,
With such a smooth, discreet, and stable bearing,
As, I perceive, she does: there's something in't,
That is deceivedable. But here comes the lady.

Enter Olivia and a Priest.

Ol. Blame not this haste of mine: if you mean well,
Now go with me, and with this holy man,
Into the chantry 9 by: there, before him,
And underneath that consecrated roof,
Plight me the full assurance of your faith;
That my most jealous and too doubtful soul
May live at peace: he shall conceal it,
Whilest 10 you are willing it shall come to note;
What time we will our celebration keep
According to my birth. —What do you say?
Seb. I'll follow this good man, and go with you;
And, having sworn, sir, in God's name, it will be true.
Ol. Then lead the way, good father; —And
heavens so shine,
That they may fairly note this act of mine! [Exe.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—The street before Olivia's house. Enter Clown and Fabian.

Fab. Now, as thou lovest me, let me see his letter.

(1) Regular conversation.

(2) Any other gem as a topaz. 10

(3) Senses.

(4) Taken possession of.

(5) Scolded, reprimanded.

(6) A buffoon character in the old plays, and father of the modern harlequin.

(7) Account.

(8) Reason.

(9) Belief.

Clo. Good master Fabian, grant me another request.
Fab. Any thing.
Clo. Do not desire to see this letter.
Fab. That is, to give a dog, and, in recompense, desire my dog again.

Enter Duke, Viola, and attendants.

Duke. Belong you to the lady Olivia, friends? Clo. Ay, sir; we are some of her trappings.
Duke. I know thee well; How dost thou, my good fellow?
Clo. Truly, sir, the better for my foes, and the worse for my friends.
Duke. Just the contrary; the better for thy friends.
Clo. No, sir, the worse.
Duke. How can that be?
Clo. Marry, sir, they praise me, and make an ass of me; now my foes tell me plainly I am an ass: so that by my foes, sir, I profit in the knowledge of myself; and by my friends I am abused: so that, conclusions to be as kisses, if your four negatives make your two affirmatives, why, then the worse for my friends, and the better for my foes.
Duke. Why, this is excellent.
Clo. By my troth, sir, no; though it please you to be one of my friends.
Duke. Thou shalt not be the worse for me; there's gold.
Clo. But that it would be double-dealing, sir, I would not could it make another.
Duke. O, you give me ill counsel.
Clo. Put your grace in your pocket, sir, for this once, and let your flesh and blood obey it.
Duke. Well, I will be so much a sinner to be a double-dealer; there's another.
Clo. Prima, secundo, tertio, is a good play; and the old saying is, the third pays for all: the tripex, sir, is a good tripping measure; or the bolls of St. Bennet, sir, may put you in mind; One, two, three.
Duke. O, by the mass, there's no more money out of me at this throw: if you will let your lady know, I am here to speak with her, and bring her along with you, it may awake my bounty further.
Clo. Marry, sir, lullaby to your bounty, till I come again. I go, sir; but I would not have you to think, that my desire of having is the sin of covetousness: but, as you say, sir, let your bounty take a nap, I will awake it anon. [Exit Clown.

Enter Antonio and Officers.

Vio. Here comes the man, sir, that did rescue me.
Duke. That face of his I do remember well; yet, when I saw it last, it was besmeared.
As black as Vulcan, in the smoke of war: A bawling vessel was he cantain of, For shallow draught, and bulk, unsurprizable: With which such seathful grapple did he make With the most noble bottom of our fleet, That very eny, and the tongue of loss, Cry'd fame and honour on him.—What's the matter?
If Orsino, this is that Antonio, That took the Phenix, and her fraught, from Candy; And this is he, that did the Tiger board, When your young nephew Titus lost his leg: Here in the streets, desperate of shame, and state, In private brable did we apprehend him.
Vio. He did me kindness, sir; drew on my side; But, in conclusion, put strange speech upon me,

I know not what twas, but distraction.
Duke. Notable pirate! thou salt-water thief!
What foolish boldness brought thee to their mercies, Whom thou, in terms so bloody, and so dear, Hast made thine enemies?

Int.

Orsino, noble sir, Be pleas'd that I shake off these names you give me, Antonio never yet was thief, or pirate, Though, I confess, on base and ground enough, Orsino's enemy. A witchcraft drew me hither: That most ungrateful boy there, by your side, From the rude sea's enrage'd and foamy mouth Did I redeem; a wreck past hope he was: His life I gave him, and did thereto add My love, without retention, or restraint, All his in dedication: for his sake, Did I expose myself, pure for his love, Into the danger of this adverse town; Drew to defend him, when he was beset; Where being apprehended, his false cunning (Not meaning to partake with me in danger,) Taught him to face me out of his acquaintance, And grew a twenty-years-removed thing, While one would wink; denied me mine own purse, Which I had recommended to his use Not half an hour before.

Vio. How can this be?
Duke. When came he to this town?
Int. To-day, my lord; and for three months before (No interim, not a minute's vacancy,) Both day and night did we keep company.

Enter Olivia and attendants.

Duke. Here comes the countess; now heaven walks on earth.—
But for thee, fellow, fellow, thy words are madness: Three months this youth hath tended upon me; But more of that anon.—Take him aside.
Oli. What would my lord, but that he may not have, Wherein Olivia may seem serviceable?—
Cesario, you do not keep promise with me.
Vio. Most, my lord.
Duke. Gracious Olivia,—
Oli. What do you say, Cesario?—Good my lord,—
Vio. My lord would speak, my duty hushes me. Oli. If it be aught to the old tune, my lord, It is as fat? and falsome to mine ear, As howling after music.

Duke. Still so cruel?
Oli. Still so constant, lord.
Duke. What! to perverseness? you unciUd lady, To whose ingrate and unsuspicious alters My soul the faithfull's offerings hath breath'd out, That e'er devotion tender'd! What shall I do?
Oli. Even what it please my lord, that shall become him.

Duke. Why should I not, had I the heart to do it, Like to the Egyptian thief, at point of death, Kill what I love? a savage jealousy, That sometime savours nobly?—But hear me this: Since you to non-regardance cast my faith, And that I partly know the instrument That nerves me from my true place in your favour, Live you, the marble-breasted tyrant, still; But your this minion, whom, I know, you love, And whom, by heaven, I swear, I tender dearly, Him will I tear out of that cruel eye,

(1) Mischievous. (2) Freight. (3) Dull, gross.
Where he sits crowned in his master's spite. —

*Sir And.* Od's liftings, here he is: — You broke
my head for nothing; and that that I did, I was
set on to do't by sir Toby.

*Vio.* Why do you speak to me? I never hurt you:
You drew your sword upon me, without cause;
But I bespeak you fair, and hurt you not.

*Sir And.* If a bloody coxcomb be a hurt, you
have hurt me; I think, you set nothing by a bloody
coxcomb.

**Enter** Sir Toby Belch, drunk, led by the Clown.

Here comes sir Toby halting, you shall hear more:
but if he had not been in drink, he would have
tickled you othergates than he did.

**Duke.** How now, gentleman? how is't with you?

*Sir To.* That's all one; he has hurt me, and
there's the end on. — So, did'st see Dick surgeo, sir?

*Clo.* O he's drunk, sir Toby, an hour ago;
his eyes were set at eight if the morning.

**Sir To.** Then he's a rogue. After a passy-meas-
ure, or a pavin, 4 I hate a drunken rogue.

*Oli.* Away with him: who hath made this havoc
with them?

*Sir And.* I'll help you, sir Toby, because we'll
be dressed together.

**Sir To.** Will you help, an ass-head, and a cox-
comb, and a knave? a thin-faced knave, a gull?

*Oli.* Get him to bed, and let his hurt be looked to.

**[Exit Clown, Sir Toby, and Sir Andrew.**

**Enter** Sebastian.

*Seb.* I am sorry, madam, I have hurt your kins-
man;
But, had it been the brother of my blood,
I must have done no less, with wit, and sa'ety.
You throw a strange regard upon me, and
By that I do perceive it hath offended you;
Pardon me, sweet one, even for the vows
We made each other but so late ago.

**Duke.** One face, one voice, one habit, and two
persons;
A natural perspective, that is, and is not.

*Seb.* Antonio, O my dear Antonio! How
have the hours rack'd and tortured me,
Since I have lost thee.

**Ant.** Sebastian are you?

*Seb.* Fear'st thou that, Antonio?

**Ant.** How have you made division of yourself?
An apple, left in two, is no more twin
Than these two creatures. Which is Sebastian?
*Oli.* Most wonderful! *Seb.* Do I stand there? I never had a brother:
Nor can there be that deity in my nature,
Of here and every where. I had a sister,
Whom the blind waves and surges have devour'd: —
Of charity, 5 what kin are you to me? [To Viola.
What countryman? what name? what parentage?

**Vio.** Of Messaline: Sebastian was my father;
Such a Sebastian was my brother too,
So went he suited to his watery tomb:
If spirits can assume both form and suit,
You come to fright us.

**Seb.** A spirit I am indeed;
But am in that dimension grossly clad,
Which from the womb I did participate.
Were you a woman, as the rest goes even,
I should my tears let fall upon your cheek,
And say — Thrice welcome, drowned Viola!

*Vio.* My father had a mole upon his brow.

**Seb.** And so had mine.

---

(1) Disown thy property.  (2) Skin.  
(3) Otherways.  (4) Serious dancers.  
(5) Out of charity tell me.
with the which I doubt not but to do myself much right, or you much shame. Think of me as you please. I leave my duty a little unthought of, and speak out of my injury.

The madly-used Malvolio.

Oli. Did he write this?

Clo. Ay, madam.

Duke. This savours not much of distraction.

Oli. See him deliver'd, Fabian; bring him hither.

My lord, so please you, these things further thought on,

To think me as well a sister as a wife,

One day shall crown the alliance on't, so please you,

Here at my house, and at my proper cost.

Duke. Madam, I am most apt to embrace your offer.

Your master quits you; [To Viola.] and, for your service done him,

So much against the mettle of your sex,

So far beyond your soft and tender breeding,

And since you call'd me master for so long,

Here is my hand; you shall from this time be

Your master's mistress.

Oli. A sister? — you are she.

Re-enter Fabian, with Malvolio.

Duke. Is this the madman?

Oli. Ay, my lord, this same:

How now, Malvolio? Mal.

Madam, you have done me wrong, Notorious wrong.


Mal. Lady, you have. Pray you, peruse that letter:

You must not now deny it is your hand,

Write from it, if you can, in hand, or phrase;

Or say, 'tis not your seal, nor your invention;

You can say none of this: Well, grant it then,

And tell me, in the modesty of honour,

Why you have given me such clear lights of favour;

Bade me come smiling, and cross-garter'd to you,

Put on your stockings, and to frown

Upon sir Toby, and the lighter people;

And, setting this in an obdient hope,

Why have you suffer'd me to be imprison'd,

Kept in a darkhouse, visited by the priest,

And made the most notorious check, and gull,

That e'er invention play'd on? tell me why.

Oli. Alas, Malvolio, this is not my writing,

Though, I confess, much like the character:

But, out of question, 'tis Maria's hand.

And now I do bethink me, it was she

First told me, thou wast mad; then cam'st in smiling,

And in such forms which here were presuppos'd

Upon thee in the letter. Pr'ythee be content:

This practice hath most shrively pass'd upon thee;

But, when we know the grounds and authors of it,

 Thou shalt be both the plaintiff and the judge

Of thine own cause.

Fab. Good madam, hear me speak;

And let no quarrel, nor no brawl to come,

Taint the condition of this present hour,

Of which I have wonder'd at. In hope it shall not,

Most freely I confess, myself, and Toby,

Set this device against Malvolio here,

Upon some stubborn and uncourteous parts

We had conceiv'd against him: Maria writ

The letter, at sir Toby's great importance;

In recompense whereof, he hath married her.

How with a sportful malice it was follow'd,
Scene I.  
TWELFTH NIGHT; OR, WHAT YOU WILL.  

May rather pluck on laughter than revenge;  
If that the injuries be justly weigh’d,  
That have on both sides past.  

Ors. Alas, poor fool! how have they baffled thee!  

Clo. Why, some are born great, some achieve greatness, and some have greatness thrown upon them. I was one, sir, in this interlude; one sir Toby; but that’s all one:—By the Lord, fool, I am not mad;—But do you remember? Madam, why laugh you at such a barren rascal? an you smile not, he’s gagged; And thus the whirligig of time brings in his revenges.  

Mal. I’ll be revenged on the whole pack of you.  

[Exit.  

Oli. He hath been most notoriously abus’d.  

Duke. Pursue him, and entreat him to peace:—He hath not told us of the captain yet;  
When that is known, and golden time converts, A solemn combination shall be made  
Of our dear souls—Meantime, sweet sister, We will not part from hence.—Cesario, come;—For so you shall be, while you are a man;  
But, when in other habits you are seen, Orsino’s mistress, and his lady’s queen.  

[Exeunt.  

SONG.  

Clo. When that I was and a little tiny boy,  
Whithey, ho, the wind and the rain,  
A foolish thing was but a toy,  
For the rain it raineth every day.  

(1) Cheated. (2) Shall serve.  

But when I came to man’s estate,  
Whithey, ho, the wind and the rain, 
Gainst knave and thief men shut their gate, 
For the rain it raineth every day.  

But when I came, alas! to live,  
Whithey, ho, the wind and the rain, 
By swaggering could I never thrive, 
For the rain it raineth every day.  

But when I came unto my bed,  
Whithey, ho, the wind and the rain, 
With toss-pots still had drunken head, 
For the rain it raineth every day.  

A great while ago the world begun,  
Whithey, ho, the wind and the rain, 
But that’s all one, our play is done,  
And we’ll strive to please you every day.  

[Exit.  

This play is in the graver part elegant and easy, and in some of the lighter scenes exquisitely humorous. Ague-cheek is drawn with great propriety, but his character is, in a great measure, that of natural fatuity, and is therefore not the proper prey of a satirist. The soliloquy of Malvolio is truly comic; he is betrayed to ridicule merely by his pride. The marriage of Olivia, and the succeeding perplexity, though well enough contrived to divert on the stage, wants credibility, and fails to produce the proper instruction required in the drama, as it exhibits no just picture of life.  

JOHNSON.
MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Vincentio, duke of Vienna.
Angelo, lord deputy in the duke’s absence.
Escalus, an ancient lord, joined with Angelo in the deputation.
Claudio, a young gentleman.
Lucio, a fantastic.
Two other like gentlemen.
Varrius, a gentleman, servant to the duke.
Provost.
Thomas, two friars.
Peter, a justice.
Elbow, a simple constable.
Froth, a foolish gentleman.

Clown, servant to Mrs. Over-done.
Abborson, an executioner.
Barnardine, a dissolute prisoner.
Isabella, sister to Claudio.
Mariana, betrothed to Angelo.
Juliet, beloved by Claudio.
Franciscus, a nun.
Mistress Over-done, a bawd.

Lords, gentlemen, guards, officers, and other attendants.

Scene, Vienna.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—An apartment in the Duke’s palace.
Enter Duke, Escalus, Lords, and attendants.

Duke.

ESCALUS.—

Escal. My lord.

Duke. Of government the properties to unfold,
Would seem in me to affect speech and discourse;
Since I am put to know that your own science,
Exceeds, in that, the lists of all advice
My strength can give you: then no more remains
But that to your sufficiency, as your worth is able,
And let them work. The nature of our people,
Our city’s institutions, and the terms
For common justice, you are as pregnant in,
As art and practice hath enriched any
That we remember: there is our commission,
From which we would not have you warp.—Call
hither,
I say, bid come before us Angelo.—

[Exit an attendant.

What figure of us think you be will bear?
For you must know, we have with special soul
Elected him our absence to supply;
Lent him our terror, drest him with our love;
And given his deputation all the organs
Of our own power: what think you of it?

Escal. If any in Vienna be of worth
To undergo such ample grace and honour,
It is lord Angelo.

Enter Angelo.

Duke. Look, where he comes.

Ang. Always obedient to your grace’s will,
I come to know your pleasure.

Duke. Angelo,

There is a kind of character in thy life,
That, to the observer, doth thy history
Fully unfold: thyself and thy belongings
Are not thine own so proper, as to waste

(1) Bounds. (2) Full of. (3) Endowments.
(4) So much thy own property.

Thyself upon thy virtues, them on thee.
Heaven doth with us, as we with torches do;
Not light them for themselves: for if our virtues
Did not go forth of us, were all alike
As if we had them not. Spirits are not finely touch’d,
But to fine issues: nor nature never lends
The smallest scruple of her excellence,
But, like a thrifty goddess, she determines
Herself the glory of a creditor,
Both thanks and use. But I do bend my speech
To one that can my part in him advertise;
Hold therefore, Angelo;
In our remove, be thou at full ourself;
Mortality and mercy in Vienna
Live in thy tongue and heart: Old Escalus,
Though first in question, is thy secondary:
Take thy commission.

Ang. Now, good my lord,
Let there be some more test made of my metal,
Before so noble and so great a figure
Be stamp’d upon it.

Duke. No more evasion:
We have with a heaven’d and prepared choice
Proceed to you; therefore take your honours.
Our haste from hence is of so quick condition,
That it prefers itself, and leaves unquestion’d
Matters of needful value. We shall write to you,
As time and our concernings shall importune,
How it goes with us; and do look to know
What doth befal you here. So, fare you well:
To the hopeful execution do I leave you
Of your commissions.

Ang. Yet, give leave, my lord,
That we may bring you something on the way.

Duke. My haste may not admit it;
Nor need you, on mine honour, have to do
With any scruple: your scope is as mine own;
So to enforce, or qualify the laws,
As to your soul seems good. Give me your hand;
I’ll privily away: I love the people,
But do not like to stage me to their eyes:
Though it do well, I do not relish well
Their loud applause, and grave vehemence;

(5) For high purposes. (6) Interest.
(7) Extent of power. (8) Hailings.
MEASURE FOR MEASURE.
Act IV.—Scene 2.

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.
Act V.—Scene 2.
Nor do I think the man of safe discretion, 
That does affect it. Once more, fare you well. 

[Exit. 

Scene II.—A street. Enter Lucius and two Gentlemen. 

Luc. If the duke, with the other dukes, come not to composition with the king of Hungary, why, then all the dukes fall upon the king. 

1 Gent. Heaven grant us its peace, but not the king of Hungary’s! 

2 Gent. Amen. 

Luc. Thou concludest like the sanctimonious pirate, that went to sea with the ten commandments, but scraped one out of the table. 

2 Gent. Thou shalt not steal? 

Luc. Ay, that he razed. 

1 Gent. Why, ’twas a commandment to command the captain and all the rest from their functions; they put forth to steal: there’s not a soldier of us all, that, in the thanksgiving before meat, doth relish the petition well that prays for peace. 

2 Gent. I never heard any soldier dislike it. 

Luc. I believe thee; for, I think, thou never wast where grace was said. 

2 Gent. No? a dozen times at least. 

1 Gent. What? in metre? 

Luc. In any proportion, or in any language. 

1 Gent. I think, or in any religion. 

Luc. Ay! why not? Grace is grace, despite of all controversy: as for example; thou thyself art a wicked villain, despite of all grace. 

1 Gent. Well, there went but a pair of sheers between us. 

Luc. I grant; as there may between the lists and the velvet: thou art the list. 

1 Gent. And thou the velvet: thou art good velvet; thou art a three-pil’d piece, I warrant thee: I had as lief be a list of an English kersey, as he pil’d, as thou art pil’d, for a French velvet. 

Do I speak feelingly now? 

Luc. I think thou dost; and, indeed, with most painful feeling of thy speech: I will, out of thine own confession, learn to begin thy health; but, whilst I live, forget to drink after thee. 

1 Gent. I think I have done myself wrong; have I not? 

2 Gent. Yes, that thou hast; whether thou art tainted, or free. 

Luc. Behold, behold, where madam Mitigation comes! I have purchased as many diseases under her roof, as come to— 

2 Gent. To what, I pray? 

1 Gent. Judge. 

2 Gent. To three thousand dollars a year. 

1 Gent. Ay, and more. 

LUCIO. A French crown more. 

1 Gent. Thou art always figuring diseases in men; but the art full of error; I am sound. 

Luc. Nay, not as one would say, healthy; but so sound, as things that are hollow: thy bones are hollow; impiety has made a feast of thee.

Enter Bawd. 

1 Gent. How now? Which of your hips has the most profound sciatica? 

Bawd. Well, well, there’s one yonder arrested, and carried to prison, was worth five thousand of you all. 

1 Gent. Who’s that, I pray thee? 

Bawd. Marry, sir, that’s Claudio, signior Claudio. 

1 Gent. Claudio to prison! ’tis not so. 

Bawd. Nay, but I know, ’tis so: I saw him arrested; saw him carried away; and, which is more, within these three days his head’s to be chopped off. 

Luc. But, after all this foolish, I would not have it so: art thou sure of this? 

Bawd. I am too sure of it: and it is for getting madam Julietta with child. 

Luc. Believe me, this may be: he promised to meet me two hours since; and he was ever precise in promise-keeping. 

2 Gent. Besides you know, it draws something near to the speech we had to such a purpose. 

1 Gent. But most of all, agreeing with the proclamation. 

Luc. Away; let’s go learn the truth of it. 

[Exit Lucius and Gentlemen. 

Bawd. Thus, what with the war, what with the sweat; what with the gallowses, and what with poverty, I am custom-shrunk. How now? what’s the news with you? 

Enter Clown. 

Clo. Yonder man is carried to prison. 

Bawd. Well; what has he done? 

Clo. A woman. 

Bawd. But what’s his offence? 

Clo. Groping for trouts in a peculiar river. 

Bawd. What, is there a maid with child by him? 

Clo. No; but there’s a woman with maid by him: you have not heard of the proclamation, have you? 

Bawd. What proclamation, man? 

Clo. All houses in the suburbs of Vienna must be pluck’d down. 

Bawd. And what shall become of those in the city? 

Clo. They shall stand for seed: they had gone down too, but that a wise burguer put in for them. 

Bawd. But shall all our houses of resort in the suburbs be pull’d down? 

Clo. To the ground, mistress. 

Bawd. Why, here’s a change, indeed, in the commonwealth! What shall become of me? 

Clo. Come; fear not you: good counsellors lack no clients: though you change your place, you need not change your trade; I’ll be your tapster still. 

Courage; there will be pity taken on you: that have worn your eyes almost out in the service, you will be considered. 

Bawd. What’s to do here, Thomas Tapster? let’s withdraw. 

Clo. Here comes signior Claudio, led by the provost to prison: and there’s madam Juliet. 

[Exe. 

(1) Measure. 

(2) A cut of the same cloth. 

(3) A jet on the loss of hair by the French disease. 

(4) Corona Venereus. 

(5) The sweating sickness.
SCENE III.—The same.—Enter Provost, Claudio, Juliet, and Officers; Lucio, and two Gentlemen.

Claud. Fellow, why dost thou show me thus to the world?

Bear me to prison, where I am committed.

Claud. Thus can the demi-god, Authority, Make us pay down for our offence by weight.—
The word of her;—on whom it will, it will; On whom it will not, so; yet still its just.

Lucio. Why, how now, Claudio? whence comes this restraint?

Claud. From too much liberty, my Lucio, liberty; As surfeit is the father of much fast,
So every scope by the immode use
Turns to restraint: our natures do pursue
(Like rats that ravine down their proper bane). A thing so evil, and letter straight, we die.

Lucio. If I could speak so wisely under an arrest,
I would send for certain of my creditors: and yet,
To say the truth, I had as lief have the foppery of freedom, as the morality of imprisonment.—What's thy offence, Claudio?

Claud. What, but to speak of would offend again.

Lucio. What is it? murder?

Claud. No.

Lucio. Lecery?

Claud. Call it so.

Lucio. One word, good friend:—Lucio, a word with you. [Takes him aside.

Lucio. A hundred, if they'll do you any good.—Is lechery so look'd after?

Claud. Thus stands it with me:—Upon a true contract.

I got possession of Julietta's bed;
You know the lady; she is fast my wife,
Save that we do the denunciation lack
Of outward order: this we came not to,
Only for propagation of a dower
Remaining in the coffers of her friends;
From whom we thought it meet to hide our love,
Till time had made them for us. But it chances,
The stealth of our most mutual entertainment,
With character too gross, is writ on Juliet.

Lucio. With child, perhaps?

Claud. Unhappily, even so.

And the new deputy now for the duke,—
Whether it be the fault and glimpse of newness;
Or whether that the body public be
A horse whereon the governor doth ride,
Who, newly in the seat, that it may know
If it can take command, lets it straight up
Without the tyranny be in his place,
Or in his eminence that fills it up,
I stagger in:—But this new governor
Awakes me all the enrolled penalties,
Which have, like unscour'd armour, hung by the wall
So long, that nineteen zodiacs have gone round,
And some of them been worn; and for a name,
Now puts the drowsy and neglected act
Fresher on me:—'tis sure by a name.

Lucio. I warrant it is: and thy head stands so tickle
on thy shoulders, that a milk-maid, if she
be in love, may sigh it off. Send after the duke, and appeal to him.

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—A monastery. Enter Duke and Friar Thomas.

Duke. No; holy father; throw away that thought;
Believe not that the dribbling dart of love
Can pierce a complete bosom: why I desire thee
To give me secret harbour, hath a purpose
More grave and wrinkled than the aims and ends
Of burning youth.

Fri. May your grace speak of it?

Duke. My holy sir, none better knows than you
How I have ever lov'd the life remov'd;

And held in idle price to haunt assemblies,
Where youth, wit, and cost, and witless bravery keeps.
I have delivered to lord Angelo
(A man of stricture, and firm abstinence,
My absolute power and place here in Vienna,
And he supposes me travel'd to Poland,
For so I have strew'd it in the common ear,
And so it is receiv'd: now, pious sir,
You will demand of me, why I do this?

Fri. Graciously, my lord.

Duke. We have strict statutes, and most biting laws
(The needful bits and curbs for headstrong steeds),
Which for these fourteen years we have fet sleep;
Even like an over-grown lion in a cage,
That goes not out to prey: now, as fond fathers
Having bound up the threatening twigs of birch,
Only to stick it in their children's sight.

For terror, not to use; in time the rod
Becomes more mock'd, than fear'd: so our decrees,
Dead to infraction, to themselves are dead;
And liberty plucks justice by the nose:
The baby beats the nurse, and quite a thrift
 Goes all decorum.

Fri. It rested in your grace
To unloose this tied-up justice, when you pleas'd:
And it in you more dreadful would have seem'd,
Than in lord Angelo.

Duke. I do fear, too dreadful:
Sith 'twas my fault to give the people scope,
'Twould be my tyranny to strike, and call them
For what I bid them do: for we bid this be done,
When evil deeds have their permissive past,
And not the punishment. Therefore, indeed, my fear,
I have on lord Angelo imposed the office;
Who may, in the ambush of my name, strike home,
And yet my nature never in the sight,


Claud. I have done so, but he's not to be found.

I prythee, Lucio, do me this kind service:
This day my sister should the cloister enter,
And there receive her approbation. Acquaint her with the danger of my state; Implore her, in my voice, that she make friends To the strict deputy; bid herself assay him; I have great hope in that: for in her youth There is a prone and speechless dialect, Such as moves men; besides, she hath prosperous art.

When she shall play with reason and discourse.

Lucio. I pray she may: as well for the encouragement of the like, which else would stand under grievous imposition; as for the enjoying of thy life, who I would be sorry should be thus foolishly lost at a game of tick-tack. I'll to her.

Claud. I thank you, good friend Lucio.

Lucio. Within two hours,—

SCENE V.—A nunnery. Enter Isabella and Francisca.

Isab. And have you nuns no further privileges?  
Frau. Are not these large enough?
Isab. Yes, truly: I speak not as desiring more;  
But rather wishing a more strict restraint.  
Upon the sisterhood, the votarists of saint Clare.
Lucio. He! peace be in this place!  [Within.  
Isab. Who's that which calls?
Frau. It is a man's voice: gentle Isabella,  
Turn you the key, and know his business of him:  
You may, I may not; you are yet unsworn:  
When you have vow'd, you must not speak with men,  
But in the presence of the prioresse:  
Then, if you speak, you must not show your face;  
Or, if you show your face, you must not speak.
He calls again; I pray you answer him.  
[Exit Francisca.

Isab. Peace and prosperity! Who is't that calls?

Enter Lucio.

Lucio. Hail, virgin, if you be; as those cheek- 
roses  
Proclaim you are no less! can you so steed me,  
As bring me to the sight of Isabella,  
A novice of this place, and the fair sister  
To her unhappy brother Claudio?
Isab. Why her unhappy brother? let me ask;  
The rather, for I now must make you know  
I am that Isabella, and his sister.
Lucio. Gentle and fair, your brother kindly greets you:
Not to be weary with you, he's in prison.
Isab. Wo me! For what?
Lucio. For that, which, if myself might be his judge,  
He should receive his punishment in thanks:  
He hath got his friend with child.
Isab. Sir, make me not your story.  
Lucio. It is true.
I would not—though 'tis my familiar sin  
With maids to seem the lapwing, and to jest,  
Tongue far from heart,—play with all virgins so:  
I hold you as a thing ensky'd, andainted;  
By your renouncement, an immortal spirit;  
And to be talked with in sincerity,  
As with a saint.
Isab. You do blaspheme the good, in mocking me.
Lucio. Do not believe it. Fewness and truth;  
'tis thus:
Your brother and his lover have embrac'd:  
As those that feed grow full; as blossoming time,  
That from the seedness the bare fallow brings
(1) On his defence. (2) Do not make a jest of me.  
(3) In few and true words. (4) Breeding plenty.  

To teeming poison; even so her plenteous womb  
Expresseth his full tilth and funderstry.
Isab. Some one with child by him?—My cousin Juliet?
Lucio. Is she your cousin?
Isab. Adoptedly: as school-maidens change their names,  
By vain though apt affection.
Lucio. She it is.
Isab. O, let him marry her!
Lucio. This is the point.
The duke is very strangely gone from hence;  
Bore many gentlemen, myself being one,  
In hand, and hope of action: but we do learn  
By those that know the very nerves of state,  
His givings out were of an infinite distance  
From his true-meant design. Upon his place,  
And with full line of his authority,  
Govern's lord Angelo: a man, whose blood  
Is very snow-broth; one who never feels  
The wanton stings and motions of the sense;  
But doth rebate and blunt his natural edge  
With profits of the mind, study and fast.  
He (to give fear to use and liberty,  
Which have, for long, run by the hideous law,  
A chance by lions,) hath pick'd out an act,  
Under whose heavy sense your brother's life  
Falls into forfeit: he arrests him on it;  
And follows close the rigour of the statute,  
To make him an example: all hope is gone,  
Unless you have the grace by your fair prayer  
To soften Angelo: and that's my pith  
Of business 'twixt you and your poor brother.
Isab. Doth he so seek his life?
Lucio. Has censur'd him already; and, as I hear, the provost hath  
A warrant for his execution.
Isab. Alas! what poor abil's in me  
To do him good?
Lucio. Assay the power you have.  
Isab. My power! Alas! I doubt,—  
Lucio. Our doubts are traitors,  
And make us lose the good we oft might win,  
By fearing to attempt: go to lord Angelo,  
And let him learn to know, when maidens sue,  
Men give like gods; but when they weep and kneel.  
All their petitions are as freely theirs  
As they themselves would o'erteem them.
Isab. Ill see what I can do.
Lucio. But speedily.
Isab. I will about it straight.
No longer staying but to give the mother  
Notice of my affair. I humbly thank you;  
Commend me to my brother: soon at night  
I'll send him certain word of my success.
Lucio. I take my leave of you.
Isab. Good sir, adieu.  
[Exit.

ACT II.

SCENE I.—A hall in Angelo's house. Enter  
Angelo, Escalus, a Justice, Provost, Officers, and  
attendants.

Ang. We must not make a scare-crow of the law,  
Setting it up to fear the birds of prey.  
And let it keep one shape, till custom make it  
Their perch, and not their terror.

Escal. How know you that?  

Eib. My wife, sir, whom I detest 12 before heaven and honour,  

Escal. How! thy wife?  

Eib. Ay, sir; whom, I thank heaven, is an honest woman,—  

Escal. Dost thou detest her therefore?  

Eib. I say, sir, I will detest myself also, as well as she, that this house, if it be not a bawd's house, it is pity of her life, for it is a naughty house.  

Escal. Her! dost thou know that, constable?  

Eib. Marry, sir, by my wife; who, if she had been a woman candidly given, might have been accused in fornication, adultery, and all uncleanness there.  

Escal. By the woman's means?  

Eib. Ay, sir, by mistress Over-done's means: but as she spit in his face, so she defied him.  

Clo. Sir, if it please your honour, this is not so.  

Eib. Prove it before these varlets here, thou honourable man, prove it.  

Escal. Do you hear how he misplaces?  

[To Angelo.  

Clo. Sir, she came in great with child; and longing (saving your honour's reverence) for stew'd prunes: sir, we had but two in the house, which at that very distant time stood, as it were, in a fruit-dish, and having but two in the dish, as I said, master Froth here, this very man, having eaten the rest, as I said, and, as I say, paying for them very honestly:—for, as you know, master Froth, I could not give you three-pence again.  

Froth. No, indeed.  

Clo. Very well: you being then, if you be remember'd, cracking the stones of the foresaid prunes.  

Froth. Ay, so I did, indeed.  

Clo. Why, very well: I telling you then, if you be remember'd, that such a one, and such a one, were past cure of the thing you wrought of, unless they kept very good diet, as I told you.  

Froth. All this is true.  

Clo. Why, very well then.  

Escal. Come! you are a tedious fool: to the purpose—What was done to Elbow's wife, that he hath cause to complain of? Come me to what was done to her.  

Clo. Sir, your honour cannot come to that yet.  

Escal. No, sir, nor I mean it not.  

Clo. Sir, but you shall come to it, by your honour's leave: and I beseech you, look into master Froth's business; a man of fourscore pound a year; whose father died at Hallowmas:—Was't not at Hallowmas, master Froth?  

Froth. All-hollond 13 eve.  

Clo. Why, very well; I hope here be truths. he, sir, sitting, as I say, in a lower 14 chair, sir;—twas in the Bunch of Grapes, where, indeed, you have a delight to sit: have you not?  

Froth. I have so; because it is an open room, and good for winter.

Scene I.  

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.  

Clo. Why, very well then;—I hope here be  

truths.  

Ang. This will last out a night in Russia,  

When nights are longest there; I'll take my leave.  

And leave you to the hearing of the cause;  

Hoping, you'll find good cause to whip them all.  

Escal. I think no less: good morrow to your  

lordship.  

[Exit Angelo.  

Now, sir, come on: what was done to Elbow's  

wife, once more?  

Clo. Once, sir? there was nothing done to her  

once.  

Elb. I beseech you, sir, ask him what this man  

did to my wife?  

Clo. I beseech your honour, ask me.  

Escal. Well, sir, what did this gentleman to her?  

Clo. I beseech you, sir, look in this gentleman's  

face:—Good master Froth, look upon his honour;  

'tis for a good purpose: doth your honour mark  
his face?  

Escal. Ay, sir, very well.  

Clo. Nay, I beseech you, mark it well.  

Escal. Well, I do so.  

Clo. DOTH your honour see any harm in his face?  

Escal. Why, no.  

Clo. I'll be suppos'd upon a book, his face is  

the worst thing about him: good then; if his face  

be the worst thing about him, how could master  
Froth do the constable's wife any harm? I would  
know that of your honour.  

Escal. He's in the right: constable, what say  
you to it?  

Elb. First, an it like you, the house is a res-  
pected house; next, this is a respected fellow;  
and his mistress is a respected woman.  

CLO. By this hand, sir, his wife is a more  
respected person than any of us all.  

Elb. Varlet, thou liest; thou liest, wicked var-  
let: the time is yet to come, that she was ever  
respected with man, woman, or child.  

CLO. Sir, she was respected with him before he  
married with her.  

Escal. Which is the wiser here? justice, or ini- 
quity? Is this true?  

Elb. O thou califf! O thou varlet! O thou wicked  
Hannibal! I respected with her, before I was  
matured to her! If ever I was respected with her,  
or with me! If not your worship, think me the  
poor duke's officer:—Prove this, thou wicked Han-  
nibal, or I'll have mine action of battery on thee.  

Escal. If he took you a box o' the ear, you  
might have your action of slander too.  

Elb. Marry, I thank your good worship for it:  
what is't your worship's pleasure I should do with  
this wicked califf?  

Escal. Truly, officer, because he hath some of- 
ference in him, that thou wouldest discover if thou  
couldst, let him continue in his courses, till thou  
known what they are.  

Elb. Marry, I thank your worship for it:—thou  
seest, thou wicked varlet now, what's come upon  
thee; thou art to continue now, thou varlet; thou  
art to continue.  

Escal. Were you born, friend? [To Froth.  

Froth. Here, in Vienna, sir.  

Escal. Are you of fourscore pounds a year?  

Froth. Yes, and't please you, sir.  

Escal. So.—What trade are you of, sir?  

[To the Clown.  


Escal. Your mistress's name?  

(Clo. Mistress Over-done.  

Escal. Hath she had any more than one husband?  

Clo. Nine, sir; Over-done by the last.  

Escal. Nine!—Come hither to me, master Froth.  

Master Froth, I would not have you acquainted  
with tapsters; they will draw you, master Froth,  
and you will hang them: get you gone, and let  
me hear no more of you.  

Froth. I thank your worship: for mine own  
part, I never come into any room in a taphouse,  
but I am drawn in.  

Escal. Well no more of it, master Froth: fare-  
well. [Exit Froth.]->Come you hither to me,  
master tapster; what's your name, master tapster?  

Clo. Pompey.  

Escal. What else?  

Clo. Bum, sir.  

Escal. 'Tis Froth, and your bum is the greatest  
thing about you; so that, in the beastliest sense, you  
are Pompey the great. Pompey, you are partly a  
bawd, Pompey, howsoever you colour it in being a  
tapster. Are you not? come, tell me true; it shall  
be the better for you.  

Clo. Truly, sir, I am a poor fellow, that would  
live.  

Escal. How would you live, Pompey? by being  
a bawd? What do you think of the trade, Pome-  
py? is it a lawful trade?  

Clo. If the law would allow it, sir.  

Escal. But the law will not allow it, Pompey;  
nor it shall not be allowed in Vienna.  

Clo. Does your worship mean to geld and spay  
all the youth in the city?  

Escal. No, Pompey.  

Clo. Truly, sir, in my poor opinion, they will  
o't then: if your worship will take order* for the  
drabs and the knaves, you need not to fear the  
bawds.  

Escal. There are pretty orders beginning, I can  
tell you: it is but heading and hanging.  

Clo. If you head and hang all that offend that  
way but for ten year together, you'll be glad to  
give out a commission for more heads. If this law  
held in Vienna ten year, I'll rent the fairest house  
in it, after three-pence a bay: if you live to see  
this come to pass, say Pompey told you so.  

Escal. Thank you, good Pompey: and, in re-  
gard of your youth, aye, I advise you, let me not  
find you before me again upon any complaint  
whatsoever, no, not for dwelling where you do:  
if I do, Pompey, I shall beat you to your tent,  
and prove a shrewd Caesar to you; in plain deal-  
ning, Pompey, I shall have you whipt: so for this  
time Pompey, fare you well.  

Clo. I thank your worship for your good coun-
 sel: but I shall follow it, as the flesh and fortune  
better determine.  

Whip me! No, no; let carman whip his jade:  
The valiant heart's not whipt out of his trade. [Ex.  

Escal. Come hither to me, master Elbow; come  
hither, master Constable. How long have you  
been in this place of constable?  

Elb. Seven years and a half, sir.  

Escal. I thought, by your readiness in the office,  
you had continued in it some time: You say, seven  
years together?  

Elb. And a half, sir.  

Escal. Alas! it hath been great pains to you!  

They do you wrong to put you so oft upon't: Are  
there not men in your ward sufficient to serve it?  

Elb. Faith, sir, few of any wit in such matters:  

(1) Deposed, sworn. (2) Constable or Clown.  

(3) For cannibal. (4) Measures.
as they are chosen, they are glad to choose me for them; I do it for some piece of money, and go through with all.

Escal. Look you, bring me in the names of some six or seven, the most sufficient of your parish.

Ang. To your worship's house, sir?

Escal. To my house: Fare you well. [Exit Elbow.] What's o'clock, think you?

Just. Eleven, sir.

Escal. I pray you home to dinner with me.

Just. I humbly thank you.

Escal. It grieves me for the death of Claudio;

But there's no remedy.

Escal. It is but needful:

Mercy is not itself, that oft looks so:

Pardon is still the nurse of second wo:

But yet,—Poor Claudio!—There's no remedy.

Come, sir. [Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Another room in the same. Enter Provost and a Servant.

Serv. He's hearing of a cause; he will come straight.

I'll tell him of you.

Prov. Pray you, do. [Exit Servant.] I'll know his pleasure; may be, he will relent: Alas, He hath but as offended in a dream!

All sects, all ages, smack of this vice; and he To die for it!

Enter Angelo.

Ang. Now, what's the matter, provost?

Prov. Is it your will Claudio shall die to-morrow?

Ang. Did I not tell thee, yea? hast thou not order?

Why dost thou ask again?

Prov. Lest I might be too rash:

Under your good correction, I have seen,

When, after execution, judgment hath

Repeated o'er his doom.

Ang. Go to; let that be mine;

Do you your office, or give up your place,

And you shall well be spair'd.

Prov. I crave your honour's pardon.—

What shall be done, sir, with the groaning Juliet?

She's very near her hour.

Ang. Dispose of her To some more fitter place; and that with speed.

Re-enter Servant.

Serv. Here is the sister of the man condemn'd,

Desires access to you.

Ang. Hath he a sister?

Prov. Ay, my good lord; a very virtuous maid,

And to be shortly of a sisterhood,

If not already.

Ang. Well, let her be admitted. [Ex. Serv. See you the fornicates be remov'd;

Let her have needful, but not lavish, means;

There shall be order for it.

Enter Lucio and Isabella.

Prov. Save your honour! [Offering to retire.

Ang. Stay a little while.—[To Isab.] You are welcome: What's your will?

Isab. I am a woful suitor to your honour,

Please but your honour hear me.

Ang. Well; what's your suit?

Isab. There is a vice, that most I do abhor,

And most desire should meet the blow of justice;

For which I would not plead, but that I must;

(1) Pity. (2) Be assured.

For which I must not plead, but that I am

At war, 'twixt will, and will not.

Ang. Isab. I have a brother is condemn'd to die:

I do beseech you, let it be his fault,

And not my brother.

Prov. Heaven give thee moving graces!

Ang. Condemn the fault, and not the actor of it!

Why, every fault's condemn'd, ere it be done:

Mine were the very cypher of a function,

To find the faults, whose fine stands in record,

And let go by the actor.

Isab. O, just, but severe law!

I had a brother then.—Heaven keep your honour!

Prov. Heaven give you, and your prayers always hear'd!

Isab. Must he needs die?

Ang. Maid'en, no remedy. Isab. Yes; I do think that you might pardon him,

And neither heaven, nor man, grieve at the mercy.

Ang. I will not do't.

Isab. But can you, if you would?

Ang. Look, what I will not, that I cannot do. Isab. But might you do't, and do the world no wrong.

If so your heart were touch'd with that remorse As mine is to him?

Ang. He's sentenc'd; 'tis too late.

Lucio. You are too cold. [To Isabella. Isab. Too late? why, no; I, that do speak a word,

May call it back again: Well believe's this,

No ceremony that to great ones longs,

Not the king's crown, nor the deputy's sword,

Become them with one half so good a grace,

As mercy does. If he had been as you,

And you as he, you would have slit like him;

But he, like you, would not have been so stern.

Ang. Pray you, begone.

Isab. I would to heaven I had your potency,

And you were Isabel! should it then be thus?

No; I would tell what 'twere to be a judge,

And what a prisoner.

Lucio. Ay, touch him: there's the vein. [Aside Ang. Your brother is a forfeit of the law,

And you but waste your words.

Isab. Alas! alas!

Why, all the souls that were, were forfeit once:

And He that might the vantage best have took,

Found out the remedy: How would you be.

If He, which is the top of judgment, should

But judge you as you are? O, think on that;

And mercy then will breathe within your lips,

Like man new made.

Ang. Be you content, fair maid:

I us the law, not, I condemn your brother:

Were he my kinsman, brother, or my son,

It should be thus with him;—He must die to-morrow.

Isab. To-morrow? O, that's sudden! Spare him, spare him: He's not prepar'd for death! Even for our kitchens

We kill the fowl of season; shall we serve heaven

With less respect than we do minister

To our gross selves? Good, good my lord, bethink

Who is it that hath died for this offence?

(3) When in season.
There's many have committed it.

Lucio. Ay, well said.

Ang. The law hath not been dead, though it hath slept:
Those many had not dar'd to do that evil,
If the first man that did the edict infringe,
Had answer'd for his deed: now, 'tis awake;
Takes note of what is done; and, like a prophet,
Looks in a glass, that shows what future evils
(Either now, or by remissness new-conceived,
And so in progress to be hatch'd and born,)
Are now to have no successive degrees,
But, where they live, to end.

Isab. Yet show some pity.

Ang. I show it most of all, when I show justice;
For then I pity those I do not know,
Which a dismiss'd offence would after gall;
And do him right, that, answering one foul wrong,
Lives not to act another; be satisfied;
Your brother dies to-morrow: be content.

Isab. So you must be the first, that gives this sentence:
And he, that suffers: O, it is excellent
To have a giant's strength; but it is tyrannous
To use it like a giant.

Lucio. That's well said.

Ang. That could great men thunder
As Jove himself does, Jove would ne'er be quiet,
For every petting' petty officer,
Would use his heaven for thunder; nothing but thunder.

Merciful heaven!
Thou rather, with thy sharp and sulphurous bolt,
Split'st the unwedgeable and grained oak,
Than the soft myrtle.—O, but man, proud man!
Drest in a little brief authority;
Most ignorant of what he's most assure'd,
His glassy essence,—like an angry ape,
Plays such fantastic tricks before high heaven,
As make the angels weep: who, with our spleens,
Would all themselves laugh mortal.

Lucio. O, to him, to him, wench: he will relent;
He's coming, I perceive't.

Prov. Pray heaven, she win him!

Isab. We cannot weigh our brother with ourself;
Great men may jest with saints: 'tis wit in them;
But, in less, foul profanation.

Lucio. Thou art in the right, girl; more o' that.

Isab. That in the captain's but a choleric word,
Which in the soldier is flat blasphemy.

Lucio. Art advis'd o' that? more on't.

Ang. Why do you put these sayings upon me?

Isab. Because authority, though it err like others,
Hath yet a kind of medicine in itself,
That skims the vice o' the top: Go to your bosom;
Knock there; and ask your heart, what it doth know.
That's like my brother's fault: if it confess
A natural guiltiness, such as is his,
Let it not sound a thought upon your tongue
Against my brother's life.

Ang. She speaks, and 'tis
Such sense, that my sense breeds with it.—Fare you well.

Isab. Gentile my lord, turn back.

Ang. I will bethink me:—Come again to-morrow.

Isab. Hark, how I'll braise you: Good my lord, turn back.

Ang. How! braise me?

Isab. Ay, with such gifts, that heaven shall share with you.

(1) Paltry. (2) Knotted. (3) Attested, stamped.
(4) Preserved from the corruption of the world.

Lucio. You had marri'd all else.

Isab. Not with fond shekels of the tested gold,
Or stones, whose rates are either rich or poor,
As fancy values them; but with true prayers,
That shall be up in heaven, and enter there,
Ere sun-rise; prayers from preserved souls,
From fasting maids, whose minds are dedicate
To nothing temporal.

Ang. Well; come to me
To-morrow.

Lucio. Go to; it is well; away. [Aside to Isab.

Isab. Heaven keep your honour safe!

Ang. Amen: for I
Am that way going to temptation,

Where prayers cross.

Isab. At what hour to-morrow?

Shall I attend your lordship?

Isab. At any time 'fore noon.

Isab. Save your honour! [Exe. Luc. Isab. and Prov.]

Ang. From thee; even from thy virtue!—
What's this? what's this? Is this her fault, or mine?
The tempter, or the tempted, who sins most? Ha!
Not she; nor doth she tempt: but it is I,
That lying by the violet, in the sun,
Do, as the carrion does, not as the flower,
Corrupt with virtuous season. Can it be,
That modesty may more betray our sense
Than woman's lightness? Having waste ground enough,
Shall we desire to raze the sanctuary,
And pitch our evils there? 7 O, fie, fie, fie! What dost thou? or what art thou, Angelo?
Dost thou desire her fouly, for those things
That make her good? O, let her brother live:
Thieves for their robbery have authority,
When judges steal themselves. What? do I love her,
That I desire to hear her speak again,
And feast upon her eyes? What is't I dream on?
O cunning enemy, that, to catch a saint,
With saints dost bait thy hook! Most dangerous
Is that temptation, that doth goad us on
To sin in loving virtue: never could the strumpet,
With all her double vigour, art, and nature,
Once stir my temper; but this virtuous maid
Subdues me quite.—Ever, till now,
When men were fond, I smil'd, and wonder'd how.

[Exit.

SCENE III.—A room in a prison. Enter Duke, habited like a Friar, and Provost.

Duke. Hail to you, provost: so, I think you are.

Prov. I am the provost: What's your will, good friar?

Duke. Bound by my charity, and my bless'd order,
I come to visit the afflicted spirits
Here in the prison: do me the common right
To let me see them; and to make me know
The nature of their crimes, that I may minister
To them accordingly.

Prov. I would do more than that, if more were needful.

Enter Juliet.

Look, here comes one; a gentlewoman of mine,
Who falling in the flames of her own youth,
Hath blister'd her report: She is with child;
And he that got it, sentence'd: a young man
More fit to do another such offence,
Than die for this.

Duke. When must he die?

(5) See 2 Kings, x. 27.
The general, a subject to a well-wish'd king,  
Quot their own part, and in obsequious fondness  
Crowd to his presence, where their untaught love  
Must needs appear offence.

Enter Isabella.

How now, fair maid?

Isab. [I am come to know your pleasure.  
Ang. That you might know it, would much  
Better please me,  
Than to demand what 'tis. Your brother cannot live.  
Isab. Even so?—Heaven keep your honour!

[Retiring.]
Ang. Yet may he live a while; and, it may be,  
As long as you, or I: Yet he must die.  
Isab. Under your sentence?

Ang. Yea.  
Isab. When, I beseech you? that in his reprieve,  
Longer, or shorter, he may be so fitted,  
That his soul sicken not.

Ang. Ha! Fie, these filthy vices! It were as good  
To pardon him, that hath from nature stolen  
A man already made, as to remit  
Their saucy sweetness, that do coin heaven's image,  
In stamps that are forbid: 'tis all as easy  
FALSELY TO TAKE AWAY A LIFE TRUE MADE,  
As to put mettle in restrained means,  
To make a false one.

Isab. 'Tis set down so in heaven, but not in earth.  
Ang. Say you so? then I shall poze you quickly.  
Which had you rather, That the most just law  
Now took your brother's life; or, to redeem him,  
Give up your body to such sweet uncleanness,  
As she that he hath staid?

Isab. Sir, believe this,  
I had rather give my body than my soul.  
Ang. I talk not of your soul: Our compel'd sins  
Stand more for number than atcompt.  
Isab. How say you?

Ang. Nay, I'll not warrant that; for I can speak  
Against the thing I say. Answer to this;—  
I, now the voice of the recorded law,  
Proclaim a sentence on your brother's life:  
Might there not be a charity in sin,  
To save this brother's life?

Isab. Please you to do't.

I'll take it as a peril to my soul,  
It is no sin at all, but charity.  
Ang. Pleas'd you do to't, at peril of your soul,  
Were equal poise of sin and charity.  
Isab. That I do beg his life, if it be sin,  
Heaven, let me bear it! you granting of my suit,  
If that be sin, I'll make it my morn prayer  
To have it added to the faults of mine,  
And nothing of your answer.

Ang. Nay, but hear me:  
Your sense pursues not mine: either you are ignorant,  
Or seemly prattle: and that's not good.  
Isab. Let me be ignorant, and in nothing good,  
But graciously to know I am no better.

Ang. Thus wisdom wishes to appear most bright,  
When it doth tax itself: as these black masks  
Proclaim an ensheathed beauty ten times louder  
Than beauty could displayed.—But mark me;  
To be receiv'd plain, I'll speak more gross:  
Your brother is to die.  
Isab. So.

Ang. And his offence is so, as it appears  
Accountant to the law upon that pain.  
Isab. True.

Ang. Admit no other way to save his life

(5) Ensheathed, covered. (6) Penalty.
Scene I.

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

(As I subscribe not that, nor any other, But in the loss of question,2 that you, his sister, Finding yourself desir'd of such a person, Whose credit with the judge, or own great place, Could fetch your brother from the manacles Of the all-binding law; and that there were No earthly mean to save him, but that either You must lay down the treasures of your body To this supposed, or else let him suffer; What would you do?)

Isab. As much for my poor brother, as myself: That is, Were I under the terms of death, The impression of keen whips I'd wear as rubies, And strip myself to death, as to a bed That longing I have been sick for, ere I'd yield My body up to shame. 

Ang. Then must your brother die.

Isab. And 'twere the cheaper way: Better it were, a brother died at once, Than that a sister, by redeeming him, Should die for ever. 

Ang. Were you not then as cruel as the sentence That you have slander'd so?

Isab. Ignomy3 in ransom, and free pardon, Are two houses: lawful mercy is Nothing akin to foul redemption. 

Ang. You seem'd of late to make the law a tyrant, And rather prov'd the sliding of your brother A Gerriment than a vice. 

Isab. O, pardon me, my lord; it oft falls out, To have what we'd have, we speak not what we mean: I something do excuse the thing I hate, For his advantage that I dearly love. 

Ang. We are all frail.

Isab. Else let my brother die, If not a feodary,4 but only he, Owe,5 and succeed by weakness. 

Ang. Nay, women are frail too.

Isab. Ay, as the glasses where they view themselves;
Which are as easy broke as they make forms.
Women!—Help heaven! men their creation mar
In profiting by them. Nay, call us ten times frail; For we are soft as our complexions are,
And credulous to false prints.6

Ang. I think it well:
And from this testimony of your own sex
(Since, I suppose, we are made to be no stronger
Than faults may shake our frames,) let me be bold;
I do arrest your words; Be that you are,
That is, a woman; if you be more, you're none;
If you be one (as you are well express'd)
By all external warrants, show it now,
By putting on the destin'd livery. 

Isab. I have no tongue but one: gentle my lord,
Let me entreat you speak the former language.

Ang. Plainly conceive, I love you.

Isab. My brother did love Juliet: and you tell me,
That he shall die for it. 

Ang. He shall not, Isabel, if you give me love.

Isab. I know, your virtue liath a license in't,
Which seems a little fouler than it is,
To pluck on others. 

Ang. Believe me, on mine honour,
My words express my purpose.

Isab. Ha! little honour to be much believ'd,
And most pernicious purpose!—Seeing, seeming!

I will proclaim thee, Angelo; look for't: 
Sign me a present pardon for my person,
Or, with an outstretch'd throat, I'll tell the world
Aloud, what man thou art. 

Ang. Who will believe thee, Isabel? 
My unsoul'd name, the austerity of my life,
My vouch contrary, and my place in the state,
Will so your accusation overweigh,
That you shall stifle in your own report,
And smell of calumny. I have begun;
And now I give my sensual race the rein
Fit thy consent to my sharp appetite; 
Lay by all nicety, and prolixious' blusses, That banish what they sue for; redeem thy brother By yielding up thy body to my will;
Or else he must not only die the death, 
But thy unkindness shall his death draw out
To lingering suffrance: answer me to-morrow,
Or, by the affection that now guides me best,
I'll prove a tyrant to him: As for you,
Say what you can, my false o'erweighs your true. 

Isab. To whom shall I complain? Did I tell this, Who would believe me? O perilous mouths,
That bear in them one and the self-same tongue,
Either of condemnation or approbation!
Bidding the law make court'sy to their will;
Hooking both right and wrong to the appetite,
To follow as it draws! I'll to my brother: Though he hath fallen by prompture of the blood,
Yet hath he in him such a mind of honour,
That had he twenty heads to tender down
On twenty bloody blocks, he'd yield them up,
Before his sister should her body stoop
To such abhor'd pollution.
Then Isabel, live chaste, and, brother, die:
More than our brother is our chastity.
I'll tell him yet of Angelo's request,
And fit his mind to death, for his soul's rest. [Exit.

ACT III.

SCENE I.—A room in the prison. Enter Duke Claudio, and Provost.

Duke. So, then you hope of pardon from lord Angelo?

Claud. The miserable have no other medicine,
But only hope:
I have hope to live, and am prepar'd to die.

Duke. Be absolute16 for death; either death, or life
Shall thereby be the sweeter. Reason thus with life,—
If I do lose thee, I do lose a thing
That none but fools would keep; a breath thou art
(Servile to all the skiey influences,) 
That dost this habitation, where thou keep'st,
Hourly aliict: merely, thou art death's fool;
For him thou labour'st by thy flight to shun,
And yet run'st toward him still: Thou art not noble;
For all the accommodations that thou bear'st,
Are nurs'd by baseness: Thou art by no means
valiant.
For thou dost bear the soft and tender fork
Of a poor worm: Thy best of rest is sleep,
And that thou oft provok'st; yet grossly fear'st
Thy death, which is no more. Thou art not thyself;
For thou exist'st on many a thousand grains
That issue out of dust: Happy thou art not:

For what thou hast not, still thou striv'st to get;
And what thou hast, forget'st; Thou art not certain;
For thy complexion shifts to strange effects,¹
After the moon: If thou art rich, thou art poor;
For, like an ass, whose back with ingots bows,
Thou bear'st thy heavy riches but a journey,
And death unloads thee: Friend hast thou none;
For thine own bowels, which do call thee sire,
The more effusion of thy proper Joins,
Do curse the gout, serpigo,² and the rheum,
For ending thee no sooner: Thou hast nor youth,
Nor age;
But, as it were, an after-dinner's sleep,
Dreaming on both: for all thy blessed youth
Becomes as aged, and doth beg thee alms
Of palsied old,³ and when thou art old, and rich,
The hasting heat, affection, limb, nor beauty,
To make thy riches pleasant. What's yet in this,
That bears the name of life? Yet in this life
Lie hid more thousands deaths: yet death we fear,
That makes these odds all even.
Claud. I humbly thank you.
To sue to live, I find, I seek to die;
And, seeking death, find life: Let it come on.

Enter Isabella.

Isab. What, ho! Peace here; grace and good company!
Prov. Who's there? come in: the wish deserves a welcome.
Duke. Dear sir, ere long I'll visit you again.
Claud. Most holy sir, I thank you.
Isab. My business is a word or two with Claudio.
Prov. And very welcome. Look, signior, here's your sister.
Duke. Provost, a word with you.
Prov. As many as you please.
Duke. Bring them to speak, where I may be conceal'd,
Yet hear them. [Exeunt Duke and Provost.
Claud. Now, sister, what's the comfort?
Isab. Why, as all comforts are; most good indeed;
Lord Angelo, having affairs to heaven,
Intends you for his swift ambassador,
Where you shall be an everlastiug leiger:⁴
Therefore your best appointment⁵ make with speed;
To-morrow you set on.
Claud. Is there no remedy?
Isab. None, but such remedy, as, to save a head,
To eclave a heart in twain.
Claud. But is there any?
Isab. Yes, brother, you may live;
There is a devilish mercy in the judge,
If you'll implore it, that will free your life,
But letter you till death.
Claud. Perpetual durance? Isab. Ay, just, perpetual durance; a restraint,
Though all the world's vassality⁶ you had,
To a determin'd scope.
Claud. But in what nature?
Isab. In such a one as (you consenting to't)
Would bark your honour from that trunk you bear,
And leave you naked.
Claud. Let me know the point.
Isab. O, I do fear thee, Claudio; and I quake
Lest thou a feverous life should'st entertain,
And six or seven winters more respect
Than a perpetual honour. D'arst thou die?

The sense of death is most in apprehension;
And the poor beetle, that we tread upon,
In corporal sufferance finds a pang as great
As when a giant dies.
Claud. Why give you me this shame?
Think you I can a resolution fetch
From flowery tenderness? If I must die,
I will encounter death in darkness as a bride,
And hug it in mine arms.
Isab. There spake my brother; there my father's grave
Did utter forth a voice! Yes, thou must die:
Thou art too noble to conserve a life
In base appliances. This outward-sainted deputy,
Whose settled visage and deliberative word
Nips youth! The head, and follies doth ennue,⁷
As falcon doth the fowl,—is yet a devil;
His filth within being cast, he would appear
A pond as deep as hell.
Claud. The princely Angelo? Isab. O, 'tis the cunning liver of hell,
The damnedst body to invest and cover
In princely guards! Dost thou think, Claudio,
If I would yield him my virginity,
Thou mightest be freed?
Claud. O, heavens! it cannot be.
Isab. Yes, he would give it thee, from this rank offence,
So to offend him still: This night's the time
That I should do what I abhor to name,
Or else thou diest to-morrow.
Claud. Thou shalt not do't.
Isab. O, were it but my life,
I'd throw it down for your deliverance
As frankly⁸ as a pin.
Claud. Thanks, dear Isabel.
Isab. Be ready, Claudio, for your death to-morrow.
Claud. Yes.—Has he affections in him,
That thus can make him bite the law by the nose,
When he would force it? Sure it is no sin;
Or of the deadly seven it is the least.
Isab. Which is the least?
Claud. If it were damnablc, he, being so wise,
Why, would he for the momentary trick,
Be perdurably⁹ fined?—O, Isabell! Isab. What says my brother!
Claud. Death is a fearful thing.
Isab. And shamed life a hateful.
Claud. Ay, but to do die, and go we know not where;
To lie in cold obstruction, and to rot;
This sensible warm motion to become
A kneaded cold; and the delighted spirit
To bathe in fiery floods, or to reside
In thrilling regions of thick-ribbed ice;
To be imprison'd in the viewless winds,
And blown with restless violence round about
The pendent world; or to be worse than worst
Of those, that lawless and uncertain thoughts
Imagine howling!—'tis too horrible!
The wearied and most loathed worldly life,
That age, aches, penury, and imprisonment
Can lay on nature, is a paradise
To what we fear of death.
Isab. Alas! alas! Claud. Sweet sister, let me live:
What if you do to save a brother's life,
Nature dispenses with the deed so far,
That it becomes a virtue.
Isab. O, you beast!

O, faithless coward! O, dishonest wretch!
Wilt thou be made a man out of my vice?
Is't not a kind of incest, to take life
From thine own sister's shame? What should I
think? Heaven shield, my mother play'd my father fair!
For such a warped slip of wilderness!
Ne'er issu'd from his blood. Take my defiance:—
Die! perish! might but my bending down
Reprieve thee from thy fate, it should proceed:
I'll pray a thousand prayers for thy death,
No word to save thee.
Claud. Nay, hear me, Isabel.
Isab. Thy sin's not accidental, but a trade:—
Mercy to thee would prove itself a bawd:
'Tis best thou diest quickly. [Going.
Claud. O hear me, Isabella.

Re-enter Duke.
Duke. Vouchsafe a word, young sister, but one word.
Isab. What is your will?
Duke. Might you dispense with your leisure, I
would by and by have some speech with you: the
satisfaction I would require, is likewise your own
benefit.
Isab. I have no superfluous leisure; my stay must
be stolen out of other affairs; but I will attend you
a while.
Duke. [To Claudio, aside.] Son, I have overheard
what hath passed between you and your sister.
Angelo had never the purpose to corrupt her;
only he hath made an essay of her virtue, to practise
his judgment with the disposition of natures: she,
having the truth of honour in her, hath made him
that gracious denial which he is most glad to receive;
I am confessor to Angelo, and I know this to
be true; therefore prepare yourself to death: do not
satisfy your resolution with hopes that are fallible:
to-morrow you must die; go to your knees, and
make ready.
Claud. Let me ask my sister pardons. I am so
out of love with life, that I will sue to be rid of it.

Re-enter Provost.
Provost, a word with you.
Prov. What's your will, father?
Duke. That now you are come, you will be gone:
leave me a while with the maid; my mind promises
with my habit, no loss shall touch her by my company.
Prov. In good time.
[Exit Provost.
Duke. The hand that hath make you fair, hath
made you good: the goodness, that is cheap in
beauty, makes beauty brief in goodness; but grace,
being the soul of your complexion, should keep the
body of it ever fair. The assault, that Angelo hath
made to you, fortune hath convey'd to my understanding;
and, but that frailty hath examples for his falling, I
should wonder at Angelo. How would you do to content this substitute, and to save your
brother?
Isab. I am now going to resolve him: I had
rather my brother die by the law, than my son
should be unlawfully born. But O, how much is
the good duke deceived in Angelo! If ever he
return, and I can speak to him, I will open my lips
in vain, or discover his government.

(1) Wildness. (2) Refusal. (3) An established habit. (4) Continue in that resolution.

Duke. That shall not be much amiss; yet, as the
matter now stands, he will avoid your accusation;
he made trial of you only.—Therefore, fasten your
ear on my advizings; to the love I have in doing
good, a remedy presents itself. I do make myself
believe, that you may most uprightly do a poor
wronged lady a merited benefit; redeem your bro-
ther from the angry law; do no stain to your own
gracious person, and much the pleasure of the absent duke,
if, peradventure, he shall ever return to have
hearing of this business.
Isab. Let me hear you speak further; I have
spirit to do any thing that appears not foul in the
truth of my spirit.
Duke. Virtue is bold, and goodness never fearful.
Have not you heard speak of Mariana, the sister of
Frederick, that great soldier, who miscarried at sea?
Isab. I have heard of the lady, and good words
went with her name.
Duke. Her should this Angelo have married; was
affianced to her by oath, and the nuptial appointed:
between which time of the contract, and limit of the
solemnity, her brother Frederick was wrecked at
sea, having in that perish'd vessel the dowry of his
sister. But mark, how heavily this befall to the poor
habit, how she lost the noble and renowned
brother, in his love toward her ever most kind and
natural; with him the portion and sinew of her fortune,
his marriage-dowry; with both, her combin'd husband, this well-seeing Angelo.
Isab. Can this be so? Did Angelo so leave her?
Duke. Left her in her tears, and dry'd not one of
them with his comfort; swallowed his vows whole,
pretending, in her, discoveries of dishonour: in few,
he bewray'd her to her own lamentation, which she
yet wears for his sake; and he, a marble to her
tears, is washed with them, but relents not.
Isab. What a merit were it in death, to take this
poor maid from the world! What corruption in this
life, that it will let this man live!—But how out of
this can she avail?
Duke. It is a rupture that you may easily heal:
and the cure of it not only saves your brother, but
keeps you from dishonour in life to him.
Isab. Show me how, good father.
Duke. This fore-named maid hath yet in her the
continuance of her first affection; his unjust un-
kindness, that in all reason should have quenched
her love, hath, like an impediment in the current,
made it more violent and un retry. Go you to An-
geo; answer his requiring with a plausible obedience;
and in his demands to the point: only refer yourself to this advantage,—first, that your
stay with him may not be long; that the time may
have all shadow and silence in it; and the place
answer to convenience: this being granted in
course, now follows all. We shall advise this
wronged maid to steady up your appointment, go in
your place; if the encounter acknowledge itself
harmless, it must compel him to her recompense;
and here, both is your brother saved, your hon-
our untainted, the poor Mariana advantaged, and
the corrupt deputy scaled. The maid will I frame,
and make fit for his attempt. If you think well to
carry this as you may, the doubleness of the benefit
defends the deceit from reprooof. What think you of
it?
Isab. The image of it gives me content already;
and I trust, it will grow to a most prosperous perfec-
tion.
Duke. It lies much in your holding up; haste

(5) Betrothed. (6) Gave her up to her sorrows. (7) Have recourse to. (8) Over-reached.
you speedily to Angelo; if for this night he entreat you to his bed, give him promise of satisfaction. I will presently to St. Luke's; there, at the moated grange,\(^1\) resides this dejected Mariana; at that place call upon me; and despatch with Angelo, that it may be quickly.

*Exeunt severally.*

**SCENE II.—The street before the prison.** Enter Duke, as a friar; to him Elbow, Clown, and Officers.

**Elb.** Nay, if there be no remedy for it, but that you will needs buy and sell men and women like beasts, we shall have all the world drink brown and white bastard.\(^2\)

**Duke.** O, heavens! what stuff is here?\(^3\)

**Clor.** 'Twas never merry world, since, of two usuries, the merriest was put down, and the worse allowed by order of law a fur'd gown to keep him warm; and with ford with fox and lamb-skin too, to signify, that craft, being richer than innocence, stands for the facing.

**Elb.** Come your way, sir.—Bless you, good father friar.

**Duke.** And you, good brother father: What offence hath this man made you, sir?\(^4\)

**Elb.** Marry, sir, he hath offended the law, and, sir, we take him to be a thief; too, sir; for we have found a purse upon him, sir, a strange pick-lock,\(^5\) which we have sent to the deputy.

**Duke.** Fie, sirrah! a bawd, a wicked bawd! The evil that thou causest to be done, That is thy means to live: do thou but think What 'tis to cram a maw, or clothe a back, From such a filthy vice: say to thyself,— From their abominable and beastly touches I drink, I eat, array myself, and live. Canst thou believe thy living is a life, So stinkingly depending? Go, mend, go, mend.

**Clor.** Indeed, it does stink in some sort, sir; but yet, sir, I would prove—

**Duke.** Nay, if the devil have given thee proofs for sin,

Thou wilt prove his. Take him to prison, officer; Correction and instruction must both work, For this rude beast will profit.

**Elb.** He must before the deputy, sir; he has given him warning; the deputy cannot abide a whoremaster: if he be a whoremonger, and comes before him, he was as good so a mile on his errand.

**Duke.** That we were all, as some would seem to be, Free from our faults, as faults from seeking, free!

*Enter Lucio.*

**Elb.** His neck will come to your waist, a cord,\(^6\) sir.

**Clor.** I spy comfort; I cry, bail: here's a gentleman, and a friend of mine.

**Lucio.** How now, noble Pompey? What, at the heels of Caesar? Art thou led in triumph? What is there none of Pygmalion's images, newly made woman, to be had now, for putting the hand in the pocket, and extracting it clutched? What reply? Ha? What say'st thou to this tune, matter, and wherewith? Is 't the last rain? Ha? What say'st thou, trot? Is the world as it was, ma? Which is the way? Is it sad, and few words? Or how? The trick of it?

**Duke.** Still thus, and thus! still worse!

Lucio. How doth my dear morsel, thy mistress? Doth she still? Ha?

**Clor.** Troth, sir, she hath eaten up all her beef, and she is herself in the tub.\(^7\)

**Lucio.** Why, 'tis good; it is the right of it; it must be conscious of your fellow whore, and your pow'rd bawd: an unshunn'd consequence; it must be so: art going to prison, Pompey?

**Clor.** Yes, faith, sir.

**Lucio.** Why, 'tis not amiss, Pompey: farewell: go; say, I sent thee thither. For debt, Pompey? Or how?

**Elb.** For being a bawd, for being a bawd.

**Lucio.** Well, then imprison him: if imprisonment be the due of a bawd, why, 'tis his right: bawd is he, double-bell'd, and of antiquity too: bawd-born. Farewell, good Pompey: commend me to the prison, Pompey: you will turn good husband now, Pompey; you will keep the house.\(^8\)

**Clor.** I hope, sir, your good worship will be my ball.

**Lucio.** No, indeed, will I not, Pompey; it is not the wear. I will pray, Pompey, to increase your bondage: if you take it not patiently, why, your mettle is the more. Adieu, trusty Pompey.—Bless you, friar.

**Duke.** And you.

**Lucio.** Does Bridget paint still, Pompey? Ha?

**Elb.** Come your ways, sir; come.

**Clor.** You will not bate me then, sir?

**Lucio.** Then Pompey, and now. —What news abroad, friar? what news?

**Elb.** Come your ways, sir; come.

**Clor.** Go,—to kennel, Pompey, go.

*Exeunt Elbow, Clown, and Officers.*

What news, friar, of the duke?

**Duke.** I know none: can you tell me of any?

**Lucio.** Some say, he is with the emperor of Russia; other some, lie is in Rome: but where is he, think you?

**Duke.** I know not where: but whereasoever I wish him well.

**Lucio.** It was a mad fantastical trick of him, to steal from the state, and usurp the beggary he was never born to. Lord Angelo dukes it well in his absence; he puts transgression to't.

**Duke.** He does well in't.

**Lucio.** A little more lenity to lechery would do no harm in him: something too crabb'd that way, friar.

**Duke.** It is too general a vice, and severity must cure it.

**Lucio.** Yes, in good sooth, the vice is of a great kindred; it is well all'd: but it is impossible to extirp it quite, friar, till eating and drinking be put down. They say, this Angelo was not made by man and woman, after the downright way of creation: is it true, think you?\(^9\)

**Duke.** How should he be made then?

**Lucio.** Some report, a sea-maid spawn'd him:— Some, that he was begot between two stock-fishes: but it is certain, that when he makes water, his urine is congeal'd ice; that I know to be true: and he is a motion ungenerative, that's inoffable.

**Duke.** You are pleasant, sir; and speak apace.

**Lucio.** Why, what a ruthless thing is this in him, for the rebellion of a cod-piece, to take away the life of a man? Would the duke, that is absent, have done this? Ere he would have hang'd a man for the getting a hundred bastards, he would have

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\(^{1}\) A solitary farm-house.  
\(^{2}\) A sweet wine.  
\(^{3}\) For a Spanish padlock.  
\(^{4}\) Tied like your waist with a rope.  
\(^{5}\) Powdering tub.  
\(^{6}\) Stay at home.  
\(^{7}\) Fashion.  
\(^{8}\) Puppet.
Scene II.

**Measure for Measure.**

paid for the nursing a thousand: he had some feeling of the sport; he knew the service, and that instructed him to mercy.  

**Duke.** I never heard the absent duke much detected for any sin; he was not inclined that way.

**Lucio.** O, sir, you are deceived.  

**Duke.** 'Tis not possible.

**Lucio.** Who? not the duke? yes, your baggar of fifty; and his use was, to put a duetac in her clock-dish: the duke had crotches in him: he would be drunk too; that let me inform you.

**Duke.** You do him wrong, surely.  

**Lucio.** Sir, I was an inward of his: a shy fellow was the duke; and, I believe, I know the cause of his withdrawing.

**Duke.** What, I pr’ythee, might be the cause?  

**Lucio.** No,—pardon; 'tis a secret must be lock’d within the teeth and the lips; but this I can let you understand,—The greater file of the subject held the duke to be wise.

**Duke.** Wise? why, no question but he was.

**Lucio.** A very superficial, ignorant, unweighing fellow.

**Duke.** Either this is envy in you, folly, or mistaking; the very stream of his life, and the business he hath helmed, must, upon a warranted need, give him a better proclamation. Let him be but testified in his own bringings forth, and he shall appear to the envious, a scholar, a statesman, and a soldier: therefore, you speak unskilfully; or, if your knowledge be more, it is much darken’d in your malice.

**Lucio.** Sir, I know him, and I love him.

**Duke.** Love talks with better knowledge, and knowledge with dearer love.

**Lucio.** Come, sir, I know what I know.

**Duke.** I can hardly believe that, since you know not what you speak. But, if ever the duke return (as our prayers are he may,) let me desire you to make your answer before him: if it be honest you have spoke, you have courage to maintain it: I am bound to call upon you; and, I pray you, your name?

**Lucio.** Sir, my name is Lucio; well known to the duke.

**Duke.** He shall know you better, sir, if I may live to report you.  

**Lucio.** I pray you not.

**Duke.** O, you hope the duke will return no more; or you imagine me too unhearted an opposite.  

But, indeed, I can do you little harm: you’ll forswear this again.

**Lucio.** I’ll be hang’d first: thou art deceived in me, friar. But no more of this: can’st thou tell, if Claudio die to-morrow, or no?

**Duke.** Why should he die, sir?

**Lucio.** Why? for filling a bottle with a tun-dish. I would, the duke, we talk of, were return’d again: this ungenitur’d agent will unpeopile the province with continency; sparrows not must build in his house-caves, because they are lecherous. The duke yet would have dark deeds darkly answer’d; he would never bring them to light: would he were return’d! Marry, this Claudio is condemned for untrustworthiness. Farewell, good friar: I pr’ythee, pray for me. The duke, I say to thee again, would eat mutton on Fridays. He’s now past it: yet, and I say to thee, he would mouth with a beggar, though she smelt brown bread and garlic: say, that I said so. Farewell. [Exit.

**Duke.** No might nor greatness in mortality  

Can censure ‘scape; back-wounding calumny  

The whitest decency; What King so strong,  

Can tie the gall up in the slandrous tongue?  

But who comes here?

**Enter Escalus, Provost, Bawd, and Officers.**

**Escalus.** Go, away with her to prison.

**Bawd.** Good my lord, be good to me; your honour is accounted a merciful man: good my lord.

**Escalus.** Double and treble admonishment, and still forfeit in the same kind! This would make mercy scarce, and put an end to it.

**Provost.** A band of eleven years continuance, may it please your honour.

**Bawd.** My lord, this is one Lucio’s information against me: mistress Kate Keep-down was with child by him in the duke’s time, he promised her marriage; his child is a year and a quarter old, come Philip and Jacob: I have kept it myself; and see how he goes about to abuse me.

**Escalus.** This is a heavy business; a much license;—let him be called before us.—Away with her to prison: Go to; no more words. [Exeunt Bawd and Officers.] Provost, my brother Angelo will not be alter’d, Claudio must die to-morrow; let him be furnished with divers, and have all charitable preparation: if my brother wrought by my pity, it should not be so with him.

**Provost.** So please you, this friar hath been with him, and advised him for the entertainment of death.

**Escalus.** Good even, good father.

**Duke.** Bliss and goodness on you!

**Escalus.** Of whence are you?

**Duke.** Not of this country, though my chance is now  

To use it for my time: I am a brother  

Of gracious order, late come from the see,  

In special business from his holiness.

**Escalus.** What news abroad the world?

**Duke.** None, but that there is so great a fever on goodness, that the dissolution of it must eurc it; novelty is only in request; and it is as dangerous to be constant in any kind of course, as it is virtuous to be constant in any undertaking. There is scarce truth enough alive, to make societies secure; but security enough, to make fellowships accur’d; doubt upon this riddle runs the wisdom of the world. This news is old enough, yet it is every day’s news.

I pray you, sir, of what disposition was the duke?

**Escalus.** One, that, above all other stirs, contend especially to know himself.

**Duke.** What pleasure was he given to?

**Escalus.** Rather rejoicing to see another merry, than merry at any thing which profess’d to make him rejoice; a gentleman of all temperance. But leave him to his events, with a prayer they may prove prosperous: and let me desire to know how you find Claudio prepared. I am made to understand, that you have lent him visitation.

**Duke.** He professes to have received no sinister measures from his judge, but most willingly humbles himself to the determination of justice: yet had he framed to himself, by the instruction of his worldly, many decease tricks of life; which I, by my good leisure, have discredited to him, and now is he resolved to die.

**Escalus.** You have paid the heavens your function, and the prisoner the very debt of your calling. I have labour’d for the poor gentleman, to the ex-

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tremest shore of my modesty; but my brother justice have I found so severe, that he hath forced me to tell him, he is indeed—justice.

**Duke.** If his own life answers the strictness of his proceeding, it shall become him well; wherein, if he chance to fail, he hath sentenced himself. 

**Escal.** I am going to visit the prisoner: Fare you well.

**Duke.** Peace be with you!

[Exit Escalus and Provost.]

He, who the sword of heaven will bear, Should be as holy as severe; Pattern in himself to know, Grace to stand, and virtue go; More nor less to others paying, Than by self-offences weighing. Shame to him, whose cruel striking Kills for faults of his own liking! Twice treble shame on Angelo, To weed my vice, and let his grow! O, what may man within him hide, Though angel on the outward side! How may likeness, made in crimes, Making practice on the times, Draw with idle spiders' strings Most pondrous and substantial things! Craft against vice I must apply: With Angelo to-night shall lie His old betrothed, but despis'd; So disguise shall, by the disguis'd, Pay with falseshood false exacting, And perform an old contracting. [Exit.]

**ACT IV.**

**SCENE I.**—A room in Mariana's house. Mariana discovered sitting; a Boy singing.

**SONG.**

Take, oh take those lips away, That so sweetly were forsworn; And those eyes, the break of day, Lights that do mislead the morn: But my kisses bring again, bring again,

Seals of love, but seal'd in vain, seal'd in vain.

**Mari.** Break off thy song, and haste thee quick away;

Here comes a man of comfort, whose advice Hath often still'd my brawling discontent. [Exit Boy.]

**Enter Duke.**

I cry you mercy, sir; and well could wish You had not found me here so musical: Let me excuse me, and believe me so,— My mirth it much displeas'd, but pleas'd my wo.

**Duke.** 'Tis good: though music oft hath such a charm, To make bad, good, and good provoke to harm. I pray you, tell me, hath any body inquired for me here to-day? much upon this time have I promised here to meet.

**Mari.** You have not been inquired after: I have eat here all day.

[Enter Isabella.]

**Duke.** I do constantly believe you:—The time


(7) Inquisitions, inquiries. (8) Sallies. (9) Since. (10) Gild or varnish over.

**Isab.** I am always bound to you. [Exit.]

**Duke.** Very well met, and welcome. What is the news from this good deputy?

**Isab.** He hath a garden circummur'd with brick, Whose western side is with a vineyard back'd; And to that vineyard is a planned gate, That makes his opening with this bigger key: This other doth command a little door, Which from the vineyard to the garden leads; There have I made my promise to call on him, Upon the heavy middle of the night.

**Duke.** But shall you on your knowledge find this way?

**Isab.** I have ta'en a due and wary note upon't; With whispering and most guilty diligence, In action all of precept, he did show me The way twice o'er.

**Duke.** Are there no other tokens Between you 'greed, concerning her observance? **Isab.** No, none, but only a repair t' the dark; And that I have possess'd him, my most stay Can be but brief: for I have made him know, I have a servant comes with me along, That stays upon me; whose persuasion is, I come about my brother.

**Duke.** 'Tis well borne up. I have not yet made known to Mariana A word of this,—What, ho! within! come forth!

[Re-enter Mariana.]

I pray you, be acquainted with this maid; She comes to do you good.

**Isab.** I do desire the like.

**Duke.** Do you persuade yourself that I respect you?

**Mari.** Good friar, I know you do; and have found it.

**Duke.** Take then this your companion by the hand, Who hath a story ready for your car: I shall attend your leisure; but make haste; The vaporous night approaches.

**Mari.** Will't please you walk aside?

[Exit Mariana and Isabella.]

**Duke.** O place and greatness, millions of false eyes Are stunk upon thee! volumes of report Run with these false and most contrarious guests! Upon thy doings! thousand 'scapes of wit Make thee the father of their idle dream, And rack thee in their fancies!—Welcome! How agreed?

[Re-enter Mariana and Isabella.]

**Isab.** She'll take the enterprise upon her, father, If you advise it.

**Duke.** It is not my consent, But my entreaty too.

**Isab.** Little have you to say, When you depart from him, but, soft and low, Remember now my brother.

**Mari.** How! Fear me not.

**Duke.** Nor, gentle daughter, fear you not at all: He is your husband on a pre-contrat 

To bring you thus together, 'tis no sin; Sith that the justice of your title to him Doth flourish the deceit. Come, let us go;
Measure for Measure

Scene II.—A room in the prison. Enter Provost and Clown.

Prov. Come hither, sirrah: can you cut off a man’s head?

Cla. If the man be a bachelor, sir, I can: but if he be a married man, he is his wife’s head, and I cannot cut off a woman’s head.

Prov. Come, shake your snatches, and yield me a direct answer. To-morrow morning are to die Claudio and Barnardine: here is in our prison a common executioner, who in his office lacks a helper: if you will take it on you to assist him, it shall redeem you from your gaules; if not, you shall have your full time of imprisonment, and your deliverance with an unpitied whipping; for you have been a notorious bawd.

Cla. Sir, I have been an unlawful bawd, time out of mind; but yet I will be content to be a lawful hangman. I would be glad to receive some instruction from my fellow partner.

Prov. What ho, Abhorson! Where’s Abhorson, there?

[Enter Abhorson.]

Abhor. Do you call, sir?

Prov. Sirrah, here’s a fellow will help you to-morrow in your execution: if you think him meet, compound with him by the year, and let him abide here with you: if not, use him for the present, and dismiss him: he cannot plead his estimation with you; he hath been a bawd.

Abhor. A bawd, sir? Fie upon him, he will discredit our mystery.

Prov. Go to, sir; you weigh equally; a feather will turn the scale. [Exit.]

Clo. Fray, sir; by your good favour (for, surely, sir, a good favour you have, that you have a hanging look,) do you call, sir, your occupation a mystery?

Abhor. Ay, sir; a mystery.

Clo. Painting, sir, I have heard say, is a mystery; and your whores, sir, being members of my occupation, using painting, do prove my occupation a mystery: but what mystery there should be in hanging, if I should be hang’d, I cannot imagine.

Abhor. Sir, it is a mystery.

Clo. Proof.

Abhor. Every true man’s apparel fits your thief: if it be too little for your thief, your true man thinks it big enough; if it be too big for your thief, your thief thinks it little enough: so every true man’s apparel fits your thief.

Re-enter Provost.

Prov. Are you agreed?

Clo. Sir, I will serve him; for I do find, your hangman is a more penitent trade than your bawd; he doth oftener ask forgiveness.

Prov. You, sirrah, provide your block and your axe, to-morrow four o’clock.

Abhor. Come on, bawd; I will instruct thee in my trade; follow.

Clo. I do desire to learn, sir; and, I hope, if you have occasion to use me for your own turn, you shall find me yare: for, truly, sir, for your kindness, I owe you a good turn.

Prov. Call hither, Barnardine and Claudio.

[Exeunt Clown and Abhorson.

One has my pity; not a jot the other, Being a murderer, though he were my brother.

Enter Claudio.

Look, here’s the warrant, Claudio, for thy death: ’Tis now dead midnight, and by eight to-morrow Thou must be made immortal. Where’s Barnardine?

Claud. As fast lock’d up in sleep, as guiltless labour
When it lies starkly in the traveller’s bones:
He will not wake.

Prov. Who can do good on him?

Well, go, prepare yourself. But hark, what noise?

Heaven give your spirits comfort! [Exit Claudio.

By and by:—
I hope it is some pardon, or reprieve,
For the most gentle Claudio.—Welcome, father.

Enter Duke.

Duke. The best and wholesomest spirits of the night, Envelop you, good provost! Who call’d here of late?

Prov. None, since the curfew rung.

Duke. Not Isabel?

Prov. No.

Duke. They will then, ere’er be long.

Prov. What comfort is for Claudio?

Duke. There’s some in hope.

Prov. It is a bitter deputy.

Duke. Not so, not so: his life is parallel’d
Even with the stroke and line of his great justice;
He doth with holy abstinance subdue
That in himself, which he spurs on his power
To qualify in others: were he mean’d?
With that which he corrects, then were he tyrannous;
But this being so, he’s just.—Now are they come.—
[Knocking within.—Provost goes out.

This is a gentle provost: Seldom, when
The steeldo gander is the friend of men.
How now? What noise? That spirit’s possess’d with haste,
That wounds the unsisting postern with these strokes.

Provost returns, speaking to one at the door.

Prov. There he must stay, until the officer
Arose to let him in; he is call’d up.

Duke. Have you no countermand for Claudio yet, But he must die to-morrow?

Prov. None, sir, none.

Duke. As near the dawning, Provost, as it is,
You shall hear more ere morning.

Prov. Happily, you something know; yet, I believe, there comes
No countermand; no such example have we:
Besides, upon the very siege 11 of justice,
Lord Angelo hath to the public ear
Profess’d the contrary.

Enter a Messenger.

Duke. This is his lordship’s man.

Prov. And here comes Claudio’s pardon.

Mess. My lord hath sent you this note; and by
me this further charge, that you swerve not from the smallest article of it, neither in time, matter, nor other circumstance. Good morrow; for, as I take it, it is almost day.

Prov. I shall obey him. [Exit Messenger.

Duke. This is his pardon; purchased by such
[Aside.

For which the pardoner himself is in:

Hence hath offence his quick celerity,
When it is borne in high authority:
When vice makes mercy, mercy's so extended,
That for the fault's love, is the offender friend.

Now, sir, what news?

Prov. I told you: Lord Angelo, belike, think-
ing me remiss in mine office, awakens me with this
unwonted putting on: methinks, strangely; for
he hath not used it before.

Duke. Pray you, let's hear.

Prov. [Reads.] Whosoever you may hear to
the contrary, let Claudio be executed by four of
the clock; and, in the afternoon, Barnardine:
for my better satisfaction, let me have Claudia's
sent me by five. Let this be duly perform'd;
with a thought, that more depends on it than we
must yet deliver. Thus fail not to do your office,
as you will answer it at your peril.

What say you to this, sir?

Duke. What is that Barnardine, who is to be
executed in the afternoon?

Prov. A Bohemian born; but here nursed up,
and bred: one that is a prisoner nine years old.

Duke. How came it, that the absent duke had
not either deliver'd him to his liberty, or executed
him? I have heard, it was ever his manner to do so.

Prov. His friends still wrought reprives for
him: and, indeed, his fact, till now in the govern-
ment of lord Angelo, came not to an undoubted
proof.

Duke. Is it now apparent?

Prov. Most manifest, and not denied by himself.

Duke. Hath he borne himself penitently in
prison? How seems he to be touch'd?

Prov. A man that apprehends death no more
dreadfully, but as a drunken sleep; careless, reck-
less, and fearful of what's past, present, or to
come; insensible of mortality, and desperately
mortal.

Duke. He wants advice.

Prov. He will hear none: he hath evermore had
the liberty of the prison; give him leave to escape
hence, he would not: drunk many times a day, if
not many days entirely drunk. 'We have very
often awaked him, as if to carry him to execution,
and show'd him a seeming warrant for it: it hath
not mov'd him at all.

Duke. More of him anon. There is written in
your brow, provost, honesty and constancy: If I
read it not truly, my ancient skill beguiles me;
but in the boldness of my cunning, I will lay my-
self in hazard. Claudio, whom here you have a
warrant to execute, is no greater forfeit to the law
than Angelo who hath sentenced him: to make
you understand this in a manifested effect, I crave
but four days respite; for the which you are to do
me both a present and a dangerous courtesy.

Prov. Pray, sir, in what?

Duke. In the delaying death.

Prov. Alack! how may I do it? having the hour
limited; and an express command, under penalty,
to deliver his head in the view of Angelo! I may
make my case as Claudio's, to cross this in the
smallest way.

Duke. By the vow of mine order, I warrant you,
if my instructions may be your guide. Let this
Barnardine be this morning executed, and his head
be borne to Angelo.

Prov. Angelo hath seen them both, and will
discover the favour.  

Scene III.

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

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be so good, sir, to rise and be put to death.

Barnar. [Within.] Away, you rogue, away; I am sleepy.

Abhor. Tell him, he must awake, and that quickly too.

Clo. Pray, master Barnardine, awake till you are executed, and sleep afterwards.

Abhor. Go in to him, and fetch him out.

Clo. He is coming, sir, he is coming; I hear his straw rustle.

Enter Barnardine.

Abhor. Is the axe upon the block, sirrah?

Clo. Very ready, sir.

Barnar. How now, Abhorson? what's the news with you?

Abhor. Truly, sir, I would desire you to clap into your prayers; for, look you, the warrant's come.

Barnar. You rogue, I have been drinking all night, I am not fitted for't.

Clo. O, the better, sir; for he that drinks all night, and is hang'd betimes in the morning, may sleep the sounder all the next day.

Enter Duke.

Abhor. Look you, sir, here comes your ghostly father; do we jest now, think you?

Duke. Sir, induced by my charity, and hearing how hastily you are to depart, I am come to advise you, comfort you, and pray with you.

Barnar. Friar, not I; I have been drinking hard all night, and I will have more time to prepare me, or they shall beat out my brains with billets: I will not consent to die this day, that's certain.

Duke. O, sir, you must: and therefore I beseech you, look forward on the journey you shall go.

Barnar. I swear, I will not die to-day for any man's persuasion.

Duke. But hear you,——

Barnar. Not a word; if you have any thing to say to me, come to my ward; for thence will I to-day.

Enter Provost.

Duke. Unfit to live, or die: O, gravel heart!—— After him, fellows; bring him to the block.

[Exeunt Abhorson and Clown.

Prov. Now, sir, how do you find the prisoner?

Duke. A creature unprepared, unmeet for death; And, to transport him in the mind he is, Were damnable.

Prov. Here in the prison, father, There died this morning of a cruel fever One Ragozine, a most notorious pirate, A man of Claudio's years; his beard, and head, Just of his colour: What if we do omit This reprobate, till he were well inclin'd; And satisfy the deputy with the visage Of Ragozine, more like to Claudio?

Duke. O, 'tis an accident that Heaven provides! Despatch it presently; the hour draws on Prefix'd by Angelo; See, this be done, And sent according to command; whiles I persuade this rude wretch willingly to die.

Prov. This shall be done, good father, presently. But Barnardine must die this afternoon: And how shall we continue Claudio, To save me from the danger that might come, If he were known alive?

Duke. Let this be done;—Put them in secret holds,

(1) The antipodes. (2) Your heart's desire.

Both Barnardine and Claudio: Ere twice The sun hath made his journal greeting to The under generation,' you shall find Your safety manifested.

Prov. I am your free dependant.

Duke. Quick, despatch, And send the head to Angelo. [Exit Provost.

Now will I write letters to Angelo,— The provost, he shall bear them,—whose contents Shall witness to him, I am near at home; And that, by great injunctions, I am bound To enter publicly: him I'll desire To meet me at the consecrated fount, A league below the city; and from thence, By cold gradation and weal-balanced form, We shall proceed with Angelo.

Re-enter Provost.

Prov. Here is the head; I'll carry it myself.

Duke. Convenient is it: Make a swift return; For I would commune with you of such things, That want no ear but yours.

Prov. I'll make all speed.

[Exit.

Isab. [Within.] Peace, ho, be here!

Duke. The tongue of Isabel:—She's come to know,

If yet her brother's pardon be come hither: But I will keep her ignorant of her good, To make her heavenly comforts of despair, When it is least expected.

Enter Isabella.

Isab. Ho, by your leave.

Duke. Good morning to you, fair and gracious daughter.

Isab. The better, given me by so holy a man. Hath yet the deputy sent my brother's pardon?

Duke. He hath releas'd him, Isabel, from the world;

His head is off, and sent to Angelo.

Isab. Nay, but it is not so.

Duke. It is no other:

Show your wisdom, daughter, in your close patience.

Isab. O, I will to him, and pluck out his eyes.

Duke. You shall not be admitted to his sight.

Isab. Unhappy Claudio! Wretched Isabel! Injurious world! Most damned Angelo!

Duke. This nor hurts him, nor profits you a jot: Forbear it therefore; give your cause to Heaven. Mark what I say; which you shall find,

By every syllable, a faithful verity: The duke comes home to-morrow;—nay, dry your eyes;

One of our convent, and his confessor,

Gives me this instance: Already he hath carried Notice to Esclusus and Angelo;

Who do prepare to meet him at the gates, There to give up their power. If you can, pace your wisdom In that good path that I would wish it go; And you shall have your bosom this wretch, Grace of the duke, revenges to your heart, And general honour.

Isab. I am directed by you.

Duke. This letter then to friar Peter give; 'Tis that he sent me of the duke's return:

Say, by this token, I desire his company At Mariana's house to night. Her cause, and yours, I'll perfect him withal; and he shall bring you Before the duke; and to the head of Angelo Accuse him home, and home. For my poor self,
I am combined by a sacred vow, And shall be absent. Wendi thou with this letter: Command these fretting waters from your eyes With a light heart; trust not my holy order, If I pervert your course.—Who's here?

Enter Lucio.

Lucio. Good even!

Friar, where is the provost?

Duke. Not within, sir.

Lucio. O, pretty Isabella, I am pale at mine heart, to see thine eyes so red: thou must be patient: I am fain to dine and sup with water and bran; I dare not for my head fill my belly; one fruitful meal would set me to't: But they say the duke will be here to-morrow. By my sweet Imabel, I lov'd thy brother: if the old fantastical duke of dark corners had been at home, he had lived.

[Duke. Sir, the duke is marvellous little beholden to your reports; but the best is, he lives not in them.

Lucio. Friar, thou knowest not the duke so well as I do: he's a better woodman than thou takest him for.

Duke. Well, you'll answer this one day. Fare ye well.

Lucio. Nay, tarry; I'll go along with thee; I can tell thee pretty tales of the duke.

Duke. You have told me too many of him already, sir, if they be true; if not true, none were enough.

Lucio. I was once before him for getting a wench with child.

Duke. Did you such a thing?

Lucio. Yes, marry, did I: but was fain to forswear it; they would else have married me to the rotten medlar.

Duke. Sir, your company is fairer than honest.

Rest you well.

Lucio. By my troth, I'll go with thee to the lane's end: If hawdy talk offend you, we'll have very little of it: Nay, friar, I am a kind of burl, I shall stick.

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—A room in Angelo's house. Enter Angelo and Esclusus.

Esclusus. Every letter he hath writ hath disvouch'd other.

Ang. In most uneven and distracted manner. His actions show much like to madness: pray Heaven, his visiort be not tainted! And why should we not in the gates, and re-deliver our authoritues there?

Esclusus. I guess not.

Ang. And why should we proclaim it in an hour before his entering, that if any crave redress of injustice, they should exhibit their petitions in the street?

Esclusus. He shows his reason for that: to have a despatch of complaints: and to deliver us from devices hereafter, which shall then have no power to stand against us.

Ang. Well, I beseech you, let it be proclaimed: Betimes is the morn, I call you at your house: Give notice to such men of sort and suit, As are to meet him.

Esclusus. I shall, sir: fare you well. [Exit.]

Ang. Good night.—

This deed unshapes me quite, makes me unpropriet, And dull to all proceedings. A deflower'd maid! And by an eminent body, that enforc'd

(1) Go. (2) Contradicted. (3) Figure and rank. (4) Calls, challenges her to do it. (5) Credit unquestionable. (6) Utterer.

The law against it!—But that her tender shame Will not proclaim against her maiden losses, How might she tongue me? Yet reason dares her?—no:

For my authority bears a credent bulk, That no particular scandal once can touch, But it confounds the breather. He should have liv'd,

Save that his riotous youth, with dangerous sense, Might, in the times to come, have ta'en revenge, By so receiving a dishonour'd life, With ransom of such shame. 'Would yet he had liv'd!

Alack, when once our grace we have forgot, Nothing goes right; we would and we would not.

[Exit.

SCENE V.—Fields without the town. Enter Duke in his own habit, and Friar Peter.

Duke. These letters at fit time deliver me.

Friar. These letters at fit time deliver me.

Duke. The provost knows our purpose, and our plot. The matter being afoot, keep your instruction; And hold you ever to our special drif: Though sometimes you do blench from this to that, As cause doth minister. Go, call at Flavius' house, And tell him where I sit: give the like notice, To Valentinus, Rowland, and to Crassus, And bid them bring the trumpets to the gate; But send me Flavius first.

F. Peter. It shall be speeded well.

[Exit Friar.

Duke. Enter Varrius.

Duke. I thank thee, Varrius; thou hast made good haste;

Come, we will walk: There's other of our friends Will greet us here anon, my gentle Varrius. [Exit.

SCENE VI.—Street near the city gate. Enter Isabella and Marianna.

Isab. To speak so indirectly, I am loath; I would say the truth; but to accuse him so, That is your part; yet I am advis'd to do it; He says, to veil full purpose.

Marianna. Be rul'd by him.

Isab. Besides, he tells me, that, if peradventure He speak against me on the adverse side, I should not think it strange: for 'tis a physic, That's bitter to sweet end.

Marianna. I would, friar Peter,—

Isab. O, peace; the friar is come.

[Enter Friar Peter.

F. Peter. Come, I have found you out a stand most fit, Where you may have such vantage on the duke, He shall not pass you: Twice have the trumpets sounded; The generous and gravest citizens Have hent the gates, and very near upon The duke is entering: therefore hence, away. [Exit.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—A public place near the city gate. Marianna (veiled) , Isabella, and Peter, at a distance. Enter at opposite doors, Duke, Varrius, Lords; Angelo, Esclusus, Lucio, Provost, Officers, and Citizens.

Duke. My very worthy cousin, fairly met:—

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

Scene I.

Our old and faithful friend, we are glad to see you. Ang. & Escal. Happy return be to your royal grace!

Duke. Many and hearty thankings to you both. We have made inquiry of you; and we hear
Such goodness of your justice, that our soul
Cannot but yield you forth to public thanks,
Forerunning more requital.

Ang. You make my bonds still greater.

Duke. O, your desert speaks loud; and I should
Wrong it,
To lock it in the wards of covert bosom,
When it deserves with characters of brass
A forted residence, you past the tooth of time.
And raze of oblivion: Give me your hand,
And let the subject see, to make them know
That outward courtesies would fail proclaim
Favours that keep within.—Come, Escalus;
You must walk by us on our other hand;—
And good supporters are you.

Friar Peter and Isabella come forward.

F. Peter. Now is your time; speak loud, and
Kneel before him.

Isab. Justice, O, royal duke! Vail your regard
Upon a wrong'd; I'd faint have said, a maid!
O woman, mad in dishonour not your eye
By throwing it on any other object,
Till you have heard me in my true complaint.
And give me, justice, justice, justice, justice!

Duke. Relate your wrongs: In what? By whom?
Be brief:
Here is lord Angelo shall give you justice;
Reveal yourself to him. Isab. O, worthy duke,
You bid me seek redemption of the devil:
Hear me yourself; for that which I must speak
Must either punish me, not being believ'd,
Or wring redress from you: hear me, O, hear me,
Here.
Ang. My lord, her wits, I fear me, are not firm:
She hath been a suitor to me for her brother,
Cut off by course of justice.

Isab. By course of justice! Ang. And she will speak most bitterly and strangely.

Isab. Most strange, but yet most truly, will I speak:
That Angelo's foreswear'd; is it not strange?
That Angelo a murderer; is't not strange?
That Angelo is an adulterous thief,
A hypocrite, a virgin-violator?
Is it not strange, and strange?


Isab. It is not truer he is Angelo,
Than this is all as true as it is strange:
Nay, it is ten times true; for truth is truth.

To the end of reckoning.

Duke. Away with her:—Poor soul,
She speaks this in the infirmity of sense,
Made true by Angelo, as thou believest:
There is another comfort than this world,
That thou neglect me not, with that opinion
That I am touch'd with madness: make not impossible
That which but seems unlike: 'tis not impossible.

But one, the wicked'at'st caitiff on the ground,
May seem as shy, as grave, as just, as absolute,
As Angelo; even so may Angelo,


In all his dressings, characters, titles, forms,
Be an arch-villain: believe it, royal prince,
If he be less, he's nothing; but he's more,
Had I more name for badness.

Duke. By mine honesty,
If she be mad (as I believe no other,)
Her madness hath the oddest frame of sense,
Such a dependency of thing on thing,
As 'er I heard in madness.

Isab. O, gracious duke,
Harp not on that; nor do not banish reason
For inequality: but let your reason serve
To make the truth appear, where it seems hid;
And hide the false, seems true.

Duke. Many that are not mad.

Isab. Have, sure, more lack of reason.—What would you say?

Isab. I am the sister of one Claudio,
Condemnd upon the act of fornication
To lose his head: condemned by Angelo:
I, in probation of a sisterhood,
Was sent to by my brother: One Lucio
As then the messenger:—

Lucio. That's I, an't like your grace:
I came to her from Claudio, and desire'd her
To try her gracious fortune with lord Angelo,
For her poor brother's pardon.

Isab. That's he indeed.

Duke. You were not bid to speak.

Lucio. No, my good lord;
Nor wish'd to hold my peace.

Duke. I wish you now then;
Pray you, take note of it: and when you have
A business for yourself, pray heaven, you then
Be perfect.

Lucio. I warrant your honour.

Duke. The warrant's for yourself; take heed to it.

Isab. This gentleman told somewhat of my tale.

Lucio. Right.

Duke. It may be right; but you are in the wrong
To speak before your time.—Proceed.

Isab. I went
To this pernicious caitiff deputy.

Duke. That's somewhat madly spoken.

Isab. Pardon it;

The phrase is to the matter.


Isab. In brief,—to set the needless process by,
How I persuaded, how I pray'd, and kneel'd,
How he refer'd me, and how I reply'd;
(For this was of much length,) the vile conclusion
I now begin with grief and shame to utter;
He would not, but by gift of my chaste body
To his concupiscible intemperate lust,
Release my brother; and, after much debate,
My sisterly remorse: confutes mine honour,
And I did yield to him: But the next morn betimes,
His purpose surfeiting, he sends a warrant
For my poor brother's head.

Duke. This is most likely!

Isab. O, that it were as like, as it is true!

Duke. By heaven, fond' wretch, thou know'st not what thou speak'st;
Or else thou art suborn'd against his honour,
In hateful practice:—First, his integrity
Stands without blemish: next, it imports no reason,
That with such vehemency he should pursue
Faults proper to himself: if he had so offended,
He would have weigh'd thy brother by himself,
And not have cut him off: Some one hath sett you on:

(6) Conspiracy.
Confess the truth, and say by whose advice
Thou canst here to complain.

Isab. And is this all?
Then, oh, you blessed ministers above,
Keep me in patience; and, with ripen'd time,
Untold the evil which is here wrapt up
In countenance!—Heaven shield your grace from
no,
As I, thus wrong'd, hence unbeliev'd go!

Duke. You know, I'd fain be gone:—An officer!
To prison with her;—Shall we thus permit
A blasting and a scandalous breath to fall
On him so near us? This needs must be a practice,
—Who knew of your intent, and coming hither?

Isab. One that I would were here, Friar Lodowick.

Duke. A ghastly father, belike:—Who knows
that Lodowick?

Lucio. My lord, I know him; 'tis a meddling friar;
I do not like the man: had he been lay, my lord,
For certain words he spoke against your grace
In your retirement, I had swung' him soundly.

Duke. Words against me! This a good friar, belike!
And to set on this wretched woman here
Against our substitute?—Let this friar be found.

Lucio. But yesternight, my lord, she and that friar
I saw them at the prison: a saucy friar,
A very scurvy fellow.

F. Peter. Blessed be your royal grace!
I have stood by, my lord, and I have heard
Your royal cur's abus'd: First, hath this woman
Most wrongfully accus'd your substitute;
Who is as free from touch or soil with her,
As she from one ungot.

Duke. We did believe no less.

Know you that friar Lodowick, that she speaks of?

F. Peter. I know him for a man divine and holy;
Not scurvy, nor a temporary meddler,
As he's reported by this gentleman;
And, on my trust, a man that never yet
Did, as he vouches, misrepresent your grace.

Lucio. My lord, most villanously; believe it.

F. Peter. Well, he in time may come to clear
himself;
But at this instant he is sick, my lord,
Of a strange fever: Upon his more' request
(Being come to knowledge that there was complaint
Intended against lord Angelo,) came I hither,
To speak, as from his mouth, what he doth know
Is true, and false; and what he with his oath,
And all probation, will make up full clear,
Whosoever he's converted. First, for this woman
(To justify this worthy nobleman,
So vulgarly and personally accus'd.)
Her shall you hear disproved to her eyes,
Till she herself confess it.

Duke. Good friar, let's hear it.

[Isabella is carried off, guarded; and
Marina comes forward.

Do you not smile at this, lord Angelo?—
Oh heaven! the vanity of vexted fools!—
Given courteous, Commodore, to Angelo;—
In this I'll be impartial; be you judge
Of your own cause.—Is this the witness, friar?
First, let her show her face; and, after speak.

Mari. Pardon, my lord; I will not shew my face,
Until my husband bid me.

Duke. What, are you married?

Mari. No, my lord.

Measure this how let I lend perchance,

Women unjust him, publicky did now.
And in the witness of his proper car, To call him villain?
And then to glance from him to the duke himself; To tax him with injustice?—Take him hence; To the rack with him:—We'll touse you joint by joint, But we will know this purpose:—What! unjust? Duke. Be not so hot; the duke Dare no more stretch this finger of mine, than he Dare rack his own: his subject am I not, Nor here provincial: My business in this state Made me a looker-on here in Vienna, Where I have seen corruption boil and bubble, Till it o'er-run the stew: laws, for all faults; But faults so contumenc'd, that the strong statutes Stand like the forfeits in a barber's shop, As much in mock as mark.

Duke. Slander to the state! Away with him to prison.

Ang. What can you vouch against him, signior Lucio? Is this the man that you did tell us of? Lucio. 'Tis he, my lord.—Come hither, Goodman bald-pate: Do you know me? Duke. I remember you, sir, by the sound of your voice: I met you at the prison, in the absence of the duke.

Lucio. O; did you so? And do you remember what you said of the duke? Duke. Most noticeably, sir. Lucio. Do you so, sir? And was the duke a flesh-monger, a fool, and a coward, as you then reported him to be? Duke. You must, sir, change persons with me, ere you make that my report: you, indeed, spoke so of him; and much more, much worse.

Lucio. O thou damnable fellow! Did not I pluck thee by the nose, for thy speeches? Duke. I protest I love the duke, as I love myself.

Ang. Hark! how the villain would close now, after his reasonable abuses.

Escol. Such a fellow is not to be talk'd withal:— Away with him to prison:—Where is the provost? Away with him to prison; lay bolts enough upon his head, and let him be more. Away with those giglots too, and with the other confederate companion. [The Provost lays hands on the Duke. Duke. Stay, sir; stay a while.


Lucio. Come, sir; come, sir; come, sir; come, sir; O, sir: Why, you bald-pated, lying rascal! you must be hooded, trust you? Show your knave's visage,

(1) Crazzy. (2) Conspiracy. (3) To the end.
with a pox to you! show your sheep-biting face, and be hang’d an hour! Will’t not off?  

[Pulls off the friar’s hood, and discovers the Duke.]

Duke. Thou art the first knave, that e’er made a duke.—

First, provost, let me bail these gentle three: —

Sneak not away, sir; [To Lucio.] for the friar and you

Must have a word anon — lay hold on him.

Lucio. This may prove worse than hanging.

Duke. What have you spoke, I pardon; sit you down. —

[To Escalus.]

We’ll borrow place of him — Sir, by your leave:

[To Angelo.]

Hast thou word or, wit, or impudence, That yet can doe the office? If thou hast,

Rely upon it till my tale be heard,

And hold no longer out.

[Ang.]

O my dread lord,

I should be guiltier than my guiltiness,

To think I can be undiscernible,

When I perceive, your grace, like power divine,

Hath look’d upon my passes: Then, good prince,

No longer session hold upon my shame,

But let my trial be mine own confession;

Immediate sentence then, and sequent death,

Is all the grace I beg.

Duke. Come hitter, Mariana:

Say, wast thou e’er contracted to this woman?

[Ang. I was, my lord.

Duke. Go, take her hence, and marry her instantly.

Do you the office, friar; which consummate,

Return him here again: — Go with him, provost.

[Execut Angelo, Mariana, Peter, and Provost.

Escal. My lord, I am more amaz’d at his dishonour,

Than at the strangeness of it.

Duke. Come hitter, Isabel:

Your friar is now your prince: As I was then

Advertising, and holy to your business,

Not changing heart with habit, I am still

Attorney’d at your service.

Isab. O, give me pardon,

That I, your vassal, have employ’d and pain’d

Your unknown sovereignty.

Duke. You are pardon’d, Isabel:

And now, dear maid, be you as free to us,

Your brother’s death, I know, sits at your heart;

And you may marvel, why I observe’d myself,

Labouring to save his life; and would not rather

Make rash renoncement of my hidden power,

Than let him so be lost: O, most kind maid,

It was the swift celerity of his death,

Which I did think with slower foot came on,

That brain’d my purpose: But, peace be with him!

That life is better life, past fearing death,

Than that which lives to fear: make it your comfort,

So happy is your brother.

Re-enter Angelo, Mariana, Peter, and Provost.

Isab. I do, my lord.

Duke. For this new-married man, approaching here,

Whose salt imagination yet hath wrong’d your

Well-defended honour, you must pardon

For Mariana’s sake: but as he adjust’d your brother

Being criminal, in double violation.

(1) Service. (2) Devices. (3) Following.

(4) Attention. (5) Angelo’s own tongue.

Of sacred chastity, and of promise-breach,

Thereon dependant, for your brother’s life,)

The very mercy of the law cries out

Most audible, even from his proper tongue,

In Angelo for Claudio, death for death.

Haste still pays haste, and leisure answers leisure;

Like doth quite like, and Measure still for Measure.

Then, Angelo, thy fault’s thus manifested;

Which though thou wouldst deny, denies thee vantage:

We do condemn thee to the very block

Where Claudio stoop’d to death, and with like haste; —

Away with him.

Mari. O, my most gracious lord,

I hope you will not mock me with a husband!

Duke. It is your husband mock’d you with a husband:

Consenting to the safeguard of your honour,

I thought your marrying fit; else imputation,

For that he knew you, might reproach your life,

And choke your good to come: for his possessions,

Although by confiscation they are ours,

We do instate and widow you withal,

To buy you a better husband.

Mari. O, my dear lord,

I crave no other, nor no better man.

Duke. Never crave him; we are definitive.

[To Lucio.]

Mari. Gentle my liege,—

Duke. You do but lose your labour:

Away with him to death.—Now, sir, [To Lucio.]

to you.

Mari. O, my good lord!—Sweet Isabel, take

my part;

Lend me your knees, and all my life to come

I’ll lend you, all my life to do you service.

Duke. Against all sense do you importune her:

Should she kneel down, in mercy of this fact,

Her brother’s ghost his paved bed would break,

And take her hence in horror.

Mari. Isabel, sweet Isabel, do yet but kneel by me;

Hold up your hands, say nothing, I’ll speak all.

They say, best men are moulded out of faults,

And, for the most, become much more the better

For being a little bad: so may my husband.

O, Isabel! will you not lend a knee?

Duke. He dies for Claudio’s death.

Isab. Most bounteous sir,

[To Lucio.]

Look, if it please you, on this man condemn’d,

As if my brother liv’d; I parli think,

A due sincerity govern’d his deeds,

Till he did look on me; since it is so,

Let him not die: My brother had but justice,

In that he did the thing for which he died:

For Angelo,

His act did o’ertake his bad intent,

And must be buried but as an intent

That perish’d by the way: thoughts are no subjects, intents but merely thoughts.

Mari. Merely, my lord.

Duke. Your suit’s unprofitable; stand up, I say,—

I have bethought me of another fault: —

Provost, how came it, Claudio was beheaded

At an unusual hour?

Prov. It was commanded so.

Duke. Had you a special warrant for the deed?

Prov. No, my good lord; it was by private message.

Duke. For which I do discharge you of your office

(6) Reason and affection.
Scene I.

Give up your keys.

Prov. Pardon me, noble lord: I thought it was a fault, but knew it not; Yet did repent me, after more advice:1 For testimony whereof, one in the prison That should by private order else have died, I have reserved alive.

Duke. What's he? Prov. His name is Barnardine.

Duke. I would thou hadst done so by Claudio.-- Go, fetch him hither; let me look upon him.

[Exit Provost.

Escal. I am sorry, one so learned and so wise As you, lord Angelo, have still appear'd, Should slip so grossly, both in the heat of blood, And lack of temper'd judgment afterward. Ang. I am sorry, that such sorrow I procure: And so deep sticks it in my penitent heart, That I crave death more willingly than mercy: 'Tis my deserving, and I do entreat it.

Re-enter Provost, Barnardine, Claudio, and Juliet.

Duke. Which is that Barnardine? Prov. This, my lord. Duke. There was a friar told me of this man: Sirrah, thou art said to have a stubborn soul, That apprehends no further than this world, And squar'st thy life according. Thou'rt condemn'd; But, for those early faults, I quit them all; And pray thee, take this mercy to provide For better times to come:—Friar, advise him; I leave him to your hand.—What mulled fellow's that? Prov. This is another prisoner, that I say'd, That should have died when Claudio lost his head As like almost to Claudio, as himself.

Unmuffles Claudio.

Duke. If he be like your brother, [To Isabella, for his sake Is he pardon'd; And, for your lovely sake, Give me your hand, and say you will be mine, He is my brother too: But fitter time for that. By this, lord Angelo perceives he's safe: Methinks, I see a quickening in his eye:— Well, Angelo, your evil quits you well: Look that you love your wife; her worth, worth yours.— I find an apt remission in myself: And yet here's one in place I cannot pardon; You, sirrah, [To Lucio.] that knew me for a fool, a coward. One all of luxury, an ass, a madman; Wherein have I so deserv'd of you, That you extol me thus?

Lucio. 'Faith, my lord, I spoke it but according to the trick:2 If you will hang me for it, you may, But I had rather it would please you, I might be whipp'd.

Duke. Whipp'd first, sir, and hang'd after.— Proclaim it, provost, round about the city; If any woman's wrong'd by this lewd fellow (As I have heard him swear himself, there's one Whom he begot with child;) let her appear, And he shall marry her: the nuptial finish'd,

Let him be whipp'd and hang'd.

Lucio. I beseech your highness, do not marry me to a whore! Your highness said even now, I made you a duke: good my lord, do not recom pense me, in making me a cuckold.

Duke. Upon mine honour, thou shalt marry her. Thy slanderers I forgive; and therewithal Remit thy other forfeits:—Take him to prison: And see our pleasure herein executed.

Lucio. Marrying a punk, my lord, is pressing to death, whipping, and hanging.

Duke. Stand'rest a prince deserves it.— She, Claudio, that you wrong'd, look you restore.— Joy to you, Mariana!—love her, Angelo; I have confess'd her, and I know her virtue.— Thanks, good provost, and Escalus, for thy much goodness: There's more behind, that is more gratulate.6 Thanks, provost, for thy care, and secrecy; We shall employ thee in a worthier place:— Forgive him, Angelo, that brought you home The head of Ragozine for Claudio's; The offence pardons itself.—Dear Isabel, I have a motion much imports your good; Whereeto if you a willing ear incline, What's mine is yours, and what the parts is mine:— So, bring us to our palace; where we'll show What's yet behind, that's meet you all should know.

[Exeunt.

The novel of Giraldi Cinthio, from which Shakspeare is supposed to have borrowed this fable, may be read in Shakspeare Illustrated, elegantly translated, with remarks which will assist the inquirer to discover how much absurdity Shakspeare has admitted and avoided. I cannot but suspect that some other had new modelled the novel of Cinthio, or written a story which in some particulars resembled it, and that Cinthio was not the author whom Shakspeare immediately followed. The emperor in Cinthio is named Maximine: the duke, in Shakspeare's enumeration of the persons of the drama, is called Vincentio. This appears a very slight remark; but since the duke has no name, and what is played, nor is ever mentioned but by his title, why should he be called Vincentio among the persons, but because the name was copied from the story, and placed superfluously at the head of the list, by the mere habit of transcription? It is therefore likely that there was then a story of Vincentio duke of Vienna, different from that of Maximine emperor of the Romans. Of this play, the light or comic part is very natural and pleasing, but the grave scenes, if a few passages be excepted, have more labour than elegance. The plot is rather intricate than artful. The time of the action is indefinite; some time, we know not how much, must have elapsed between the recess of the duke and the imprisonment of Claudio; for he must have learned the story of Mariana in his disguise, or he delegated his power to a man already known to be corrupted. The unities of action and place are sufficiently preserved.

JOHNSON.
MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Don Pedro, Prince of Arragon.
Don John, his bastard brother.
Claudio, a young lord of Florence, favourite to
Don Pedro.
Benedick, a young lord of Padua, favourite like-
wise of Don Pedro.
Leonato, governor of Messina.
Antonio, his brother.
Balthazar, servant to Don Pedro.
Borachio, followers of Don John.
Conrade, two foolish officers.
Verges.

A Sexton.
A Friar.
A Boy.

Hero, daughter to Leonato.
Beatrice, niece to Leonato.
Margaret, gentlewomen attending on Hero.

Messengers, watch, and attendants.

Scene, Messina.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—Before Leonato’s house. Enter Leonato, Hero, Beatrice, and others, with a Messenger.

Leonato.

I LEARN in this letter, that Don Pedro of Arragon, comes this night to Messina.

Mess. He is very near by this; he was not three leagues off when I left him.

Leon. How many gentlemen have you lost in this action?

Mess. But few of any sort, and none of name.

Leon. A victory is twice itself, when the achiever brings home full numbers. I find here, that Don Pedro hath bestowed much honour on a young Florentine, called Claudio.

Mess. Much deserved on his part, and equally remembered by Don Pedro; he hath borne himself beyond the promise of his age; doing, in the figure of a lamb, the feats of a lion: he hath, indeed, better bettered expectation, than you must expect of me to tell you how.

Leon. He hath an uncle here in Messina will be very much glad of it.

Mess. I have already delivered him letters, and there appears, much joy in him; even so much, that joy could not show itself modest enough, without a badge of bitterness.

Leon. Did he break out into tears?

Mess. In great measure.

Leon. A kind overflow of kindness; there are no faces truer than those that are so washed. How much better is it to weep at joy, than to joy at weeping?

Beat. I pray you, is signior Montanto returned from the wars, or no?

Mess. I know none of that name, lady; there was none such in the army of any sort.

Leon. What is he that you ask for, niece?

Hero. My cousin means signior Benedick of Padua.

(1) Kind. (2) Abundance. (3) At long lengths.

Scene I. MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

Much he and for
(2) but
Then if an it am for, the too there's we now, I I but, I I D. living not to
dick signior guess

so mour and cost

young squarer? now, that will make a voyage with him to the devil?

Mess. He is most in the company of the right noble Claudio.

Beat. O Lord! he will hang upon him like a disease: he is sooner caught than the pestilence, and the taker runs presently mad. God help the noble Claudio! if he have caught the Benedick, it will cost him a thousand pound ere he be eured.


Enter Don Pedro, attended by Balthazar, and others, Don John, Claudio, and Benedick.

D. Pedro. Good signior Leonato, you are come to meet your trouble: the fashion of the world is to avoid cost, and you encounter it.

Leon. Never came trouble to my house in the like scratched of grace: for trouble being gone, comfort should remain; but, when you depart from me, sorrow abides, and happiness takes his leave.

D. Pedro. You embrace your charge too willingly. I think, this is your daughter.

Leon. Her mother hath many times told me so.

Bene. Were you in doubt, sir, that you asked her?

Leon. Signior Benedick, no; for then were you a child.

D. Pedro. You have it full, Benedick: we may guess by this what you are, being a man. Truly the lady fathers herself: —Be happy, lady! for you are like an honourable father.

Bene. If signior Leonato be her father, she would not have his head on her shoulders, for all Messina, as like him as she is.

Bene. I wonder, that you will still be talking, signior Benedick; no body marks you.

Bene. What, my dear lady Disdain! are you yet living?

Beat. Is it possible, disdain should die, while she hath such meet food to feed it, as signior Benedick? Courtesy itself must convert to disdain, if you come in her presence.

Bene. Then is courtesy a turn-coat: —But it is certain, I am loved of all ladies, only you excepted: and I would I could find in my heart that I had not a hard heart; for, truly, I love none.

Beat. A dear happiness to women; they would else have been troubled with a pernicious suitor. I thank God, and my cold blood, I am of your humour for that; I had rather hear my dog bark at a crow, than a man swear he loves me.

Bene. God keep your ladyship still in that mind: so some gentleman or other shall 'scape a predestined scratched face.

Beat. Scratching could not make it worse, an 'twere such a face as yours were.

Bene. Well, you are a rare parrot-teacher.

Beat. A bird of my tongue, is better than a beast of yours.

Bene. I would my horse had the speed of your tongue; and so good a continuer: But keep your way: God's name; I have done.

Beat. You always end with a jade's trick; I know you of old.

D. Pedro. This is the sum of all: Leonato, signior Claudio, and signior Benedick,—my dear friend Leonato, hath invited you all. I tell him, we shall stay here at 'the least a month; and he heartily prays some occasion may detain us longer: I dare swear he is no hypocrite, but prays from his heart.

Leon. If you swear, my lord, you shall not be forsworn.—Let me bid you welcome, my lord: being reconciled to the prince your brother, I owe you all duty.

D. John. I thank you: I am not of many words, but I thank you.

D. Pedro. Please it your grace lead on?

[Exeunt all but Benedick and Claudio.

Claud. Benedick, didst thou note the daughter of signior Leonato?

Bene. I noted her not; but I looked on her.

Claud. Is she not a modest young lady?

Bene. Do you question me, as an honest man should do, for my simple true judgment; or would you have me speak after my custom, as being a professed tyrant to their sex?

Claud. No, I pray thee, speak in sober judgment.

Bene. Why, faith, methinks she is too low for a high praise, too brown for a fair praise, and too little for a great praise: only this commendation I can afford her; that were she other than she is, she were unhandsome; and being no other but as she is, I do not think she like her.

Claud. Thou thinkest, I am in sport; I pray thee tell me truly how thou likest her?

Bene. Would you buy her, that you inquire after her?

Claud. Can the world buy such a jewel?

Bene. Yea, and a case to put it into. But speak you this with a sad brow? or do you play the float- ing jack; to tell us Cupid is a good hare-finder, and Vulcan a rare carpenter? Come, in what key shall a man take you, to go in the song?

Claud. In mine eye, she is the sweetest lady that ever I looked on.

Bene. I can see yet without spectacles, and I see no such matter: there's her cousin, as she were not possessed with a fury, exceeds her as much in beauty, as the first of May doth the last of December. But I hope you have no intent to turn husband, have you?

Claud. I would scarce trust myself, though I had sworn the contrary, if Hero would be my wife.

Bene. Is it come to this, faith? Hath not the world one man, but he will wear his cap with suspicion? Shall I never see a bachelor of threescore again? Go to, faith; an thou wilt needs thrust thy neck into a yoke, wear the print of it, and sigh away sundays. Look, Don Pedro is returned to seek you.

Re-enter Don Pedro.

D. Pedro. What secret hath held you here, that you followed not to Leonato's?

Bene. I would, your grace would constrain me to tell.

D. Pedro. I charge thee on thy allegiance.

Bene. You hear, count Claudio: I can be secret as a dumb man, I would have you think so; but on my allegiance,—mark you this, on my allegiance:—He is in love. With who?—now that is your grace's part,—Mark, how short his answer is:—With Hero, Leonato's short daughter.

Claud. If this were so, were it uttered.

Bene. Like the old tale, my lord: it is not so, nor twas not so; but, indeed, God forbid it should be so.

Claud. If my passion change not shortly, God forbid it should be otherwise.
D. Pedro. Amen, if you love her; for the lady is very well worthy.

Claud. You speak this to fetch me in, my lord.

D. Pedro. By my troth, I speak my thought.

Claud. And, in faith, my lord, I spoke mine.

Bene. And, by my two faiths and troths, my lord, I spoke mine.

Claud. That I love her, I feel.

D. Pedro. That she is worthy, I know.

Bene. That I neither feel how she should be loved, nor how she should be worthy, is the opinion that fire cannot melt out of me; I will die in it at the stake.

D. Pedro. Thou wast ever an obstinate heretic in the despite of beauty.

Claud. And never could maintain his part, but in the force of his will.

Bene. That a woman conceived me, I thank her; that she brought me up, I likewise give her most humble thanks: but that I have a receptive winded in my forehead, and hang my bugle in an invisible baldric, all women shall pardon me. Because I will not do them the wrong to mistrust any; I will do myself the right to trust none; and the fine is (for which I may go the finer,) I will live a bachelor.

D. Pedro. I shall see thee, ere I die, look pale with love.

Bene. With anger, with sickness, or with hunger, my lord: not with love: prove, that ever I lose more blood with love, than I will get again with drinking, pick out mine eyes with a ballad-maker's pen, and hang me up at the door of a brothel-house, for the sign of blind Cupid.

D. Pedro. Well, if ever thou dost fall from this faith, thou wilt prove a notable argument.

Bene. If I do, hang me in a bottle like a cat, and shoot at me; and he that hits me, let him be clapped on the shoulder, and called Adam.

D. Pedro. Well, as time shall try:

In time the savage bull doth bear the yoke.

Bene. The savage bull may; but if ever the sensible Benedick bear it, pluck off the bull's horns, and cut through my forehead, and let me be vilely painted; and in such great letters as they write, Here is good horse to hire, let them signify under my sign,—Here you may see Benedick the married man.

Claud. If this should ever happen, thou wouldst be horn-mad.

D. Pedro. Nay, if Cupid have not spent all his quiver in Venice, thou wilt quake for this shortly.

Bene. I look for an earthquake too then.

D. Pedro. Well, you will temporize with the hours. In the mean time, good signior Benedick, repair to Leonato's; commend me to him, and tell him, I will not fail him at supper; for, indeed, he hath made great preparation.

Bene. I have almost matter enough in me for such an embassage; and so I commit you—

Claud. To the tuition of God: From my house (if I had it)—

D. Pedro. The sixth of July: Your loving friend, Benedick.

Bene. Nay, mock not, mock not: The body of your discourse is sometime guarded with fragments, and the guards are but slightly based on neither: ere you flout old ends any further, examine your conscience; and so I leave you.

(Exit Bene.)

Claud. My liege, your highness now may do me good.

D. Pedro. My love is thine to teach; teach it but how,
And thou shalt see how apt it is to learn.
Any hard lesson that may do thee good.

Claud. Hath Leonato any son, my lord?

D. Pedro. No child but Hero, she's his only heir;
Dost thou affect her, Claudio?

Claud. O, my lord,
When you went onward on this ended action,
look'd you upon her with a soldier's eye,
That liked, but had a rougher task in hand
Than to drive liking to the name of love:
But now I am return'd, and that war-thoughts
Have left their places vacant, in their rooms
Come thronging soft and delicate desires,
All prompting me how fair young Hero is,
Saying, I lik'd her ere I went to wars.

D. Pedro. Thou wilt be like a lover presently,
And tire the hearer with a book of words:
If thou dost love fair Hero, cherish it;
And I will break with her, and with her father,
And thou shalt have her: Was't not to this end,
That thou began'st to twist so fine a story?

Claud. How sweetly do you minister to love,
That know love's grief by his complexion!
But lest my liking might too sudden seem,
I would have misdied it with a longer treatise.

D. Pedro. What need the bridge much broader
than the flood?
The fairest grant is the necessity:
Look, what will serve, is fit: 'tis once, thou lovest;
And I will fit thee with the remedy.

I know, we shall have reveling to-night;
I will assume thy part in some disguise,
And tell fair Hero I am Claudio;
And in her bosom I'll unclasp my heart,
And take her hearing prisoner with the force
And strong encounter of my amorous tale:
Then, after, to her father will I break;
And, the conclusion is, she shall be thine:
In practice let us put it presently.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—A room in Leonato's house. Enter Leonato and Antonio.

Leon. How now, brother? where is my cousin, your son? Hath he provided this music?

Ant. He is very busy about it. But, brother, I can tell you strange news that you yet dreamed not of.

Leon. Are they good?

Ant. As the event stamps them; but they have a good cover, they show well outward. The prince and count Claudio, walking in a thick-pleached alley in my orchard, were thus much overheard by a man of mine: The prince discovered to Claudio, that he loved my niece your daughter, and meant to acknowledge it this night in a dance: And if he found her accordant, he meant to take the present time by the top, and instantly break with you of it.

Leon. Hath the fellow any wit, that told you this?

Ant. A good sharp fellow: I will send for him, and question him yourself.

Leon. No, no; we will hold it as a dream, till it appears itself;—but I will acquaint my daughter therewith, you may be the better prepared for an answer; if peradventure this be true. Go you, and tell her of it. [Several persons cross the stage. Cousins, you know what you have to do.—O, I cry you mercy, friend; you go with me, and I

(1) The tune sounded to call off the dogs.
(2) Hunting-horn. (3) Girdle.
(4) The name of a famous archer. (5) Trimmed. (6) Once for all. (7) Thickly interwoven.
will use your skill:—Good cousins, have a care this busy time.

[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—Another room in Leonato's house. Enter Don John and Conrade.

Con. What the goujere, my lord! why are you thus out of measure sad?
D. John. There is no measure in the occasion that breeds it, therefore the sadness is without limit.
Con. You should hear reason.
D. John. And when I have heard it, what brings it? Con. If not a present remedy, yet a patient sufferance.

D. John. I wonder that thou being (as thou say'st thou art) born under Saturn, goest about to apply a moral medicine to a mortifying mischief. I cannot hide what I am: I must be sad when I have cause, and smile at no man's jests: eat when I have a stomach, and wait for no man's leisure; sleep when I am drowsy, and tend to no man's business; laugh when I am merry, and claw no man in his humour.

Con. Yea, but you must not make the full show of this, till you may do it without controlment. You have of late stood out against your brother, and he hath ta'en you newly into his grace; where it is impossible you should take true root, but by the fair weather that you make yourself: it is needful that you frame the season for your own harvest.

D. John. I had rather be aanker in a hedge, than a rose in his grace; and it better fits my blood to be disdained of all, than to fashion a carriage to rob love from any: in this, though I cannot be said to be a flattering honest man, it must not be denied that I am a plain-dealing villain. I am trusted with a muzzle, and enfranchised with a clop; therefore I have decreed not to sing in my cage: if I had my mouth, I would bite; if I had my liberty, I would do my liking: in the mean time, let me be that I am, and seek not to alter me.

Con. Can you make any use of your discontent?
D. John. I make all use of it, for I use it only. Who comes here? What news, Borachio?

Enter Borachio.

Bora. I came yonder from a great supper; the prince, your brother, is royally entertained by Leonato; and I can give you intelligence of an intended marriage.

D. John. Will it serve for any model to build mischief on? What is he for a fool, that betroths himself to unquietness?

Bora. Marr' it, is your brother's right hand.
D. John. Who? the most exquisite Claudio?
Bora. Even he.
D. John. A proper squire! And who, and who? which way looks he?
Bora. Marr'ry, on Hero, the daughter and heir of Leonato.

D. John. A very forward March chick! How came you to this?

Bora. Being entertained for a perfumer, as I was sketching in a musty room, comes me the prince and Claudio, hand in hand, in sad conference: I whipt me behind the arras; and there heard it agreed upon, that the prince should woo Hero for himself, and having obtained her, give her to count Claudio.

D. John. Come, come, let us thither; this may prove food to my displeasure: that young start-up hath all the glory of my overthrow; if I can cross him any way, I bless myself every way: You are both sure, and will assist me?

Con. To the death, my lord.

D. John. Let us to the great supper; their cheer is the greater, that I am subdued: Would the cook were of my mind!—Shall we go prove what's to be done?

Bora. We'll wait upon your lordship. [Exeunt.

ACT II.

SCENE I.—A hall in Leonato's house. Enter Leonato, Antonio, Hero, Beatrice, and others.

Leon. Was not count John here at supper?
Ant. I saw him not.
Beat. How tardy that gentleman looks! I never can see him, but I am heart-burned an hour after.

Hero. He is of a very melancholy disposition.

Beat. He were an excellent man, that were made just in the mid-way between him and Benedick: the one is too like an image, and says nothing; and the other, too like my lady's eldest son, evermore tattling.

Leon. Then half signior Benedick's tongue in count John's mouth, and half count John's melancholy in signior Benedick's face.

Beat. With a good leg, and a good foot, uncle, and money enough in his purse, such a man would win any woman in the world,—if he could get her good will.

Leon. By my troth, niece, thou wilt never get thee a husband, if thou be so shrewd of thy tongue.

Ant. In faith, she is too curt.

Beat. Too curt is more than curt: I shall lessen God's sending th'way: for it is said, God sends a curst cow short horns; but to a cow too curt he sends none.

Leon. So, by being too curt, God will send you no horns.

Beat. Just, if he send me no husband; for the which blessing, I am at him upon my knees every morning and evening: Lord! I could not endure a husband with a beard on his face; I had rather lie in the woollen.

Leon. You may light upon a husband, that hath no beard.

Beat. What should I do with him? dress him in my apparel, and make him my waiting gentleman? He that hath a beard, is more than a youth; and he that hath no beard, is less than a man: and he that is more than a youth is not for me; and he that is less than a man, I am not for him. Therefore, I will even take sixpence in earnest of the bear-herd, and lead his apes into hell.

Leon. Well then, go you into hell?

Beat. No; but to the gate; and there will the devil meet me, like an old cuckold, with horns on his head, and say, Get you to heaven, Beatrice, get you to heaven; here's no place for you maid's: so deliver I up my apes, and away to Saint Peter for the heavens; he shows me where the bachelors sit, and there live we as merry as the day is long.

Ant. Well, niece. [To Hero.] I trust, you will be ruled by your father.

Beat. Yes, faith; it is my cousin's duty to make courtesy, and say, Father, as it please you:—but yet for all that, cousin, let him be a handsome fellow, or else make another courtesy, and say, Father, as it please me.

(1) The venereal disease.  (2) Flatterer.

(3) Dog-rose.  (4) Serious.
Leon. Well, niece, I hope to see you one day fitted with a husband.

Beat. Not till God make men of some other metal than earth. Would it not grieve a woman to be over-mastered with a piece of valiant dust? to make an account of her life to a clod of wayward marl? No, uncle, I'll none: Adam's sons are by bro'ren; and truly, I hold it a sin to match in my line.

Leon. Daughter, remember, what I told you: if the prince do solicit you in that kind, you know your answer.

Beat. The fault will be in the music, cousin, if you be not wou'd in good time: if the prince be too important, tell him, there is measure in every thing, and so dance out the answer. For hear me, Hero, woong, wedding, and repenting, is as a Scotch jig, a measure, and a cinque-pace: the first suit is hot and hasty, like a Scotch jig, and full as fantastical; the wedding, mannerly modest, as a measure full of state and ancienity; and then comes repentance, and, with his bad legs, falls into the cinque-pace faster and faster, till he sink into his grave.

Leon. Cousin, you apprehend passing shrewdly.

Beat. I have a good eye, uncle: I can see a church by day-light.

Leon. The revellers are entering; brother, make good room.

Enter Don Pedro, Claudio, Benedick, Balthazar; Don John, Borachio, Margaret, Ursula, and others, masked.

D. Pedro. Lady, will you walk about with your friend? 2

Hero. So you walk softly, and look sweetly, and say nothing, I am yours for the walk; and especially, when I walk away.

D. Pedro. With me in your company?

Hero. I may say so, when I please.

D. Pedro. And when please you to say so?

Hero. When I like your favour: for God defend,

D. Pedro. My visor is Philémon's roof; within the house is Jove.

Hero. Why, then your visor should be thatch'd.

D. Pedro. Speak low, if you speak love.

[ Takes her aside.

Bene. Well, I would you did like me.

Marg. So would not I, for your own sake; for I have many ill qualities.

Bene. Which is one?

Marg. I say my prayers aloud.

Bene. I love you the better; the hearers may cry Amen.

Marg. God match me with a good dancer!

Balth. Amen.

Marg. And God keep him out of my sight, when the dance is done!—Answer, clerk.

Balth. No more words; the clerk is answered.

Urs. I know you well enough; you are signior Antonio.

Ant. At a word, I am not.

Urs. I know you by the waggling of your head.

Ant. To tell you true, I counterfeited him.

Thou couldst never do him so ill-well, unless you were the very man: Here's his dry hand up and down; you are he, you are he.

Ant. At a word, I am not.

Urs. Come, come; do you think I do not know you by your excellent wit? Can virtue hide itself?


Go to, mum, you are he: graces will appear, and there's an end.

Beat. Will you not tell me who told you so.

Bene. No, you shall pardon me.

Beat. Nor will you not tell me who you are?

Bene. Not now.

Beat. That I was disdainful,—and that I had my good wit out of the Hundred merry Tales;—Well, this was signior Benedick that said so.

Bene. What's he?

Beat. I am sure, you know him well enough.

Bene. Not I, believe me.

Beat. Did he never make you laugh?

Bene. I pray you, what is he?

Beat. Why, he is the prince's jester: a very dull fool; only his gift is in devising impossible slanders: none but libertines delight in him; and the commendation is not in his wit, but in his villany: for he both pleaseth men, and angers them, and then they laugh at him, and beat him: I am sure, he is in the fleet; I would he had boarded me.

Bene. When I know the gentleman, I'll tell him what you say.

Beat. Do, do; he'll but break a comparison or two on us, which peradventure, not marked, or not laughed at, strikes him into melancholy; and then there's a partridge's wing saved, for the fool will eat no supper that night.' [Music within.] We must follow the leaders.

Bene. In every good thing.

Beat. Nay, if they lead to any ill, I will leave them at the next turning.

[ Dance. Then enter all but Don John, Borachio, and Claudio.

D. John. Sure, my brother is amorous on Hero, and hath withdrawn her father to break with him about it: the ladies follow her, and but one visor remains.

Bora. And that is Claudio: I know him by his bearing. 6

D. John. Are not you signior Benedick?

Claud. You know me well; I am he.

D. John. Signior, you are very near my brother in his love: he is enamoured on Hero; I pray you, dissuade him from her, she is no equal for his birth: you may do the part of an honest man in it.

Claud. How know you he loves her?

D. John. I heard him swear his affection.

Bora. So did I too; and he swore he would marry her to-night.

D. John. Come, let us to the banquet.

[Exeunt Don John and Borachio.

Claud. Thus answer I in name of Benedick, but hear these ill news with the ears of Claudio.—'Tis certain so;—the prince wou's for himself.

Friendship is constant in all other things, Save in the office and affairs of love;

Therefore all hearts in love use their own tongues;

Let every eye negotiate for itself, And trust no agent: for beauty is a witch, Against whose charms faith melteth into blood. 7

This is an accident of hourly proof, Which I mistrusted not: Farewell therefore, Hero!

Re-enter Benedick.

Bene. Count Claudio?

Claud. Yea, the same.

Bene. Come, will you go with me?

Claud. Whither?

Bene. Even to the next willow, about your own business, count. What fashion will you wear the garland of? About your neck, like a wearer's

(6) Garriage, demeancour. (7) Passion.
chain? or under your arm, like a lieutenant's scarlet? You must wear it one way, for the prince hath got your Hero.

**Claud.** I wish him joy of her.

**Bene.** Why, that's spoken like an honest drover; so they sell bullocks. But did you think, the prince would have served you thus?

**Claud.** I pray you, leave me.

**Bene.** Ho! now you strike like the blind man; it was the boy that stole your meat, and you'll beat the post.

**Claud.** If it will not be, I'll leave you. [Exit.]

**Bene.** Alas, poor hurt fool! Now will be creep into sedges.—But, that my lady Beatrice should know me, and not know me! The prince's fool!—Ha! it may be, I go under that title, because I am merry.—Yea; but so; I am apt to do myself wrong: I am not so reputed: it is the base, the bitter disposition of Beatrice, that puts the world into her person, and so gives me out. Well, I'll be revenged as I may.

**Re-enter Don Pedro, Hero, and Leonato.**

**D. Pedro.** Now, signior, where's the count? Did you see him?

**Bene.** Troth, my lord, I have played the part of lady Fame. I found him here as melancholy as a ledge in a warren; I told him, and, I think, I told him true, that your grace had got the good will of this young lady; and I offered him my company, to a willow tree, either to make him a garland, as being forsaken, or to bind him up a rod, as being worthy to be whipped.

**D. Pedro.** To be whipped! What's his fault?

**Bene.** The flat transgression of a school-boy; who, being overjoy'd with finding a bird's nest, shows it his companion, and he steals it.

**D. Pedro.** Will thou make a trust a transgression? The transgression is in the stalker.

**Bene.** Yet it had not been amiss, the rod had been made, and the garland too; for the garland he might have worn himself; and the rod he might have bestowed on you, who, as I take it, have stolen his bird's nest.

**D. Pedro.** I will but teach them to sing, and restore them to the owner.

**Bene.** If their singing answer your saying, by my faith, you say honestly.

**D. Pedro.** The lady Beatrice hath a quarrel to you; the gentleman, that danced with her, told her, she is much wronged by you.

**Bene.** O, she misused me past the endurance of a block; an oak, but with one green leaf on it, would have answered her; my very visor began to assume life, and scold with her: She told me, not thinking I had been myself; that I was the prince's jester; that I was duller than a great thaw; budding just upon jest, with such impossible conveyance, upon me, that I stood like a man at a mark, with a whole army shooting at me: she speaks poniards, and every word stab; her breath were as terrible as her terminations, there were no living near her, she would infect to the north star. I would not marry her, though she were endowed with all that Adam had left him before he transgressed; she would have made him. Heavens have turned spilt; yea, and have left his club to make the fire too. Come, talk not of her; you shall find her the inferior Até in good apparel. I would to God, some scholar would conjure her; for, certainly, while she is here, a man may live as quiet in hell, as in a sanctuary; and people sin upon purpose, because they would go thiher; so, indeed, all diquish, horror, and perturbation follow her.

**Re-enter Claudio and Beatrice.**

**D. Pedro.** Look, here she comes.

**Bene.** Will your grace command me any service to the world's end? I will go on the slightest errand now to the Antipodes, that you can devise to send me on; I will fetch you a toothpickier now from the farthest inch of Asia; bring you the length of Prester John's food; fetch you a hair off the great Cham's beard; do you any embassage to the Pigmies, rather than hold three words' conference with this harpy: You have no employment for me?

**D. Pedro.** None, but to desire your good company.

**Bene.** O God, sir, here's a dish I love not: I cannot endure my lady Tongue. [Exit.]

**D. Pedro.** Come, lady, come; you have lost the heart of signior Benedick.

**Beat.** Indeed, my lord, he lent it me awhile; and I gave him use for it, a double heart for his single one: marry, once before, he won it of me with false dice, therefore your grace may well say, I have lost it.

**D. Pedro.** You have put him down, lady, you have put him down.

**Beat.** So I would not, he should do me, my lord, lest I should prove the mother of fools. I have brought count Claudio, whom you sent me to seek.

**D. Pedro.** Why, how now, count? wherefore are you sad?

**Claud.** Not sad, my lord.

**D. Pedro.** How then? Sick?

**Claud.** Neither, my lord.

**Beat.** The count is neither sad nor sick, nor merry, nor well: but civil, count; civil as an orange, and something of that jealous complexion.

**D. Pedro.** Faith, lady, I think your liaison to be true: though I'll be sworn, if he be so, his conceit is false. Here, Claudio, I have wood in thy name, and fair Hero is won: I have broke with her father, and his good will obtained: name the day of marriage, and God give thee joy!

**Leon.** Count, take of me thy daughter, and with her my fortunes: his grace hath made the match, and all grace have I.

**Beat.** Speak, count, 'tis your cue.

**Claud.** Silence is the perfectest herald of joy: I were but little happy, if I could say how much.—Lady, as you are mine, I am yours: I give away myself for you, and dote upon the exchange.

**Beat.** Speak, cousin; or if you cannot, stop his mouth with a kiss, and let him not speak, neither.

**D. Pedro.** In faith, lady, you have a merry heart.

**Beat.** Yeas, my lord, for I thank it, poor fool, it keeps on the windy side of care.—My cousin tells him in his ear, that he is in her heart.

**Claud.** And so she doth, cousin.

**Beat.** Good lord, for all discourse!—Thus goes every one to the world but I, and I am sun-burned; I may sit in a corner, and cry, heigh ho! for a husband.

**D. Pedro.** Lady Beatrice, I will get you one.

**Beat.** I would rather have one of your father's getting: Hath your grace left a brother like you? Your father left excellent husbands, if a maid could come by them.

**D. Pedro.** Will you have me, lady?

**Beat.** No, my lord, unless I might have another for working days: your grace is too costly to wear every day:—But, I beseech your grace, pardon (1) Incredibile.
(2) The Goddess of Discord. (3) Interest.

(1) Turns: a phrase among the players.
me: I was born to speak all mirth, and no matter.

D. Pedro. Your silence most offends me, and to be merry best becomes you; for, out of question, you were born in a merry hour.

No, my lord, my mother cry'd; but then there was a star darped, and under that was I born.—Cousins, God give you joy!

Leon. Niece, will you look to those things I told you of?

Beat. I cry you mercy, uncle.—By your grace's pardon. [Exit Beatrice.

D. Pedro. By my troth, a pleasant-spirited lady.

D. Leon. There's little of the melancholy element in her, my lord: she is never sad, but when she sleeps; and not ever sad then; for I have heard my daughter say, she hath often dreamed of unhappiness, and waked herself with laughing.

D. Pedro. She cannot endure to hear tell of a husband.

Leon. O, by no means; she mocks all her wooers out of suit.

D. Pedro. She was an excellent wife for Benedick.

Leon. O Lord, my lord, if they were but a week married, they would talk themselves mad.

D. Pedro. Count Claudio, when mean you to go to church?

Claud. To-morrow, my lord: Time goes on crutches, till love have all his rites.

Leon. Not till Monday, my dear son, which is hence a just seven a month old; and time too brief too, to have all things answer my mind.

D. Pedro. Come, you shake the head at so long a breathing; but, I warrant thee, Claudio, the time shall not go dully by us; I will, in the interim, undertake one of Hercules' labours; which is, to bring signior Benedick, and the lady Beatrice into a mountain of affection, the one with the other. I would fain have a match; and I doubt not but to fashion it, if you three will but minister such assistance as I shall give you direction.

Leon. My lord, I am for you, though it cost me ten nights' watchings.

Claud. And I, my lord.

D. Pedro. And you too, gentle Hero?

Hero. I will do any modest office, my lord, to help my cousin to a good husband.

D. Pedro. And Benedick is not the unhopefullest husband that I know: thus far can I praise him: he is of a noble strain, of approved valour, and confirmed honesty. I will teach you how to humour your cousin, that she shall fall in love with Benedick—and I, with your two helps, will so practice on Benedick, that, in despite of his quick wit and his quacy stomach, he shall fall in love with Beatrice. If we can do this, Cupid is no longer an archer; his glory shall be ours, for we are the only love-gods. Go in with me, and I will tell you my drift. [Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Another room in Leonato's house. Enter Don John and Borachio.

D. John. It is so; the count Claudio shall marry the daughter of Leonato.

Bora. Yea, my lord; but I can cross it.

D. John. Any baw, any cross, any impediment will be medicible to me: I am sick in desparation to him; and whatsoever comes athwart his affection, ranges even with mine. How canst thou cross this marriage?

Bora. Not honestly, my lord; but so covertly that no dishonesty shall appear in me.

(1) Lineage. (2) Fastidious. (3) Pretend.

D. John. Show me briefly how.

Bora. I think, I told your lordship, a year since, how much I am in the favour of Margaret, the waiting gentlewoman to Hero.


Bora. I can, at any unseasonable instant of the night, appoint her to look out at her lady's chamber-window.

D. John. What life is in that, to be the death of this marriage?

Bora. The poison of that lies in you to temper. Go you to the prince your brother: spare not to tell him, that he hath wronged his honour in marrying the renowned Claudio (whose estimation do you mightily hold up) to a contaminated stale, such a one as Hero.

D. John. What proof shall I make of that?

Bora. Proof enough to misuse the prince, to vex Claudio, and undo Hero, and kill Leonato: look you for any other issue?

D. John. Only to despite them, I will endeavour anything.

Bora. Go then, find me a meet hour to draw Don Pedro and the count Claudio, alone: tell them, that you know that Hero loves me: intend a kind of zeal both to the prince and Claudio, as—in love of your brother's honour who hath made this match; and his friend's reputation, who is thus like to be cozened with the semblance of a maid,—that you have discovered thus. They will scarcely believe this without his being them instances; which shall bear no less likelihood, than to see me at her chamber-window; hear me call Margaret, Hero; hear Margaret term me Borachio; and bring them to see this, the very night before the intended wedding: for, in the mean time, I will so fashion the matter, that Hero shall be absent; and there shall appear such seeming truth of Hero's disloyalty, that jealous shall be called assurance, and all the preparation overthrown.

D. John. Grow this to what adverse issue it can, I will put it in practice: Be cunning in the working this, and thy fee is a thousand ducats.

Bora. Be you constant in the accusation, and my cunning shall not shame me.

D. John. I will presently go learn their day of marriage. [Exeunt.

SCENE III.—Leonato's Garden. Enter Benedick and a Boy.

Bene. Boy—

Boy. Signior.

Bene. In my chamber-window lies a book; bring it hither to me in the orchard.

Boy. I am here already, sir.

Bene. I know that;—but I would have thee hence, and here again. [Exit Boy. I do much displease this woman, seeing how well another man is a fool when he dedicateth his behaviour to love, will, after he hath laughed at such shallow follies in others, become the argument of his own scorn, by falling in love: and such a man is Claudio. I have known, when there was no music with him but the drum and fife, and now had he rather hear the tabor and the pipe: I have known, when he in good humour would have walked ten miles afoot, to see a good armour; and now will he lie ten nights awake, carving the fashion of a new doublet. He was wont to speak plain, and to the purpose, like an honest man, and a soldier; and now is he turned orator; his words are a very fantastical banquet, just so many strange dishes. May I be so converted, and see with these eyes? I cannot tell; I think not: I will not be sworn, but love may
MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

125

but wise, yet so the with

for she

Nay, yet rail'd did and yet

is, my

Note,

Yet enough Since

To I

be course, and'monsieur Love! I will hide me in the arbour.

[Withdraws.]

Enter Don Pedro, Leonato, and Claudio.

D. Pedro. Come, shall we hear this music?

Claud. Yea, my good lord:—How still the evening is,

As hush'd on purpose to grace harmony!

D. Pedro. See you where Benedick hath hid himself?

Claud. O, very well, my lord: the music ended,

We'll fit the kid-fox with a penny-worth.

Enter Balthasar; with music.

D. Pedro. Come, Balthazar, we'll hear that he sings again.

Balth. O good my lord, tax not so bad a voice
To slander music any more than once.

D. Pedro. It is the witness still of excellency,
To put a strange face on his own perfection:

I pray thee, sing, and let me woo no more.

Balth. Because you talk of wooing, I will sing;
Since many a wooer doth commence his suit
To her he thinks not worthy; yet he woos;
Yet will he swear, he loves so,

D. Pedro. Nay, pray thee, come: Or, if thou wilt hold longer argument,
Do it in notes.

Balth. Note this before my notes,
There's not a note of mine that's worth the noting.

D. Pedro. Why, these are very crotchet's that he speaks;
Note, note, farsooth, and noting!...

[Musick.]

Bene. Now, Divine or! now is his soul ravish'd!

Is it not strange, that sheen's guts should

hale souls out of men's bodies?—Well, a horn for

my money, when all's done.

Balthazar sings.

I.

Balth. Sigh no more, ladies, sigh no more,

Men were deceivers ever;

One foot in sea, and one on shore;

To one thing constant never:

Then sigh not so,

But let them go;

And be you blith and bonny;

Converting all your sounds of wo

Into, Hey nonny, nonny.

II.

Sing no more ditties, sing no mo;

Of dumps so dull and heavy;

The fraud of men was ever so,

Since summer first was heavy.

Then sigh not so, &c.

D. Pedro. By my troth, a good song.

Balth. And an ill singer, my lord.

D. Pedro. Ha? no; no, faith; thou singest well

enough for a shift.

1) Young or cub-fox. 2) Longer.

[Aside.] An he had been a dog, that should have howled thus, they would have hanged him; and I pray God, his bad voice bode no mischief! I had as lief have heard the night-raven, come what may, as to hear this music now.

D. Pedro. Yea, marry; [To Claudio.]—Dost thou hear, Balthazar? I pray thee, get us some excellent music; for to-morrow night we would have it at the lady Hero's chamber-window.

Balth. The best I can, my lord.

D. Pedro. Do so: farewell. [Exeunt Balthazar and music.]

Come hither, Leonato: What was it you told me of to-day? that your niece Beatrice was in love with sigrnor Benedick?

Claud. O, ay:—Stalk on, stalk on; the fowl sits.

[Aside to Pedro.] I did never think that lady would have loved any man.

Leon. No, nor I neither; but most wonderful that she should so dote on signior Benedick, whom she hath in all outward behaviours seemed ever to abhor.

Bene. Is't possible? Sits the wind in that corner?

[Aside.]

Leon. By my troth, my lord, I cannot tell what to think of it: but that she loves him with an enraged affection,—it is past the infinite of thought.

D. Pedro. May be, she doth but counterfeit.

Claud. 'Faith, like enough.

Leon. O God! counterfeit! There never was counterfeit of passion came so near the life of passion, as she discovers it.

D. Pedro. Why, what effects of passion shows she?

Claud. Bait the hook well; this fish will bite.

[Aside.]

Leon. What effects, my lord? She will sit you,—
You heard my daughter tell you how.

Claud. She did indeed.

D. Pedro. How, how, I pray you? You amaze me: I have thought her spirit had been invincible against all assaults of affection.

Leon. I would have sworn it had, my lord;
especially against Benedick.

Bene. [Aside.] I should think this a gull, but that the white-bearded fellow speaks it: knavery cannot, sure, hide itself in such reverence.

Claud. He hath ta'en the infection; hold it up.

[Aside.]

D. Pedro. Hath she made her affection known to Benedick?

Leon. No; and swears she never will: that's her torment.

Claud. 'Tis true, indeed; so your daughter says: Shall I, says she, that have so oft encountered him with scorn, write to him that I love him? Leon. This says she now when she is beginning to write to him: for she'll be up twenty times a night; and there will she sit in her smock, till she have writ a sheet of paper:—my daughter tells us all.

Claud. Now you talk of a sheet of paper, remember a pretty jest your daughter told us of.

Leon. 'O!—When she had writ it, and was reading it over, she found Benedick and Beatrice between the sheet?—

Claud. That.

Leon. O she tore the letter into a thousand half-pence; railed at herself, that she should be so immodest to write to one that she knew would flout her: I measure him, says she, by my own spirit; for I should flout him, if he write to me; yea, though I love him, I should.

Claud. Then down upon her knees she falls,
weeps, sobs, beats her heart, tears her hair, prays, curses.—O sweet Benedick! God give me patience!

Leon. She doth, indeed; my daughter says so: and the ecstasy hath so much overcome her, that my daughter is sometimes afraid she will do a desperate outrage to herself; it is very true.

D. Pedro. It were good that Benedick knew of it by some other, if she will not discover it.

Claud. To what end? He would make but a sport of it, and torment the poor lady worse.

D. Pedro. An he should, it were an alms to hang him: she's an excellent sweet lady; and, out of all suspicion, she is virtuous.

Claud. And she is exceeding wise.

D. Pedro. In every thing, but in loving Benedick.

Leon. O my lord, wisdom and blood combatting in so tender a body, we have ten proofs to one, that blood hath the victory. I am sorry for her, as I have just cause, being her uncle and her guardian.

D. Pedro. I would she had bestowed this dotage on me; I would have daff'd all other respects, and made her half myself: I pray you, tell Benedick of it, and hear what he will say.

Leon. Were it good, think you?

Claud. Hero thinks surely, she will die: for she says, she will die if he love her not; and she will die ere she makes her love known; and she will die if he woo her, rather than she will 'bate one breath of her accustomed crossness.

D. Pedro. She doth well: if she should make tender of her love, 'tis very possible he'll scorn it; for the man, as you know all, hath a contemptible spirit.

Claud. He is a very proper man.

D. Pedro. He hath, indeed, a good outward happiness.

Claud. 'Tis for God, and in my mind, very wise.

D. Pedro. He doth, indeed, show some sparks that are like wit.

Leon. And I take him to be valiant.

D. Pedro. As Hector, I assure you: and in the managing of quarrels you may say he is wise; for either he avoids them with great discretion, or undertakes them with a most Christian-like fear.

Leon. If he do fear God, he must necessarily keep peace; if he break the peace, he ought to enter into a quarrel with fear and trembling.

D. Pedro. And so will he do; for the man doth fear God, and he is not so in him, by some large jests he will make. Well, I am sorry for your niece: shall we go see Benedick, and tell him of her love?

Claud. Never tell him, my lord; let her wear it out with good counsel.

Leon. Nay, that's impossible; she may wear her heart out first.

D. Pedro. Well, we'll hear further of it by your daughter; let it cool the while. I love Benedick well: and I would wish he would modestly examine himself, to see how much he is unworthy so good a lady.

Leon. My lord, will you walk? dinner is ready.

Claud. If he do not dole on her upon this, I will never trust my expectation.

D. Pedro. Let there be the same net spread for her, and the mist is her daughter and her gentlewoman carry. The sport will be, when they hold one an opinion of another's dotage, and no such matter; that's the scene that I would see, which will be merely a dumb show. Let us send her to call him in to dinner.

[Aside.

[Exeunt Don Pedro, Claudio, and Leonato.

Benedick advances from above.

Bene. This can be no trick: the conference was sadly borne.—They have the truth of this from Hero. They seem to pity the lady; it seems, her affections have their full bent. Love me! why, it must be requited. I hear how I am censured: they say, I will bear myself proudly, if I perceive the love come from her; they say too, that she will rather die than give any sign of affection.—I did never think to marry:—I must not seem proud:—Happy are they that hear their detractions, and can put them to mending. They say, the lady is fair; 'tis a truth, I can bear them witness: and virtuous;—'tis so, I cannot reprope it; and wise, but for loving me.—By my troth, it is no addition to her wit; nor no great argument of her folly, for I will be horribly in love with her.—I may chance have some odd quirks and remnants of wit broken on me, because I have railed so long against marriage:—But doth not the appetite alter? A man loves the meat in his youth, that he cannot endure in his age: shall quips, and sentences, and these paper bullets of the brain, awe a man from the career of his humour? No: the world must be peopled. When I said, I would die a bachelor, I did not think I should live till I was married.—Here comes Beatrice. By this day, she's a fair lady; I do spy some marks of love in her.

Enter Beatrice.

Beat. Against my will, I am sent to bid you come in to dinner.

Bene. Fair Beatrice, I thank you for your pains.

Beat. I took no more pains for those thanks, than you take pains to thank me; if it had been painful, I would not have come.

Bene. You take pleasure in the message?

Beat. Yea, just so much as you may take upon a knife's point, and choke a daw withal:—You have no stomach, signor: fare you well.

[Exit.

Bene. Ha! Against my will I am sent to bid you come to dinner—there's a double meaning in that. I took no more pains for those thanks, than you took pains to thank me—that's as much as to say, Any pains that I take for you is as easy as your thanks, and I do not take pity of her, I am a villain; if I do not love her, I am a Jew; I will go get her picture.

[Exit.

ACT III.

SCENE I.—Leonato's Garden. Enter Hero, Margaret and Ursula.

Hero. Good Margaret, run thee into the parlor; There shall thou find my cousin Beatrice Proposing with the prince and Claudio: Whisper her ear, and tell her, I and Ursula Walk in the orchard, and our whole discourse Is all of her; say, that thou overheark' st us; And bid her steal into the pleased bower, Where honey-suckles, ripen'd by the sun, Forbidden the sun to enter—like favourites, Made proud by princes, that advance their pride Against that power that bred it:—there will she hide her, To listen our propose: this is thy office, Bear thee well in it, and leave us alone.

Marg. I'll make her come, I warrant you, presently.

[Exit.

Beat. [Aside.]

(1) Alienation of mind. (2) Thrown off. (3) Contemptuous. (4) Handsome.

(5) Seriously carried on. (6) Discoursing.
Much Ado About Nothing.

Scene I.

Hero. Now, Ursula, when Beatrice doth come, as we do trace this alley up and down, our talk must only be of Benedick:

When I do name him, let it be thy part
To praise him more than ever man did merit:
My talk to thee must be, how Benedick
Is sick in love with Beatrice: of this matter
Is little Cupid's crafty arrow made,
That only wounds by hearsay. Now begin;

Enter Beatrice, behind.

For look where Beatrice, like a lapwing, runs
Close by the ground, to hear our conference.

Urs. The pleasantest angling is to see the fish
Cut with her golden ears the silver stream,
And greedily devour the treacherous bait:
So angle we for Beatrice; who even now
Is couched in the woodland covert:
Fear you not my part of the dialogue.

Hero. Then go we near her, that her ear lose nothing
Of the false sweet bait that we lay for it—
They advance to the bower.

No, truly, Ursula, she is too disdainful;
I know, her spirits are as coy and wild
As haggards of the rock.

But are you sure,
That Benedick loves Beatrice so entirely?

Hero. So says the prince, and my new-trothed lord.

Urs. And did they bid you tell her of it, madam?

Hero. They did entreat me to acquaint her of it:
But I persuaded them, if they lov'd Benedick,
To wish him wrestle with affection,
And never to let Beatrice know of it.

Urs. Why did you so? Doth not the gentleman
Deserve as full, as fortunate a bed,
As ever Beatrice shall couch upon?

Hero. O god of love! I know, he doth deserve
As much as may be yielded to a man:
But nature never fram'd a woman's heart
Of ponderable stuff than that of Beatrice:
Disdain and scorn ride sparkling in her eyes,
Misprit'ning, what they look on; and her wit
Values itself so highly, that to her
All matter else seems weak: she cannot love,
Nor take no shape nor project of affection,
She is so self-endavored.

Urs. Sure, I think so;
And therefore, certainly, it were not good
She knew his love, lest she make sport at it.

Hero. Why, you speak truth: I never yet saw man,
How wise, how noble, young, how rarely feature'd,
But she would spell him backward: if fair-weather'd,
She'd swear, the gentleman should be her sister;
It black, why, nature, drawing of an antic,
Made a foul blot: if tall, a lance ill-head'd;
It low, an agate very vilely cut:
If speaking, why, a vane blown with all winds:
If silent, why, a block moved with none.
So turns she every man the wrong side out;
And never gives to truth and virtue, that
Which simplicity and merit purchaseth.

Urs. Sure, sure, such carping is not commendable.

Hero. No: not to be so odd, and from all fashions,
As Beatrice is, cannot be commendable:
But who dare tell her so? If I should speak,
She'd mock me into air; O, she would laugh me
Out of myself, press me to death with wit.
Therefore let Benedick, like cover'd fire,
Consume away in sighs, waste inwardly:

(1) A species of hawk.
(2) Undervaluing.
(3) Ready.
(4) Conversation.
(5) Ensmin'd with birdline.

It were a better death than die with mocks;
Which is as bad as die with tickling.

Urs. Yet tell her of it; hear what she will say.

Hero. No; rather I will go to Benedick,
And counsel him to fight against his passion:
And, truly, I'll devise some honest slanders
To stain my cousin withal: one doth not know,
How much an ill word may embroil liking.

Urs. O, do not do your cousin such a wrong.
She cannot be so much without true judgment
(Having so swift and excellent a wit,
As she is priz'd to have,) as to refuse
So rare a gentleman as signior Benedick.

Hero. He is the only man in Italy,
Always excelled my dear Claudio.

Urs. I pray you, be not angry with me, madam,
Speaking my fancy; signior Benedick,
For shape, for bearing, argument, and valour,
Goes foremost in report through Italy.

Hero. Indeed, he hath an excellent good name.

Urs. His excellence did earn it, ere he had it.—
When are you married, madam?

Hero. Why, every day;—to-morrow: come, go in;
I'll shew thee some attire; and have thy counsel,
Which is the best to furnish me to-morrow.

Urs. She's i'mind'd, I warrant you; we have caught her, madam.

Hero. If it prove so, then loving goes by hips:
Some Cupid kills with arrows, some with traps.

Exit Hero and Ursula.

Beatrice advances.

Beat. What fire is in mine ears? Can this be true?
Stand I condemn'd for pride and scorning so much?
Contempt, farewell! and maiden pride, adieu!
No glory lives behind the back of such.

And, Benedick, love on, I will requite thee;
Taming my wild heart to thy loving hand;
If thou dost love, my kindness shall incite thee
To bond our loves up in a holy band;
For others say, thou dost deserve; and I
Believe it better than reportingly.

Exit Beatrice.

SCENE II.—A room in Leonato's house. Enter Don Pedro, Claudio, Benedick, and Leonato.

D. Pedro. I do but stay till your marriage be consummated, and then I go toward Arragon.

Claud. I'll bring you thither, my lord, if you'll vouchsafe me.

D. Pedro. Nay, that would be as great a soil in the new gloss of your marriage, as to show a child his new coat, and forbid him to wear it. I will only be hold with Benedick for his company; for, from the crown of his head to the sole of his foot, he is all mirth; he hath twice or thrice cut Cupid's bow-string, and the little hangman dares not shoot at him: he hath a heart as sound as a bell, and his tongue is the clapper; for what his heart thinks, his tongue speaks.

Bene. Gallants, I am not as I have been.

Leon. So say I; methinks, you are sadder, Claud. I hope, he be in love.

D. Pedro. Hang him, truant; there's no true drop of blood in him, to be truly touch'd with love: if he be sad, he wants money.

Bene. I have the tooth-ach.

D. Pedro. Draw it.

Bene. Hang it! Claud. You must hang it first, and draw it afterwards.

D. Pedro. What? sigh for the tooth-ach?
Leon. Where is but a humour, or a worm?
Bene. Well, every one can master a grief, but he that has it.

Claud. Yet say he is in love.
D. Pedro. There is no appearance of fancy in him, unless it be a fancy that he hath to strange disguises; as, to be a Dutchman to-day; a Frenchman to-morrow; or in the shape of two countries at once, as a German from the waist downward, all slop; and a Spaniard from the hip upward, no doubt: unless he have a fancy to this folly; as it appears he hath, he is no fool for fancy, as you would have it appear he is.

Claud. If he be not in love with some woman, there is no believing old signs: he brushes his hat o’ mornings; what should that bode?
D. Pedro. Hath any man seen him at the barber’s?
Claud. No, but the barber’s man hath been seen with him; and the old ornament of his cheek hath already stilled tennis-balls.

Leon. Indeed, he looks younger than he did, by the loss of a beard.
D. Pedro. He will rub himself with civet; can you smell him out by that?
Claud. That’s as much as to say, the sweet youth’s in love.
D. Pedro. The greatest note of it is his melancholy.

Claud. And when was he wont to wash his face?
D. Pedro. Yea, or to paint himself? for the which, I hear what they say of him.
Claud. Nay, but his jesting spirit; which is now crept into a lustrestring, and now governed by stops.
D. Pedro. Indeed, that tells a heavy tale for him: conclude, conclude, he is in love.

Claud. Nay, but I know who loves him.
D. Pedro. That would I know too; I warrant, one that knows him not.

Claud. Yes, and his ill conditions; and, in despite of all, dies for him.

D. Pedro. She shall be buried with her face upwards.

Bene. Yet is this no charm for the tooth-ach.—Old signior, walk aside with me: I have studied eight or nine wise words to speak to you, which these hobby-horses must not hear.

[Exeunt Benedick and Leonato.

D. Pedro. For my life, to break with him about Beatrice.

Claud. ’Tis even so: Hero and Margaret have by this played their parts with Beatrice; and then the two bears will not bite one another, when they meet.

Enter Don John.
D. John. My lord and brother, God save you.
D. Pedro. Good den, brother.
D. John. If your leisure served, I would speak with you.

D. Pedro. In private?
D. John. If it please you;—yet count Claudio may hear; for what I would speak of concerns him.
D. Pedro. What’s the matter?
D. John. Means your lordship to be married to-morrow?
D. Pedro. You know he does.
D. John. I know not that, when he knows what I know.
Claud. If there be any impediment, I pray you discover it.

D. John. You may think I love you not; let that appear hereafter, and aim better at me by that I now will manifest: for my brother, I think, he holds you well; and in dearness of heart hath hope to effect your ensuing marriage: surely, suit ill spent, and labour ill bestowed!

D. Pedro. Why, what’s the matter?
D. John. I came hither to tell you; and, circumstances shortened, (for she hath been too long a talking of,) the lady is disloyal.

Claud. Who? Hero?
D. John. Even she; Leonato’s Hero, your Hero, every man’s Hero.

Claud. Disloyal?
D. John. The word is too good to paint out her wickedness; I could say, she were worse; think of a worse thing, and I will fit her to it. Wonder not till further warrant: go but with me to-night, you shall see her chamber-window entered; even the night before her wedding-day: if you love her then, to-morrow wed her; but it would better fit your honour to change your mind.

Claud. May this be so?
D. Pedro. I will not think it.
D. John. If you dare not trust that you see, confound not; but you know: if you will follow me, I will show you enough; and when you have seen more, and heard more, proceed accordingly.

Claud. If I see any thing to-night why I should not marry her to-morrow; in the congregation, where I should wed, there will I shame her.
D. Pedro. And, as I wooed for thee to obtain her, I will join with thee to disgrace her.

D. John. I will disarray her no farther, till you are my witnesses: bear it coldly but till midnight, and let the issue show itself.

D. Pedro. O day untowardly turned!
Claud. O mischief strangely thwarting!
D. John. O plague right well prevented!

So will you say, when you have seen the sequel.

[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—A street. Enter Dogberry and Verges, with the Watch.

Dogb. Are you good men and true?

Verg. Yea, or else it were pity but they should suffer salvation, body and soul.

Dogb. Nay, that were a punishment too good for them, if they should have any allegiance in them, being chosen for the prince’s watch.

Verg. Well, give them their charge, neighbour Dogberry.

Dogb. First, who think you the most desartless man to be constable.

1 Watch. Hugh O albeit, sir, or George Scacoal; for they can write and read.

Dogb. Come hither, neighbour Scacoal. God hath blessed you with a good name: to be a well-favoured man is the gift of fortune; but to write and read comes by nature.

2 Watch. Both which, master constable,—Dogb. Why, let me know it would be your answer. Well, for your favour, sir, why, give God thanks, and make no boast of it; and for your writing and reading, let that appear when there is no need of such vanity. You are thought here to be the most senseless and fit man for the constable of the watch; therefore bear you the lantern: this is your charge; you shall comprehend all vagabond men: you are to bid any man stand, in the prince’s name.

1 Watch. How if he will not stand?

Dogb. Why then, take no note of him, but let him go; and presently call the rest of the watch together, and thank God you are rid of a knave.

Verg. If he will not stand when he is bidden, he is none of the prince’s subjects.

(1) Large loose breeches.
Dogb. True, and they are to meddle with none but the prince's subjects:—you shall also make no noise in the streets; for, for the watch to babble and talk, is most tolerable, and not to be endured.

2 Watch. We will rather sleep than talk; we know what belongs to a watch.

Dogb. Why, you speak like an ancient and most quiet watchman; for I cannot see how sleeping should offend: only, have a care that your bills be not stolen:—Well, you are to call at all the alehouses, and bid those that are drunk get them to bed.

2 Watch. How if they will not?

Dogb. Why then, let them alone till they are sober; if they make you not then the better answer, you may say, they are not the men you took them for.

2 Watch. Well, sir.

Dogb. If you meet a thief, you may suspect him by virtue of your office, to be no true man: and, for such kind of men, the less you meddle or make with them, why, the more is for your honesty.

2 Watch. If we know him to be a thief, shall we not lay hands on him?

Dogb. Try, if your office, you may; but I think, they that touch pitch will be defiled: the most peaceable way for you, if you do take a thief, is, to let him show himself what he is, and steal out of your company.

VerG. You have been always called a merciful man, partner.

Dogb. Truly, I would not hang a dog by my will; much more a man who hath any honesty in him.

VerG. If you hear a child cry in the night, you must call to the nurse, and bid her still it.

2 Watch. How if the nurse be asleep, and will not hear us?

Dogb. Why then, depart in peace, and let the child wake her with crying; for the ewe that will not hear her lamb when it bleats, will never answer a call when he bleats.

VerG. 'Tis very true.

Dogb. This is the end of the charge. You, constable, are to present the prince's own person; if you meet the prince in the night, you may stay him.

VerG. Nay, by'r lady, that I think he cannot.

Dogb. Five shillings to one out, with any man that knows the statues, he may stay him: marry, not without the prince be willing: for, indeed, the watch ought to offend no man; and it is an offence to stay a man against his will.

VerG. For your body, I think, it be so.

Dogb. Ha, ha, ha! Well, masters, good night; an there be any matter of weight chances, call up me: keep your fellows' counsels and your own, and good night.—Come, neighbour.

2 Watch. Well, masters, we hear your charge: let us go sit here upon the church-bench till two, and then all to bed.

Dogb. And to-morrow more, honest neighbours: I pray you, watch about signior Leonato's door; for the wedding being there to-morrow, there is a great coil to-night: adieu, be vigilant, I beseech you.

[Exit Dogberry and Verges.

Enter Borachio and Conrade.

Bora. What! Conrade,—

Watch. Peace, stir not.

Bora. Watch. [Aside.] Some treason, masters; yet stand close.

Bora. Therefore know, I have earned of Don John a thousand ducats.

Con. Is it possible that any villany should be so dear?

Bora. Thou should'st rather ask, if it were possible any villany should be so rich; for when such villains have need of poor ones, poor ones may make what price they will.

Con. I wonder at it.

Bora. That shows thou art unconfounded: so knowest, that the fashion of a doublet, or a hat, or a cloak, is nothing to a man.

Con. Yes, it is apparel.

Bora. Conrade, I mean the fashion.

Con. Yes, the fashion is the fashion.

Bora. Tush! I may as well say, the fool's the fool. But seest thou not what a deformed thief this fashion is?

Watch. I know that Deformed: he has been a vile thief this seven year; he goes up and down like a gentleman: I remember his name.

Bora. Didst thou not hear somebody?

Con. No; 'twas the vane on the house.

Bora. Seest thou not, I say, what a deformed thief this fashion is? how giddily he turns about all the hot bloods, between fourteen and five and thirty? sometime, fashioning them like Pharaoh's soldiers in the reechy painting; sometime, like god Bel's priests in the old church window; sometime, like the shaven Hercules in the smirched* worm-eaten tapestry, where his cod-piece seems as massy as his club?

Con. All this I see; and see, that the fashion wears out more apparel than the man: but art not thou thyself giddy with the fashion too, that thou hast shifted out of thy tale to tell me of the fashion?

Bora. Not so neither: but know, that I have to-night wooed Margaret, the lady Hero's gentlewoman, by the name of Hero: she leans me out at her mistress' chamber-window, bids me a thousand times good night,—I tell this tale villy:—I should first tell thee, how the prince, Claudio, and my master, planted and placed, and possessed by my master Don John, saw afar off in the orchard this amiable encounter.

Con. And thought they, Margaret was Hero?

Bora. Two of them did, the prince and Claudio; but the devil my master knew she was Margaret; and partly by his oaths, which first possessed them, partly by the dark night, which did deceive them, but chiefly by my villainy, which did confirm any slander that Don John had made, away went Claudio enraged: swore he would meet her as he was appointed, next morning at the temple, and there, before the whole congregation, shame her with what he saw over-night and send her name again without a husband.

1 Watch. We charge you in the prince's name, stand.

2 Watch. Call up the right master constable: we have here recovered the most dangerous piece of lechery that ever was known in the commonwealth.

1 Watch. And one Deformed is one of them; I know him, he wears a lock.

(1) Weapons of the watchmen.
(2) Unpractised in the ways of the world.
Con. Masters, masters.
2 Watch. You'll be made bring Deformed forth, I warrant you.
Con. Masters,—
2 Watch. Never speak; we charge you, let us obey you to go with us.
Bona. We are like to prove a goodly commodity, being taken up of these men's bills.
Con. A commodity in question, I warrant you. Come, we'll obey you. [Exeunt.]

SCENE IV.—A room in Leonato's house. Enter Hero, Margaret, and Ursula.

Hero. Good Ursula, wake my cousin Beatrice, and desire her to rise.
Urs. I will, lady. Hero. And bid her come hither.
Urs. Well. [Exit Ursula.

Hero. Troth, I think, your other rabbato1 were better.

Hero. No, pray thee, good Meg, I'll wear this.
Marg. By my troth, it's not so good; and I warrant, your cousin will say so.

Hero. My cousin's a fool, and thou art another; I'll have none but this.

Marg. I like the new tire2 within excellently, if the hair were a thought browner: and your gown's a most rare fashion, i'faith. I saw the Duchess of Milan's gown, that they praise so.

Hero. O, that exceeds, they say.
Marg. By my troth it's but a night-gown in respect of yours: Cloth of gold, and cuts, and laced with silver; set with pearls, down sleeves, side-sleeves,3 and skirts round, underborne with a bluish tinsel: but for a fine, quaint, graceful, and excellent fashion, your's is worth ten on't.

Hero. God give me joy to wear it, for my heart is exceeding heavy!
Marg. 'Twill be heavier soon, by the weight of a man.

Hero. Fie upon thee! art not ashamed?
Marg. Of what, lady? of speaking honourably? Is not marriage honourable in a beggar? Is not your lord honourable without marriage? I think you would have me say, saving your reverence,—a husband: an bad thinking do not wrest true speaking, I'll offend nobody: Is there any harm in the header for a husband? None, I think, an if it be the right husband, and the right wife; otherwise, 'tis light, and not heavy: Ask my lady Beatrice else, here she comes.

Enter Beatrice.

Hero. Good morrow, eez.
Beat. Good morrow, sweet Hero.
Hero. Why, how now! do you speak in the sick tone?
Beat. I am out of all other tune, methinks.
Marg. Clap us into—Light o' love; that goes without a burden; do you sing it, and I'll dance it.
Beat. Yea, Light o' love, with your heels!—then if your husband have stables enough, you'll see he shall lack no barns.

Marg. O illegitimate construction! I scorn that with my heels.
Beat. 'Tis almost five o'clock, cousin; 'tis time you were ready. By my troth I am exceeding ill;—hey ho!
Marg. For a hawk, a horse, or a husband?
Beat. For the letter that begins them all, H.4

(Marg. Well, an you be not turned Turk, there's no more sailing by the star.
Beat. What means the fool, twow?
Marg. Nothing 1; but God send every one their heart's desire!
Hero. These gloves the count sent me, they are an excellent perfume.
Beat. I am stuffed, cousin, I cannot smell.
Marg. A maid, and stuffed! there's goodly catching of cold.
Beat. O, God help me! God help me! how long have you profess'd apprehension?
Marg. Ever since you left it: doth not my wit become me rarely?
Beat. It is not seen enough, you should wear it in your cap.—By my troth, I am sick.
Marg. Get you some of this distilled Carduus Benedictus, and lay it to your heart; it is the only thing for a qualm.

Hero. There thou prick'st her with a thistle.
Beat. Benedictus! why Benedictus? you have some moral5 in this Benedictus.
Marg. Moral? no, by my troth, I have no moral meaning; I meant, plain holy thistle. You may think, perchance, that I think you are in love: may, by'r lady, I am not such a fool to think what I bid you, but to think what I can; nor, indeed, I cannot think, if I would think my heart out of thinking, that you are in love; or that you will be in love, or that you can be in love: yet Benedict was such another, and now he is become a man: he swore he would never marry; and yet now, in despite of his heart, he eats his meat without grudging: and how you may be converted, I know not; but methinks, you look with your eyes as other women do.

Beat. What pace is this that thy tongue keeps?
Marg. Not a false gallop.

Re-enter Ursula.

Urs. Madam, withdraw; the prince, the count-signor Benedict, Don John, and all the gallants of the town, are come to fetch you to church.

Hero. Help to dress me, good eez, good Meg, good Ursula.[Exeunt.

SCENE V.—Another room in Leonato's house. Enter Leonato, with Dogberry and Verges.

Leon. What would you with me, honest neighbour?
Dogb. Merry, sir, I would have some confidence with you, that concerneth you nearly.
Leon. Brief, I pray you; for you see, 'tis a busy time with me.
Dogb. Merry, this it is, sir.
Verg. Yes, in truth it is, sir.
Leon. What it is, my good friends?
Dogb. Goodman Verges, sir, speaks a little off the matter: an old man, sir, and his wits are not so blunt, as, God help, I would desire they were; but, in faith, honest, as the skin between his brows.
Verg. Yes, I thank God, I am as honest as any man living, that is an old man, and no honeister than I.

Dogb. Comparisons are odorous: palabras, neighbour Verges.

Leon. Neighbours, you are tedious.
Dogb. It pleases your worship to say so, but we are the poor duke's officers; but, truly, for mine own part, if I were as tedious as a king, I could find in my heart to bestow it all of your worship.
Leon. All thy tediousness on me! ha!

(5) Hidden meaning.
Scene I.

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

Dogb. Yea, and 'tis a thousand times more than 'tis: for I hear as good exclamation on your worship, as of any man in the city; and though I be but a poor man, I am glad to hear it.

Ver. And so am I.

Leon. I would thin know what you have to say.

Ver. Marry, sir, our watch to-night, excepting your worship's presence, have ta'en a couple of as arrant knaves as any in Messina.

Dogb. A good old man, sir; he will be talking; as they say, When the age is in, the wit is out: God help us! it is a world to see!—Well said, i'th' faith, neighbour Verges:—well, God's a good man; an two men ride of a horse, one must ride behind:—an honest soul, i'th' faith, sir; by my troth he is, as ever broke bread: but, God is to be worshipped: all men are not alike; alas, good neighbour!

Leon. Indeed, neighbour, he comes too short of you.

Dogb. Gifts, that God gives.

Leon. I must leave you.

Dogb. One word, sir: our watch, sir, have, indeed, comprehended two auspicious persons, and we would have them this morning examined before your worship.

Leon. Take their examination yourself, and bring it me; I am now in great haste, as it may appear unto you.

Dogb. It shall be suffissance.

Leon. Drink some wine ere you go: fare you well.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. My lord, they stay for you to give your daughter to her husband.

Leon. I will wait upon them; I am ready.

Leonato. Enter Leonato and Messenger.

Dogb. Go, good partner, go; get you to Francis Seacol, bid him bring his pen and inkhorn to the goa: we are now to examination these men.

Ver. And we must do it wisely.

Dogb. We will spare for no wit, I warrant you; here's that [Touching his forehead.] shall drive them to a new coin: only get the learned writer to set down our excommunication, and meet me at the goal.

[Exeunt.]

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—The inside of a church. Enter Don Pedro, Don John, Leonato, Friar, Claudio, Benedick, Hero, and Beatrice, &c.

Leon. Come, friar Francis, be brief; only to the plain form of marriage, and you shall recount their particular duties afterwards.

Friar. You come hither, my lord, to marry this lady?

Claud. No.

Leon. To be married to her, friar; you come to marry her.

Friar. Lady, you come hither to be married to this count.

Helo. I do.

Friar. If either of you know any inward impediment why you should not be conjoined, I charge you, on your souls, to utter it.

Claud. Know you any, Hero?

Helo. None, my lord.

Friar. Know you any, count?

Leon. I dare make his answer, none.


Bene. How now! interjections? Why, then some be of laughing, as, ha! ha! he!

Claud. Stand thee by, friar,—Father, by your leave;

Will you with free and unconstrained soul
Give me this maid, your daughter?

Leon. As freely, son, as God did give her me.

Claud. And what have I to give you back, whose worth,
May counterbalance this rich and precious gift.

D. Pedro. Nothing, unless you render her again.

Claud. Sweet prince, you learn me noble thankfulness.—

There, Leonato, take her back again;
Give not this rotten orange to your friend;
She's but the sign and semblance of her honour:—
Behold, how like a maid she blushes here:
O, what authority and show of truth
Can cunning sin cover itself withal?
Comes not that blood, as modest evidence,
To witness simple virtue? Would you not swear,
All you that see her, that she were a maid,
By these exterior shows? But she is none:
She knows the heat of a luxurious bed;
Her blush is guiltiness, not modesty.

Leon. What do you mean, my lord?

Claud. Not to be married.

Not knit my soul to an approved wanton.

Leon. Dear my lord, if you, in your own proof
Have vanquish'd the resistance of her youth,
And made defeat of her virginity,—

Claud. I know what you would say; If I have known her,
You'll say, she did embrace me as a husband,
And so extenuate the forehand sin:
No, Leonato,
I never tempted her with word too large: But, as a brother to his sister, show'd—

Bashful sincerity, and comely love.

Hero. And seem'd I ever otherwise to you?

Claud. Out on thy seeming! I will write against it;
You seem to me as Dian in her orb;
As chaste as in the bud ere it be blown;
But you are more intemperate in your blood
Than Venus, or those pamper'd animals
That rage in savage semblance.

Hero. Is my lord well, that he doth speak so wise?

Leon. Sweet prince, why speak not you?

D. Pedro. What should I speak? I stand dishonour'd, that have gone about
To link my dear friend to a common stale.

Leon. Are these things spoken? or do I but dream?

D. John. Sir, they are spoken, and these things are true.

Bene. This looks not like a nuptial.

Hero. True, O God!

Claud. Leonato, stand I here?

Is this the prince? Is this the prince's brother?

Is this face Hero's? Are our eyes our own?

Leon. All this is so; but what of this, my lord?

Claud. Let me but more one question to your daughter,

And, by that fatherly and kindly power
That you have in her, bid her answer truly.

Leon. I charge thee do so, as thou art my child.

Hero. O God defend me! how am I beset!—
What kind of catechizing call you this?

Claud. To make you answer truly to your name.

(1) It is worth seeing.
(2) Lascivious.
(3) Licentious.
MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

Act IV.

Her. Is it not Her? Who can blot that name? With any just reproach?
Claud. Marry, that can Her; Her herself can blot out Her's virtue.

What man was he talk'd with you yesternight Out at your window, betwixt twelve and one? Now, if you are a maid, answer to this.

Her. I talk'd with no man at that hour, my lord. D. Pedro. Why, then are you no maiden.

Leonato, I am sorry you must hear: upon mine honour, Myself, my brother, and this griefed count Did see her, hear her, at that last hour last, Talk with a ruffian at her chamber-window; Who hath, indeed, most like a liberal villain, Confess'd the vile encounters they have had A thousand times in secret.

D. John. Fie, fie! they are Not to be nam'd, my lord, not to be spoke of; There is not chastity enough in language, To blush, think, or utter the name: thus, pretty lady, I am sorry for thy much misgovernment.

Claud. O Her! what a Her hadst thou been, If half thy outward graces had been placed About thy thoughts, and counsels of thy heart! But, fare thee well, most foul, most fair! farewell, Thou pure impiety, and impious purity! For thee I'll lock up all the gates of love, And on my eye-lets shall conjecture hang, To turn all beauty into thoughts of harm, And never shall it more be gracious. 2
Leon. Hath no man's dagger here a point for me? [Hero swoons. Beat. Why, how now, cousin? wherefore sink thou down?

D. John. Come, let us go: these things, come thus to light, Smother her spirits up. [Exeunt Don Pedro, Don John, and Claudio.
Ben. How doth the lady?
Beat. Dead, I think:—help, uncle:—

Hero! why, Hero!—Uncle!—Signior Benedick!—
Friar! Leon. O fate, take not away thy heavy hand! Death is the fairest cover for her shame, That may be wish'd for.
Beat. How now, cousin Hero?
Friar. Have comfort, lady.
Leon. Dost thou look up?
Friar. Yea; wherefore should she not?
Leon. Wherefore? Why, doth not every earthly thing Cry shame upon her? Could she here deny The story that is printed in her blood?— Do not live, Her; do not one thinke eyes: For did I think, you would'nt quickly die, Thought I thy spirits were stronger than thy shame, Myself would, on the rearward of reproaches, Strike at thy life. Grief'd I, I had but one? Chid I for that at frugal nature's frame? 0, one too much by thee! Why had I one? Why ever wast thou lovely in my eyes? Why had I not, with charitable hand, Took up a beggar's issue at my gates? Who smirched thus, and medled with infamy, I might have said, No part of it is mine, This shame derives itself from unknown loins? But mine, and mine I lov'd, and mine I prais'd, And mine that I was proud on; mine so much, That I myself was to myself not mine, Valuing of her; why, she—O, she is fallen Into a pit of ink! that the wide sea Hath drops too few to wash her clean again; And seed's too little, which may season give To her foul tainted flesh!

Ben. Sir, sir, be patient: For my part, I am so attir'd in wonder, I know not what to say.

Beat. O, on my soul, my cousin is belied! Ben. Lady, were you her bedfellow last night?
Beat. No, truly, not: although, until last night, I have this twelvemonth been her bedfellow.

Leon. Confirm'd, confirm'd! O, that is stronger made! Which was before barr'd up with ribs of iron! Would the two princes lie? and Claudio lie?

Who lov'd her so, that, speaking of her foulness, Wash'd it with tears? Hence from her; let her die.

Friar. Hear me a little:
For I have only been silent so long, And given way unto this course of fortune, By telling you the truth: I have made A thousand blushing apparitions start Into her face; a thousand innocent shames In angel whiteness bear away those blushes; And in her eye there hath appear'd a fire, To burn the errors that these princes hold Against her maiden truth:—Call me a fool; Trust not my reading, nor my observations, Which with experimental seal doth warrant The tenor of my book; trust not my age, My reverence, calling, nor divinity, If this sweet lady lie not guiltless here Under some biting error.

Leon. Friar, it cannot be:
Thou seest, that all the grace that she hath left, Is, that she will not add to her damnation A sin of perjury; she not denies it:
Why seek'st thou then to cover with excuse That which appears in proper nakedness?

Friar. Lady, what man is he you are accused of?
Her. They know that do accuse me; I know none:

If I know more of any man alive, Than that which maiden modesty doth warrant, Let all my sins lack mercy!—O my father, Prove you that any man with me convers'd At hour so solemn, or that I yesternight Maintain'd the change of words with any creature, Refuse me, hate me, torture me to death.

Friar. There is some strange misprision in the princes.

Ben. Two of them have the very bent of honour; And if their wisdoms be misled in this, The practice of it lives in John the bastard, Whose spirits toil in frame of villanies.

Leon. Let me know it; if they speak but truth of her, These hands shall tear her; if they wrong her honour, The proudest of them shall well hear of it. Time hath not yet so dried this blood of mine, Nor age so eat up my invention, Nor fortune made such havoc of my means, Nor my bad life reft me so much of friends, But they shall find, awak'd in such a kind, Both strength of limb, and policy of mind, Ability in means, and choice of friends, To quit me of them thoroughly.

Friar. Pause a while, And let my counsel sway you in this case. Your daughter here the princes left for dead; Let her a while be secretly kept in, And publish it, that she is dead indeed:

Maintain a mourning ostentation;  
And on your family's old monument  
Hang mournful epitaphs, and do all rites  
That appertain unto a burial.

Leon. What shall become of this? What will this do?

Friar. Marry, this, well carried, shall on her behalf  
Change slander to remorse; that is some good:  
But not for that dream I on this strange course,  
But on this travell look for greater birth.  
She dying, as it must be so maintayn'd,  
Upon the instant that she was accus'd,  
Shall be lamented, pitied, and excuse'd,  
Of every hearer: for it so falls out,  
That we have we prize not to the worth,  
While we enjoy it; but being lack'd and lost,  
Why, then we rack the value; then we find  
The virtue, that possession would not show us  
While it was ours:—So will it fare with Claudio:  
When he shall hear she died upon his words,  
The idea of her life shall sweetly creep  
Into his study of imagination  
And every lovely thought of her life  
Shall come apparryl'd in more precious habit,  
More moving-delicat, and full of life,  
Into the eye and prospect of his soul,  
Than when she liv'd indeed:—then shall he mourn  
(If ever love bad interest in his liver,)  
And wish he had not so accused her;  
No, though he thought his accusation true.  
Let this be so, and doubt not but success  
Will fashion the event in better shape  
Than I can lay it down in likelihood.  
But if all aim but this be levell'd false,  
The supposition of the lady's death  
Will quench the wonder of her infancy:  
And, if it sort not well, you may conceal her  
(As best beats her wounded reputation,)  
In some recessive and religious life,  
Out of all eyes, tongues, minds, and injuries.  
Bene. Signior Leonato, let the friar advise you  
And though you know my inwardness and love  
Is very much unto the prince and Claudio,  
Yet, by mine honour, I will deal in this  
As secretly, and justly, as your soul  
Should with your body.

Leon. Being that I flow in grief,  
The smallest twine may lead me.

Friar. 'Tis well consented; presently away;  
For to strange sores strangely they strain the cure.—  
Come, lady, die to live: this wedding day,  
Perhaps, is but prolong'd; have patience, and endure.  
[Exeunt Friar, Hero, and Leon.]

Bene. Lady Beatrice, have you wept all this while?

Beat. Yea, and I will weep a while longer.  
Bene. I will not desire that.  
Beat. You have no reason, I do it freely.  
Bene. Surely, I do believe your fair cousin is wrong'd.  
Beat. Ah, how much might the man deserve of me, that would right her!

Bene. Is there any way to show such friendship?  
Beat. A very even way, but no such friend.  
Bene. May a man do it?  
Beat. It is a man's office, but not yours.  
Bene. I do love nothing in the world so well as you; is not that strange?

Beat. As strange as the thing I know not: it were as possible for me to say, I loved nothing so well as you: but believe me not; and yet I lie not; I confess nothing, nor I deny nothing:—I am sorry for my cousin.

Bene. By my sword, Beatrice, thou lovest me.  
Beat. Do not swear by it, and eat it.  
Bene. I will swear by it, that you love me;  
and I will make him eat it, that says, I love not you.  
Beat. Will you not eat your word?  
Bene. With no sauce that can be devised to it:  
I protest I love thee.  
Beat. Why then, God forgive me!  
Bene. What offence, sweet Beatrice?  
Beat. You have slain me in a happy hour; I was about to protest I loved you.  
Bene. And do it with all thy heart.  
Beat. I love you with so much of my heart, that none is left to protest.  
Bene. Come, bid me do any thing for thee.  
Beat. Kill Claudio.  
Bene. Ha! not for the wide world.  
Beat. You kill me to deny it: farewell.  
Bene. Tarry, sweet Beatrice.  
Beat. I am gone, though I am here;—there is no love in you:—nay, I pray you, let me go.  
Bene. Beatrice,—  
Beat. In faith I will go.  
Bene. We'll be friends first.  
Beat. You dare easier be friends with me, than fight with mine enemy.

Bene. Is Claudio thine enemy?  
Beat. Is he not approv'd in the height a villain,  
that hath slander'd, scorn'd, dishonour'd my kinswoman?—O, that I were a man!—What! bear  
her in hand until they come to take hands;  
and then with public accusation, uncovered slander,  
unmitigated rancour,—O God, that I were a man!  
I would eat his heart in the market-place.  
Bene. Hear me, Beatrice;—  
Beat. Talk with a man out at a window? a  
proper saying!  
Bene. Nay but, Beatrice;—  
Beat. Sweet Hero!—she is wronged, she is  
slandered, she is undone.  
Bene. Beat—  
Beat. Princes, and counties! Surely a princely  
testimony, a goodly count-confect; a sweet gallant,  
surely! O that I were a man for his sake! or  
that I had any friend would be a man for my sake!  
But manhood is melted into courtesies, valour into  
compliment, and men are only turned into tongue,  
and trim ones too: he is now as valiant as Hercules,  
that only tells a lie, and swears it:—I cannot  
be a man with wishing, therefore I will die a  
woman with grieving.  
Bene. Tarry, good Beatrice: by this hand I love thee.  
Beat. Use it for my love some other way than  
swearing by it.  
Bene. Think you in your soul the count Claudio  
hath wronged Hero?  
Beat. Yea, as sure as I have a thought, or a  
soul.  
Bene. Enough, I am engaged, I will challenge him; I will kiss your hand, and so leave you: by this hand, Claudio shall render me a dear account:  
you hear of me, so think of me. Go, comfort your cousin: I must say, she is dead; and so farewell.  
[Exeunt.]}
SCENE II.—A prison. Enter Dogberry, Verges, and Sexton, in gowns; and the Watch, with Conrade and Borachio.

Dogb. Is our whole dissembly appeared?

Verg. O, a stool and a cushion for the sexton!

Sexton. Which be the malefactors?

Dogb. Marry, that am I and my partner.

Verg. Nay, that's certain; we have the exhibition to examine.

Sexton. But which are the offenders that are to be examined? let them come before master constable.

Dogb. Yea, marry, let them come before me.—What is your name, friend?

Bora. Borachio.

Dogb. Pray write down—Borachio.—Yours, sirrah?

Con. I am a gentleman, sir, and my name is Conrade.

Dogb. Write down—master gentleman Conrade.—Masters, do you serve God?

Con. Bora. Yea, sir, we hope.

Dogb. Write down—that they hope they serve God:—and write God first; for God defend but God should go before such villains!—Masters, it is proved already that you are little better than false knaves; and it will go near to be thought so shortly.

How answer you for yourselves?

Con. Marry, sir, we say we are none.

Dogb. A marvellous witty fellow, I assure you; but I will go about with him.—Come you hither, sirrah; a word in your ear, sir; I say to you, it is thought you are false knaves.

Bora. Sir, I say to you, we are none.

Dogb. Well, stand aside.—Fore God, they are both in a tale: have you writ down—that they are none?

Sexton. Master constable, you go not the way to examine; you must call forth the watch that are their accusers.

Dogb. Yea, marry, that's the easiest way.—Let the watch come forth:—Masters, I charge you, in the prince's name, accuse these men.

1 Watch. This man said, sir, that Don John, the prince's brother, was a villain.

Dogb. Write down—prince John a villain.—Why this is flat perjury, to call a prince's brother—villain.

Bora. Master constable,—

Dogb. Pray thee, fellow, peace; I do not like thy look, I promise thee.

Sexton. What heard you him say else?

2 Watch. Marry, that he had received a thousand ducats of Don John, for accusing the lady Hero wrongfully.

Dogb. Flat burglary, as ever was committed.

Verg. Yea, by the mass, that it is.

Sexton. What else, fellow?

1 Watch. And that Count Claudio did mean, upon his words, to disgrace Hero before the whole assembly, and not marry her.

Dogb. O villain! thou wilt be condemned into everlasting redemption for this.

Sexton. What else?

2 Watch. This is all.

Dogb. Ass, this is more, masters, than you can deny. Prince John is this morning secretly stolen away; Hero was in this manner accused, in this very manner refused, and upon the grief of this, suddenly died.—Master constable, let these men be bound, and brought to Leonato's; I will go before, and show him their examination. [Exit.

Dogb. Come, let them be opined.

1 Bond. 2 Admonition.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—Before Leonato's house. Enter

Leonato and Antonio.

Ant. If you go on thus, you will kill yourself;

And 'tis not wisdom, thus to second grief Against yourself.

Leon. I pray thee, cease thy counsel,
Which falls into mine ears as profitless As water in a sieve: give not me counsel;
Nor let no comforter delight mine ear, But such a one whose wrongs do suit with mine. Bring me a father, that so lov'd his child, Whose joy of her is overwhelm'd like mine, And bid him speak of patience;— Measure his wo the length and breadth of mine, And let it answer every strain for strain; As thus for thus, and such a grief for such, In every lineament, branch, shape, and form: If such a one will smile, and stroke his beard; Cry—sorrow, wag! and hem, when he should groan, Patch grief with provers; make misfortunes drunk With evil fellows; bring him him and whit to ye, And I of him will gather patience. 
But there is no such man: For, brother, men Can counsel, and speak comfort to that grief Which they themselves not feel; but, tasting it, Their counsel turns to passion, which before Would give preceptual medicine to rage, Better than the griefing medicate with rue. Flower strong madness in a silken thread, Charm ache with air, and agony with words: No, no, 'tis all men's office to speak patience To those that wring under the load of sorrow; But no man's virtue, nor sufficiency, To be so moral, when he shall endure The like himself: therefore give me no counsel: My griefs cry louder than advertisement. 

Ant. Therein do men from children nothing differ.

Leon. I pray thee, peace: I will be fleshy and blunt.

For there was never yet philosopher, That could endure the tooth-ach patiently; However they have writ the style of gods, And made a fish at chance and sufferance. 

Ant. Yet bend not all the harm upon yourself: Make those, that do offend you, suffer too.

Leon. There thou speak'st reason: nay, I will do so.

My soul doth tell me, Hero is belied: And that shall Claudio know, so shall the prince,
Scene I.    

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.  

And all of them, that thus dishonour her.  

Enter Don Pedro and Claudio.  

Ant. Here comes the prince, and Claudio, hastily.  
D. Pedro. Good den, good den.  
Claudio. Good day to both of you.  
Leon. Hear you my lords,—  
D. Pedro. We have some haste, Leonato.  
Leon. Some haste, my lord!—well, fare you well, my lord:  
Are you so hasty now?—well, all is one.  
D. Pedro. Nay, do not quarrel with us, good old man.  
Ant. If he could right himself with quarrelling,  
Some of us would lic low.  
Claudio. Who wrongs him?  
Leon. Marry, Thou, thou dost wrong me; thou dissembler, thou:  
Nay, never lay thy hand upon thy sword,  
I fear thee not.  
Claudio. Marry, beshrew my hand,  
If it should give your age such cause of fear:  
In faith, my hand meant nothing to my sword.  
Leon. Dost, thou man, never fleer and jest at me:  
I speak not like a dotard, nor a fool;  
As, under privilege of age, to brag  
What I have done being young, or what would do,  
Were I not old: Know, Claudio, to thy head,  
Thou hast so weak'd mine innocent child and me,  
That I am forc'd to lay my reverence by;  
And, with gray hairs, and bruise of many days,  
Do challenge thee to trial of a man.  
I say, thou hast belied mine innocent child;  
Thy slander hath gone through and through her heart,  
And she lies buried with her ancestors:  
O! in a tomb where never scandal slept,  
Save this of her's framed by thy villany.  
Claudio. My villany?  
Leon. Thine, Claudio; thine I say.  
D. Pedro. You say not right, old man.  
Leon. My lord, my lord,  
I'll prove it on his body, if he dare;  
Despite his nice fencer, and his active practice,  
His May of youth, and bloom of lustyhood.  
Claudio. Away, I will not have to do with you.  
Leon. Canst thou so daff me? Thou hast kill'd my child;  
If thou kilt me, boy, thou shalt kill a man.  
Ant. He shall kill two of us, and men indeed:  
But that's no matter; let him kill one first:—  
Win me and wear me,—let him answer me,—  
Come, follow me, boy; come, boy, follow me:—  
Sir boy, I'll whip you from your foining? fence;  
Nay, as I am a gentleman, I will.  
Leon. Brother,—  
Ant. Content yourself: God knows, I love my niece;  
And she is dead, slander'd to death by villains;  
That dare as well answer a man, indeed,  
As I dare take a serpent by the tongue:  
Boys, ares, braggarts, Jacks, milksonks!—  
Leon. Brother Antony,—  
Ant. Hold you content; What, man! I know them, yes,  
And what they weigh, even to the utmost scruple:  
Scrambling, out-facing, fashion-mong'ring boys,  
That lie, and cog, and blout, deprave and slander,  
Go anticy, and shew outward hideousness,  
And speak out half a dozen dangerous words,  
How they might hurt their enemies, if they durst,  
And this is all.  

(1) Skill in fencing. (2) Thrusting. (3) To give a challenge. (4) Invited.

Enter Benedick.  

D. Pedro. See, see, here comes the man we went to seek.  
Claudio. Now, signior! what news?  
Benedick. Good day, my lord.  
D. Pedro. Welcome, signior: You are almost come to part almost a fray:  
Claudio. We had like to have had our two noses snapped off with two old men without teeth.  
D. Pedro. Leonato and his brother: What think'st thou? Had we fought, I doubt, we should have been too young for them.  
Benedick. In a false quarrel there is no true valour.  
I came to seek you both.  
Claudio. We have been up and down to seek thee;  
for we are high-proof melancholy, and would have it beaten away: Wilt thou use thy wit?  
Benedick. It is in my seabbard; shall I draw it?  
D. Pedro. Dost thou wear thy wit by thy side?  
Claudio. Never any did so, though very many have been beside their wit.—I will bid thee draw as we do the minstrels; draw, to please us.  
D. Pedro. As I am an honest man, he looks pale:  
Art thou sick or angry?  
Claudio. What! courage, man! What though care  
Killed a cat, thou hast mettle enough in thee to kill care.  
Benedick. Sir, I shall meet your wit in the career, an you charge it against me:—I pray you, choose another subject.  
Claudio. Nay, then give him another staff; this last was broke cross.  
D. Pedro. By this light, he changes more and more: I think, he be angry indeed.  
Claudio. If he be, he knows how to turn his girdle.  
Benedick. Shall I speak a word in your ear?  
Claudio. God bless me from a challenge!  
Benedick. You are a villain; I jest not:—I will make it good how you dare, with what you dare, and when you dare:—Do me right, or I will protest your cowardice. You have killed a sweet lady, and her death shall fall heavy on you: Let me hear from you.  
Claudio. Well, I will meet you, so I may have good cheer.  
D. Pedro. What, a feast? a feast?  
Benedick. Pfaff, I thank him; he hath bid me to a call's-head and a canop; the which if I do not carve most curiously, say, my knife's naught.  
Shall I not find a woodcock too?  
Benedick. Sir, your wit ambles well; it goes easily.  
D. Pedro. I'll tell thee how Beatrice prattle thy wit the other day: I said, thou hast a fine wit;  
True, says she, a fine little one: No, said I, a great wit; Right, says she, a great gross one: Nay, said I, a good wit: Just, said she, it hurts nobody:  

(1) Skill in fencing. (2) Thrusting. (3) To give a challenge. (4) Invited.
MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

Nay, said I, the gentleman is wise; Certain, said she, a wise gentleman: Nay, said I, he hath the tongues; That I believe, said she, for he swore a thing to me on Monday night, which he forswore on Tuesday morning; there's a double tongue; there's two tongues. Thus did she, an hour together, trans-shape thy particular virtues; yet, at last, she concluded with a sigh, thou wast the prosperous man in Italy.

Claud. For the which she wept heartily, and said, she cared not.

D. Pedro. Yea, that she did; but yet, for all that, an if she did not hate him deadly, she would love him dearly: the old man's daughter told us all.

Claud. All, all; and moreover, God saw him when he was hid in the garden.

D. Pedro. But when shall we set the savage bull's horns on the sensible Benedick's head?

Claud. Yea, and text undertrench, Here dwells Benedit the married man.

Bene. Fare you well, boy; you know my mind; I will leave you now to your gossip-like humour: you break jests as braggarts do their blades, which, God be thanked, hurt not.—My lord, for your many courtesies I thank you: I must discontinue your company; your brother, the bastard, is fled from Messina; ye have, among you, killed a sweet and innocent lady: for my lord Lack-beard, there, he and I shall meet; and till then, peace be with him.

Enter Dogberry, Verges, and the Watch, with Conradine and Borachio.

Claud. He is then a giant to an ape: but then is an ape a doctor to such a man.

D. Pedro. But, soft you, let be; pluck up, my heart, and be sad! Did he not say my brother was fleed?

Dogb. Come, you, sir; if justice cannot tame you, she shall ne'er weigh more reasons in her balance; nay, an you be a cursing hypocrite once, you must be looked to.

D. Pedro. How now, two of my brother's men bound! Borachio, one!

Claud. Hearken to their offence, my lord!

D. Pedro. Officers, what offence have these men done?

Dogb. Marry, sir, they have committed false report; moreover, they have spoken untruths; secondly, they are slanders; sixth and lastly, they have befal a lady; thirdly, they have verified unjust things: and, to conclude, they are lying knaves.

D. Pedro. First, I ask thee what they have done: thirdly, I ask thee what's their offence; sixth and lastly, thyself committed; and, to conclude, what you lay to their charge?

Claud. Rightly reasoned, and in his own division; and, by my troth, there's one meaning well suited.

D. Pedro. Whom have you offended, masters, that you are thus bound to your answer? this learned constable is too cunning to be understood: What's your offence?

Bora. Sweet prince, let me go no further to mine answer; do you hear me, and let this count kill me. I have deceived even your very eyes: what your wisdoms could not discover, these shallow fools have brought to light; who, in the night, overheard me confessing to this man, how Don John your brother incensed me to slander the lady Hero; how you were brought into the orchard, and saw me court Margaret in Hero's garments; how you disgraced her, when you should marry her: my villainy they have upon record; which I had rather deal with my death, than repeal over to my shame: the lady is dead upon mine and my master's false accusation; and, briefly, I desire nothing but the reward of a villain.

D. Pedro. Runs not this speech like iron through your blood?

Claud. I have drunk poison whiles he utter'd it.

D. Pedro. But did my brother set thee on to this?

Bora. Yea, and paid me richly for the practice of it.

D. Pedro. He is compos'd and fram'd of treachery:— And fled he is upon this villany.

Claud. Sweet Hero! now thy image doth appear In the rare semblance that I lov'd it first.

Dogb. Come, bring away the prisoners; by this time our Sexton hath refurmed signior Leonato of the matter; and masters, do not forget to specify, when time and place shall serve, that I am an ass.

Verg. Here, here comes master signior Leonato, and the Sexton too.

Re-enter Leonato and Antonio, with the Sexton.

Leon. Which is the villain? Let me see his eyes; That when I note another man like him, I may avoid him: Which of these is he?

Bora. If you would know your wrangler, look on me.

Leon. Art thou the slave, that with thy breath hast kill'd

Mine innocent child?

Bora. Yea, even I alone.

Leon. No, not so, villain; thou bely'st thyself: Here stand a pair of honourable men, A third is fled, that had a hand in it:— I thank these worthy fellows, for my daughter's death; Record it with thy high and worthy deeds; I was bravely done, if you bethink you of it.

Claud. I know not how to pray your patience, Yet I must speak: Choose your revenge yourself; Impose to what penance your invention Can lay upon my sin: yet sin'd I not, But in mistake.

D. Pedro. By my soul, nor 1; And yet, to satisfy this good old man, I would bend under any heavy weight That he'll enjoin me to.

Leon. I cannot bid you bid my daughter live, That were impossible; but, I pray you both, Possess* the people in Messina here How innocent she died: and, if your love Can labour ought in sad invention, Hang her an epitaph upon her tomb, And sing it to her bones; sing it to-night:— To-morrow morning come you to my house; And since you could not be my son-in-law, Be yet my nephew: my brother hath a daughter, Almost the copy of my child that's dead, And she alone is heir to both of us; Give her the right you should have given her cousin, And so I'se my revenge.

Claud. O, noble sir, Your over-kindness doth wring tears from me!
I do embrace your offer; and dispose
For henceforth of poor Claudio.

Leon. To-morrow then I will expect your coming;
To-night I take my leave.—This naughty man
Shall face to face be brought to Margaret,
Who, I believe, was pack'd in all this wrong,
Hid in it by your brother.

Bona. No, by my soul, she was not;
Nor knew not what she did, when she spoke to me;
But always hath been just and virtuous,
In any thing that I do know by her.

Dogb. Moreover, sir, (which, indeed, is not under
white and black,) this plaintiff here, the offender,
did call me ass; I beseech you, let it be re-
membered in his punishment; and also, the watch
heard them talk of one Deformed: they say, he
wears a key in his ear, and a lock hanging by it;
and borrows money in God's name; the which he
hath used so long, and never paid, that now men
grow hard-hearted, and will lend nothing for God's
sake: pray you, examine him upon that point.

Leon. I thank thee for thy care and honest pains.

Dogb. Your worship speaks like a most thankful
and reverend youth; and I praise God for you.

Leon. There's for thy pains.

Dogb. God save the foundation!

Leon. Go, I discharge thee of thy prisoner, and
I thank thee.

Dogb. I leave an arrant knife with your wor-
ship; which, I beseech your worship, to correct
yourself, for the example of others. God keep your
worship; I wish your worship well; God restore
you to health: I humbly give you leave to depart;
and if a merry meeting may be wished, God pro-
hibit it.—Come, neighbour.

[Exeunt Dogberry, Verges, and Watch.

Leon. Until to-morrow morning, lords, farewell.

Int. Farewell, my lords; we look for you to-
morrow.

D. Pedro. We will not fail.

Claud. To-night I'll mourn with Hero.

[Exeunt Don Pedro and Claudius.

Leon. Bring you these fellows on; we'll talk
with Margaret,
How her acquaintance grew with this lewd fellow.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Leonato's Garden. Enter Benedick and Margaret, meeting.

Bene. Pray thee, sweet mistress Margaret, de-
serve well at my hands, by helping me to the speech
of Beatrice.

Marg. Will you then write me a sonnet in praise
of my beauty?

Bene. In so high a style, Margaret, that no man
living shall come over it; for, in most comely truth,
 thou deservest it.

Marg. To have no man come over me? why, shall
I always keep below stairs?

Bene. Thy wit is as quick as the greyhound's
mouth, it catches.

Marg. And your's as blunt as the fencer's foils,
which hit, but hurt not.

Bene. A most manly wit, Margaret, it will not
hurt a woman; and so I pray thee, call Beatrice:
I give thee the bucklers.

Marg. Give us the swords, we have bucklers of
our own.

Bene. If you use them, Margaret, you must put
in the pikes with a vice; and they are dangerous
wounds for maidens.

Marg. Well, I will call Beatrice to you, who, I
think, hath legs.

[Exeunt Margaret.

Bene. And therefore will come.

The god of love,
That sits above,
And knows me, and knows me,
How pitiful I deserve,—

; mean, in singing; but in loving.—Leonato
the good swimmer, Trotlus the first employer of
pan-
dars, and a whole book full of these quondam car-
pet-mongers, whose names yet run smoothly in the
eye; read or a blank verse, why, they were never
truly turned over and over as my poor self, in
love: Marry, I cannot show it in rhyme; I have
tried ; I can find out no rhyme to lady but baby, an
innocent rhyme; for scorn, horn, a hard rhyme;
for school, fool, a babbling rhyme; very ominous
endings: No, I was not born under a rhyming
planet, nor I cannot woo in festival terms.——

Enter Beatrice.

Sweet Beatrice, would'st thou come when I called
thee?

Beat. Yes, signior, and depart when you bid me.

Bene. O, stay but till then!

Beat. They, is spoken; fare you well now:—
and yet, ere I go, let me go with that I came for,
which is, wish knowing what hath passed between
you and Claudio.

Bene. Only foul words; and thereupon, I will
kiss thee.

Beat. Foul words is but foul wind, and foul wind
is but foul breath, and foul breath is noisome;
therefore I will depart unkiss'd.

Bene. Thou hast frighted the word out of his
right sense, so forcible is thy wit: But, I must tell
thee, plainly, Claudio undertakes my challenge:
and either I must shortly hear from him, or I will
subscribe him a coward. And, I pray thee now, I
tell me, for which of my bad parts didst thou first
fall in love with me?

Beat. For them all together; which maintained
so politic a state of evil, that they will not admit
any good part to intermingle with them. But for
which of my good parts did you first suffer love
for me?

Bene. Suffer love; a good epithet! I do suffer
love, indeed, for I love thee against my will.

Beat. In spite of your heart, I think; alas! poor
heart! If you spite it for my sake; I will spite it
for yours; for I will never love that which my
friend hates.

Bene. Thou and I are too wise to woo peaceably.

Beat. It appears not in this confession: there's
not one wise man among twenty that will praise
himself.

Bene. An old, an old instance, Beatrice, that lived
in the time of good neighbours: if a man do not
erect in this age his own tomb ere he dies, he shall
live no longer in monument, than the bell rings,
and the widow weeps.

Beat. And how long is that, think you?

Bene. Question?—Why, an hour in clairour,
and a quarter in rheum: Therefore, it is most expen-
dient for the wise (if Don Wurm, his conscience,
find no impediment to the contrary,) to be the
trumpet of his own virtues, as I am to myself: So
much for praising myself (who, I myself will bear
witness, is praiseworthy,) and now tell me, How
doth your cousin?

Beat. Very ill.

Bene. And how do you?

Beat. Very ill too.

Bene. Serve God, love, me, and mend: there

(1) Ignorant.  (2) Holiday phrases.

(3) Is subject to.

S
will I leave you too, for here comes one in haste.

Enter Ursula.

Urs. Madam, you must come to your uncle; wonder's old coil at home: it is proved my lady Hero hath been falsely accused, the prince and Claudio mightily abused; and Don John is the author of all, who is dead and gone: will you come presently?

Beat. Will you go hear this news, signior?

Bene. I will live in thy heart, die in thy lap, and be buried in thy eyes; and, moreover, I will go with thee to thy uncle's.

[Exeunt.

SCENE III.-The inside of a church. Enter Don Pedro, Claudio, and attendants with music and tapers.

Claud. Is this the monument of Leonato?

Allen. It is, my lord.

Claud. [Reads from a scroll.] Done to death by slanderous tongues,
Was the Hero that here lies:
Death, in gratitude of her wrongs,
Gives her fame which never dies:
So the life, that died with shame,
Lives in death with glorious fame.

Hang thou there upon the tomb, [Affixing her when I am dumb.

Now, music, sound, and sing your solemn hymn.

SONG.

Pardon, Goddess of the night,
Those that slow thy virgin knight;
For the which, with songs of wo,
Round about her tomb they go.

Midnight, assist our glories;
Help us to sigh and groan,
Heavily, heavily:
Graves, yawn, and yield your dead,
Till death be uttered,
Heavily, heavily.

Claud. Now, unto thy bones good night!
Yearly will I do this rite.

D. Pedro. Good morrow, masters: put your torches out:
The wolves have prey'd; and look, the gentle day,
Before the wheels of Phoebus, round about
Dapples the drowsy cast with spots of gray:
Thanks to you all, and leave us: fare you well.

Claud. Good morrow, masters; each his several way.

D. Pedro. Come, let us hence, and put on other weeds:
And then to Leonato's we will go.

Claud. And, Hymen, now with luckier issue speeds,
Than this, for whom we render'd up this wo!

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—A room in Leonato's house. Enter Leonato, Antonio, Benedick, Beatrice, Ursula, Friar, and Hero.

Friar. Did I not tell you she was innocent?

Leon. Since the prince and Claudio, who accus'd her

Upon the error that you heard debated:
But Margaret was in some fault for this;
Although against her will, as it appears
In the true course of all the question.


Ant. Well, I am glad that all things sort so well.

Bene. And so am I, being else by faith enforc'd
To call young Claudio to a reckoning for it.

Leon. Well, daughter, and you gentlewomen all,
Withdraw into a chamber by yourselves;
And when I send for you, come hither mask'd:
The prince and Claudio promis'd by this hour
To visit me:—You know your office, brother;
You must be father to your brother's daughter,
And give her to young Claudio. [Exeunt Ladies.

Ant. Which I will do with confirm'd countenance.

Bene. Friar, I must entreat your pains, I think.

Friar. To do what, signior?

Bene. To bind me, or undo me, one of them.—
Signior Leonato, truth it is, good signior,
Your niece regards me with an eye of favour.

Leon. That eye my daughter lent her; 'Tis most true.

Bene. And I do with an eye of love requite her.

Leon. The sight whereof, I think, you had from me,
From Claudio, and the prince; But what's your will?

Bene. Your answer, sir, is enigmatical!
But, for my will, my will is, your good will
May stand with ours, this day to be conjoint
In the estate of honourable marriage;—
In which, good friar, I shall desire your help.

Leon. My heart is with your liking.

Friar. And my help.

Here comes the prince, and Claudio.

Enter Don Pedro and Claudio with attendants.

D. Pedro. Good morrow to this fair assembly.

Leon. Good morrow, prince; good morrow, to Claudio;

We here attend you; are you yet determin'd
To-day to marry with my brother's daughter?

Claud. I'll hold my mind, were she an Ethiopie.

Leon. Call her forth, brother, here's the friar ready.

[Exit Antonio.

D. Pedro. Good morrow, Benedick: Why, what's the matter,
That you have such a February face,
So full of frost, of storm, and cloudiness?

Claud. I think, he thinks upon the savage bull:—
Tush, fear not, man, we'll tip thy horns with gold,
And all Europe shall rejoice at thee;
As once Europa did at lusty Jove,
When he would play the noble beast in love.

Bene. Bull Jove, sir, had an amiable low;
And some such strange bull leap'd thy father's cow
And got a calf in that same noble feat,
Mich like to you, for you have just his bleeat.

Re-enter Antonio, with the Ladies mask'd.

Claud. For this I owe you: here come other reckonings.
Which is the lady I must seize upon?

Ant. This same is she, and I do give you her.

Claud. Why, then she's mine: Sweet, let me see your face.

Leon. No, that you shall not, till you take her hand
Before this friar, and swear to marry her.

Claud. Give me your hand before this holy friar;
I am your husband, if you like of me.

Hero. And when I lived, I was your other wife.

[Unmasking.

And when you loved, you were my other husband.

Claud. Another Hero?

Hero. Nothing certain:
One Hero died deli'd; but I do live,
And, surely as I live, I am a maid.
Scene IV.

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

D. Pedro. The former Hero! Hero that is dead!
Leon. She died, my lord, but whiles her slander liv'd.

Friar. All this amazement can I qualify;
When after that the holy rites are ended,
I'll tell you largely of fair Hero's death:
Mean time, let wonder seem familiar,
And to the chapel let us presently.

Bene. Soft and fair, friar.—Which is Beatrice?
Beat. I answer to that name; [Unmasking.
What is your will?
Bene. Do not you love me?
Beat. No, no more than reason.
Bene. Why, then your uncle, and the prince, and Claudio,
Have been deceived; for they swore you did.
Beat. Do not you love me?
Bene. No, no more than reason.
Beat. Why then, my cousin, Margaret, and Ursula,
Are much deceiv'd; for they did swear you did.
Bene. They swore that you were almost sick for me.
Beat. They swore that you were well-nigh dead for me.
Bene. 'Tis no such matter:—Then, you do not love me?
Beat. No, truly, but in friendly recompense.
Leon. Come, cousin, I am sure you love the gentleman.
Claud. And I'll be sworn upon't, that he loves her;
For here's a paper, written in his hand,
A halting sonnet of his own pure brain,
Fashion'd to Beatrice.

Hero. And here's another,
Writ in my cousin's hand, stolen from her pocket,
Containing her affection unto Benedick.

Bene. A miracle! here's our own hands against our hearts!—Come, I will have thee; but, by this light, I take thee for pity.

Beat. I would not deny you;—but, by this good day, I yield upon great persuasion; and, partly, to save your life, for I was told you were in a consumption.

Bene. Peace, I will stop your mouth.—
[Exeunt.

D. Pedro. How dost thou, Benedick the married man?

Bene. I'll tell thee what, prince; a college of wit-crackers cannot flout me out of my humour: dost thou think, I care for a satire, or an epigram? No: if a man will be beaten with brains, he shall wear nothing handsome about him: In brief, since I do propose to marry, I will think nothing to any purpose that the world can say against it; and therefore never flout at me for what I have said against it; for man is a giddy thing, and this is my conclusion.—For thy part, Claudio, I did think to have beaten thee; but in that thou art like to be my kinsman, live unbruised, and love my cousin.

Claud. I had well hoped, thou would'st have denied Beatrice, that I might have cudgelled thee out of thy single life, to make thee a double dealer; which, out of question, thou wilt be, if my cousin do not look exceeding narrowly to thee.

Bene. Come, come, we are friends:—let's have a dance ere we are married, that we may light our hearts, and our wives' heels.
Leon. We'll have dancing afterwards.
Bene. First, o' my word; therefore, play, music.—Prince, thou art sad; get thee a wife, get thee a wife: there is no staff more reverend than one tipped with horn.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. My lord, your brother John is taken in flight,
And brought with armed men back to Messina.
Bene. Think not on him till to-morrow; I'll devise thee brave punishments for him.—Strike up, piper.

[Enter messengers.]

Dance.

[Exeunt.

This play may be justly said to contain two of the most sprightly characters that Shakespeare ever drew. The wit, the humourist, the gentleman, and the soldier, are combined in Benedick. It is to be lamented, indeed, that the first and most splendid of these distinctions, is disgraced by unnecessary profaneness; for the goodness of his heart is hardly sufficient to atone for the license of his tongue. The too sarcastic levity, which flashes out in the conversation of Beatrice, may be excused on account of the steadiness and friendship so apparent in her behaviour, when she urges her lover to risk his life by a challenge to Claudio. In the conduct of the fable, however, there is an imperfection similar to that which Dr. Johnson has pointed out in The Merry Wives of Windsor:—the second contrivance is less ingenious than the first:—or, to speak more plainly, the same incident is become stale by repetition. I wish some other method had been found to entrap Beatrice, than that very one which before had been successfully practised on Benedick.

Much Ado About Nothing (as I understand from one of Mr. Vertue's MSS.) formerly passed under the title of Benedick and Beatrice. Heming the player received, on the 20th of May, 1613, the sum of forty pounds, and twenty pounds more as his majesty's gratuity, for exhibiting six plays at Hampton Court, among which was this comedy.

STEEVENS.
MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Theseus, duke of Athens.
Egeus, father to Hermia.
Lysander, in love with Hermia.
Demetrius, in love with Helene.
Quince, the carpenter.
Snug, the joiner.
Bottom, the weaver.
Flute, the bellows-maker.
Snout, the tinker.
Starveling, the tailor.
Hippolyta, queen of the Amazons, betrothed to Theseus.
Hermia, daughter to Egeus, in love with Lysander.
Helena, in love with Demetrius.
Oberon, king of the fairies.
Titania, queen of the fairies.
Puck, or Robin Good-fellow, a fairy.
Peach-Blossom, Cobweb, Mustard-seed, fairies.
Moth, Pyramus, Thisbe, Wad, Moonshine, Characters in the interlude, performed by the Clowns.

Other fairies attending their king and queen.

Attendants on Theseus and Hippolyta.
Scenes, Athens, and a wood not far from it.

ACT I.


Theseus.

Now, fair Hippolyta, our nuptial hour Draws on apace; four happy days bring in Another moon: but, oh, methinks, how slow This old moon wanes! she lingers my desires, Like to a step-dame, or a dowager, Long withering out a young man’s revenue.

Hip. Four days will quickly steep themselves in nights;
Four nights will quickly dream away the time;
And then the moon, like to a silver bow
New bent in heaven, shall behold the night
Of our solemnities.

The. Go, Philostrate, Stir up the Athenian youth to merriments;
Awake the pert and nimble spirit of mirth;
Turn melancholy forth to funerals,
The pale companion is not for our pomp.—

[Exit Philostrate.

Hippolyta, I woo'd thee with my sword,
And won thy love, doing thee injuries;
But I will wed thee in another key,
With pomp, with triumph, and with revelling.

Enter Egeus, Hermia, Lysander, and Demetrius.

Ege. Happy be Theseus, our renowned duke!
The. Thanks, good Egeus: what's the news with thee?

Ege. Full of vexation come I, with complaint Against my child, my daughter Hermia.—

The. Stand forth, Demetrius; My noble lord,
This man hath my consent to marry her:—

Ege. Stand forth, Lysander:—and, my gracious duke,
This hath bewitch'd the bosom of my child:
Thou, thou, Lysander, thou hast given her rhymes,

(1) Shows.

And interchang'd love-tokens with my child:
Thou hast by moon-light at her window sung,
With feigning voice, verses of feigning love;
And stol'n the impression of her fantasy
With bracelets of thy hair, rings, gawds, conceits,
Knacks, trifles, nosegays, sweet-meats; messengers,
Of strong prevailment in unharden'd youth:
With cunning hast thou filch'd my daughter's heart;
Turn'd her obedience, which is due to me,
To stubborn harshness:—and, my gracious duke,
Be it so she will not here before your grace
Consent to marry with Demetrius,
I beg the ancient privilege of Athens;
As she is mine, I may dispose of her:
Which shall be either to this gentleman,
Or to her death; according to our law,
Immediately provided in that case.

The. Whate'er you, Hermia? be advis’d, fairmaid:
To you your father should be as a god;
One that compos'd your beauties; yes, and one
To whom you are but as a form in wax,
By him imprinted, and within his power
To leave the figure, or disfigure it.

Demetrius is a worthy gentleman.

Her. So is Lysander.

The. In himself he is:
But, in this kind, wanting your father's voice,
The other must be held the worthier.

Her. I would my father look'd but with my eyes.

The. Rather your eyes must with his judgment look.

Her. I do entreat your grace to pardon me.
I know not by what power I am made bold;
Nor how it may concern my modesty,
In such a presence here, to plead my thoughts:
But I beseech your grace that I may know
The worst that may befal me in this case,
If I refuse to wed Demetrius.

The. Either to die the death, or to abjure
For ever the society of men.
Therefore, fair Hermia, question your desires,
Know of your youth, examine well your blood;
Whether, if you yield not to your father's choice,
MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM.
Act IV.—Scene 1.

LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.
Act IV.—Scene 2.
Scene I.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHT’S DREAM.

You can endure the livery of a nun;  
For aye to be in shady cloister me’d,  
To live a barren sister all your life,  
Chanting faint hymns to the cold, lightless moon.  
Three blessed they, that master so their blood,  
To undergo such maiden pilgrimage:  
But earthy-liver happy is the rose distil’d,  
Than that, which, withering on the virgin thorn,  
Grows, lives, and dies, in single blessedness.  

Her. So will I grow, so live, so die, my lord,  
Ere I will yield my virgin patent up  
Unto his lordship, whose unwished yoke  
My soul consents not to give sovereignty.  
The. Take time to pause: and, by the next new moon  
(The scaling-day betwixt my love and me,  
For everlasting bond of fellowship,)  
Upon that day either prepare to die,  
For disobedience to your father's will;  
Or else, to wed Demetrius, as he would:  
Or on Diana's altar to protest,  
For she am unchast and single.

Dem. Relent, sweet Hermia;—And, Lysander, yield  
Thy crazed title to my certain right.  
Lys. You have her father's love, Demetrius;  
Let me have Hermia’s: do you marry him.  
Ege. Scornful Lysander! true, he hath my love;  
And what is mine my love shall render him;  
And she is mine; and all my right of her  
I depute to Demetrius.  
Lys. I am, my lord, as well deriv’d as he,  
As well possess’d; my love is more than his;  
My fortunes every way as fairly rank’d,  
If not with vantage, as Demetrius';  
And, which is more than all these boasts can be,  
I am belov’d of beauteous Hermia:  
Why should not I then prosecute my right?  
Demetrius, I'll avouch it to his head,  
Made love to Nedaar's daughter, Helena,  
And won her soul; and sile, sweet lady, dotes,  
Devoutly dotes, dotes in idolatry,  
Upon this spotted and inconstant man.

The. I must confess, that I have heard so much,  
And with Demetrius thought to have spoke thereof;  
But, being over-full of self-affairs,  
My mind did lose it.—But, Demetrius, come;  
And if it grieve you, you shall go with me,  
I have some private schooling for you both.  
For you, fair Hermia, look you arm yourself  
To fit your fancies to your father's will;  
Or else the law of Athens yield you up  
(Which by no means we may extenuate,)  
To death, or to a vow of single life.—  
Come, my Hippolyta; what cheer, my love?  
Demetrius, and Egeus, go along:  
I must employ you in some business  
Against our nuptial; and confer with you  
Of something nearly that concerns yourselves.  

Ege. With duty and desire we follow you.  

Lys. How now, my love? Why is your cheek so pale?  
How chance the roses there do fade so fast?  
Her. Belike for want of rain; which I could well  
Betem them from the tempest of mine eyes.  
Lys. Ah me! for aught that ever I could read,  
Could ever hear by tale or history,  
The course of true love never did run smooth:  
But, either it was different in blood;  
Her. O cross! too high to be enthrall'd to low!  


Lys. Or else misgoad, in respect of years;  
Her. O spite! too old to be engag’d to young;  
Lys. Or else it stood upon the choice of friends.  
Her. O hell! to choose love by another's eye!  
Lys. Or, if there were a sympathy in choice,  
War, death, or sickness did lay siege to it;  
Making it momentary as a sound,  
Swift as a shadow, short as any dream;  
Brief as the lightning in the collic’d night,  
That, in a spleen, unfolds both heaven and earth,  
And ere a man hath power to say,—Behold!  
The jaws of darkness do devour it up:  
So quick bright things come to confusion.  
Her. If then true lovers have been ever cross'd,  
It stands as an edict in destiny;  
Then let us teach our trial patience,  
Because it is a customary cross;  
As due to love, as thoughts, and dreams, and sighs,  
Wishes, and tears, poor fancy’s! followers.  
Lys. A good persuasion; therefore, hear me,  
Her. And Lysander, I have a widow aunt, a dowager  
Of great revenue, and she hath no child:  
From Athens is her house remote seven leagues;  
And she respects me as her only son.  
There, gentle Hermia, may I marry thee;  
And to that place the sharp Athenian law  
Cannot pursue us: if thou lov’st me then,  
Steal forth thy father's house to-morrow night;  
And in the woods, a league without the town,  
Where I did meet thee once with Helen,  
To do observance to a morn of May,  
There will I stay for thee.

Her. My good Lysander: I swear to thee, by Cupid's strongest bow;  
By his best arrow with the golden head;  
By the simplicity of Venus' doves;  
By that knell, a solemn, and a sober lover;  
And by that fire which burn'd the Carthage queen,  
When the false Trojan under sail was seen;  
By all the vows that ever men have broke,  
In number more than ever women spoke;—  
In that same place thou hast appointed me,  
To-morrow truly will I meet with thee.  

Enter Helena.

Her. God speed fair Helena! Whither away?  
Hel. Call you me fair? that fair again unsay.  
Demetrius loves your fair: O happy fair!  
Your eyes are lode-stars; and your tongue's sweet air  
More tunable than lark to shepherd's ear,  
When wheat is green, when lathorn buds appear.  
Sickness is catching; O were favour so!  
Yours would I catch, fair Hermia, ere I go;  
My ear should catch your voice, my eye your eye,  
My tongue should catch your tongue's sweet melody.  
Were the world mine, Demetrius being bated,  
The rest I'll give to be to you translated,  
O, teach me how you look; and with what art  
You sway the motion of Demetrius' heart.  
Her. I crown upon him, yet he loves me still.  
Hel. O, that your frowns would teach my smiles  
such skill!  
Her. I give him curses, yet he gives me love.  
Hel. O, that my prayers could such affection  
move!  
Her. The more I hate, the more he follows me.  
Hel. The more I love, the more he hateth me.

(7) Countenance.
Her. His folly, Helena, is no fault of mine.

Hel. None, but your beauty: 't would that fault were mine!

Her. Take comfort; he no more shall see my face;
Lysander and myself will fly this place.—
Before the time I did Lysander see,
Seem'd Athens as a paradise to me:
O then, what graces in my love do dwell,
That he hath turn'd a heaven unto hell!
Lysander, to you our minds we will unfold:
To-morrow night when Phæbo doth behold
Her silver visage in the wat'ry glass,
Decking with liquid pearl the blasted grass
(A time that lovers' flights doth still conceal.)
Through Athens' gates have we devis'd to steal.

Her. And in the wood, where often you and I
Upon faint primrose-beds were wont to lie,
Emptying our bosoms of their counsel sweet:
There my Lysander and myself shall meet:
And thence, from Athens, turn away our eyes,
To seek new friends and stranger companies.
Farewell, sweet playfellow; pray thou for us,
And good luck grant thee thy Demetrius!
Keep word, Lysander: we must starve our sight
From lovers' homes; till morrow deep midnight.

[Exit Lysander.]

Lys. I will, my Hermia.—Helena, adieu:
As you on him, Demetrius dote on you!

[Exit Lysander.]

Hel. How happy some, o'er other some can be!
Through Athens I am thought as fair as she.
But what of that? Demetrius thinks not so;
He will not know what all but he do know.
And as he errs, doing on Hermia's eyes,
So I, admiring of his qualities,
Things base and vile, holding no quantity,
Love can trans pose to form and dignity.
Love looks not with the eyes, but with the mind;
And therefore is wing'd Cupid painted blind:
Nor hath love's mind of any judgment taste;
Wings, and no eyes, figure unheedy haste:
And therefore is love said to be a child,
Because in choice he is so oft beguiled.
As wares which boys in shame themselves forswear,
So the boy love is pe-jur'd every where:
For ere Demetrius look'd on Hermia's eye,
He hail'd down oaths, that he was only mine;
And when this bale some heat from Hermia felt,
So he dissolv'd, and showers of oaths did melt.
I will go tell him of fair Hermia's flight:
Then to the wood will he, to-morrow night,
Pursue her; and for this intelligence
If I have thanks, it is a dear expense:
But herein mean I to enrich my pain,
To have his sight thither, and back again.

[Exit.]
MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.

SCENE I.

Quin. You can play no part but Pyramus: for Pyramus is a sweet-faced man; a proper man, as one shall see in a summer's day: a most lovely, gentleman-like man; therefore you must needs play Pyramus.

Bot. Well, I will undertake it. What beard were I best to play it in?

Quin. Why, what you will.

Bot. I will discharge it in either your straw-coloured beard, your orange-tawny beard, your purple-in-grain beard, or your French-crown-colour beard, your perfect yellow.

Quin. Some of your French crowns have no hair at all, and then you will play bare-faced.—But masters, here are your parts: and I am to entreat you, request you, and desire you, to con them by to-morrow night: and meet me in the palace wood, a mile without the town, by moon-light; there will we rehearse: for if we meet in the city, we shall be dogs' company, and our devices known. In the mean time I will draw a bill of properties, such as our play wants. I pray you, fail me not.

Bot. We will meet; and there we may rehearse more obscurely, and courageously. Take pains; be perfect; adieu.

Quin. At the duke's oak we meet.

Bot. Enough; Hold, or cut bow-strings.”

ACT II.

SCENE I.—A wood near Athens. Enter a Fairy at one door, and Puck at another.

Puck. How now, spirit! whither wander you?

Fai. Over hill, over dale, Through bush, through brier, Over park, over vale, Through flood, through fire, I do wander everywhere, Swifter than the moone sphere; And I serve the fairy queen, To dew her orbs upon the green: The cowslips hang their head, In their gold coats spots you see; Those be rubies, fairy favours, In these freckles live their savours:

I must go seek some dew-drops here, And hang a pearl in every cowSLip's ear. Farewell, thou lovl^ of spirits, I'll be gone: Our queen and all her elves come here anon. And hang a pearl in every cow's lip's ear. Farewell, thou loveliest of spirits, I'll be gone: Our queen and all her elves come here anon.

Puck. The king doth keep his revels here to-night; Take heed, the queen come not within his sight. For Oberon is passing fell and wrath, Because she, as her attendant, hath A lovely boy, stal'n from an Indian king; She never had so sweet a changeling: And jealous Oberon would have the child Knight of his train, to trace the forests wild: But she, perforce, withholds the loved boy, Crowns him with flowers, and makes him all her joy: And now they never meet in grove, or green, By fountain clear, or spangled star-light sheen, But they do square: so that all their elves, for fear, Creep into acorn cups, and hide them there. Fai. Father, I mistake your shape and making quite, Or else you are that shrill and knavish sprite,

SCENE II.—Enter Oberon, at one door, with his train, and Titania, at another, with hers.

Obe. Ill met by moon-light, proud Titania.

Tita. What, jealous Oberon? Fair, skimp hence; I have forsworn his bed and company.

Obe. Tarry, rash wanton; Am not I thy lord? Tita. Then I must be thy lady: But I know When thou hast stole' away from fairy land, And in the shape of Corin sat all day, Playing on pipes of corn, and versing love To amorous Phyllida. Why art thou here, Come from the farthest steep of India? But that forsooth, the bouncing Amazon, Your husk'd mistress, and your warrior love, To Theseus must be wedged; and you come To give their bed joy and prosperity.

Obe. How canst thou thus, for shame, Titania, Glance at my credit with Hippolyta, Knowing I know thy love to Theseus? Didst thou not lead him through the glimmering night From Perinicia, whom he ravished? And make him with false Egle break his faith, With Ariadne, and Antipa?

Tita. These are the forgeries of jealousy: And never, since the middle summer's spring, Met we on hill, in dale, forest, or mead, By paved fountain, or by rushy brook, Or on the beached margent of the sea, To dance our ringlets to the whistling wind, But with thy brows thou hast disturb'd our sport: Therefore the winds, piping to us in vain, As in revenge, have suck'd up from the sea, Contagious fogs; which falling in the land, Have every petty* river made so proud, That they have overborne their continents: The ox hath therefore stretch'd his yoke in vain, The ploughman lost his sweat; and the green corn Hath rotted, erewake the drink to Edward: The fold stands empty in the drouthy field, And crows are fatted with the murain flock;
The nine men's Morris! is fill'd up with mud;  
The quaint mazes in the wanton green  
For lack of tread, are undistinguishable:  
The human mortals I want that warnes here;  
No nightingale now with hymn or carol blest: —  
Therefore the moon, the governor of floods,  
Pale in her anger, washes all the air,  
That rheumatic diseases do abound:  
And thorough this distemperature, we see  
The seasons alter; hoary-headed frosts  
Fall in the fresh lap of the crimson rose;  
And on old Hyems' chuin, an icy crown,  
An autumn chaperet of sweet-brier buds  
Is, as in mockery, set:  
The spring, the summer,  
The childehood autumn, angry winter, change  
Their wond'rous liveries; and the 'madezworld,  
By their increase, now knows not which is which:  
And this same progeny of evils comes  
From our debate, from our dissension;  
We are their parents and original.  
Obe.  
Obe. This I will amend it then; it lies in you:  
What should Titania cross her Oberon?  
I do but beg a little changeling boy,  
To be my chamberman.  

**Tita.**  
Set your heart at rest,  
The fairy land buys not the child of me.  
His mother was a votress of my order:  
And, in the spiced Indian air, by night,  
Full often hath she gossip'd by my side;  
And sat with me on Neptune's yellow sands,  
Marking the embarrak tradesmen on the flood;  
When we have laugh'd to see the sails conceive,  
And grow big-bellied, with the wanton wind:  
Which she, with pretty and with swimming gait  
(Following her womb, then rich with my young  
squire,)  
Would imitate; and sail upon the land,  
To fetch me trifles, and return again,  
As from a voyage, rich with merchandise.  
But she, being mortal, of that boy did die;  
And, for her sake, I do rear up her boy:  
And, for her sake, I will not part with him.  
Obe. How long within this wood intend you stay?  
Tita. Percibance, till after Theseus' wedding-day.  
If you will patiently dance in our round,  
And see our moon-light revels, go with us;  
If not, then fawn on me, and I will spare your haunts.  
Obe. Give me that boy, and I will go with thee.  
Tita. Not for thy kingdom,—Fairies, away:  
We shall chide downright, if I longer stay.  
[Exit Titania and her train.  

**Obe.**  
Well, go thy way: thou shalt not from this  
Till I torment thee for this injury.—  
My gentle Puck, come hither: Thou remember'st  
Since once I sat upon a promontory,  
And heard a mermaid, on a dolphin's back,  
Uttering such dulcet and harmonious breath,  
That the rude sea grew civil at her song;  
And certain stars shot madly from their spheres,  
To hear the sea-maid's music.  

**Puck.**  
Obe. That very time I saw (but thou could'st not,)  
Envy between the cold moon and the earth,  
Cupid all arm'd: a certain aim he took  
At a fair vestal, throne by the west;  
And loosed his love-shaft smartly from his bow,  
As it should pierce a hundred thousand hearts:  
But I might see young Cupid's fiery shaft  
Quench'd in the chaste beams of the wat'ry moon;  
And the imperial vot'ress pass'd on,  

(1) A game played by boys.  
(2) Autumn producing flowers unseasonably.

In maiden meditation, fancy-free,  
Yet mark'd I where the bolt of Cupid fell:  
It fell upon a little western flower,—  
Before thee, while thou fetchest thee  
The juice of it on sleeping eyelids laid,  
Will make or man or woman madly dote  
Upon the next live creature that it sees.  
Fetch me this herb; and be thou here again,  
Ere the leviathan can swim a league.  
**Puck.** I'll put a girdle round about the earth  
In forty minutes.  
[Exit Puck.  

**Obe.**  
Having once this juice,  
I'll watch Titania when she is asleep,  
And drop the liquor of it in her eyes:  
The next thing then she waking looks upon  
(But it be lion, bear, or wolf, or bull,  
On meddeling monkey, or on busy ape,)  
She shall be mad, in love or any thing  
And ere I take this charm off from her sight  
(As I can take it, with another herb,)  
I'll make her render up her page to me.  
But who comes here? I am invisible;  
And I will overhear their conference.  

**Enter Demetrius, Helena following him.**  
**Dem.** I love thee not, therefore pursue me not.  
Where is Lysander, and fair Hermia?  
The one I'll slay, the other slavish love.  
Thou told'st me, they were stol'n into this wood.  
And here am I, and wood within this wood,  
Because I cannot meet with Hermia.  
Hence, get thee gone, and follow me no more.  
**Hel.** You draw me, you hard-hearted admant;  
But yet you draw not iron, for my heart  
Is true as steel: leave you your power to draw,  
And I shall have no power to follow you.  
**Dem.** Do I entice you? Do I speak you fair?  
Or rather, do I not in plainest truth  
Tell you—I do not, nor I cannot love you?  
**Hel.** And even for that do I love you the more.  
I am your spaniel; and, Demetrius,  
The more you beat me, I will fawn on you:  
Use me but as your spaniel, spare me, strike me,  
Neglect me, lose me, give me leave,  
Unworthily I am, to follow you.  
What worser place can I beg in your love  
(And yet a place with high respect with me,)  
Than to be used as you use your dog?  
**Dem.** Tempt not too much the hatred of my spirit;  
For I am sick, when I do look on thee.  
**Hel.** And I am sick when I look not on you.  
**Dem.** You do impeach your modesty too much,  
To leave the city, and to commit yourself,  
Into the hands of one that loves you not;  
To trust the opportunity of night,  
And the ill counsel of a desert place,  
With the rich worth of your virginity.  
**Hel.** Your virtue is my privilege for that.  
It is not night, when I do see your face,  
Therefore I think I am not in the night.  
Nor dost this wood lack worlds of company;  
For you, in my respect, are all the world:  
Then how can it be said, I am alone,  
When all the world is here to look on me?  
**Dem.** I'll run from thee, and hide me in the brakes,  
And leave thee to the mercy of wild beasts.  
**Hel.** The wildest hath not such a heart as you.  
Run when you will, the story shall be chang'd;  

(3) Produce.  
(4) Page.  
(5) Exempt from love.  
(6) Mad, raving.  
(7) Bring in question.
Scene III.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHT’S DREAM.

Apollo flies, and Daphne holds the chase;
The dove pursues the griffin; the mild hind
Makes speed to catch the tiger; boatless speed!
When cowardice pursues, and valour flies.

Dem. I will not stay thy questions; let me go:
Or, if thou follow me, do not believe
But I shall do thee mischief in the wood.

Hel. Ay, in the temple, in the town, the field,
You do me mischief. Fie, Demetrius!
Your wrongs do set a scandal on my sex:
We cannot fight for love, as men may do;
We should be wo’d, and were not made to woo.
I’ll follow thee, and make a heaven of hell,
To die upon the hand I love so well.

[Exeunt Dem. and Hel.]

Obe. Fare thee well, nymph: ere he do leave this grove,
Thou shalt fly him, and he shall seek thy love.—

Re-enter Puck.

Hast thou the flower there? Welcome, wanderer.
Puck. Ay, there it is.

Obe. I pray thee, give it me, I know a bank whereon the wild thyme blows,
Where ox-lips and the nodding violet grows;
Quite over-canopied with hush’d woodbine,
With sweet musk-roses, and with eglantine.
There sleeps Titania, some time of the night,
Lull’d in these flowers with dances and delight;
And there the snake throws her enamelled skin
Weed wide enough to wrap a fairy in:
And with the juice of this I’ll streak her eyes,
And make her full of hateful fantasies.
Take thou some of it, and seek through this grove:
A sweet Athenian lady is in love
With a disdainful youth: anoint his eyes;
But do it, when the next thing he espies
May be the lady: thou shalt know the man
By the Athenian garments he hath on.
Effect it with some care; that he may prove More fond on her, than she upon her love:
And look thou meet me ere the first cock crow.
Puck. Fear not, my lord, your servant shall do so.

[Exeunt.]

SCENE III.—Another part of the wood. Enter Titania, with her train.

Titi. Come, now a roundel, and a fairy song;
Then, for the third part of a minute, hence;
Some, to kill cankers in the musk-rose buds;
Some, with rear-mice for their leathern wings,
To make my small elves coats: and some, keep back
The clamorous owl, that nightly hoots, and wonders
At our quaint spirits: sing me now asleep;
Then to your offices, and let me rest.

SONG.

1 Fai. You spotted snakes, with double tongue,
Thorny hedge-hogs, be not seen;
Newts,” and blind-worms,” do no wrong;
Come not near our fairy queen:

Chorus. Philomel, with melody,
Sing in our sweet lullaby;
Lulla, lulla, lullaby; lulla, lulla, lullaby:
Never harm, nor spell, nor charm,
Come our lovely lady nigh;
So, good night, with lullaby.

1 Fai. Weaving spiders, come not here;
Hence, you long-legged spinners, hence!
Beetles black, approach not near;
Worm, nor snail, do no offence.

Chorus. Philomel, with melody, &c.

1 Fai. Hence, away; now all is well:
One, aloof, stand sentinel.

[Exeunt Fairies. Titania sleeps.]

Enter Oberon.

Obe. What thou seest, when thou dost wak,
Do it for thy true love take:
Love, and languish for his sake:
Be it ounce,” or cat, or bear,
Pard, or bourn with bristled hair,
In thy eye that shall appear
When thou wak’st, it is thy dear;
Wake, when some vile thing is near.

[Exit.]

Enter Lysander and Hermia.

Lys. Fair love, you faint with wandering in the wood;
And to speak truth, I have forgot our way;
We’ll rest us, Hermia, if you think it good,
And tarry for the comfort of the day.

Herm. Be it so, Lysander: find you out a bed,
For I upon this bank will rest my head.

Lys. One turf shall serve as pillow for us both;
One heart, one bed, two bosoms, and one troth.

Herm. Nay, good Lysander; for my sake, my dear,
Lie further off yet, do not lie so near.

Lys. O, take the sense, sweet, of my innocence;
Love takes the meaning, in love’s conference.
I mean, that my heart unto yours is knit,
So that but one heart we can make of it:
Two bosoms interchanged with an oath;
So then, two bosoms, and a single troth.
Then, by your side no bed-room me deny;
For, lying so, Hermia, I do not lie.

Herm. Lysander riddles very prettily:
Now much I bless you: and my pride,
If Hermia meant to say, Lysander lied.
But, gentle friend, for love and courtesy
Lie further off; in human modesty
Such separation, as, may well be said,
Becomes a virtuous bachelor and a maid:
So far be distant; and good night, sweet friend:
Thy love ne’er alter, till thy sweet life end!

Lys. Amen, amen, to that fair prayer, say I; And then end life, when I end loyalty!
Here is my bed: sleep give thee all his rest!

Herm. With half that wish the wiser’s eyes be press’d!

[They sleep.]

Puck. Through the forest hope I have gone,
But Athenian found I none,
On whose eyes I might approve
This flower’s force in stirring love.
Night and silence! who is here?
Weeds of Athens he doth wear:
This is he, my master said,
Despised the Athenian maid;
And here I was, sleeping sound,
On the dank and dirty ground.
Pretty soul! she durst not lie
Near this lack-love, kill-courtesy.
Churl, upon thy eyes I throw
All the power this charm doth owe:—

When thou wak'st, let love forbid
Sleep his seat on thy eyelid.
So awake, when I am gone;
For I must now to Oberon.  [Exit.

Enter Demetrius and Helena, running.

Hel. Stay, though thou kill me, sweet Demetrius.

Deem. I charge thee, hence, and do not haunt me thus.

Hel. O, will thou darkling! leave me? do not so.

Deem. Stay, on thy peril; I alone will go.

[Exit Demetrius.

Hel. O, I am out of breath in this fond chase!
The more my prayer, the less is my grace.
Happy is Hermia, wheresoe'er she lies;
For she hath blessed and attractive eyes.
How came her eyes so bright? Not with salt tears:
If so, my eyes are often wash'd from her's.
No, no, I am as ugly as a bear;
For breasts that meet me, run away for fear:
Therefore, no marvel, though Demetrius
Do, as a monster, fly my presence thus.
What wicked and dissembling glass of mine
Made me compare with Hermia's sphery eye?
But who is here?—Lysander! on the ground!
Dead! or asleep? I see no blood:—
Lysander, if you live, good sir, awake.

Lys. And run through fire I will, for thy sweet sake.

Waking.

Transparent Helena! Nature here shows art,
That through thy bosom makes me see thy heart.
Where is Demetrius? O, nature, how fit a word
Is that vile name, to perish on my sword!

Hel. Do not say so, Lysander; say not so:
What though he love your Hermia? Lord, what though
Yet Hermia still loves you: then be content.

Lys. Content with Hermia? No: I do repent
The tedious minutes I with her have spent.
Not Hermia, but Helena I love:
Who will not change a raven for a dove?
The will of man is by his reason swayed;
And reason says you are the worthier maid.
Things growing are not ripe until their season:
So I, being young, till now ripe not to reason;
And touching now the point of human skill,
Reason becomes the marshal to my will,
And leads me to your eyes; where I o'erlook
Love's stories written in love's richest book.

Hel. Wherefore was I to this keen mockery born?
When, at your hands, did I deserve this scorn?
It's not enough, it's not enough, young man,
That I did never, no, nor never can,
Deserve a sweet look from Demetrius' eye,
But you must flout my insufficiency?
Good troth, you do me wrong, good sooth, you do,
In such disdainful manner to me woo.
But fare you well: performe I must confess,
I thought you lord of more true gentleness.
O, that a lady, of a man so bold,
Should, of another, therefore be abus'd!  [Exit.

Lys. She sees not Hermia:—Hermia, sleep thou there;
And never may'st thou come Lysander near!
For, as a surfeit of the sweetest things
The deepest loathing to the stomach brings;
Or, at the heresies, that men do leave,
Are hateful most of those they did receive;
So, Lysander, when my surfeit, and my heresy,
Of all be hated; but the most of me!
And all my powers, address your love and might,
To honour Helen, and to be her knight!  [Exit.

(1) In the dark.  (2) By all that is dear.

Act III.

SCENE I.—The same. The queen of fairies lying asleep. Enter Quince, Snug, Bottom, Flute, Snout, and Starveling.

Bot. Are we all met?

Quin. Pat, pat; and here's a marvellous convenient place for our rehearsal: this green plot shall be our stage, this hathorn brake our theatre-house; and we will do it in action, as we will do it before the duke.

Bot. Peter Quince,—

Quin. What say'st thou, bully Bottom?

Bot. There are things in this comedy of Pyramus and Thisby, that will never please. First, Pyramus must draw a sword to kill himself; which the ladies cannot abide. How answer you that?

Snout. By'rakin', a parlous fear.

Star. I believe, we must leave the killing out, when all is done.

Bot. Not a whit; I have a device to make all well. Write me a prologue: and let the prologue seem to say, we will do no harm with our swords; and that Pyramus is not killed indeed: and, for the more better assurance, tell them, that I, Pyramus, am not Pyramus, but Bottom the weaver: this will put them out of fear.

Quin. Well may we still have such a prologue; and it shall be written in eight and six.

Bot. No, make it two more; let it be written in eight and eight.

Snout. Will not the ladies be afraid of the lion?

Star. I fear it, I promise you.

Bot. Masters, you ought to consider with yourselves: to bring in, God shield us! a lion among ladies, is a most dreadful thing; for there is not a more fearful wild-fowl than your lion, living; and we ought to look to it.

Snout. Therefore, another prologue must tell he is not a lion.

Bot. Nay, you must name his name, and half his face must be seen through the lion's neck; and he himself must speak through, saying thus, or to the same effect,—ladies, or fair ladies, I would wish you, or I would request you, or, I would entreat you, not to fear, not to tremble: my life for yours. If you think I come hither as a lion, it were pity of my life: no, I am no such thing; I am a man as other men are:—and there, indeed, let him name his name; and tell them plainly, he is Snug the joiner.

Quin. Well, it shall be so. But there is two hard things; that is, to bring the moon-light into a chamber: for you know, Pyramus and Thisby meet by moon-light.

Snug. Doth the moon shine, that night we play our play?
Scene I.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.

Bot. A calendar, a calendar! look in the almanac; find out moon-shine, find out moon-shine.

Quin. Yes, it doth shine that night.

Bot. Why, then you may leave a casement of the great chamber window, where we play, open; and the moon may shine in at the casement.

Quin. Ay; or else one must come in with a bush of thorns and a lathorn, and say, he comes to disguise the person of moon-shine. Then there is another thing: we must have a wall in the great chamber; for Pyramus and Thisby, says the story, did talk through the winks of a wall.

Snug. You never can bring in a wall.—What say you, Bottom?

Bot. Some man or other must present wall: and let him have some plaster, or some lombe, or some rough-cast about him, to signify wall; or let him hold his fingers thus, and through that cranny shall Pyramus and Thisby whisper.

Quin. If that may be, then all is well: Come, sit down, every mother's son, and rehearse your parts. Pyramus, you begin: when you have spoken your speech, enter into that brake, and so every one according to his cue.

Enter Puck behind.

Puck. What hempen home-spuns have we swagging here,
So near the cradle of the fairy queen?
What, a play toward? I'll be an author;
An actor too, perhaps, if I see cause.

Quin. Speak, Pyramus:—Thisby, stand forth.

Pyr. Thisby, the flowers of odious savours sweet.

Quin. Odours, odours.

Pyr. —Odours savours sweet:
So doth thy breath, my dearest Thisby dear.

But, hark, a voice! stay thou but here a while,
And by and by I will to thee appear. [Exit. Puck.

A stranger Pyramus than e'er play'd here! [Aside.—Exit.

This. Must I speak now?

Quin. Ay, marry, must you: for you must understand, he goes but to see a noise that he heard, and is to come again.

This. Most radiant Pyramus, most lily-white of hue,
Of colour like the red-rose on triumphant brier,
Most briskly juvenal, and the most lovely Jew,
As true as truest horse, that yet would never tire,
I'll meet thee, Pyramus, at Ninny's tomb.

Quin. Ninus's tomb, man: why you must not speak that yet; that you answer to Pyramus: you speak all your part at once, cues and all.—Pyramus enter; your cue is past; it is, never tire.

Re-enter Puck, and Bottom with an ass's head.

This. O,—As true as truest horse, that yet would never tire.

Pyr. If I were fair, Thisby, I were only thine:
Quin. O monstrous! O strange! we are haunted.
Puck. I'll follow you, I'll lead you around,
Through bog, through bush, through brake, through brake;
Sometimes a horse I'll be, sometime a hound, A hog, a bearded bear, some time a fire; And neigh, and bark, and grunt, and roar, and burn, Like horse, hound, hog, bear, fire, at every turn. [Exit.

(1) Thicket. (2) Young man.

(3) The last words of the preceding speech, which serve as a hint to him who is to speak next.

Bot. Why do they run away? this is a knavery of them, to make me afraid. [Exit.

Re-enter Snout.

Snout. O Bottom, thou art changed! what do I see on thee?

Bot. What do you see? you see an ass's head of your own; do you?

Re-enter Quince.

Quin. Bless thee, Bottom! bless thee! thou art translated. [Exit.

Bot. I see their knavery: this is to make an ass of me; to fright me, if they could. But I will not stir from this place, do what they can: I will walk up and down here, and I will sing, that they shall hear I am not afraid. [Stigs.

The assel-cock, so black of hue,
With orange-tawny tail,
The thrumle with his note so true,
The wren with little gill;

Tita. What angel wakes me from my flowery bed?

[Waking.

Bot. The fitch, the sparrow, and the lark,
The plain-song cuckoo gray,
Whose note full many a man doth mark,
And darest not answer, nay;—
for, indeed, who would set his wit to so foolish a bird? who would give a bird the lie, though he cry, cuckoo, never so?

Tita. I pray thee, gentle mortal, sing again: Mine ear is much enamour'd of thy note,
So is mine eye enthralled to thy shape;
And thy fair virtue's force perforce doth move me,
On the first view, to say, I love thee.

Bot. Methinks, mistress, you should have little reason for that: and yet, to say the truth, reason and love keep little company together now-a-days: the more the pity, that some honest neighbours will not make them friends. Nay, I can gleek, upon occasion.

Tita. Thou art as wise as thou art beautiful.

Bot. Not so, neither: but if I had wit enough to get out of this wood, I have enough to serve mine own turn.

Tita. Out of this wood do not desire to go;
Thou shalt remain here, whether thou wilt or no.
I am a spirit, of no common rate;
The summer still doth tend upon my state,
And I do love thee: therefore, go with me;
I'll give thee fairies to attend on thee;
And they shall fetch thee jewels from the deep:
And sing, while thou on pressed flowers dost sleep:
And I will purge thy mortal grossness so,
That thou shalt like an airy spirit go.

Peas-blossom! Cobweb! Moth! and Mustard-seed! [Exit.

Enter four Fairies.

1 Fai. Ready. 2 Fai. And I. 3 Fai. And I. 4 Fai. Where shall we go? Tita. Be kind and courteous to this gentleman; Hold in his walks, and gambol in his eyes; Feed him with apricots and dewberries; With purple grapes, green figs, and mulberries; The honey bags steal from the humble-bees, And, for night tapers, crop their waxen thighs, And light them at the fiery glow-worm's eyes,
To have my love to bed, and to arise;
And pluck the wings from painted butterflies,
To fan the moon-beams from his sleeping eyes:
When daylight spreadeth, and do him courtesies.
1 Fai. Hail, mortal!
2 Fai. Hail!
3 Fai. Hail!
4 Fai. Hail!
Bot. I cry your worship's mercy, heartily.—I beseech, your worship's name.
Cob. Cobweb.
Bot. I shall desire you of more acquaintance,
good master Cobweb: if I cut my finger, I shall make bold with you. Your name, honest gentleman?
Peas. Peas-blossom.
Bot. I pray you, commend me to mistress Squash,
your mother, and to master Peas-cob, your father.
Good master Peas-blossom, I shall desire of you more acquaintance too.—Your name, I beseech you, sir?
Mus. Mustard-seed.
Bot. Good master Mustard-seed, I know your patience well: that same cowardly, giant-like ox-
beef hath devoured many a gentleman of your house: I promise you, your kindred hath made my eyes water ere now. I desire you more acquaintance, good master Mustard-seed.
Titi. Come, wait upon him; lead him to mybower.
The moon, methinks, looks with a watery eye;
And when she weeps, weeps every little flower,
Lamenting some enforced chastity.
Tie up my love's tongue, bring him silently.
[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Another part of the wood. Enter Oberon.

Obe. I wonder if Titania be awak'd;
Then, what it was that next came in her eye,
Which she must dote on in extremity.

Enter Puck.

Here comes my messenger.—How now, mad spirit?
What night-ride? now about this haunted grove?

Puck. My mistress with a monter is in love,
Near to her close and consecrated bower,
While she was in her duff and sleeping hour,
A crew of patches, rude mechanicals,
That work for bread upon Athenian stalls,
Were met together to rehearse a play,
Intended for great Theseus' nuptial day.
The shallowest thick-skin of that barren sort,
Who Pyramus presented, in their sport
Forsook his scene, and enter'd in a brake:
When I did him at this advantage take,
An ass's novel I fixed on his head;
Anon, his Thisebe must be answered,
And forth my mimic comes: when they him spy,
As wild geese that the creeping fowler eye,
Or puffed-pated boarhounds, many in sort,
Rising and crouching at the gun's report
Sever themselves, and madly sweep the sky;
So, at his sight, away his fellows fly:
And, at our stamp, here o'er and o'er one falls;
He murder cries, and helpless from Athens calls.
Their sense, thus weak, lost with their fears, thus strong,
Made senseless things begin to do them wrong:
For briers and thorns at their apparel snatch;
Some, sleeves; some, hats: from Yielders all things catch.

(1) Revelry. (2) Simple fellows. (3) stupid company. (4) Head. (5) Actor.

I led them on in this distracted fear,
And left sweet Pyramus translated there:
When in that moment (so it came to pass)
Titania wak'd, and straightway lovd an ass.

Obe. This falls out better than I could devise.
But hast thou yet latch'd the Athenian's eyes
With the love-juice, as I did thee do?

Puck. I took him sleeping,—that is finish'd too,—
And the Athenian woman by his side;
That, when he wak'd, of force she must be ey'd.

Enter Demetrius and Hermia.

Obe. Stand close; this is the same Athenian.
Puck. This is the woman, but not this the man.

Dem. O why rebuke you him that loves you so?
Lay breath so bitter on your bitter foe.

Her. Now I but chide, but I should use thee worse.

For thou, I fear, hast given me cause to curse.
If thou hast slain Lysander in his sleep,
Being o'er shoes in blood, plunge in the deep,
And kill me too.
The sun was not so true unto the day,
As he to me: Would he have stof'n away
From sleeping Hermia? I'll believe as soon,
This whole earth may be bor'd; and that the moon
May pull the centre eclip, and so displease
Her brother's noon-side with the Antipodes.
It cannot be, but thou hast murder'd him;
So should a murderer look; so dead, so grim.

Dem. So should the murder'd look; and so should I,
Pierce'd through the heart with your stern cruelty:
Yet you, the murderer, look as bright, as clear,
As wonder Venus in her glistening sphere.

Her. What's this to my Lysander? where is he?
Ah, good Demetrius, wilt thou give me him?

Dem. I had rather give his carcase to my hounds.

Her. Out, dog! out, cur! thou driv'st me past the bounds
Of maiden's patience. Hast thou slain him then?
Henceforth be never number'd among men!
Of one tell true, tell true, even for my sake;
Durst thou have cooke'd upon him, being awake,
And hast thou kill'd him sleeping? O brave touch?
Could not a worm, an adder, do so much?
An adder did it: for with a doubler tongue
Than thine, thou serpent, never adder stung.

Dem. You spend your passion on a misprisnd's
mood:
I am not guilty of Lysander's blood;
Nor is he dead, for aught that I can tell.

Her. I pray thee, tell me then that he is well.

Dem. And if I could, what should I get therefore?

Her. A privilege, never to see me more.—
And from thy hated presence part I so:
See me no more, whether he be dead or no. [Exit.

Dem. There is no following her in this fierce vein;
Here, therefore, for a while I will remain.
So sorrow's heaviness doth heavier grow
For debt that bankrupt sleep doth sorrow owe;
Which now, in some slight measure it will pay,
If for his tender here I make some stay.

[Dies down.

Obe. What hast thou done? thou hast mistaken quite,
And laid the love-juice on some true-love's sight:
Of thy misprision must perforce ensue
Some true-love turn'd, and not a false turn'd true.
Puck. Then fate o'er-rules; that one man hold-
ing truth,
A million fail, confounding oath on oath.
Obe. About the wood go swifter than the wind,
And Helena of Athens look thou find:
All fancy-sick! she is, and pale of cheer?
With sighs of love, that cost the fresh blood dear;
By some illusion see thou bring her here;
I'll charm his eyes, against she do appear.
Puck. I go, I go; look, how I go;
Swifter than arrow from the Tartar's bow. [Exit.
Obe. Flower of this purple dye,
Hit with Cupid's archery,
Sink in apple of his eye!
When his love he doth esp'y,
Let her shine as gloriously
As the Venus of the sky,—
When thou wak'st, if she be by,
Beg of her for remedy.

Re-enter Puck.
Puck. Captain of our fairy band,
Helena is here at hand;
And the youth, mistook by me,
Pleading for a lover's fee;
Shall we their fancy entertain see?
Lord, what fools these mortals be!
Obe. Stand aside: the noise they make,
Will cause Demetrius to awake.
Puck. Then will two at once, woo one;
That must needs be sport alone;
And those things do best please me,
That befall preposterously.

Enter Lysander and Helena.

Lys. Why should you think, that I should woo
in scorn?
Scorn and decision never come in tears:
Look, when I vow, I weep; and vows so born,
In their nativity all truth appears.
How can these things in me seem scorn to you,
Bearing the badge of faith, to prove them true?
Hel. If so, you do advance your cunning more
and more.
When truth kills truth, O devilish-holy fray!
These vows are Hermia's; will you give her o'er?
Weigh oath with oath, and you will nothing weigh:
Your vows, to her and me, put in two scales,
Will even weigh; and both as light as tales.
Lys. I had no judgment, when to her I swore.
Hel. Let her shine, none, in my mind, now you give
her o'er.

Lys. Demetrius loves her, and he loves not you.
Dem. [Stealing.] O Helen, goddess, nymph,
perfect, divine!
To what, my love, shall I compare thine eye?
Crystal is muddied, O, how ripe in show
Thy lips, those kissing cherries, tempting grow!
That pure conceal'd white, high Taurus' snow,
Fawn'd with the eastern wind, turns to a crow,
When thou hast'st up thy hand: O let me kiss
This princess of pure white, this seal of bliss!
Hel. O spite! O hell! I see you all are bent
To set against me for your procurement.
If you were civil, and knew courtesy,
You would not do me thus much injury.
Can you not hate me, as I know you do,
But you must join, in sooth, to mock me too?
If you were men, as men you are in show,
You would not use a gentle lady so;
To vow, and swear, and super-pirate my parts,
When I am sure, you hate me with your hearts.
You both are rivals, and love Hermia:
And now both rivals, to mock Helen:
A trim exploit, a manly enterprise,
To conjure tears up in a poor maid's eyes,
With your decision! none, of noble sort,
Would so offend a virgin; and extort
A poor soul's patience, all to make you sport.
Lys. You are unkind, Demetrius; be not so;
For you love Hermia; this, you know, I know:
And here, with all good will, with all my heart,
In Hermia's love I yield you up my part;
And yours of Helena to me bequeath,
When I do love, and will do to my death.
Hel. Never was a mocker so idle breath.
Dem. Lysander, keep thy Hermia; I will none:
If e'er I lov'd her, all that love is gone.
My heart with her, but as guestwise, sojourn'd;
And now to Helena is it home return'd;
There to remain.

Lys. Helen, it is not so.
Dem. Disparage not the faith thou dost not know,
Lest, to thy peril, thou aby it dear.
Look, where thy love comes; yonder is thy dear.

Enter Hermia.

Her. Dark night, that from the eye his function
takes,
The ear more quick of apprehension makes;
Wherein it doth impair the seeing sense,
It pays the hearing double recompense:—
Thou art not by mine eye, Lysander, found;
Mine ear, I thank it, brought me to thy sound.
But why unkindly didst thou leave me so?
Lys. Why should she stay, whom love doth press
to go?
Her. What love could press Lysander from my side?
Lys. Lysander's love, that would not let him
'bole,
Fair Helena; who more engilds the night
Than all ye fierie oes* and eyes of light.
Why seek'st thou me? could not this make thee
know,
The hate I bear thee made me leave thee so?
Her. You speak not as you think; it cannot be.
Hel. Lo, she is one of this confederacy!
Now I perceive they have conjoin'd, all three,
To fashion this false sport in spite of me.
Injurious Hermia! most ungrateful maid!
Have you conspir'd, have you with these contriv'd
To bait me with this foul derision?
Is all the counsel that we two have shar'd,
The sisters' vows, the hours that we have spent,
When we have chid the hasty-footed time
For parting us,—O, and is all forgot?
All school-days' friendship, childhood innocence?
We, Hermia, like two artificial* gods,
Have with our needles* created both one flower,
Both on one stem, sitting on one cushion,
Both warbling of one song, both in one key;
As if our hands, our sides, voices, and minds,
Had been incorporate. So we grew together,
Like to a double cherry, seeming parted;
But yet a union in partition,
Two lovely berries moulded on one stem:
So, with two seeming bodies, but one heart;
Two of the first, like cost in heraldry,
Due but to one, and crown'd with one crest.
And will you rent our ancient love asunder,
To join with men in scorning your poor friend?
It is not friendly, 'tis not maidenly.


Scene II.
Our sex, as well as I, may chide you for it: 
Though I alone do feel the injury.

Her. I am amazed at your passionate words; 
I scorn you not; it seems that you scorn me.

Hel. Have you not set Lysander, as in scorn, 
To follow me, and praise my eyes and face? 
And made your other love, Demetrius, 
(Whom even but now did spur me with his foot,) 
To call me goddess, nymph, divine, and rare, 
Precious, celestial? Wherefore speaks he this 
To her that is not Lysander? and wherefore doth Lysander

Deny your love, so rich within his soul, 
And tend me, forsooth, affection; 
But by your setting on, by your consent? 
What though I be not so in grace as you, 
So hung upon with love, so fortunate; 
But miserable most, to love unlovd? 
This you should pity, rather than despise.

Her. I understand not what you mean by this.

Hel. Ay, do persuade, counterfeit sad looks, 
Make mows upon me when I turn my back; 
Wink at each other; hold the sweet jest up; 
This sport, well carried, shall be chronicled. 
If you have any pity, grace, or manners, 
You would not make such an argument. 
But, fare ye well: 'tis partly mine own fault; 
Which death, or absence, soon shall remedy.

Lys. Stay, gentle Helena; hear my excuse; 
My love, my life, my soul, fair Helena!

Hel. O excellent!

Her. Sweet, do not scorn her so, 
Dem. If she cannot entertain, I can compel.

Lys. Thou canst compel no more than she entreat; 
Thy threats have no more strength, than her weak prayers.—

Helen, I love thee; by my life, I do; 
I swear by that which I will lose for thee, 
To prove him false, that says I love thee not.

Dem. I say, I love thee more than he can do. 
Lys. If thou say so, withdraw, and prove it too.

Dem. Quick, come,—

Her. Lysander, whereto tends all this?

Lys. Away, you Ethiop! 

Dem. No, no, sir:—he will seem to break loose; take on, as you would follow; 
But yet come not: You are a tame man, go! 
Lys. Hang off, thou cat, thouourn: vile thing, 
let loose; 
Or I will shake thee from me, like a serpent.

Her. Why are you grown so rude? what change is this, 
Sweet love?

Lys. Thy love? out, tawny Tartar, out! 
Out, loathed medicine! hated potion, hence!

Her. Do you not jest?

Hel. Yes, 'sooth; and so do you. 
Lys. Demetrius, I will keep my word with thee. 
Dem. I would, I had your bond; for, I perceive, 
A weak bond holds you; 'twill not trust your word. 
Lys. What, should I hurt her, strike her, kill her dead? 
Although I hate her, I'll not harm her so.

Her. What, can you do me greater harm, than hate?

Hate me! wherefore? O me! what news, my love? 
Am not I Hermia? Are not you Lysander? 
I am as fair now, as I was erewhile. 
Since night, you lov'd me; yet, since night you left me:

(1) Wry faces. 
(2) A worm that preys on buds of flowers. 
(3) Shrewish or mischeivous. 
(4) Foolish.

Why, then you left me,—O, the gods forbid! 
In earnest, shall I say? 
Lys. Ay, by my life; 
And never did desire to see thee more.
Therefore, be out of hope, of question, doubt, 
Be certain, nothing truer; 'tis no jest, 
That I do hate thee, and love Helena.

Her. O me! you juggler! you canker-blossom! 
You thief of love! what, have you come by night, 
And stol'n my love's heart from him?

Hel. Fine, 'faith! Have you no modesty, no maiden shame, 
No touch of bashfulness? What, will you tear 
Impatient answers from my gentle tongue? 
Fie, fie! you counterfeit, you puppet you! 
Her. Puppet! why so? Ay, that way goes the game.

Now I perceive that she hath made compare 
Between our statures, she hath urg'd her height; 
And with her personage, her tall personage, 
Her height, forsooth, she hath prevail'd with him.—
And are you grown so high in his esteem, 
Because I am so dwarfish, and so low? 
How low am I, thou painted maypole? speak; 
How low am I? I am not yet so low, 
But that my nails can reach unto thine eyes.

Her. I pray you, though you mock me, gentlemen, 
Let her not hurt me: I was never curst; 
I have no gift at all in shrewishness; 
I am a right maid for my cowardice; 
Let her not strike me: You, perhaps, may think, 
Because she's something lower than myself, 
That I can match her.

Her. Lower! hark, again.

Hel. Good Hermia, do not be so bitter with me. 
I love you more did love you, Hermia, 
Did ever keep your counsels, never wrong'd you; 
Save, that in love unto Demetrius, 
I told him of your stealth unto this wood: 
He follow'd you; for love, I follow'd him. 
But he hath chid me hence; and threaten'd me 
To strike me, spur me, nay, to kill me too: 
And now, so you will let me quiet go, 
To Athens will I bear my folly back; 
And follow you no further: Let me go:

You see how simple and how fond I am.

Hel. Why, get you gone: Who is't that hindereth you? 

Lys. A foolish heart, that I leave here behind. 

Her. What, with Lysander?

Hel. With Demetrius.

Lys. Be not afraid: she shall not harm thee, Helena. 

Dem. No, sir; she shall not, though you take her part. 

Hel. O, when she's angry, she is keen and shrewd:
She was a vivax, when she went to school; 
And, though she be but little, she is fierce. 

Her. Little again? nothing but low and little? 
Why will you suffer her to flout me thus?
Let me come to her. 

Lys. Get you gone, you dwarf; 
You ministris, of hind'ring knot-grass made; 
You head, you acorn. 

Dem. You are too officious, 
In her behalf that scorns your services. 
Let her alone; speak not of Helena; 
Take not her part: for if thou dost intend 
Never so little show of love to her,

(5) Anciently knot-grass was believed to prevent the growth of children.

(6) Pretend.
Here comes one.

Enter Lysander.

Lys. Where art thou, proud Demetrius? speak thou now.

Puck. Here, villain; drawn and ready. Where art thou?

Lys. I will be with thee straight.

Puck. Follow me then

To printer ground.

[Exit Lys. as following the voice.

Enter Demetrius.

Dem. Lysander! speak again.

Thou runaway, thou coward, art thou fled?

Speak. In some buss? Where dost thou hide thy head?

Puck. Thou coward, art thou bragging to the stars,

Telling the bushes that thou look'st for wars,

And wilt not come? Come, recreant; come, thou child;

I'll whip thee with a rod: He is deaf'd

That draws a sword on thee.

Dem. Yea; art thou there?

Puck. Follow my voice; we'll try no manhood here.

[Exit.

Re-enter Lysander.

Lys. He goes before me, and still dares me on;

When I come where he calls, then he is gone.

The villain is much lighter hee'd than I:

I follow'd fast, but faster he did fly;

That fallen am I in dark uneven way,

And here will rest me. Come, thou gentle day!

[Dies down.

For it but once thou show me thy gray light,

I'll find Demetrius, and revenge this spite. [Sleeps.

Re-enter Puck and Demetrius.

Puck. Ho, ho! ho, ho! Coward, why com'st thou not?

Dem. Abide me, if thou dar'st; for well I wot,

Thou runn'st before me, shifting every place;

And dar'st not stand, nor look me in the face.

Where art thou?

Puck. Come hither; I am here.

Dem. Nay, then thou mock'st me. Thou shalt buy this dear,

If ever I thy face by day-light see;

Now, go thy way. Fairness cannot chang'me

To measure out my length on this cold bed.—

By day's approach look to be visited.

[Dies down and sleeps.

Enter Helena.

Hel. O weary night, O long and tedious night,

Abate thy hours: shine, comforts, from the east;

That I may back to Athens, by day-light,

From these that my poor company detest:—

And, sleep, that sometimes shuts up sorrow's eye,

Steal me a while from mine own company. [Sleeps.

Puck. Yet but three? Come one more;

Two of both kinds makes up four.

Here she comes, care't and sad:—

Cupid is a knavish lad,

Thus to make poor females mad.

Enter Hermia.

Her. Never so weary, never so in wo,

Bedabbled with the dew, and torn with briars;

I can no further crawl, no further go;

My legs can keep no pace with my desires.

(4) Cephalus, the paramour of Aurora.
MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.  

Here will I rest me, till the break of day. 
Heavens shield Lysander, if they mean a fray!  

Puck. On the ground  
Sleep sound:  
I'll apply  
To your eye,  
Gentle lover, remedy.  

(Jumping the juice on Lysander's eye.  
When thou wake'st,  
Thou take'st  
True delight  
In the sight 

Of thy former lady's eye:  
And the country proverb known,  
That every man should take his own  
In his waking shall be shown:  
Jack shall have Jill;  
Nought shall go ill;  
The man shall have his mare again, and all shall 
be well.  


ACT IV.  

SCENE I.—The same. Enter Titania and Bottom, Fairies attending; Oberon behind unseen.  

Titania. Come, sit thee down upon this flowery bed,  
While I thy amiable cheeks do toy:  
And stick musk-roses in thy sleek smooth head,  
And kiss thy fair large ears, my gentle joy.  

Bottom. Where's Peas-blossom?  
Peas. Ready.  

Bottom. Scratch my head, Peas-blossom.—Where's  
monsieur Cobweb?  
Cob. Ready.  

Bottom. Monsieur Cobweb; good monsieur, get  
your weapons in your hand, and kill me a red-hipped humble-bee on the top of a thistle; and, good monsieur, bring me the honey-bag. Do not fret yourself too much in the action, monsieur; and good monsieur, have a care the honey-bag break not; I would be loath to have you overthrown with a honey bag, signior.—Where's monsieur Mustardseed?  

Mustard. Ready.  
Bottom. Give me your neif, monsieur Mustardseed.  
Pray you, leave your courtesy, good monsieur.  

Mustard. What's your will?  
Bottom. Nothing more, but to help cavalier Cobweb to scratch. I must to the barber's, monsieur; for, methinks, I am marvellous hairy about the face: and I am such a tender ass, if my hair do but tickle me, I must scratch.  

Titania. What, wilt thou hear some music, my sweet love?  
Bottom. I have a reasonable good ear in music: let us have the song and the dance.  

Titania. Or, say, sweet love, what thou desir'st to eat.  
Bottom. Truly, a peck of provender: I could much your good dry oats. Methinks, I have a great desire to a bottle of hay: good hay, sweet hay, hath no fellow.  

Titania. I have a venturous fairy that shall seek  
The squirrel's hoard, and fetch thee new nuts.  
Bottom. I had rather have a handful, or two, of dried peas. But, I pray you, let none of your people stir me; I have an exposition of sleep come upon me.  

Titania. Sleep thou, and I will wind thee in my arms.  


Fairies, be gone, and be all ways away.  
So doth the woodbine, the honeysuckle,  
Gently entwist,—the female ivy so  
Enrings the barking fingers of the elm.  
O, how I love thee! how I dote on thee!  

[They sleep.  

Oberon advances. Enter Puck.  

Oberon. Welcome, good Robin. See'st thou this  
sweet sight?  
Her dotage now I do begin to pity.  
For meeting her of late, behind the wood,  
Seeking sweet savours for this hateful fool,  
I did upbraid her, and fall out with her:  
For she his hairy temples then had rounded  
With coronet of fresh and fragrant flowers;  
And that same dew which sometime on the buds  
Was wont to swell, like round and orient pearls,  
Stood now within the pretty flowerets' eyes,  
Like tears, that did their own disgrace bewail.  
When I had, at my pleasure, taunted her,  
And she, in mild terms, begg'd my patience,  
I then did ask of her her changeling child;  
Which straight she gave me, and her fairy sent  
To bear him to my own bower in fairy land.  
And now I have the boy, I will undo  
This hateful imperfection of her eyes.  
And, gentle Puck, take this transformed scalp  
From off the head of this Athenian swain;  
That he awakening when the other do,  
May all to Athens back again repair;  
And think no more of this night's accidents,  
But as the fierce vexation of a dream,  
But first I will release the fairy queen.  
Be, as thou wast wont to be;  

[Touching her eyes with an herb.  

Titania. How came these things to pass?  
O, how mine eyes do loath his visage now?  
Oberon. Silence, awhile—Robin, take off this head—  
Titania, music call; and strike more dead.  
Than common sleep, of all these five the sense.  

Titania. Music, he! music; such as charmeth sleep.  
Puck. Now, when thou wak'st, with thine own  
fool's eyes peep.  

Oberon. Sound, music.  

[Still music.] Come, my  
queen, take hands with me,  
And rock the ground whereon these sleepers be.  
Now thou and I are new in amity;  
And will, to-morrow midnight, solemnly,  
Dance in duke Theseus' house triumphantly,  
And blesse it to all fair post-day:  
There shall the pairs of faithful lovers be  
Wedded, with Theseus, all in jollity.  

Puck. Fairy king; attend and mark;  
I do hear the morning lark.  
Oberon. Then, my queen, in silence sad,  
Trip we after the night's shade:  
We the globe can compass soon,  
Swifter than the wandering moon.  
Titania. Come, my lord, and in your flight,  
Tell me how it came this night,  
That I sleeping here was found,  
With these mortals, on the ground.  

[Exeunt.  

[Horns sound within.  

Enter Theseus, Hippolyta, Egeus, and train.  

The. Go, one of you, find out the forester:—
Scene II. MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.

For now our observation is performed:
And since we have the wayward1 of the day,
My love shall hear the music of my hounds.—
Uncouple in the western valley; go:
Despatch, I say, and find the forester.—
We will, fair queen, up to the mountain's top,
And mark the musical confusion
Of hounds and echo in conjunction.

Hip. I was with Hercules, and Cadmus, once,
When in a wood of Crete they bay'd the bear
With hounds of Sparta: never did I hear
Such gallant chiding; for, besides the groves,
The skies, that outran'ce, every region near
Seem'd all one mutter'd cry: I never heard
So musical a discord, such sweet thunder.

The. My hounds are bred out of the Spartan
kind,
So flew'd, so sanded; and their heads are hung
With ears that sweep away the morning dew;
Crook-knee'd, and dew-lab'd like Thessalian bulls;
Slow in pursuit, but match'd in mouth like bells,
Each under each. A cry more tuneful
Was never holla'd to, nor cheer'd with horn,
In Crete, in Sparta, nor in Thessaly:
Judge, when you hear. — But, soft; what nymphs
are these?

Ege. My lord, this is my daughter here asleep.
And this, Lysander: this Demetrius is;
This Helena, old Nedar's Helena:
I wonder of their being here together.

The. No doubt, they rose up early, to observe
The rite of May; and, hearing our intent,
Came here in grace of our solemnity. —

But, speak, Egeus; is not this the day
That Hermia should give answer of her choice?

Ege. It is, my lord.

The. Go, bid the huntsmen wake them with their horns.

Horns, and shott within. Demetrius, Lysander,
Hermia, and Helena, wake and start up.

The. Good-morrow, friends. St. Valentine is past:
Begin these wood-birds but to couple now?

Lys. Pardon, my lord. [He and the rest kneel to Theseus.

The. I pray you all, stand up.
I know, you are two rival enemies;
How comes this gentle concert in the world,
That hatred is so far from jealousy,
To sweep by hate, and the Athenian law?

Lys. My lord, I shall reply amazedly,
Half 'sleep, half waking: But as yet, I swear,
I cannot truly say how I came here:
But, as I think, (for truly would I speak, —
And now I do bethink me, so it is;) I came with Hermia hither: our intent
Was, to be gone from Athens, where we might be
Without the knowledge of the Athenian law.

Ege. Enough, enough, my lord; you have enough;
I beg the law, the law, upon his head. —
They would have stol'n away, they would, Demetrius,
Thereby to have defeated you and me:
You, of your wife; and me of my consent;
Of my consent that she should be your wife.

Dem. My lord, fair Helena told me of their stealth,
Of their purpose hither, to this wood;
And I in fury hither follow'd them;
Fair Helena in fancy following me.

But, my good lord, I wot not by what power
(But by some power it is,) my love to Hermia,

[1 Forepart. 2 Sound. 3 The stews are the large chaps of a hound.

Melted as doth the snow, seems to me now
As the remembrance of an idle gawd; —
Which in my childhood I did dote upon:
And all the faith, the virtue of my heart,
The object, and the pleasure of mine eye,
Is only Helena. — To her, my lord,
Was I betroth'd ere I saw Hermia:
But, like in sickness, did I loath this food:
But, as in health, come to my natural taste,
Now do I wish it, love it, long for it,
And will for evermore be true to it.

The. Fair lovers, you are fortunately met:
Of this discourse we more will hear anon.—
Egeus, I will on the Aryan's will;
For in the temple, by and by with us,
These couples shall eternally be knit.
And, for the morning now is something worn,
Our purpos'd hunting shall be set aside. —
Away, with us, to Athens: Three and three,
We'll hold a feast in great solemnity. —

Come, Hippolita. [Exeunt.]

Dem. These things seem small, and undistinguishing,
Like far-off mountains turned into clouds.
Her. Methinks, I see these things with parted eye,
When every thing seems double.

Hel. So methinks:
And I have found Demetrius like a jewel,
Mine own, and not mine own.

Dem. It seems to me
That yet we sleep, we dream. — Do not you think,
The duke was here, and bid us follow him?

Hel. And Hippolyta. Her. Yea: and my father,
Lys. And he did bid us follow to the temple.
Dem. Why then, we are awake: let's follow him; 
And, by the way, let us recount our dreams. [Exe.

As they go out, Bottom awakes.

Bot. When my cue comes, call me, and I will answer; — my next is, Most fair Pyramida. — Hey, ho! Peter Quince! Flute, the bellows-mender! Snout, the tinker! Starveling! God's life! — stolen hence, and left me asleep! I have had a most rare vision. I have had a dream,—past the wit of man to say what dream it was: Man is but an ass, if he go about to expound this dream. Methought I was,—there is no man call tell what. Methought I was, and methought I had,—But man is but a patched fool, if he will offer to say what methought I had. The eye of man hath not heard, the ear of man hath not seen; man's hand is not able to taste, his tongue to conceive, nor his heart to report, what my dream was. I will get Peter Quince to write a ballad of this dream: it shall be called Bottom's Dream, because it hath no bottom: and I will sing it in the latter end of a play, before the duke: Peradventure, to make it the more gracious, I shall sing it at her death. [Exit.


Quin. Have you sent to Bottom's house? is he come home yet?

Star. He cannot be heard of. Out of doubt, he is transported.

Flu. If he come not, then the play is marred;
It goes not forward, doth it?

Quin. It is not possible: you have not a man in

[4 Love. 5 Toy. 6 Le. 7 Hol. 8 Yea. 9 Lord. 10 My lord. 11 Dem. 12 The. 13 Ege. 14 He and the rest kneel to Theseus.

1 Forepart. 2 Sound. 3 The stews are the large chaps of a hound.
all Athens, able to discharge Pyramus, but he.

Flu. No; he hath simply the best wit of any handcraft man in Athens.

Quin. Yes; and the best person too: and he is a very paramour for a sweet voice.

Flu. You must say, paragon: a paramour is God bless us, a thing of nought.

Enter Snug.

Snug. Masters, the duke is coming from the temple, and there is two or three lords and ladies more married: if our sport had gone forward, we had all been made men.

Flu. O sweet bully Bottom! Thus hath he lost sixpence a-day during his life; he could not have escaped sixpence a-day; and the duke had not given him sixpence a-day for playing Pyramus, I'll be hanged; he would have deserved it: sixpence a-day, in Pyramus, or nothing.

Enter Bottom.

Bot. Where are those lads? where are those hearts?

Quin. Bottom!—O most courageous day! O most happy hour!

Bot. Masters, I am to discourse wonders: but ask me not what: for, if I tell you, I am no true Athenian. I will tell you every thing, right as it fell out.

Quin. Let us hear, sweet Bottom.

Bot. Not a word of me. All that I will tell you, is, that the duke hath dined: Get your apparel together; good strings to your beards, new ribbons to your pumps; meet presently at the palace; every man look o'er his part, for, the short and the long is, our play is preferred. In any case, let Thisby have clean linen; and let not him, that plays the lion, pare his nails, for they shall hang out for the lions claws. And, most dear actors, eat no onions, nor garlic, for we are to utter sweet breath; and I do not doubt, but to hear them say, it is a sweet comedy. No more words: away; go away.

[Exeunt.]
Scene I.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.

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Unless you can find sport in their intents, Extremely stretch'd, and com'd with cruel pain, To do you service.

The. I will hear that play; For never any thing can be amiss, When simplicity and duty tend it. Go, bring them in;—and take your places, ladies. 

Exit Philostrate. 

Hip. I love not to see wretchedness d'c'charg'd, And duty in his service persenting. 

The. Why, gentle sweet, you shall see no such thing.

Hip. He says, they can do nothing in this kind. 

The. The kinder we, to give them thanks for nothing.

Our sport shall be, to take what they mistake: And what poor duty cannot do, 

Noble respect takes it in might, not merit. Where I have come, great clerks have purpos'd To greet me with premeditated welcomes; Where I have seen them shiver and look pale, Make periods in the midst of sentences, Throttle their practis'd accent in their tears, And, in conclusion, dumby have broke off, Not paying me a welcome: Trust me, sweet, Out of this silence, yet, I pick'd a welcome; And in the modesty of fearful duty I read as much, as from the rattling tongue Of saucy and audacious eloquence.

Love, therefore, and tongue-tied simplicity, In least, speak most, to my capacity. 

Enter Philostrate. 

Philost. So please your grace, the prologue is address'd. 

The. Let him approach. 

Flourish of trumpets. 

Enter Prologue. 

Prol. If we offend, it is with our good will. That you should think, we come not to offend, But with good will. To show our simple skill, That is the true beginning of our end. Consider then, we come but in despite. We do not come as minding to content you, Our true intent is, All for your delight. We are not here. That you should hear repent you, The actors are at hand; and, by their show, You shall know all, that you are like to know.

The. This fellow doth not stand upon points. 

Lys. He hath rid his prologue, like a rough colt, he knows not the stop. A good moral, my lord: It is not enough to speak, but to speak true. 

Hip. Indeed he hath played on this prologue, like a child on a recorder; a sound, but not in government. 

The. His speech was like a tangled chain; nothing impaired, but all disordered. Who is next? 

Enter Pyramus and Thisbe, Wall, Moonshine, and Lion, as in dumb show. 

Prol. Gentles, perchance, you wonder at this show; But wonder on, till truth make all things plain. This man is Pyramus, if you would know; This beauteous lady Thisby is, certain. This man, with lime and rough-cast, doth present Wall, that vile wall which did these lovers sunder; And through wall's chink, poor souls, are content To whisper; at which let no man wonder. 

(1) Ready. (2) A musical instrument.

This man, with lantern, dog, and bush of thorn, Presenteth moonshine: for, if you will know, By moonshine did these lovers think no scorn To meet at Nuns' tomb, there, there to woo. 

This grisly beast, which by name lion nigh, The trusty Thisby, coming first by night, Did scare away, or rather did affright. 

And, as she fled, her mantle she did fall; Which lion vile with bloody mouth did stain: Anon comes Pyramus, sweet youth, and tall, And finds his trusty Thisby's mantle stain: Whereat with blade, with bloody blameful blade, He bravely broach'd his boiling bloody breast; And, Thisby tarrying in mulberry shade, His dagger draw, and died. For all the rest, Let Lion, Moonshine, Wall, and lovers trvain, At large discourse, while here they do remain. 

Execut Prol. Thisbe, Lion, and Moonshine. 

The. I wonder, if the lion be to speak. 

Dem. No wonder, my lord: one lion may, when many asses do. Wall. In this same interlude, it doth befall, That I, one Snout by name, present a wall; And such a wall, as I would have you think, That had in it a cranny'd hole, or chink, Through which the lovers, Pyramus and Thisby, Did whisper often very secretly. 

This lawn, this rough-cast, and this stone, doth show That I am that same wall; the truth is so: And this the cranny is, right and sinister, Through which the fearful lovers are to whisper. 

The. Would you desire time and hair to speak better? 

Dem. It is the Wittiest partition that ever I heard discourse, my lord. 

The. Pyramus draws near the wall; silence! 

Enter Pyramus. 

Pyr. O grim-look'd night! O night with hue so black! 

O night, which ever art, when day is not! O night, O night, alack, alack, alack, 

I fear my Thisby's promise is forgot!— And thou, O wall, O sweet, O lovely wall, That stand'st between her father's ground and mine; Thou wall, O wall, O sweet and lovely wall, Show me thy chink, to blink through with mine eye. 

[Wall holds up his fingers. 

Thanks, courteous wall: love shield thee well for this! 

But what see I? No Thisby do I see. 

O wicked wall, through whom I see no bliss; 

Curst be thy stones for thus deceiving me! 

The. The wall, methinks, being sensible, should curse again. 

Pyr. No, in truth, sir, he should not. Deceiving me, is Thisby's cue: she is to enter now, and I am to spy her through the wall. You shall see, it will fall pat as I told you:—Yonder she comes. 

Enter Thisbe. 

This. O wall, full often hast thou heard my moans, For parting my fair Pyramus and me: 

My cherry lips have often kiss'd thy stones; Thy stone with lime and hair knitt up in thee. 

Pyr. I see a voice; now will I to the chink, To spy an I can hear my Thisby's face. 

Thisby! 

This. My love! thou art my love, I think.
Pyr. Think what thou wilt, I am thy lover's grace;
And like Lysander am I trusty still.
This. And I like Helen, till the fate kills me.
Pyr. Not Shafalus to Procrus was so true.
This. As Shafalus to Procrus, I to you.
Pyr. O, kiss me through the hole of this vile wall.
This. I kiss the wall's hole, not your lips at all.
Pyr. Will thou at Ninny's tomb meet me straightway?
This. Tide life, tide death, I come without delay.
Wall. Thus have I, Wall, my part discharged so;
And, being done, thus Wall away doth go.
[Execut Wall, Pyramus, and Thisbe.
The. Now is the muriel down between the two neighbours.
Dem. No remedy, my lord, when walls are so
willful to hear without warning.
Hip. This is the silliest stuff that ever I heard.
The. The best in this kind are but shadows:
and the worst are no worse, if imagination amend them.
Hip. It must be your imagination then, and not theirs.
The. If we imagine no worse of them, than they
of themselves, they may pass for excellent men.
Here come two noble beasts in, a moon and a lion.

Enter Lion and Moonshine.

Lion. 'You, ladies, you, whose gentle hearts do
fear
The smallest monstrous mouse that creeps on
floor,
May now, perchance, both quake and tremble here,
When lion rough in wildest rage doth roar.
Then know, that I, one Snug the joiner, am
A lion fell, nor else no lion's dam:
For if I should as lion come in stride
Into this place, 'twere pity on my life.'
The. A very gentle beast, and of a good con
science.
Dem. The very best at a beast, my lord, that
e'er I saw.
Lion. 'This lion is a very fox for his valour.
The. True; and a goose for his discretion.
Dem. Not so, my lord: for his valour cannot
carry his discretion; and the fox carries the goose.
The. His discretion, I am sure, cannot carry his valour; for the goose carries not the fox. It is well: leave it to his discretion, and let us listen to the moon.

Moon. 'This lantern doth the horned moon present.'
Dem. He should have worn the horns on his head.
The. He is no crescent, and his horns are invisible within the circumference.
Moon. 'This lantern doth the horned moon present;
'Myself the man if th' moon do seem to be.'
The. This is the greatest error of all the rest:
the man should be put into the lantern: How is it else the man if the moon?
Dem. He dares not come there for the candle:
for, you see, it is already in snuff.'

Hip. 'I am aweary of this moon: Would he would change!
The. It appears, by his small light of discretion, that he is in the wane; but yet, in courtesy, in all season, we must stay the time.

(1) In anger; a quibble. (2) Coarse yarn.

Lys. Proceed, moon.

Moon. All that I have to say, is, to tell you,
that the lantern is the moon; I, the man in the moon; this thorn-bush, my thorn-bush; and this dog, my dog.

Dem. Why, all these should be in the lantern;
for they are in the moon. But, silence; here comes Thisbe.

Enter Thisbe.

This. 'This is old Ninny's tomb: Where is my love?

Lion. 'Oh—'
[The Lion roars.—Thisebe runs off.
Dem. Well roared, lion.
The. Well run, Thisbe.
Hip. Well shone, moon.—Truly, the moon
shines with a good grace.
The. Well moused, lion.

[The lion tears Thisbe's mantle, and exit.
Dem. And so comes Pyramus.
Lys. And then the moon vanishes.

Enter Pyramus.

Pyr. 'Sweet moon, I thank thee for thy sunny beams;
I thank thee, moon, for shining now so bright:
For, by thy gracious, golden glittering streams,
I trust to taste of true Thysby's sight.
But stay;—O sprite!
'But mark':—Poor knight,
What dreadful dole is here!
Eyes, do you see?
O dainty duck! O dear!
Thy mantle good,
What, stain'd with blood?
Approach, ye furies fell!
O fates! come, come;
Cut thread and thrum;
Quail, crush, conclude, and quell!'

The. This passion, and the death of a dear friend, would go near to make a man look sad.

Hip. Beshrew my heart, but I pity the man.

Pyr. 'O, wherefore, nature, didst thou lions frame?
Since lion vile hath here deflour'd my dear:
Which was the fairest—which was the fairest dame,
That liv'd, that lov'd, that lik'd, that look'd with
Come, tears, confound;
Out, sword, and wound
The pap of Pyramus:
Ay, that left pap,
Where heart doth hop:
Thus, Niece I, thus, thus, thus.
Now am I dead,
Now am I fled,
My soul is in the sky:
Tongue, lose thy light!
Moon, take thy light!
Now, die, die, die, die, die.

[Dies.—Exit Moonshine.

Dem. No die, but an ace, for him; for he is but one.
Lys. Less than an ace, man; for he is dead;
he is nothing.

The. With the help of a surgeon, he might yet recover, and prove an ass.

Hip. How chance Moonshine is gone, before
Thisbe comes back and finds her lover?
The. She will find him by star-light.—Here she comes; and her passion ends the play.

(3) Destroy. (4) Countenance.
Scene II.

Enter Thisbe.

_Hip._ Methinks, she should not use a long one, for such a Pyramus: I hope, she will be brief.  
_Dem._ A motte will turn the balance, which Pyramus, which Thisbe, is the better.  
_Lys._ She hath spied him already with those sweet eyes.  
_Dem._ And thus she moans, _videlicet._—  
>This._ 'Asleep, my love?'  
'What, dead, my dove?'  
'O Pyramus, arise,'  
'Speak, speak.  Quite dumb?'  
'Dead, dead! A tomb'  
'Must cover thy sweet eyes,'  
'These lily brows,'  
'This cherry nose,'  
'These yellow cowslip checks,'  
'Are gone, are gone:'  
'Lovers, make moan!'  
'His eyes were green as leeks.  
'O sisters three,'  
'Come, come to me,'  
'With hands as pale as milk;  
'Lay them in gore,'  
'Since you have shore'  
'With shears his thread of silk.'  
'Tongue, not a word:'—  
'Come, trusty sword.'  
'Come, blade, my breast imbrue,'  
'And farewell, friends:'—  
'Thus, Thisby ends.  
'Adieu, adieu, adieu.' _Dies._

The Moonshine and Lion are left to bury the dead.  
_Dem._ Ay, and Wall too.  
_Bot._ No, I assure you; the wall is down that parted their fathers.  Will it please you to see the epilogue, or to hear a Bergomask dance, between two of our company?  
_The._ No epilogue, I pray you; for your play needs no excuse.  Never excuse; for when the players are all dead, there need none to be blamed.  Marry, if he that writ it had play'd Pyramus, and hung himself in Thisbe's garter, it would have been a fine tragedy: and so it is, truly; and very notably discharged.  But come, your Bergomask: let your epilogue alone. [Here a dance of Clowns.  
The iron tongue of midnight hath told twelve:—Lovers, to bed; 'tis almost fair time.  
I fear we shall out-sleep the coming morn,  
As much as we this night have overwatch'd.  
This palpable gross play hath well beguil'd  
The heavy gait of night.—Sweet friends, to bed.—  
A fortnight hold we this solemnity,  
In nightly revels, and new jollity.  

_SCENE II._—Enter Puck.

_Puck._ Now the hungry lion roars,  
And the wolf beholds the moon;  
Whilst the heavy ploughman snores,  
All with weary task forborne:  
Now the wasted brands do glow,  
Whilst the scratch-owl, scratching loud,  
Puts the wretch, that lies in wo,  
In remembrance of a shroud.  
Now it is the time of night,  
That the graves, all gaping wide,  
Every one lets forth his sprite,  
In the church-way paths to glide:  
And we fairies, that do run  
By the triple Heccate's team,  
(1) Progress.  (2) Overcome.  
From the presence of the sun,  
Following darkness like a dream,  
Now are frolic; not a mouse  
Shall disturb this hallow'd house;  
I am sent, with broum before,  
To sweep the dust behind the door.  
_Enter Oberon and Titania, with their Train._

_Obe._ Through this house give glistening light,  
By the dead and drowsy fire:  
Every elf, and fairy sprite,  
Hop as light as bird from brier;  
And this ditty, after me,  
Sing and dance it trippingly.  
_Tita._ First rehearse this song by rote:  
To each word a warbling note,  
Hand in hand, with fairy grace,  
Will we sing, and bless this place.  

**SONG, AND DANCE.**

_Obe._ Now, until the break of day,  
Through this house each fairy stray.  
To the best bride-bed will we,  
Which by us shall blessed be;  
And the issue, there create,  
Ever shall be fortunate.  
So shall all the couples three  
Ever true in loving be:  
And the spots of nature's hand  
Shall not in their issue stand;  
Never mole, hare-lip, nor scar,  
Nor mark prodigious, such as are  
Despised in nativity,  
Shall upon their children be,—  
With this field-dew consecrate,  
Every fairy take his gait;  
And each several chamber bless,  
Through this palace with sweet peace:  
E'er shall it in safety rest,  
And the owner of it blest.  
_Trip away;  
Make no stay;  
Meet me all by break of day._  
_{Exeunt Oberon, Titania, and Train._

_Puck._ If we shadows have offended,  
Think but this (and all is mended,)  
That you have but slumber'd here,  
While these visions did appear.  
And this weak and idle theme,  
No more yielding but a dream,  
Gentles, do not reprehend;  
If you pardon, we will mend.  
And, as I am an honest Puck,  
If we have unawaken'd you,  
Now to awake the sleeping soul,  
We will make amends, ere long:  
Else the Puck a liar call.  
_So, good night unto you all._  
_Give me your hands, if we be friends,  
And Robin shall restore amends._  
_{Exit._

Wild and fantastical as this play is, all the parts in their various modes are well written, and give the kind of pleasure which the author designed.  
Faires in his time were much in fashion; common tradition had made them familiar, and Spencer's poem had made them great.

JOHNSON.
LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Ferdinand, king of Navarre.
Biron.
Longaville, lords, attending on the king.
Dumain.
Boyet, lords, attending on the princess of France.
Mercede, France.
Don Adriano de Armado, a fantastical Spaniard.
Sir Nathaniel, a curate.
Holofernes, a schoolmaster.
Dull, a constable.
Costard, a clown.
Moth, page to Armado.

A Forester.
Princess of France.
Rosaline, ladies, attending on the princess.
Katharine, Jaquenetta, a country wench.

Officers and others, attendants on the king and princess.

Scene, Navarre.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—Navarre. A park, with a palace in it. Enter the King, Biron, Longaville, and Dumain.

King.

Let fame, that all hunt after in their lives,
Live register'd upon our brazen tombs,
And then grace us in the disgrace of death;
When, spit of cormorant devouring time,
The endeavour of this present breath may buy
That honour, which shall hate his seythe's keen edge,
And make us heirs of all eternity.
Therefore, brave conquerors!—for so you are,
That war against your own affections,
And the huge army of the world's desires,—
Our late edict shall strongly stand in force:
Navarre shall be the wonder of the world;
Our court shall be a little academe,
Still and contemplative in living art.
You three, Biron, Dumain, and Longaville,
Have sworn for three years' term to live with me,
My fellow-scholars, and to keep those statutes,
That are recorded in this schedule here:
Your oaths are past, and now subscribe your names;
That his own hand may strike his honour down,
That violates the smallest branch herein:
If you are arm'd to do, as sworn to do,
Subscribe to your deep oath, and keep it too.

Long. I am resolv'd: 'tis but a three years' fast;
The mind shall banquet, though the body pine:
Fat paunches have lean pates; and dainty bits
Make rich the ribs, but bank'round quite the wits.

Dum. My loving lord, Dumain is mortified;
The grosser manner of these world's delights
He throws upon the gross world's baser slaves:
To love, to wealth, to pomp, I pine and die;
With all these living in philosophy.

Biron. I can but say their protestation over,
So much, dear liege, I have already sworn,
That is, to live and study here three years,
But there are other strict observances:
As, not to see a woman in that term;
Which, I hope well, is not enrolled there:

And, one day in a week to touch no food;
And but one meal on every day beside;
The which, I hope, is not enrolled there:
And then to sleep but three hours in the night,
And not to be seen to wink of all the day;
(When I was wont to think no harm all night,
And make a dark night too of half the day;)
Which, I hope well, is not enrolled there:
O, these are barren tasks, too hard to keep;
Not to see ladies, study, fast, not sleep.

King. Your oaths pass'd to pass away from these.

Biron. Let me say no, my liege, an if you please;
I only swore, to study with your grace,
And stay here in your court for three years' space.

Long. You swore to that, Biron, and to the rest.

Biron. By yea and nay, sir, then I swore in jest.—

What is the end of study? let me know.

King. Why, that to know, which else we should not know.

Biron. Things hid and barr'd, you mean, from some common sense;

King. Ay, that is study's god-like recompense.

Biron. Come on, then, I will swear to study so.

To know the thing I am forbid to know:
As thus—To study where I well may dine,
When I to feast expressly am forbid;
Or, study where to meet some mistress fine,
When mistresses from common sense are hid:
Or, having sworn too hard-a-keeping oath,
Study to break it, and not break my troth.
If study's gain be thus, and this be so,
Study knows that, which yet it doth not know:
Swear me to this, and I will never say, no.

King. These be the stops that hinder study quite,
And train our intellects to vain delight.

Biron. Why, all delights are vain; but that most vain,

Which, with pain purchase'd, doth inherit pain:
As, painfully to pore upon a book,

To seek the like of truth; while truth the while,

Doth falsely blind the eyesight of his look.

Light, seeking light, doth light of light beguile:

So, ere you find where light in darkness lies,

Your light grows dark by losing of your eyes.

(1) Dishonestly, treacherously.
Scene I.

LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

Study me how to please the eye indeed,
By fixing it upon a fairer eye:
Who dazzling so, that eye shall be his heed,
And give him light that was it blinded by.

Study is like the heaven's glorious sun,
That will not be deep-search'd with saucy looks;
Small have continual plodders ever won,
Save base authority from others' books.

These earthly godfathers of heaven's lights,
That gave a name to every fixed star,
Have no more profit of their shining nights,
Than those that walk, and wot not what they are.
Too much to know, is, to know naught but fame;
And every godfather can give a name.

King. How well he's read, to reason against reading!

Dum. Proceed well, to stop all good proceeding!

Long. He weeds the corn, and still lets grow the weed.

Biron. The spring is near, when green geese are a breeding.

Dum. How follows that?

Biron. Fit in his place and time.

Long. Biron is like an envious sneapier! first,
That bites the first-born infants of the spring.

Biron. Well, I am; why should proud summer boast,
Before the birds have any cause to sing?
Why should I joy in an abortive birth?

At Christmas, I no more desire a rose
Than wish a snow in May's new-fangled shows;
But like of each thing, that in season grows.

So you, to study now it is too late,
Climb over the house to unlock the little gate.

King. Well, sit you out: go home, Biron; adieu!

Biron. No, my good lord; I have sworn to stay with you:

And, though I have for barbarism spoke more,
Than for that angel knowledge you can say,
Yet confident I'll keep what I have sworn,
And 'bide the pence of each three years' day.

Give me the paper, let me read the same;
And to the strictest decrees, I'll write my name.

King. How well this yielding rescue thee from shame!

Biron. [Reads.] Item, That no woman shall come within a mile of my court.

And hath this been proclaimed?

Long. Four days ago.

Biron. Let's see the penalty.

[Reads.] On pain of losing her tongue.

Who devis'd this?

Long. Marry, that did I.

Biron. Sweet lord, and why?

Long. To fright them hence with that dread penalty.

Biron. A dangerous law against gentility.

[Reads.] Item, If any man be seen to talk with a woman within the term of three years, he shall endure such public shame as the rest of the court can possibly derive.

This article, my liege, yourself must break;
For, well you know, here comes in embassy
The French king's daughter, with yourself to speak—

A maid of grace, and complete majesty,—
About surrender-up of Aquitain
To her decrepit, sick, and bed-rid father:

(1) Nipping. (2) Games, sports. (3) Reside. (4) Temptations.

Therefore this article is made in vain,
Or vainly comes the admired princess hither.

King. What say you, lords? why, this was quite forgot.

Biron. So study evermore is overshot;
While it doth study to have what it would,
It doth forget to do the thing it should:
And when it hath the thing it hunted most,
'Tis won, as towns with fire; so won, so lost.

King. We must, of force, dispense with this decree;
She must lie here on mere necessity.

Biron. Necessity will make us all forsworn
Three thousand times within this three years' space:

For every man with his affects is born;
Not by might master'd, but by special grace:
If I break faith, this word shall speak for me,
I am forsworn on mere necessity.—
So to the laws at large I write my name:

With a refined traveller of Spain;
A man in all the world's new fashion planted,
That hath a mint of phrases in his brain:
One, whom the music of his own vain tongue
Doth ravish, like enchanting harmony;
A man of complements, whom right and wrong
Have chose as umpire of their mutiny:
This child of ladies, that Armado hight;
For interim to our studies, shall relate,
In high-born words, the worth of many a knight
From tawny Spain, lost in the world's debate.
How you delight, my lords, I know not, I;
But I protest, I love to hear him lie,
And I will use him for my minstrelsy.

Biron. Armado is a most illustrous wight,
A man of fire-new words, fashion's own knight.
Long. Costard and the swain, and he, shall be our sport;

And, so to study, three years is but short.

Enter Dull, with a letter, and Costard.

Dull. Which is the duke's own person?

Biron. This, fellow; what would'st?

Dull. I myself reprehend his own person, for
I am his grace's tharborough; but I would see his own person in flesh and blood.

Biron. This is he.

Dull. Signior Arme—Arme—commands you.—

There's villany abroad; this letter will tell you more.

Cost. Sir, the contempts thereof are as touching me.

King. A letter from the magnificent Armado.

Biron. How low soever the matter, I hope in God for high words.

Long. A high hope for a low having: God grant us patience!

Biron. To hear? or forbear hearing?

Long. To hear meekly, sir, and to laugh moderately; or to forbear both.

Biron. Well, sir, be it as the style shall give us cause to climb in the merriness.

(5) Lively, sprightly. (6) Called.
(7) i. e. third-borough, a peace-officer.
Cost. The matter is to me, sir, as concerning Jaquenetta. The manner of it is, I was taken with the manner.  
Biron. In what manner?  
Cost. In manner and form following, sir; all those three: I was seen with her in the mansion house, sitting with her upon the form, and taken following her into the park; which, put together, is, in manner and form following. Now, sir, for the manner,—it is the manner of a man to speak to a woman: for the form,—in some form.  
Biron. For the following, sir?  
Cost. As it shall follow in my correction; and God defend the right!  
King. Will you hear this letter with attention?  
Biron. As we would hear an oracle.  
Cost. Such is the simplicity of man to hearken after the flesh.  
King. [Reads.] Great deputy, the weelkin's vicegerent, and sole dominator of Navarre, my soul's earth's God, and body's fostering patron,—  
Cost. Not a word of Costard yet.  
King. So it is,—  
Cost. It may be so: but if he say it is so, he is, in telling true, but so, so.  
King. Peace.  
Cost. — be to me, and every man that dares not fight!  
King. No words.  
Cost. — of other men's secrets, I beseech you.  
King. So it is, beseeched with sable-coloured melancholy, I did commend the black-appeasing humour to the most wholesome physic of thy health-giving air; and, as I am a gentleman, beloak myself to walk. The time when? About the sixth hour; when beasts must graze, birds best peck, and men sit down to that nourishment which is called supper. So much for the time when. Now for the ground which; which, I mean, I walked upon: it is yeeked thy park. Then for the place where; where, I mean, I did encounter that obscene and most preposterous event, that dwaveth from my memory, yet for the ebon-coloured ink, which here thou viewest, behavest, survayest, or seest: but to the place, where,—It standeth north-north-east and by east from the west corner of thy curious-botted garden: there did I see that low-spirited swain, that base minnow of thy mirth,  
Cost. Me.  
King. — that unletter'd small-knowing soul,  
Cost. Me.  
King. — that shallow vessall,  
Cost. Still me.  
King. — which, as I remember, hight Costard.  
Cost. O me!  
King. — sorted and consorted, contrary to thy established proclaimed edict and continent canonical, with which, — O with—but with this I passion to say:  
Cost. With a wench.  
King. — with a child of our grandmother Eve, a female; or, for thy more sweet understanding, a woman. Him I (as my ever-esteemed duty pricks me on) have sent to thee, to receive the meed of punishment, by thy sweet grace's officer, Antony Dull; a man of good repute, carriage, bearing, and estimation.  
Dull. Me, an't shall please you; I am Antony Dull.  
King. For Jaquenetta (so is the weaker vessel called), which I apprehended with the aforesaid

(1) In the fact.  
(2) A young man.
LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

Moth. That an eel is quick.

Arm. I do say, thou art quick in answers: Thou heatest my blood.

Moth. I am answered, sir.

Arm. I love not to be crossed.

Moth. He speaks the mere contrary, crosses love not him. [Aside.

Arm. I have promised to study three years with the duke.

Moth. You may do it in an hour, sir.

Arm. Impossible.

Moth. How many is one thrice told?

Arm. I am ill at reckoning, it fitteth the spirit of a taster.

Moth. You are a gentleman, and a gamester, sir.

Arm. I confess both; they are both the varnish of a complete man.

Moth. Then, I am sure you know how much the gross sum of deuce-ace amounts to.

Arm. It doth amount to one more than two.

Moth. Which the base vulgar do call, three.

Arm. True.

Moth. Who, sir, is this such a piece of study?

Arm. Now here is three studied, ere you'll thrice wink; and how easy it is to put years to the word three, and study three years in two words, the dancing-horse will tell you.

Arm. A most fine figure! [Aside. 

Moth. To prove you a cypher.

Arm. I will hereupon confess, I am in love; and, as it is base for a soldier to love, so am I in love with a base wench. If drawing my sword against the humour of affection would deliver me from the reprobate thought of it, I would take desire prisoner, and ransom him to any French courtier for a new devised courtesy. I think scorn to sigh; methinks, I should out-swear Cupid. Comfort me, boy: What great men have been in love?

Moth. Hercules, master.

Arm. Most sweet Hercules!—More authority, dear boy, name more; and, sweet my child, let them be men of good repute and carriage.

Moth. Samson, master: he was a man of good carriage, great carriage; for he carried the town-gates on his back, like a porter: and he was in love.

Arm. O well-knit Samson! strong-jointed Samson! I do excel thee in my rapier, as much as thou didst me in carrying gates. I am in love too,—Who was Samson's love, my dear Moth?

Moth. A woman, master.

Arm. Of what complexion?

Moth. Of all the four, or the three, or the two; or one of the four.

Arm. Tell me precisely of what complexion.

Moth. Of the sea-water green, sir.

Arm. Is that one of the four complexions?

Moth. As I have read, sir; and the best of them too.

Arm. Green, indeed, is the colour of lovers: but to have a love of that colour, methinks, Samson had small reason for it. He, surely, affected her for her wit.

Moth. It was so, sir; for she had a green wit.

Moth. My love is most immaculate white and red.

Moth. Most maculate thoughts, master, are masked under such colours.

Arm. Define, define, well-educated infant. My father's wit, and my mother's tongue, assist me! Sweet invocation of a child; most pretty, and pathetical!

(1) The name of a coin once current.
(2) Of which she is naturally possessed.
LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

...where she shone, which is baser, guided by her foot;
which is baser, doth tread. I shall be forsworn
(which is a great argument of falsehood,) if I love;
and he that can be true love, which is falsely at-
tempted? Love is a familiar; love is a devil: there
is no evil angel but love. Yet Samson was so
tempted: and he had an excellent strength; yet
was Solomon so seduced; and he had a very good
wit. Cupid's butt-shalt, is too hard for Hercules'
club, and therefore too much odds for a Spaniard's
rapiers. The first and second cause will not serve
my turn; the passado he respects not, the duello
he regards not: his disgrace is to be called boy;
but his glory is, to subdue men. Adieu, valour!
rust, rapier! be still, drum! for your manager is
in love; yea, he loveth. Assist me, some extem-
poral god of rhyme, for, I am sure, I shall turn son-
neteer. Devise wit; write pen; for I am for whole
volumes in folio. [Exit.

ACT II.

SCENE I.—Another part of the same. A par-
tion and tents at a distance. Enter the Princess
of France, Rosaline, Maria, Katharine, Boyet,
Lords, and other attendants.

Boyet. Now, madam, summon up your dearest
spirits:
Consider who the king your father sends;
To whom he sends; and what's his embassy:
Yourself, held precious in the world's esteem,
To parley with the sole inheritor
Of all perfections that a man may owne,
Matchless Navarre; the plea of no less weight
Than Aquitain; a dower for a queen.
Be now as prodigal of all dear grace,
As nature was in making graces dear,
When she did starve the general world beside,
And prodigially gave them all to you.

Prin. Good lord Boyet, my beauty, though but
Needs not the painted flourish of your praise;
Beauty is bought by judgment of the eye,
Not utter'd by base sale of chapmen's tongues:
I am less proud to hear you tell my worth,
Than you much willing to be counted wise
In spending your wit in the praise of mine.
But now to task the tasker, — Good Boyet,
You are not ignorant, all-telling fame
Doth noise abroad, Navarre hath made a vow,
Till painful study shall out-wear three years,
No woman may approach his silent court;
Therefore to us seemeth it a needful course,
Before we enter his forbidden gates,
To know his pleasure; and in that behalf,
Bold of your worthinesse, we single you
As our best-moving fair solicitor:
Tell him, the daughter of the king of France,
On serious business, craving quick despatch,
Impartes personal conference with his grace.
Haste, signify so much; while we attend,
Like humble-visag'd suitors, his high will.

Boyet. Proud of employment, willingly I go.

[Exit.

Prin. All pride is willing pride, and yours is so.
—Who are the notaries, my loving lords,
That are vow-fellows with this virtuous duke?

Lord. Longaville is one.

Prin. Know you the man?

Mar. I know him, madam; at a marriage feast,
(1) Arrow to shoot at butts with. (2) Best.

Between lord Perigort and the beauteous heir
Of Jacques Falconbridge solemnized,
In Normandy saw I this Longaville:
A man of sovereign parts he is esteem'd;
Well fitted in the arts, glorious in arms:
Nothing becomes him ill, that he would well.
The only soil of his fair virtuous gloss,
(If virtuous gloss will stain with any soil,)
Is a sharp wit, match'd with too blunt a will;
Whose edge hath power to cut, whose will still
wills
It should none spare that come within his power.

Prin. Some merry mocking lord, belike; is't so?

Mar. They say so most, that most his humours
know.

Prin. Such short-liv'd wits do wither as they grow.

Who are the rest?

Kath. The young Dumain, a well-accomplish'd
youth,
Of all that virtue love for virtue lov'd:
Most power to do most harm, least knowing ill;
For he hath wit to make an ill shape good,
And shape to win grace though he had no wit.
I saw him at the duke Alençon's once;
And much too little of that good I saw,
Is my report, to his great worthiness.

Ros. Another of these students at that time
Was there with him: if I have heard a truth,
Biron they call him: but a merrier man,
Within the limit of becoming mirth,
I never spent an hour's talk withal:
His eye begets occasion for his wit;
For every object that the one doth catch,
The other but to a mirth-moving jest,
Which his fair tongue (conceit's expositor,) Deliver's in such apt and gracious words,
That aged ears play truant at his tales,
And younger hearings are quite ravished;
So sweet and voluble is his discourse.

Prin. God bless my ladies! are they all in love;
That every one her own hath garnished
With such beheading ornaments of praise?

Mar. Here comes Boyet.

Re-enter Boyet.

Navarre had notice of your fair approach;
And he, and his competitors in oath,
Were all address'd to meet you, gentle lady,
Before I came. Marry, thus much I have learnt,
He rather means to lodge you in the field
(like one that comes here to besiege his court,) Than seek a dispensation for his oath,
To let you enter his unpeopled house.
Here comes Navarre. [The ladies mask.

Enter King, Longaville, Dumain, Biron, and at-
tendants.

King. Fair princess, welcome to the court of
Navarre.

Prin. Fair, I give you back again; and, wel-
come I have not yet: the roof of this court is too
high to be yours; and welcome to the wild fields
too base to be mine.

King. You shall be welcome, madam, to my

Prin. I will be welcome then; conduct me
thither.

King. Hear me, dear lady; I have sworn an oath.

Prin. Our lady help my lord! he'll be forsworn.

King. Not for the world, fair madam, by my will.

(3) Confederates. (4) Prepared.
Scene I.

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Prin. Why, will shall break it; will, and nothing else.

King. Your ladyship is ignorant what it is.

Prin. Were my lord so, his ignorance were wise.

Where? now his knowledge must prove ignorance.

I hear, your grace hath sworn out house-keeping:
'Tis deadly sin to keep that oath, my lord, And sin to break it;

But pardon me, I am too sudden-bold;
To teach a teacher will beseem me.

Vouchsafe to read the purpose of my coming, And suddenly resolve me in my suit.

(Gives a paper.

King. Madam, I will, if suddenly I may.

Prin. You will the sooner, that I were away;

For you'll prove perjur'd, if you make me stay.

Biron. Did not I dance with you in Brabant once?

Ros. Did not I dance with you in Brabant once?

Biron. I know, you did.

Ros. How needless was it then

To ask the question?

Biron. You must not be so quick.

Ros. 'Tis long of you that spur me with such questions.

Biron. Your wit's too hot, it speeds too fast, It will tire.

Ros. Not till it leaves the rider in the mire.

Biron. What time o' day?

Ros. The hour that fools should ask.

Biron. Now fair beseech your mask!

Ros. Fair fall the face it covers!

Biron. And send you many lovers!

Ros. Amein, so you be none.

Biron. Nay, then will I be gone.

King. Madam, your father here doth intimate, The payment of a hundred thousand crowns; Being the one half of an entire sum, Disbursed by my father in his wars. But say, that he, or we (as neither have,) Receiv'd that sum; yet there remains unpaid A hundred thousand more; in certitude of the which, One part of Aquitain is bound to us, Although not valued to the money's worth. If then the king your father will restore But that one half which is unsatisfied, We will give up our right in Aquitain, And hold fair friendship with his majesty. But that, it seems, he little purposeth, For here he doth demand to have repaid A hundred thousand crowns; and not demands, On payment of a hundred thousand crowns, To have his title live in Aquitain; Which we much rather had depar'd withal, And have the money by our father lent, Than Aquitain so galled as it is. Dear princess, were not his requests so far From reason's yielding, your fair self should make A yielding, against some reason, in my breast, And so well satisfied to France again.

Prin. You do the king my father too much wrong, And wrong the reputation of your name, In so unseeming to confess receipt Of that which hath so faithfully been paid.

King. I do protest, I never heard of it; And, if you prove it, I'll repay it back, Or yield up Aquitain.

Prin. We arrest your word:

Biron, you can produce acquaintances, For such a sum, from special officers Of Charles his father.

King. Satisfy me so.

(1) Whereas. (2) Part. (3) Aye, yes.

Biron. So please your grace, the packet is not come,

Where that and other specialties are bound, To-morrow you shall have a sight of them.

King. It shall suffice me: at which interview All liberal reason I will yield unto.

Meantime, receive such welcome at my hand, As honour, without breach of honour, may Make tender of to thy true worthiness: You may not come, fair princess, in my gates; But here without you shall be so receiv'd, As you shall deem yourself lodg'd in my heart, Though so smok'd fair harbour in my house.

Your own good thoughts excuse me, and farewell; To-morrow shall we visit you again.

Prin. Sweet health and fair desires consort your grace!

King. Thy own wish wish I thee in every place! [Exit King and his Train.

Biron. Lady, I will commend you to my own heart.

Ros. Pray you, do my commendations; I would be glad to see it.

Biron. I would, you heard it groan?

Ros. Is the fool sick?

Biron. Sick at heart.

Ros. Alack, let it blood.

Biron. Would that do it good?

Ros. My physic says, I.

Biron. Will you prick't with your eye?

Ros. No paya, with my knife.

Biron. Now, God save thy life!

Ros. And yours from long living!

Biron. I cannot stay Thanksgiving. [Retiring.

Dum. Sir, I pray you, a word: What lady is that same?

Biron. The heir of Alencon, Rosaline her name.

Dum. A gallant lady! Monsieur, fare you well. [Exit.

Long. I beseech you a word; What is she in the white?

Biron. A woman sometimes, an you saw her in the light.

Long. Perchance, light in the light: I desire her name.

Biron. She hath but one for herself; to desire that, were a shame.

Long. Pray you, sir, whose daughter?

Biron. Her mother's, I have heard.

Long. God's blessing on your heart!

Biron. Good sir, be not offended:

She is an heir of Falconbridge.

Long. Nay, my choler is ended.

She is a most sweet lady.

Biron. Not unlike, sir; that may be. [Exit Long.

Biron. What's her name, in the cap?

Biron. Katharine, by good hap.

Biron. Is she wedded, or no?

Biron. To her will, sir, or so.

Biron. You are welcome, sir; adieu!

Biron. Farewell to me, sir, and welcome to you. [Exit Biron.—Ladies unmask.

Mar. That last is Biron, the merry mad-cap lord; Not a word with him but a jest.

Biron. And every jest but a word.

Prin. It was well done of you to take him at his word.

Biron. I was as willing to grapple, as he was to board.

Mar. Two hot sheeps, marry!

Biron. And wherefore not ships?

(4) A French particle of negation.
No sheep, sweet lamb, unless we feed on your lips.

Mar. You sheep, and I pasture; Shall that finish the jest?

Boyet. So you grant pasture for me.

[Offering to kiss her.]

Mar. Not so, gentle beast;

My lips are no common, though several? they be.

Boyet. Belonging to whom?

Mar. To my fortunes and me.

Prin. Good wits will be jangling: but, gentle,

Agree:

The civil war of wits were much better used
On Navarre and his book-men; for here 'tis abused.

Boyet. If my observation (which very seldom lies,) By the heart's still rhetoric, disclosed with eyes,

Deceive me not now, Navarre is infected.

Prin. With what?

Boyet. With that which we lovers entitle, affected.

Prin. Your reason?

Boyet. Why, all his behaviours did make their retire
To the court of his eye, peeping thorough desire:

His heart, like an agate, with your print impressed,

Proud with his form, in his eye pride expressed,

His tongue, all impatient to speak and not see,

Did stumble with haste in his eye-sight to be;

All sense to that sense did make their repair,

To feel only looking on frontest of fair:

Methought, all his senses were lock'd in his eye,

As jewels in crystal for some prince to buy:

Who, tendering their own worth, from where they were glass'd,

Did point you to buy them, along as you pass'd,

His face's own margin did quote such amazes,

That all eyes saw his eyes enchanted with gazes:

I'll give you Aquitain, and all that is his,

An you give him for my sake but one loving kiss.

Prin. Come to our pavilion: Boyet is disposed—

Boyet. But to speak that in words, which his eye hath disclos'd:

I only have made a mouth of his eye,

By adding a tongue which I know will not lie.

Ros. Thou art an old love-monger, and speak'st

full and sound.

Mar. He is Cupid's grandfather, and learns news of him.

Ros. Then was Venus like her mother; for her father is but grim.

Boyet. Do you hear, my mad wenches?

Mar. No.

Boyet. What then, do you see?

Ros. Ay, our way to be gone.

Boyet. You are too hard for me.

[Exeunt.]

ACT III.

SCENE I.—Another part of the same. Enter Armado and Moth.

Arm. Warble, child; make passionate my sense of hearing.

Moth. Conceal'd—

Arm. Sweet air!—Go, tenderness of years; take this key, give enlargement to the swain, bring him festively hither; I must employ him in a letter to my love.

Moth. Master, will you win your love with a French brawl?

Arm. How means't thou? brawling in French?

Moth. No, my complete master: but to fig off a lune of the tongue's end, canary to it with your feet, humour it with turning up your eyelids; sigh a note, and sing a note; sometime through the throat, as if you swallowed love with singing love; sometime through the nose, as if you snuffed up love by smelling love; with your hat penthouse-like, o'er the shop of your eyes; with your arms crossed on your thin belly-doublet, like a rabbit on a spit; on your hands in your pocket, like a man after the old painting; and keep not too long in one tune, but a snap and away: These are compliments, these are apprehensions; these betray nice wenches—that would be betrayed without these; and make them men of note (do you note, men?) that are most affected to these.

Arm. How hast thou purchased this experience?

Moth. By my penny of observation.

Arm. But O,—but O,—

Moth. —the hobby-horse is forgot.

Arm. Callest thou my love, hobby-horse?

Moth. No, master; the hobby-horse is but a colt, and your love, perhaps, a hackney. But have you forgot your love?

Arm. Almost I had.

Moth. Negligent student! learn her by heart.

Arm. By heart, and in heart, boy.

Moth. And out of heart, master: all those three I will prove.

Arm. What wilt thou prove?

Moth. A man, if I live: and this, by, in, and without, upon the instant: By heart you love her, because your heart cannot come by her; in heart you love her, because your heart is in love with her; and out of heart you love her, being out of heart that you cannot enjoy her.

Arm. I am all these three.

Moth. And three times as much more, and yet nothing at all.

Arm. Fetch hither the swain; he must carry me a letter.

Moth. A message well sympathised; a horse to be ambassador for an ass!

Arm. Ha, ha! what sayest thou?

Moth. Marry, sir, you must send the ass upon the horse, for lie is very slow-gaited: But I go.

Arm. The way is but short; away.

Moth. As swift as lead, sir.

Arm. Thy meaning, pretty ingenious? Is not lead a metal heavy, dull, and slow?

Moth. Minstrel, honest master; or rather, master, no.

Arm. I say, lead is slow.

Moth. You are too swift, sir, to say so; Is that lead slow which is fir'd from a gun?

Moth. Sweet smoke of rhetoric!

He reputes me a cannon; and the bullet, that's he:—

I shoot thee at the swain.

Moth. Thump then, and I flee.

[Exit.]

Arm. A most acute juvenile; voluble and free of grace!

By thy favour, sweet welkin, I must sigh in thy face; Most rude melancholy, valour gives thee place.

My herald is return'd.

Re-enter Moth and Costard.

Moth. A wonder, master; here's a Costard broken in a shin.

(1) A quibble, several signified enclosed lands.
(2) Hastily.
(3) A kind of dance.

(4) Canary was the name of a sprightly dance.
(5) Quick, ready.
(6) A head.
Scene I.

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Arm. Some enigma, some riddle: come,—thy penveo;—begin.

Cost. No enigma, no riddle, no penveo; no salve in the mail, sir: O, sir, plantain, a plain plantain; no penveo, no penveo, no salve, sir, but a plantain.

Arm. By virtue, thou enforces laughter: thy silly thought, my spleen; the heaving of my lungs provokes me to ridiculous smiling: O, pardon me, my stars! Both the inconsiderate take salve for penveo, and the word, penveo, for a salve?

Moth. Do the wise think them other? is not penveo a salve?

Arm. No page: it is an epilogue or discourse to make plain Some obscure precedence that hath tofore been sain.

I will example it:

The fox, the ape, and the humble-bee,

[1] Were still at odds, being but three.

There's the moral: Now the penveo.

2. Moth. I will add the penveo: Say the moral again.

Arm. The fox, the ape, and the humble-bee,

[2] Were still at odds, being but three:

Moth. Until the goose came out of door,

And stay'd the odds by adding four.

Now will I begin your moral, and do you follow with my penveo.

The fox, that ape, and the humble-bee,

[3] Were still at odds, being but three:

Arm. Until the goose came out of door,

Staying the odds by adding four.

Moth. A good penveo, ending in the goose;

Would you desire more?

Cost. The boy hath sold him a bargain, a goose, that's flat:—

Sir, your pennyworth is good, an your goose be ye.

To sell a bargain well, is as cunning as fast and loose:

Let me see a fat penveo; ay, that's a fat goose.

Arm. Come hither, come hither: How did this argument begin?

Moth. By saying that a Costard was broken in a shin.

Then call'd you for the penveo.

Cost. True, and I for a plantain; Thus came your argument in:

Then the boy's fat penveo, the goose that you bought;

And he ended the market.

Arm. But tell me; how was there a Costard broken in a shin?

Moth. I will tell you sensibly.

Cost. Thou hast no feeling of it, Moth; I will speak that penveo:

I, Costard, running out, that was safely within,

Fell over the threshold, and broke my shin.

Arm. We will talk no more of this matter.

Cost. Till there be no more matter in the shin.

Arm. Sirrah Costard, I will enfranchise thee.

Cost. O, marry me to one Frances:—I smell some penveo, some goose, in this.

Arm. By my sweet soul, I mean, setting thee at liberty, enframing thy person; thou wert injured, restrained, captivated, bound.

Cost. True, true; and now you will be my purgation, and let me loose.

Arm. I give thee thy liberty, set thee from du-

[1] An old French term for concluding verses, which served either to convey the moral, or to address the poem to some person.
Still a repairing; ever out of frame;
And never going aright, being a watch,
But being watch’d that it may still go right?
Nay, to be perjur’d, which is worst of all;
And, among three, to love the worst of all;
A whitely wanton with a velvet brow,
With two pitch balls stuck in her face for eyes;
Ay, and, by heaven, one that will do the deed,
Though Argus were her crutch and her guard:
And I to sigh for her! to watch for her!
To pray for her! Go to; it is a plague
That Cupid will impose for my neglect
Of his Almighty dreadful little might.
Well, I will love, write, sigh, pray, sue, and groan;
Some men must love my lady, and some Joan.

[Exit.

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—Another part of the same. Enter
the Princess, Rosaline, Maria, Katharine, Boyet,
Lords, attendants, and a Forester.

Prin. Was that the king, that spurr’d his horse
so hard
Against the steep uprising of the hill?
Boyet. I know not; but, I think, it was not he.
Prin. Whoe’er he was, he show’d a mounting
mind.
Well, lords, to-day we shall have our despatch;
On Saturday we will return to France.—
Then, forester, my friend, where is the bush,
That we must stand and play the murderer in?
For. Here by, upon the edge of yonder coppice
A stand, where you may make the fairest shoot.
Prin. I thank my beauty, I am fair that shoot,
And thereupon you speak’st, the fairest shoot.
For. Pardon me, madam, for I meant not so.
Prin. What, what? first praise me, and again
say, no?
O short-liv’d pride! Not fair? slack for wo!
For. Yea, madam, fair.
Prin. Nay, never paint me now;
Where fair is not, praise cannot mend the brow.
Here, good my glass, take this for telling true;
[Giving him money.
Fair payment for foul words is more than due.
For. ‘Nothing but fair is that which you inherit.
Prin. See, see, my beauty will be sav’d by merit.
O heresy in fair, fit for these days!
A giving hand, though foul, shall have fair praise.—
But come, the bow:—Now mercy goes to kill,
A shooting well is then accounted ill.
Thus will I save my credit in the shot:
Not wounding, pity would not let me do;
If wounding, then it was to show my skill,
That more for praise, than purpose, meant to kill.
And, out of question, so it is sometimes;
Glory grows guilty of detest’d crimes;
When, for fame’s sake, for praise, an outward part,
We bend to that the working of the heart:
As I, for praise alone, now seek to spill
The poor deer’s blood, that my heart means no ill.
Boyet. Do not curst wives hold that self-sovereign
Only for praise sake, when they strive to be
Lords o’er their lords?
Prin. Only for praise: and praise we may afford
To any lady that subdues a lord.

Enter Costard.

Prin. Here comes a member of the common-wealth.
Cost. God dig-you-den’t all! Pray you, which
is the head lady?
Prin. Thou shalt know her, fellow, by the rest
that have no heads.
Cost. How? the greatest lady, the highest?
Prin. The thickest, and the tallest.
Cost. The thickest, and the tallest! it is so; truth
is truth.
An your waist, mistresse, were as slender as my wit,
One of these maids’ girdles for your waist should
be fit.
Are not you the chief woman? you are the thickest
lady?
Prin. What’s your will, sir? what’s your will?
Cost. I have a letter from monsieur Biron, to one
lady Rosaline.
Prin. O, thy letter, thy letter; he’s a good friend
of mine:
Stand aside, good bearer.—Boyet, you can carve;
Break up this capon.

Boyet. I am bound to serve.—
This letter is mistook, it importeth none here;
It is writ to Jaquenetta.

Prin. We will read it, I swear: Break the neck of the wax, and every one give ear.
Boyet. [Reads.] By heaven, that thou art fair, is most infallible; true, that thou art beauteous;
thou art lovely; more fair than fair, more beautiful than beauteous; truer than truth itself; have commiseration on thy heroical vassal! The most amorous and most illustre King Co- phetua set eye upon the pernicious and indolent beggar Zenclopheon; and he it was that might rightly say, veni, vidi, vici; which to anatomize in the vulgar [O base and obscure vulgar!] videlicet, he came, saw, and overcame: he came, one; saw, two; overcame three. Who came? the king? Why did he come? to see; Why did he see? to overcome: To whom came he? to the beggar; What said he? the beggar; Who overcame he? the beggar; The conclusion is victory; On whose side? the king’s; the captive is enriched; On whose side? the beggar’s; The catastrophe is a nuptial; On whose side? the king’s—no, on both in one, or one in both. And I am the king; for so stands the comparison: thou the beggar; for so witt’nest thy loneliness. Shall I commend thy love? I may; Shall I encrease thy love? I could; Shall I entreat thy love? I will. What shall thou exchange for rays? robest; For titles, titles: For thyself, me. Thus, expecting thy reply, I profane my lips on thy foot, my eyes on thy picture, and my heart on thy every part.

Thine, in the dearest design of industry,
Du Adriano de Armado.

Thus dost thou hear the Nemean lion roar
1Gainest thee, thou lamb, that standest as his prey;
Submissive fall his princely feet before,
And he from forage will incline to play:
But if thou strive, poor soul, what art thou then?
Food for his rage, repasture for his den.

Prin. What plume of feathers is he, that indited
this letter?

What vane? what weathercock? did you ever hear
better?
Boyet. I am much deceived, but I remember
the style.
Prin. Else your memory is bad, going o’er it
erewhile. 4

LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

Scene II.

Boyet. This Armado is a Spaniard, that keeps here in court;
A phantom, a Monarch, and one that makes sport.
To the prince, and his book-mates. 
Prin. Thou, fellow, a word: 
Who gave thee this letter? 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cost.</th>
<th>I told you; my lord.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prin.</td>
<td>To whom should'st thou give it?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost.</td>
<td>From my lord to my lady.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prin.</td>
<td>From which lord, to which lady?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cost.</td>
<td>From my lord Biron, a good master of mine,</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To a lady of France, that he call'd Rosaline. 
Prin. Thou hast mistaken his letter. Come, lords, away. 

Here, sweet, put up this; 'twill be thine another day. 

[Exit Princes and Train. 
Boyet. Who is the suitor? who is the suitor? 
Ros. Shall I teach you to know? 
Boyet. Ay, my continent of beauty. 
Ros. Why, she that bears the bow. 
Finely put off! 
Boyet. My lady goes to kill horns; but, if thou marry, 
Hang me by the neck, if horns that year miscarry. 
Finely put on! 
Ros. Well then, I am the shooter. 
Boyet. And who is your deer? 
Ros. If we choose by the horns, yourself; come near. 
Finely put on, indeed— 

| Mar. | You still wrangle with her, Boyet, and she strikes at the brow. |

Boyet. But she herself is hit lower: Have I hit her now? 

Ros. Shall I come upon thee with an old saying, 
that was a man when king Pepin of France was a little boy, as touching the hit it? 

Boyet. So I may answer thee with one as old, 
that was a woman when queen Guinever of Britain was a little wench, as touching the hit it. 

Ros. Thou canst not hit it, hit it, hit it. [Singing. 
Thou canst not hit it, my good man. 
Boyet. An I cannot, cannot, cannot, 
An I cannot, another can. 
[Exit Ros. and Kath. 
Cost. By my troth, most pleasant! how both did it! 

| Mar. | A mark marvellous well shot; for they both did hit it. |

Boyet. A mark! O, mark but that mark; A mark, says my lady! 
Let the mark have a prick in't, to mete at, if it may be. 

| Mar. | Wile o' the bow hand! I'faith, your hand is out. |

Cost. Indeed, a must shoot nearer, or he'll never hit the clout. 

Boyet. An if my hand be out, then, belike your hand is in. 

Cost. Then will she get the upshot by cleaving the pin. 

Mar. Come, come, you talk greasily, your lips grow foul. 
Cost. She's too hard for you at pricks, sir; challenge her to bowl. 

Boyet. I fear too much rubbing; Good night, my good owl. 
[Exit Boyet and Maria. 
Cost. By my soul, a swain! most simple clown! 

Lord, lord! how the ladies and I have put him down! 
O' my troth, most sweet jests! most incony vulgar wit! 

When it comes so smoothly off, so obscenely, as it were, so fit. 

Armado in'o the one side.—O, a most dainty man! 
To see him walk before a lady, and to bear her fan! 
To see him kiss his hand! and how most sweetly a' will swear!— 

And his page in'o other side, that handful of wit! 
Ah, heavens, it is a most pathetical mit! 
Sola, sola! 

[Exit Costard, running. 

Scene II.—The same. Enter Holofernes, Sir Nathaniel, and Dull. 

Nath. Very reverent sport, truly; and done in the testimony of a good conscience. 

Hol. The deer was, as you know, in sanguis,—blood; ripe as a pomewater, who now hangeth like a jewel in the ear of calo,—the sky, the wellkin, the heaven; and anon falleth like a crab, on the face of terra,—the soil, the land, the earth. 

Nath. Truly, master Holofernes, the epithets are sweetly worded, like a scholar at the least: But, sir, I assure ye, it was a buck of the first head. 

Hol. Sir Nathaniel, had clone credo. 
Dull. Twas not a had clone, twas a pricket. 
Hol. Most barbarous intimation! yet a kind of insinuation, as it were, in via, in way, of explicacion; facere, as it were, replication, or, rather, ostentare, to show, as it were, his inclination,—after his undressed, unpolished, uneducated, unpruned, or rather unlettered, or rather unlearned, unconform'd fashion—to insert again my had credo for a deer. 

Dull. I said, the deer was not a had credo; twas a pricket. 

Hol. Twicca sod simplicity, bis coeclus!—O thou monter ignorance, how deformed dost thou look! 

Nath. Sir, he hath never fed of the dainties that are bred in a book; he hath not eaten paper as it were; he hath not drunk ink; his intellect is not replenished; he is only an animal, only sensible in the dullest parts; 
And such barren plants are set before us, that we thankful should be 
(Which we of taste and feeling are) for those parts that do frustrate in us more than he. 

For as it would ill become me to be vain, indiscreet, or a fool, 
So, were there a patch? set on learning, to see him in a school: 
But, omne bene, say I; being of an old father's mind, 

Many can brook the weather, that love not the wind. 

Dull. You two are book-men: Can you tell by your wit, 
What was a month old at Cain's birth, that's not five weeks old as yet? 

Hol. Dictynna, good man Dull; Dictynna, good man Dull. 

Dull. What is Dictynna? 

Nath. A title to Phœbe, to Luna, to the moon. 

Hol. The moon was a month old, when Adam was no more; 
And reached not to five weeks, when he came to five score. 

The allusion holds in the exchange. 

Dull. 'Tis true indeed; the collision holds in the exchange. 

Hol. God comfort thy capacity! I say, the allusion holds in the exchange. 

Dull. And I say the pollution holds in the exchange; for the moon is never but a month old:

(1) A species of apple. (2) A low fellow. (3) Reached.
and I say beside, that 'twas a pricket that the princess killed.

Hol. Sir Nathaniel, will you hear an extemporal epitaph on the death of the deer? and, to humour the ignorant, I have call'd the deer the princess killed, a pricket.

Nath. Perge, good master Holofernes, perge; so it shall please you to abrogate securiety.

Hol. I will something affect the letter; for it argues facility.

The praiseful princess pierc'd and prick'd a pretty pleasing pricket;

Some say, a sore; but not a sore, till now made sore with shooting.

The dogs did yell; put L to sore, then sorel jumps from thicket;

Or pricket, sore, or else sorel; the people fall a howling.

If sore be sore, then L to sore makes fifty sores; O sore L!

If one sore I a hundred make, by adding but one more L.

Nath. A rare talent!

Dull. If a talent be a claw, look how he claws him with a talent.

Hol. This is a gift that I have, simple, simple; a foolish extravagant spirit, full of forms, figures, shapes, objects, ideas, apprehensions, motions, revolutions; these are begot in the ventricile of memory, nourished in the womb of pia mater; and deliver'd upon the mellowing of occasion: But the gift is good in those in whom it is acute, and I am thankful for it.

Nath. Sir, I praise the Lord for you; and so may my parishioners; for their sons are well tut'd by you, and their daughters profit very greatly under you: you are a good member of the common-wealth.

Hol. Meherele, if their sons be ingenious, they shall want no instruction: if their daughters be capable, I will put it to them: But, vir sapit, qui pauta loquitur: a soul feminine salute us.

Enter Jaquenetta and Costard.

Jaq. God give you good morrow, master person.

Hol. Master parson, - quasi pers-on. And if one should be pierced, which is the one?

Cost. Marry, master schoolmaster, he is that is likest to a hoghead.

Hol. Of piercing a hoghead! a good lustre of conceit in a turf of earth; fire enough for a flint, pearl enough for a swine: 'tis pretty; it is well.

Jaq. Good master parson, be so good as read me this letter; it was given me by Costard, and sent me from Don Arnauth: I beseech you, read it.

Hol. Fasie, precor gellid quando pecus omnium sub unic.

Runinat,—and so forth. Ah, good old Mantuan! I may speak of thee as the traveller doth of Venice:

—Vinegia, Vinegia,

Chi non te vede, et non te prega.

Old Mantuan! old Mantuan! Who understandeth thee not, loves thee not. —Ut, re, sol, la, mi, fa,— Under pardon, sir, what are the contents? or, rather, as Horace says in his—What, my soul, verses?

Nath. Ay, sir, and very learned.

Hol. Let me hear a stanza, a stanza, a verse; Lege, domine.

Nath. If love make me forsworn, how shall I swear to love?

Ah, never faith could hold, if not to beauty vowed!

(1) Horse adorned with ribbands.

Though to myself forsworn, to thee I'll faithful prove;

Those thoughts to me were oaks, to thee like osiers bowed.
Study his blis leaves, and makes his book thine eyes;

When all those pleasures live, that art would comprehend;

If knowledge be the mark, to know thee shall suf-

five;

Well learned is that tongue, that well can thee commend:

All ignorant that soul, that sees thee without won-

der;

(Which is to me some praise, that I thy parts admire;)

Thy eye Jove's lightning bears, thy voice his dreadful thunder,

Which, not to anger bent, is music, and sweet fire.

Celestial, as thou art, oh pardon, love, this wrong,

That sings heaven's praise with such an earthly tongue!

Hol. You find not the apostrophes, and so miss the accent: let me supervise the canzonet. Here are only numbers ratified; but, for the elegance, facility, and golden cadence of poesy, care.

Ovidius Naso was the man: and why, indeed, Naso; but for smelling out the odoriferous flowers of fancy, the jerks of invention? Imilari, is nothing: so doth the hound—his master, the ape his keeper, the tired horse his rider. —But damosella virgin, was this directed to you?

Jaq. Ay, sir, from one monsieur Biron, one of the strange men's lords.

Hol. I will overgrace the superscript. To the snow-white hand of the most bounteous Lady Rosaline. I will look again on the intellect of the letter, for the nomination of the party writing to the person written unto:

Your ladyship's in all desired employment.

BIRON.

Sir Nathaniel, this Biron is one of the votaries with the king; and here he hath framed a letter to a sequent of the stranger queen's, which, accidentally, or by the way of progression, hath miscarried.

T: 'tis and go, my sweet; deliver this paper into the royal hand of the king; it may concern much: Stay not thy compliment; I forgive thy duty; adieu!

Jaq. Good Costard, go with me. — Sir, God save your life!

Cost. Have with thee, my girl.

[Exeunt Cost. and Jaq.]

Nath. Sir, you have done this in the fear of God, very religiously: and, as a certain father saith—

Hol. Sir, tell not me of the father, I do fear colourable colours. But to return to the verses; Did they please you, sir Nathaniel?

Nath. Marvellous well for the pen.

Hol. I do dine to-day at the father's of a certain pupil of miners where, if, before repast, it shall please you to gratify the table with a gract, I will, on my privilege I have with the parents of the foresaid child or pupil, undertake your bene venudo; where I will prove those verses to be very unlearned, neither savouring of poetry, wit, nor invention: I beseech your society.

[Exeunt Cost. and Jaq.]

Nath. And thank you too; for society (saith the text) is the happiness of life.

Hol. And verities; the text most infallibly concludes it. — Sir, [To Dull.] I do invite you too; you shall not say me, nay: pauca verba. Away; the gentiles are at their game, and we will to our recreation.

[Exeunt.]
Scene III. --Another part of the same. Enter Biron, with a paper.

Biron. The king he is hunting the deer; I am coursting myself: they have pitch'd a toil; I am toiling in a pitch; pitch that defiles; defile! a foul word. Well, set thee down, sorrow! for so, they say, the fool said, and so say I, and I the fool. Well proved, wit! By the lord, this love is as mad as Ajax: it kills sheep; it kills me. I a sheep: Well proved again on my side! I will not love: if I do, hang me; 'Faith, I will not. O, but her eye,—by this light, but for her eye, I would not love her; yes, for her two eyes. Well, I do nothing in the world but lie, and lie in my throat. By heaven, I do love: and it hath taught me to rhyme, and to be melancholy; and here is part of my rhyme, and here my melancholy. Well, she hath one o' my sounds already: the clown bore it, the fool sent it, and the lady lath it: sweet clown, sweeter fool, sweetest lady! By the world, I would not care a pin if the other three were in: Here comes one with a paper; God give him grace to groan!

[Gets up into a tree.]

Enter the King, with a paper.

King. Ah me!

Biron. [Aside.] Shot, by heaven!—Proceed, sweet Cupid; thou hast thump'd him with thy bird-bolt under the left paw:—'Faith secrets.

King. [Reads.] So sweet a kiss the golden sun giveth not.

Biron. To those fresh morning drops upon the rose,

As thy eye-beams, when their fresh rays have smote

The night of dew that on my cheeks down flows:

Nor shines the silver moon one half so bright

Through the transparent bosom of the deep,

As doth thy face through tears of mine give light;

Thou shin'st in every tear that I do weep:

No drop but as a couch doth carry thee,

So riest thou triumphing in my wo:

Do but behold the tears that swell in me,

And they thy glory through thy grief will show:

But do not love thyself; then thou wilt keep

My tears for glasses, and still make me weep.

O queen of queens, how far dost thou excel!

No thought can think, nor tongue of mortal tell,—

How shall she know my grief? I'll drop the paper;

Sweet leaves, shade folly. Who is he comes here?

[Steps aside.]

Enter Longaville, with a paper.

What, Longaville! and reading! listen, ear.

Biron. Now, in thy likeness, one more fool, appear!

[Aside.]

Long. Ah me! I am forewarned.

Biron. Why, he comes in like a perjure, wearing papers.

[Aside.]

King. In love, I hope; Sweet fellowship in shame!

[Aside.]

Biron. One drunkard loves another of the name.

[Aside.]

Long. Am I the first that have been perjur'd so?

Biron. [Aside.] I could put thee in comfort; but by two, that I know:

 Thou mak'st the trumviry, the corner-cap of society.

The shape of love's Tyburn that hangs up simplicity.

Long. I fear these stubborn lines lack power to move:

O sweet Maria, empress of my love!

(1) Outstripped, surpassed.

These numbers will I tear, and write in prose.

Biron. [Aside.] O, rhymes are guards on wanton Cupid's hose:

Disfigure not his slop.

Long. This same shall go.—

[He reads the sonnet.]

Did not the heavenly rhetoric of thine eye

(‘Gainst whom the world cannot hold argument,) 

Persuade my heart to this false perjury?

Vows, for thee broke, deserve not punishment.

A woman I forswore; but, I will prove,

Thou being a goddess, I forswore not thee;

My vow was earthly, than a heavenly love;

Thy grace being gained, cures all disgrace in me.

Vows are but breath, and breath a vapour is:

Then thou, fair sun, which on my earth doth shine,

Exhalest this vapour vno; in thee it is:

If broken then, it is no fault of mine;

If by me broke, What fool is not so wise,

To lose an oath to win a paradise?

Biron. [Aside.] This is the liver vein, which makes flesh a deity;

A green goose a goddess: pure, pure idolatry.

God amends us, God amends! we are much out o' the way.

Enter Dumain, with a paper.

Long. By whom shall I send this?—Company! stay.

[Stepping aside.]

Biron. [Aside.] All hid, all hid, an old infant play:

Like a demi-god here sit I in the sky,

Ay, wretched fools! secrets heedfully o'er-eye.

More sacks to the mill! O heavens, I have my wish:

Dumain transform'd: four woodcocks in a dish!

Dum. O most divine Kate!

Biron. O most profane coxcomb! [Aside.]

Dum. By heaven, the wonder of a mortal eye!

Biron. By earth, she is but corporal; there you lie.

[Aside.]

Dum. Her amber hairs for foul have amberointed.

Biron. An amber-colour'd raven was well noted.

[Aside.]

Dum. As upright as the cedar.

Biron. Stoop, I say;

Her shoulder is with child.

[Aside.]

Dum. As fair as day.

Biron. Ay, as some days; but then no sun must shine.

[Aside.]

Dum. O that I had my wish!

Long. And I had mine! [Aside.]

King. And I mine too, good Lord! [Aside.]

Biron. Amen, so I had mine: Is not that a good word?

[Aside.]

Dum. I would forget her: but a fever she

Reigns in my blood, and will remember'd be.

Biron. A fever in your blood, why, then incision

Would let her out in saucers; Sweet misprision!

[Aside.]

Dum. Once more I'll read the ode that I have writ.

Biron. Once more I'll mark how love can vary wit.

[Aside.]

Dum. On day (alack the day!) Love, whose month is ever May,

Spied a blossom, passing fair,

Playing in the wanton air:

Through the velvet leaves the wind,

All unseen, strong passage find;

That the lover, sick to death,

Wish'd himself the heaven's breath.
Air, quoth he, thy cheeks may blow;
Air, would I might triumph so!
But alack, my hand is sworn,
Ne'er to pluck thee from thy thorn:
Vow, alack, for youth unmeet;
Do not call it sin in me,
That I am forsworn for thee:
Thou for whom even Jove would swear,
Juno but an Ebbiop were;
And deny myself for Jove,
Turning mortal for thy love.

This will I send; and something else more plain,
That shall express my true love's fasting pain.
O, would the king, Biron, and Longaville,
Were lovers too! till, to example ill,
Would from my forehead wipe a perjur'd note;
For none offend, where all alike do dote.

**Long.** Dunain, [advancing.] thy love is far from charity.

That in love's grief desir'd society,
You may look pale, but I should blush, I know,
To be o'erheard, and taken napping so.

**King.** Come, sir, [advancing.] thou blush: as his your case is such;
You chide at him, offending twice as much:
You do not love Maria; Longaville
Did never sonnet for her sake compile;
Nor ever let his wreathed arms enrich
His loving bosom, to keep down his heart.
I have been closely shrouded in this bush,
And mark'd you both, and for you both did blush.
I heard your guilty rhymes, observ'd your fashion;
Saw sighs reel from you, noted well your passion:
Ah me! says one; O Jove! the other cries;
One, her hairs were gold, crystal the other's eyes;
You would for paradise break faith and troth;

**[To Long.**
And Jove, for your love, would infringe an oath.

**[To Dunain.**
What will Biron say, when that he shall hear
A faith infring'd, which such a zeal did swear?
How will he scorn? how will he spend his wit?
How will he triumph, leap, and laugh at it?
For all the wealth the world can have
I would not have him know so much by me.

**Biron.** Now step I forth to whip hypocrisy.—Ah, good my liege, I pray thee pardon me:

**[Descends from the tree.**
Good heart, what grace hast thou, thus to reprove
These worms for loving, that art most in love?
Your eyes do make no coaches; in your tears,
There is no certain princess that appears;
You'll not be perjur'd, 'tis a hateful thing;
Tush, none but minstrels like of sonneting.
But are you not ashamed? Nay, are you not,
All three of you, to be thus much o'ershot?
You found his mote; the king your mote did see;
But I a beam do find in each of three.
O, what a scene of foolery I have seen,
Of sighs, of groans, of sorrow, and of teen!
O me, with what strict patience did I sit,
To see a king transformed to a gnat!
To see great Hercules whipping a gig;
And profound Solomon to tune a jug.
And Nestor play at push-pin with the boys,
And critic Timon laugh at idle toys!
Where lies thy grief, O tell me, good Dunain?
And, gentle Longaville, where lies thy pain?
And where my liege's? all about the breast:
A curse, a ho! King.

Too bitter is thy jest.

(1) Grief. (2) Cynic. (3) In trimming myself.
Scene III.

LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

My love, her mistress, is a gracious moon;
Shy, an attending star, scarce seen a light.
Biron. My eyes are then no eyes, nor I Birón:
O, but for my love, day would turn to night!
Of all compliances the call'd sovereignty
Do meet, as at a fair, in her fair cheek;
Where several worthies make one dignity;
Where nothing wants, that want itself doth seek.

Lend me the flourish of all gentle tongues,—
For, painted rhetoric! O, she needs it not:
To things of sale a seller's praise belong;
She passes praise; then praise too short doth blot.
A wither'd hermit, fire-score winters worn,
Might shake off fifty, looking in her eye:
Beauty doth vanish age, as if new-born,
And gives the crutch the cradle's infancy.
O, 'tis the sun, that maketh all things shine!
King. By heaven, thy love is black as ebony.
Biron. Is ebony like her? O wood divine!
A wife of such wood were felicity.
O, who can give an oath? where is a book?
That I may swear, Beauty doth beauty lack,
If that she learn not of her eye to look:
No face is fair, that is not full so black.
King. Her favour turns the fashion of the days;
For native blood is counted painting now;
And therefore red, that would avoid dispaise,
Paints itself black, to imitate her brow.

Dum. To look like her, are chimney-sweepers black.
Long. And, since her time, are colliers counted bright.
King. And Ethiop's of their sweet complexion.
Dum. Dark needs no candles now, for dark is light.
Biron. Your mistresses dare never come in rain,
For their colours should be wash'd away.
King. 'Twere good, yours did; for, sir, to tell you plain,
I'll find a fairer face not wash'd to-day.
Biron. I'll prove her fair, or talk till dooms-day.
King. No devil will fright thee then so much as she.
Dum. I never knew man hold vile stuff so dear.
Long. Look, here's thy love: my foot and her face see.
[Showing his shoe.
Biron. O, if the streets were paved with thine eyes,
Her favour were much too dainty for such tread!
Dum. O vile! then as she goes, what upward lies
The street should see as she walk'd over head.
King. But what of this? Are we not all in love?
Biron. O, nothing so sure; and thereby all forsworn.
King. Then here's this chat; and, good Birón, I prove
Our loving lawful, and our faith not torn.
Dum. Arv, marry, there:—some flattery for this evil:

Long. O, some authority how to proceed;
Some tricks, some quillets, how to cheat the devil.
Dum. Some savile for perjury.
Biron. O, 'tis more than need!—
Have at you then, affection's men at arms:
Consider, what you first did swear unto:—
To fast,—to study,—and to see no woman:—
Flat treason 'gainst the kingly state of youth.
Say, can you fast? your stomachs are too young;
And abstinence confuders virtuous aims.
And where that you have vow'd to study, lords,
In that each of you hath forsworn his book:
Can you still dream, and pore, and thereon look?
For when would you, my lord, or you, or you,
Have found the ground of study's excellence,
Without the beauty of a woman's face?
From women's eyes this doctrine I derive;
They are the ground, the books, the academies,
From whence doth spring the true Prometheus fire.

Why, universal pludging prisons up
The nimble spirits in the arteries;
As motion, and long-during action, tires
The snaive vigour of the traveller.
Now, for not looking on a woman's face,
You have in that forsworn the use of eyes;
And study too, the causer of your vow:
For where is any action in the world,
Teaches such beauty as a woman's eye?
Learning is but an adjunct to ourself,
And where we are, our learning likewise is.

Then, when ourselves we see in ladies' eyes,
Do we not likewise see our learning there?
O, we have made a vow to study, lords;
And in that vow we have forsworn our books;
For when would you, my hege, or you, or you,
In learning contemplation, lords,
You, that are for ever to be the first,
Such fiery numbers, as the prompting eyes
Of beauteous tutors have enrich'd you with?
Other slow arts entirely keep the brain;
And therefore finding barren practisers,
Scarce show a harvest of their heavy toil:
But love, first learned in a lady's eyes,
Lives not alone immersed in the brain;
But with the motion of all elements,
Courses as swift as thought in answer power;
And gives to every power a double power,
Above their functions and their offices.
It adds a precious seeing to the eye;
A lover's eyes will gaze an eagle blind;
A lover's ear will hear the lowest sound,
When the suspicious head of theft is stopp'd;
Love's feeling is more soft, and sensible,
Than are the tender horns of cocked snails;
Love's tongue proves daint' Bachelors' gross in taste.
For valour, is not love a Hercules,
Still climbing trees in the Hesperides?
Subtle as sphinx; as sweet, and musical,
As bright Apollo's lute, strung with his hair;
And, when love speaks, the voice of all the gods
Makes heaven drowser with the harmony.
Never as thirst doth touch a men to write.

Never as thirst doth touch a men to write.
Not till his heart were water'd with love's sighs;
O, then his lines would ravish savage ears,
And plant in tyrants mild humility.
From women's eyes this doctrine I derive:
They sparkel still the right Prometheus fire;
They are the books, the arts, the academies,
That show, contain, and nourish all the world;
Else, none at all in ought proves excellent:
Then fools you were these women to forswear;
Or, keeping what is sworn, you will prove fools.
For wisdom's sake, a word that all men love.

(1) Law chieano.
Or for love's sake, a word that loves all men; 
Or for men's sake, the author's of these women; 
Or women's sake, by whom we men are men; 
Let us once lose our oaths, to find ourselves, 
Or else we lose ourselves to keep our oaths: 
It is religion to be thus forsworn: 
For charity itself fulfils the law; 
And who can sever love from charity? 
King. Saint Cupid, then! and, soldiers, to the field! 
Biron. Advance your standards, and upon them, 
Pell-mell, down with them! but be first advis'd, 
In conflict that you get the sun of them. 
Long. Now to plain-dealing; lay these ghoseys by: 
Shall we resolve to woo these girls of France? 
King. And win them too; therefore let us devise 
Some entertainment for them in their tents. 
Biron. First, from the park let us conduct them 
thither; 
Then, homeward each man attack the hand 
Of his fair mistress: in the afternoon 
We will with some strange pastime solace them, 
Such as the shortness of the time can shape; 
For revels, dances, masks, and merry hours, 
Fore-run fair love, strewing her way with flowers. 
King. Away, away! no time shall be omitted, 
That will be time, and may by us be fitted. 
Biron. Allons! Allons!—Sow'd cockle reap'd no corn; 
And justice always whirls in equal measure: 
Light wenches may prove plagues to men forsworn; 
If so, our copper buys no better treasure. 
[Exeunt.]

ACT V.

SCENE I.—Another part of the same. Enter 
Holofernes, Sir Nathaniel, and Dull.

Hol. Satis quod sufficit. 
Nath. I praise God for you, sir; your reasons 
at dinner have been sharp and sententious; plea-
sant without severcity, witty without affection; 
audacious without impudence; learned without 
opinion, and strange without grossness. I did con-
verse the quodram day with a companion of the 
king's, who is intituled, nominated, or called, Don 
Adriano de Armado. 
Hol. Noli hominem tanguam te: His humour is 
lofty, his discourse peremptory, his tongue filed, 
his eye ambitious, his gait majestical, and his gen-
eral behaviour vain, ridiculous, and thraconsal.
He is too picked, too spruce, too affected, too odd, 
as it were, too perigrinate, as I may call it. 
Nath. A most singular and choice epithet. 
[ Takes out his table-book. ]

Hol. He draweth out the thread of his verbosity 
finer than the staple of his argument. I abhor such 
fanatical pantasms, such insociable and point-de-
vice companions; such rackers of orthography, as 
to speak, doubt, fine, when he should say doubt; 
dot, where he should pronounce debt: d, e, b, t, 
not d, e, t; he clepeath a calf, cauf; half, hauf; 
eighbour, vocater, nebour; neigh, abbreviated, 
e; This is abominable (which he would call 
abominable,) it insinuates me of insanie; Ne 
intelligis domine? to make frantic, lunatic. 
Nath. Laus deo, bone intellige. 


Hol. Bone?—bone, for bene: Priscian a little 
scratch'd; 'twill serve.

Enter Armado, Moth, and Costard.

Nath. Videosse quis venit? 
Hol. Vide, et gaudae. 
Arm. Chirra! 
Hol. Quare Chirra, not sirrah? 
Arm. Men of peace, well encounter'd. 
Hol. Most military sir, salutation. 
Moth. They have been at a great feast of lan-
guages, and stolen the scraps. [To Costard aside. ]
Cost. O, they have lived long in the arms-basket 
of words! I marvel, thy master hath not eaten 
thee for a word; for thou art not so long by the 
head as honorificabilitudinitatibus: thou art easier 
wallowed than a flap-dragon. 
Moth. Peace; the peal begins. 
Arm. Monsieur, [To Hol.] are you not letter'd? 
Moth. Yes yes; he teaches boys the hornbook:— 
What is a, b, spelt backward, with a horn on his 
head? 
Hol. Ba, querilia, with a horn added. 
Moth. Ba, most silly sheep, with a horn:—You 
hear his learning.

Hol. Quis, quis, thou consonant? 
Moth. The third of the five vowels, if you re-
peat them; or the fifth, if I. 
Hol. I will repeat them, a, e, i,— 
Moth. The sheep: the other two concludes it; 
o.
Arm. Now, by the salt wave of the Mediterra-
neum, a sweet touch, a quick venue of wit: snap, 
neren, quick and home; it rejoiceth my intellect: 
true wit.
Moth. Offer'd by a child to an old man; which 
is wit-old.

Hol. What is the figure? what is the figure? 
Moth. Horns.

Hol. Thou disputest like an infant: go, whip 
thy gig. 
Moth. Lend me your horn to make one, and I 
will whip about your infamy circuum circum; A gig 
of a cuckold's horn! 
Cost. An I had but one penny in the world, 
I wouldst have it to buy gingerbread: hold, 
here is the very remuneration I had of thy master; 
that had enmy purse of wit, thou pigeon-egg of 
discretion. O, an the heavens were so pleased, that 
you went but my bastard! what a joyful father 
wouldst thou make me! Go to; thou hast it ad 
grundhill, at the fingers' ends, as they say. 
Hol. O, I smell false Latin; dundhill for un-
guern. 
Arm. Arts-man, pramambula; we will be singled 
from the barbour. Do you not educate youth at 
the charge-house on the top of the mountain? 
Hol. Or, mens, the hill. 
Arm. At your sweet pleasure, for the mountain. 
Hol. I do, sans question. 
Arm. Sir, it is the king's most sweet pleasure 
and affection, to congratulate the princess at her 
pavilion, in the posteriors of this day; which the 
celebration call the afternoon. 
Hol. Thee posterior of the day, most generous 
sir, is liable, congruent, and measurable for the 
afternoon: the word is well cul'd, chose; sweet 
and apt, I do assure you, sir, I do assure. 
Arm. Sir, the king is a noble gentleman: and 
my familiar, I do assure you, very good friend:—

(6) A small inflammable substance, swallowed 
in a glass of wine. 
(7) A hit. (8) Free-school.
Scene II.

LOVE'S LABOURS LOST.

For what is inward between us, let it pass:—I do beseech thee, remember thy courtesy:—I beseech thee, apparel thy head; and among other importunate and most serious designs,—of great import, indeed, too;—but let that pass:—for I must tell thee, it will please his grace (by the world) sometime to lean upon my poor shoulder; and with his royal finger, thus, daily with my excrement, &c., with my mustache, but sweet heart, let that pass. By the world, I recount no fable; some certain special honours it placeth his greatness to impart to Armado, a soldier, a man of travel, that hath seen the world: but let that pass.—The very all of all is,—but, sweet heart, I do implore secrecy,—that the king would have me present the princess, sweet chuck, &c. with some delightful ostentation, or show, or pageant, or antic, or fire-work. Now, understanding that the curate and your sweet self are good at such eruptions, and sudden breaking out of mirth, as it were, I have acquainted you withal, to the end to crave your assistance.

Hol. Sir, you shall present before her the nine worthies.—Sir Nathaniel, as concerning some entertainment of time, some show in the posterior of this day, to be rendered by our assistance,—the king's command, and this most gallant, illustrate, and learned gentleman,—before the princess; I say, none so fit as to present the nine worthies.

Nath. Where will you find men worthy enough to present them?

Hol. Joshua, yourself; myself, or this gallant gentleman, Judas Maccabæus; this swain, because of his great limb or joint, shall pass Pompey the great; the page, Hercules.

Arm. Pardon, sir, error: he is not quantity enough for that worthy's thumb: he is not so big as the end of his club.

Hol. Shall I have audience? he shall present Hercules in minority; his enter and exit shall be strangling a snake; and I will have an apology for that purpose.

Moth. An excellent device! so, if any of the audience hiss, you may cry: well done, Hercules! with a rush into the snake! that is the way to make an offence gracious; though few have the grace to do it.

Arm. For the rest of the worthies?

Hol. I will play three myself.

Moth. Thrice-worthy gentleman!

Arm. Shall I tell you a thing?

Hol. We attend.

Arm. We will have, if this fadge not, an antic, I beseech you, slow.

Hol. Vag! good man Dull! thou has spoken no word all this while.

Dull. Nor understood none neither, sir.

Hol. Allons! we will employ thee.

Dull. I'll make one in a dance, or so: or I will play on the tabor to the worthies, and let them dance the hay.

Hol. Most dull, honest Dull, to our sport, away.

[Exeunt.]
And shape his service wholly to my behests;
And make him proud to make me proud that jests!
So portent-like would I overway his state,
That he should be my fool, and I his fate.

Prin. None are so surely caught, when they are catch'd,
As wit turn'd fool: folly, in wisdom hatch'd,
110 I hath wisdom's warrant, and the help of school;
And wit's own grace to grapple a learned fool.

Ros. The blood of youth burns not with such excess
As gravity's revolt to wantonness.

Mor. Folly in fools bears not so strong a note,
As foolery in the wise, when wit doth dote;
Since all the power thereof it doth apply,
To prove, by wit, worth in simplicity.

Enter Boyet.

Prin. Here comes Boyet, and mirth is in his face.

Boyet. O, I am stabb'd with laughter! Where's her grace?

Prin. Thy news, Boyet?

Boyet. Prepare, madam, prepare!—

Arm, wench's, arm; encounters mounted are
Against your peace: Love deathly approach'd again.

Arm'd in arguments; you'll be surpris'd:

Muster your wits; stand in your own defence;
Or hide your heads like cowards, and fly hence.

Prin. Saint Dennis to saint Cupid! What are they that charge their breath against us? say, seout, say,

Boyet. Under the cool shade of a sycamore,
I thought to close mine eyes some half an hour:
When, lo! to interrupt my purpose's rest,
Toward that shade I might behold adrest
The king and his companions: warily
I stole into a neighbour thicket by,
And overheard what you shall overhear;
That, by and by, disguis'd they will be here.

Their herald is a pretty knaviush-page,
That well by heart hath conn'd his embassage:

Action, and accent, did they teach him there;
Thus must thou speak, and thus thy body bear:
And ever and anon they made a doubt,

Presence majestical would put him out:
For, quo'th the king, an angel shalt thou see;
Yet fear not thou, but speak audaciously,
The boy replied, An angel is not evil;
I should be much fear'd, had she been a devil.

With that all laugh'd, and clapp'd him on the shoulder;

Making the bold wag by their praises bolder.
One ruff'd his elbow, thus; and fleer'd and swore,
A better speech was never spoken before:
Another, with his finger and his thumb,
Cry'd, Via! we will not, come what will come:
The third he caper'd, and cried, All goes well:

The fourth turn'd on the toe, and down he fell.

With that, they all did tumble on the ground,
With such a zelalous laughter, so profound,

That in this spleen ridiculous appears,
To check their folly, passion's solemn tears.

Prin. But what, but what, come they to visit us?

Boyet. They do, they do; and are apparel'd thus,—

Like Muscovites, or Russians: as I guess,
Their part is to be, to part, to Moor, and dance;
And every one his love-feat will advance
Unto his several mistress; which they'll know
By favours several which they did bestowed.

Prin. And will they so? the gallants shall be task'd:—

For, ladies, we will every one be mask'd;
And not a man of them shall have the grace,
Despite of suit, to see a lady's face. —

Hold, Rosaline, this favour thou shalt wear;
And then the king will court thee for his dear;
Hold, take thou this, my sweet, and give me thine;
So shall Biron take me for Rosaline.—

And change you favours too; so shall your loves
Woo contrariest, deceit'd by these removes.

Ros. Come on then; wear the favours most in sight.

Kath. But, in this changing, what is your intent?

Prin. The effect of my intent is, to cross theirs:

They do it but in mocking merriment;
And mock for mock is only my intent.
Their several counsels they mbsosom shall
To loves mistook; and so be mock'd withal.

Upon the next occasion that we meet,
With visages display'd, to talk, and greet.

Ros. But shall we dance, if they desire us too?

Prin. No; to the death, we will not move a foot:

Nor to their penn'd speech render we no grace;

But, while 's their spake, each turn away her face.

Boyet. Why, that contempt will kill the speaker's heart,
And quite divorce his memory from his part.

Prin. Therefore I do it; and, I make no doubt,
The rest will ne'er come in, if he be out.

There's no such sport, as sport by sport o'erthrown;
To make theirs ours, and ours none but our own:
So shall we stay, mocking intended game;
And they, well mock'd, depart away with shame.

[Trumpets sound within.]

Boyet. The trumpet sounds: be mask'd, the maskers come.

[The ladies mask.

Enter the King, Biron, Longaville, and Dumain,

In Russian habits, and masked; Moth, musicians,

And attendants.

Moth. All hall! the richest beauties on the earth!

Boyet. Beauties no richer than rich taffeta.

Moth. A holy parcel of the fairest dames,

The ladies turn their backs to him.

That ever turn'd their—backs—to mortal views!

Biron. Their eyes, villain, their eyes.

Moth. That ever turn'd their eyes to mortal views!

Out—

Boyet. True; out, indeed.

Moth. Out of your favours, heavenly spirits, vouchsafe

Not to behold—

Biron. Once to behold, rogue.

Moth. Once to behold with your sun-beam'd eyes—

With your sun-beam'd eyes—

Boyet. They will not answer to that epithet;
You were best call it, daughter-beam'd eyes.

Moth. They do not mark me, and that brings me out.

Biron. Is this your perfection? be gone, you rogue.

Ros. What would these strangers? know their minds, Boyet:

If they do speak our language, 'tis our will

That some plain man recount their purposes:

Know what they would.

Boyet. What would you with the princess?

Biron. Nothing but peace, and gentle visitation.

Ros. What would they say they?

Boyet. Nothing but peace, and gentle visitation.

Ros. Why, what have they; and bid them be gone.

Boyet. She says, you have it, and you may be gone.

King. Say to her, we have measure'd many miles,

To tread a measure with you on this grass.

Boyet. They say, that they have measured many a mile,

To tread a measure with you on this grass.

Ros. It is not so: ask them how many inches
Scene II.

LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

Is in one mile: if they have measure'd many,
The measure then of one is easily told.

Boyet. If, to come hither you have measure'd miles,
And many miles; the prince his chits you tell,
How many inches do fill up one mile.

Biron. Tell him, we measure them by weary steps.

Boyet. She hears herself.

How many weary steps,
Of many weary miles you have o'ergone,
Are number'd in the travel of one mile.

Biron. We number nothing that we spend for you;
Our duty is so rich, so infinite,
That we may do it still without accost.

Vouchsafe to show the sunshine of your face,
That we, like savages, may worship it.

Ros. My face is but a moon, and clouded too.

King. Blessed are clouds, to do as such clouds do!
Vouchsafe, bright moon, and these thy stars, to shine
(Those clouds remov'd,) upon our watry eye.

Ros. O vain petitioner! beg a greater matter;
Thou now request'st but moonshine in the water.

King. Then, in our measure do but vouchsafe one motion to it.

Thou bidst me beg; this begging is not strange.

Ros. Play, music, then: nay, you must do it soon.

[Music plays.]

Not yet—no dance:—thus change I like the moon.

King. Will you not dance? How come you thus estrang'd?

Ros. You took the moon at full; but now she's chang'd.

King. Yet still she is the moon, and I the man.

The music plays; vouchsafe some motion to it.

Ros. Our cars vouchsafe it.

King. But your legs should do it.

Ros. Since you are strangers, and come here by chance,

We'll not be nice: take hands;—we will not dance.

Ros. Why take we hands then?

Ros. Only to part friends:

Courtisy, sweet hearts; and so the measure ends.

King. More measure of this measure: benoit not.

Ros. We can afford no more at such a price.

King. Prize you yourselves: what buys your company?

Ros. Your absence only.

King. That can never be.

Ros. Then cannot we be bought: and so adieu;
Twice to your visor, and half once to you!

King. If you deny to dance, let's hold more chat.

Ros. In private then.

King. I am best pleas'd with that.

[They converse apart.]

Biron. White-handed mistress, one sweet word with thee.

Prin. Honey, and milk, and sugar; there is three.

Biron. Nay then, two treys, (as if you grow so)
Methem, wort, and malmsey;—Well run, dice!
There's half a dozen sweets.

Prin. Seventh sweet, adieu! Since you can cogs, I'll play no more with you.

Biron. One word in secret.

Prin. Let it not be sweet.

Biron. Thou grief'st my gall.


[They converse apart.]

Dum. Will you vouchsafe with me to change a word?

(1) Falsify dice, lie.
(2) A quibble on the French adverb of negation.

Mar. Name it.
Dum. Fair lady,—
Mar. Say you so? Fair lord,—
Take that for your fair lady.

Dum. Please it you,
As much in private, and I'll bid adieu. [They converse apart.]

Kath. What, was your visor made without a tongue?
Long. I know the reason, lady, why you ask.
Kath. O, for your reason? quickly, sir; I long.

Long. You have a double tongue within your mask.

And would afford my speechless visor half.

Kath. Veal, quoth the Dutchman:—Is not veal a calf?

Long. A calf, fair lady?

Kath. No, a fair lord calf.

Long. Let's part the word.

Kath. No, I'll not be your half:
Take all, and wean it; it may prove an ox.

Long. Look, how you butt yourself in these sharp mock's!

Will you give horns, chaste lady? do not so.

Kath. Then die a calf, before your horns do grow.

Long. One word in private with you, ere I die.

Kath. Beat softly then, the butcher hears you ery. [They converse apart.]

Biron. The tongues of mocking wenches are as keen
As is the razor's edge invisible,
Cutting a smaller hair than may be seen;
Above the sense of sense: so sensible
Seemeth their conference; their conceits have wings,
Fletcher than arrows, bullets, wind, thought, swifter things.

Ros. Not one word more, my maids; break off, break off.

Biron. By heaven, all dry-beaten with pure scoff!

King. Farewell, mad wenches; you have simple wits.

[Exeunt King, Lords, Moth, music, and attendants.]

Prin. Twenty adiennes, my frozen Muscovites—
Are these the breed of wits so wonder'd at?
Biron. Tapers they are, with your sweet breaths pulled out.

Ros. Well-looking wits they have; gross, gross fat.

Prin. O poverty in wit, kindly-poor flute!
Will they not, think you, hang themselves to-night?
Or ever, in visors, show their faces?
This pert Biron was out of countenance quite.
Ros. O! they were all in lamentable cases!

The king was weeping-ripe for a good word.

Prin. Biron did swear himself out of all suit.
Mar. Dumain was at my service, and his sword:
No point, quoth I: my servant straight was mute.
Kath. Lord Longaville said, I came o'er his heart;
And trow you, what he call'd me?

Prin. Qualm, perhaps.

Kath. Yes, in good faith.

Prin. Go, sickness as thou art!

Ros. Well, better wits have worn plain statucaps?

But will you hear? the king is my love sworn.

Prin. And quick Biron hath pleased faith to me.

Kath. And Longaville was for my service born.
Mar. Dumain is mine, as sure as bark on tree.

Biron. Madam, and pretty mistresses, give ear;
Immediately they will again be here

(3) Better wits may be found among citizens.
In their own shapes; for it can never be,
They will digest this harsh indignity.

**Prin.** Will they return?

**Boyet.** They will; they will, God knows; And leap for joy, though they were lame with blows: Therefore, change favours; and when they repair,
Blow like sweet roses in the summer air.

**Prin.** How blow? how blow? speak to be understood.

**Boyet.** Fair ladies, mask'd, are roses in their bud:
Dismask'd, their damask sweet connixture shown,
Are angels veiling clouds, or roses blown.

**Prin.** Avant, perplexity! What shall we do,
If they return in their own shapes to woo?

**Ros.** Good madam, if by me you'll be advertis'd,
Let me have the still, say, he can sing
Let us complain to them what fouls were here,
Disguis'd like Muscovites, in shapeless gear;
And wonder what they were; and to what end
Their shallow shows, and prologue vilely penn'd,
And their rough carriage so ridiculous,
Should be presented at our tent to us.

**Boyet.** Ladies, withdraw; the gallants are at hand.

**Prin.** Whip to our tents, as roes run over land.

[**Exit** Princess, Ros. Kath. and Maria.

**Enter** the King, Biron, Longaville, and Dumain, in their proper habits.

**King.** Fair sir, God save you! Where is the princess?

**Boyet.** Gone to her tent: Please it your majesty,
Command me any service to her thither?

**King.** That she vouchsafe me audience for one word.

**Boyet.** I will; and so will she, I know, my lord.

[**Exit**.

**Biron.** This fellow peeks up wit, as pigeons peen;
And utters it again when God doth please:
He is wit's pedlar; and retails his wares,
At wakes, and wassells, meeting, markets, fairs,
And we that sell by gross, the Lord doth know,
Have not the grace to grace it with such show.
This gallant pins the wenches on his sleeve;
Had he been Adam, he had tempted Eve:
He can carve too, and loss: Why, this is he,
That kiss'd away his hand in courtesy;
This is the age of form, monsieur the nice,
That when he plays at tables, chides the dice,
In honoun the termes! say, he can sing
A mean' most meanly; and, in ushering,
Mend him who can: the ladies call him, sweet;
The stairs, as he treads on them, kiss his feet:
This is the flower that smiles on every one,
To show his teeth as white as whale's bone: And consciences, that will not die in debt,
Pay him the due of honey-tongued Boyet.

**King.** A bluster on his sweet tongue, with my heart.
That put Armado's page out of his part!

**Enter** the Princess, usher'd by Boyet; Rosaline, Maria, Katharine, and attendants.

**Biron.** See where it comes!—Behaviour, what wert thou,
Till this man should thee? and what art thou now?

**King.** All hail, sweet madam, and fair time of day!

**Prin.** Fair, in all hail, is fount, as I conceive.

**King.** Construe my speeches better, if you may.

**Prin.** Then wish me better, I will give you leave.

**King.** We came to visit you; and purpose now
To lead you to our court: vouchsafe it then.

**Prin.** This field shall hold me; and so hold your beer.

**King.** Nor God, nor I, delight in perjur'd men.

**Prin.** Rebuke me not for that which you provoke;
The virtue of your eye must break my oath.

**Prin.** You nick-name virtue: vice you should have spoke;
For virtue's office never breaks men's truth.

Now, by my maiden honour, yet as pure
As the unsullied lily, I protest,
A world of toments, though I should endure,
I would not yield to be your house's guest;
So much I hate a breaking cause to be
Of heavenly oaths, vow'd with integrity.

**King.** O, you have liv'd in desolation here,
Unseen, unvisited, much to our shame.

**Prin.** Not so, my lord; it is not so, I swear.
We have had pastimes here, and pleasant game;
A mess of Russians left us but of late.

**King.** How, madam? Russians?

**Prin.** Ay, in truth, my lord: Trim gallants, full of courtship, and of state.

**Ros.** Madam, speak true: —It is not so, my lord;
My lady (to the manner of the days,) in courtesy, gives undeserving praise.
We tour, indeed, confronted here with four
In Russian habit: here they stay'd an hour,
And talk'd apace; and in that hour, my lord,
They did not bless us with one happy word.
I dare not call them fools: but this I think,
When they are thirsty, fools would fain have drink.

**Biron.** This jest is dry to me—Fair, gentle sweet,
Your wit makes wise things foolish; when we greet
With eyes best seeing heaven's fiery eye,
By light we lose light: Your capacity
Is of that nature, that to your huge store
Wise things seem foolish, and rich things but poor.

**Ros.** This proves you wise and rich, for in my eye,

**Biron.** I am a fool, and full of poverty.

**Ros.** But that you take what doth to you belong,
It was a fault to snatch words from my tongue.

**Biron.** O, I am yours, and all that I possess.

**Ros.** All the fool mine?

**Biron.** I cannot give you less.

**Ros.** Which of the visors was it, that you wore?

**Biron.** Where? when? what visor? why demand you this?

**Ros.** There, then, that visor; that superfluous case,
That hid the worse, and show'd the better face.

**King.** We are describ'd: they'll mock us now downright.

**Dum.** Let it come to pass, and turn it to a jest.

**Prin.** Amaz'd, my lord? Why looks your highness sad?

**Ros.** Help, hold his brows! he'll swoon! Why look you pale?

**Biron.** Thus pour the stars down plagues for perjur'y.

**Ros.** Can one face of brass hold longer out?

**Biron.** Here stand I, lady; dart thy skill at me;
Bruise me with scorn, confound me with a flout;
Thrust thy sharp wit quite through my ignorance;
Cut me to pieces with thy keen conceit;

(5) The tooth of the horse-whale.

(6) After the fashion of the times.
Scene II.

LOVE'S LABOURS LOST.

And I will wish thee never more to dance,
Nor never more in Russian habit wait.
O! never will I trust to speeches tend'd,
Nor to the motion of a school-boy's tongue;
Nor never come in visor to my friend; ¹
Nor woo in rhyme, like a blind harper's song:
Taffata phrases, silken terms precise,
Three-pil'd hyperboles, spruce affectation,
Figures pedantical; these summer-flies
Have blown me full of maggott ostentation:
I do forswear them: and I here protest,
By this white glove, (how white the hand, God knows)
Henceforth my wooing mind shall be express'd
In russet yeas, and honest kersey noes:
And, to begin, wenches,—So God help me, ha!—
My love to thee is sound, sans crack or flaw.
Ros. Sans sans, I pray you.

Biron. Yet I have a trick
Of the old rage:—bear with me, I am sick;
I'll leave it by degrees, so, let us see:—
Write, Lord have mercy on us, on those three;
They are infected, in their hearts it lies;
They have the plague, and caught it of your eyes:
These lords are visited; you are not free,
For the Lord's tokens on you do I see.

Prin. No, they are free, that gave these tokens to us.

Biron. Our states are forfeit, seek not to undo us.
Ros. It is not so; For how can this be true,
That you stand forfeit, being those that sue?

Biron. Peace; for I will not have to do with you.

Ros. Nor shall not, if I do as I intend.

Biron. Speak for yourselves, my wit is at an end.

King. Teach us, sweet madam, for our rude transgression
Some fair excuse.

Prin. The fairest is confession.

Was you not here, but even now, disguis'd?

King. Madam, I was.

Prin. And were you well advis'd?

King. I was, fair madam.

Prin. When you then were here,

What did you whisper in your lady's ear?

King. That more than all the world I did respect ther.

Prin. When she shall challenge this, you will reject her.

King. Upon mine honour, no.

Prin. Peace, peace, peace, forbear;
Your oath once broke, you force² not to forswear.

King. Despise me, when I break this oath of mine.

Prin. I will; and therefore keep it:—Rosalice,
What did the Russian whisper in your ear?

Ros. Madam, he swore, that he did hold me dear
As precious eye-sight; and did value me
Above this world: adding thereto, moreover,
That he would wed me, or else die my lover.

Prin. God give thee joy of him! the noble lord
Most honourably doth uphold his word.

King. What mean you, madam? by my life, my truth,
I never swore this lady such an oath.

Ros. By heaven, you did; and to confirm it plain,
You gave me this: but take it, sir, again.

King. My faith, and this, the princess I did give;
I knew her by this jewel on her sleeve.

Prin. Pardon me, sir, this jewel did she wear;
And lord Biron, I thank him, is my dear:—
What? will you have me, or your pearl again?

Biron. Neither of either; I remit both twain.

I see the trick out;—here was a consent²
(Knowing aforehand of our merriment,)
To dash it like a Christmas comedy:
Some carry-tale, some please-man, some slight

Some mumble-news, some trencher-knight, some Dick,—
That smiles his check in years; and knows the trick
To make my lady laugh, when she's dispos'd,—
Told our intents before: Which once disclosed,
The ladies did change favours: and then we,
Following the signs, would't the sign of she.
Now, to our perjury to add more terror,
We are again forsworn; in will, and error.
Much upon this it is:—And might not you,
Forestal our sport, to make us thus untrue?
Do not you know my lady's foot by the squire,³
And laugh upon the apple of her eye?
The stand between her back, sir, and the fire,
Holding a trencher, jesting merrily?
You put our page out: Go, you are allow'd;
Die when you will, a smock shall be your shroud.
You leer upon me, do you? there's an eye,
Wounds like a ledain sword.

Broyet. Full merrily
Hath this brave manage, this career, been run.

Biron. Lo, he is tilting straight! Peace; I have done.

Enter Costard.

Welcome, pure wit! thou partest a fair fray.
Cos. O Lord, sir, they would know,
Whether the three worthies shall come in, or no.

Biron. What, are there but three.
Cos. No, sir; but it is vara fine,
For every one pursents three.

Biron. And three times thriceth nine.

Cos. Not so, sir; under correction, sir; I hope,
it is not so:
You cannot beg us, sir, I can assure you, sir; we
know what we know:
I hope, sir, three times thriceth, sir,—

Biron. Is not nine.

Cos. Under correction, sir, we know whereunto
it doth amount.

Biron. By Jove, I always took three threes for nine.

Cos. O Lord, sir, if it were pity you should get your living by reckoning, sir.

Biron. How much is it?

Cos. O Lord, sir, the partes themselves, the actors, sir, will show whereunto it doth amount:
for my own part, I am, as they say, but to perfect one man,—a'en one poor man; Pompion the great, sir.

Biron. Art thou one of the worthies? Cost.
Cos. It pleased them, to think me worthy of Pompion the great: for mine own part, I know not the degree of the worthy: but I am to stand for him.

Biron. Go, bid them prepare.

Cost. We will turn it finely off, sir; we will take some care.

Exit Costard.

Biron. Keep they will shame us, let them not approach.

Biron. We are shame-proof, my lord: and 'tis some policy
To have one show worse than the king's and his company.

King. I say, they shall not come.

Prin. Nay, my good lord, let me o'er-rule you now.

That sport best pleases, that doth least know how;
Where zeal strives to content, and the contents
Die in the zeal of them which it presents,
Their form confounded makes most form in mirth;
When great things labour perish in their birth.
Biron. A right description of our sport, my lord.

Enter Armado.

Arm. Anointed, I implore so much expense of thy royal sweet breath, as will utter a brace of words.

[Armado converses with the King, and delivers his own paper.]

Biron. Dutth this man serve God?
Biron. Why ask you?
Arm. He speaks not like a man of God's making.
Arm. That's all one, my fair, sweet, honey monarch: for, I protest, the school-master is exceeding fantastical; too, too vain; too, too vain: but we will put it, as they say, to fortuna della guerra. I wish you the peace of mind, most royal supplement!

[Enter Armado.]

King. Here is like to be a good presence of worthies: He presents Hector of Troy; the swain, Pompey the great; the purish curate, Alexander; Armado's page, Hercules; the pedant, Judas Machabaeus.

And if these four worthies in their first show thrive, These four will change habits, and present the other five.

Biron. There is five in the first show.

King. You are deceiv'd, 'tis not so.

Biron. The pedant, the bragart, the hedge-priest, the fool, and the boy:

Abate a throw at noon, and the whole world again, Cannot prick a five such, take each one in his vein.

King. The five is under sun, and here she comes again.

[Seals brought for the King, Princess, &c.]

Pageant of the Nine Worthies. Enter Costard arm'd, for Pompey.

Cost. I Pompey am,—
Boyet. You lie, you are not he.

Cost. I Pompey am,—
Boyet. With libbard's head on knee.
Biron. Well said, old mucker; I must needs be friends with thee.

Cost. I Pompey am, Pompey surmunt'd the big,—
Dum. The great.

Cost. It is great, sir;—Pompey surmunt'd the great;

That oft in field, with large and shield, did make my foe to sweat:

And, travelling along this coast, I here am come by change;

And lay my arms before the legs of this sweet land of France.

If your ladyship would say, Thanks, Pompey, I had done.

Prin. Great thanks, great Pompey.

Cost. 'Tis not so much worth; but, I hope, I was perfect: I made a little fault in, great.

Biron. My hat to a halfpenny, Pompey proves the best worthy.

Enter Nathaniel arm'd, for Alexander.

Nath. When in the world I live'd, I was the world's commander;

By east, west, north, and south, I spread my conquering might:

(1) A game with dice. (2) Pick.

(3) A soldier's powder-horn.

My sotcheon plau declares, that I am Alisander.

Boyet. Your nose says, no, you are not; for it stands too right.

Biron. Your nose smells, no, in this, most tender-smelling knight.

Prin. The conqueror is dismay'd: Proceed, good Alexander.

Nath. When in the world I live'd, I was the world's commander:

Boyet. Most true; 'tis right; you were so, Alisander.

Biron. Pompey the great,—

Cost. Your servant, and Costard.
Biron. Take away the conqueror, take away Alisander.

Cost. O, sir, [To Nath.] you have overthrown Alisander the conqueror? You will be scraped out of the painted cloth for this: your lion, that holds his poll-sax sitting on a close-stool, will be given to Ajax, he will be the ninth worthy. A conqueror, and afraid to speak! run away for shame, Alisander. [Nath. retires.] There, an't shall please you; a foolish mild man; an honest man, look you, and soon dash'd! He is a marvellous good neighbour, in sooth; and a very good bowler: but, for Alisander, alas, you see, how 'tis;—a little o'erparted:—But there are worthies a coming will speak their mind in some other sort.

Prin. Stand aside, good Pompey.

Enter Holofoes arm'd, for Judas, and Moth arm'd, for Hercules.

Hol. Great Hercules is presented by this imp,

W hose club kill'd Caborus, that three-headed canus;

And, when he was a babe, a child, a shrimp,

Thus did he stranggle serpents in his manus:

Quoniam, he seemeth in minority,

Ergo, I come with this apology.

Keep some state in thy exit, and vanish. [Ex. Moth.

Hol. Judas I am,—

Dum. A Judas?

Hol. Not Iscariot, sir.

Judas I am, yeelped Machabaeus.

Dum. Judas Machabaeus elipt, is plain Judas.
Biron. A kissing traitor:—How art thou prov'd Judas?

Hol. Judas I am,—

Dum. The more shame for you, Judas.
Hol. What mean you, sir?

Boyet. To make Judas hang himself.

Biron. Well follow'd: Judas was hang'd on an elder.

Hol. I will not be put out of countenance.
Biron. Because thou hast no face.
Hol. What is this?
Biron. A crewt head.

Dum. The head of a bodkin.
Biron. A death's face in a ring.

Long. The face of an old Roman coin, scarce seen.

Boyet. The pummel of Caesar's faultercialn.

Dum. The carb'd-bone face on a tusk.⁴

Biron. St. George's half-cheek in a brooch.⁵

Dum. Ay, and in a brooch of lead.

Biron. And worn in the cap of tooth-drawer.

And now, forward; for we have put thee in countenance.

Hol. You have put me out of countenance.
Biron. False; we have given thee faces.

(4) An ornamental buckle for fastening hoddards, &c.
Scene II.

LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST. 179

Hol. But you have out-fac'd them all.
Biron. An thou wert a lion, we would do so.
Boyet. Therefore, as he is, an ass, let him go.
And so adieu, sweet Jude! nay, why dost thou stay?
Dum. For the latter end of his name.
Biron. For the ass to the Jude; give it him:—
Judas, away.
Hol. This is not generous, not gentle, not humble.
Boyet. A light for Monsieur Judas: it grows dark, may he stumble.
Prin. Alas, poor Machabaeus, how hath he been baited!

Enter Armado arm'd, for Hector.

Biron. Hide thy head, Achilles: here comes Hector in arms.
Dum. Though my mocks come home by me, I will now be merry.
King. Hector was but a Trojan in respect of this.
Boyet. But is this Hector?
Dum. I think, Hector was not so clean-timber'd.
Long. His leg is too big for Hector.
Dum. More call, certain.
Boyet. Hector, if he be best injured in the small.
This cannot be Hector.
Dum. He's a god or a painter; for he makes faces.
Arm. The armipotent Mars, of lances the almighty,
Gave Hector a gift—
Dum. A gilt nutmeg.
Biron. A lemon.
Long. Stuck with cloves.
Dum. No, cloven.
Arm. Peace.
The armipotent Mars, of lances the almighty,
Gave Hector a gift, the heire of Honour;
A man so breath'd, that certain he would fight, yet
From morn till night, out of his pavilion,
I am that flower,—
Dum. That mint.
Arm. Sweet lord Longaville, rein thy tongue.
Long. I must rather give it the rein; for it runs against Hector.
Dum. Ay, and Hector's a greyhound.
Arm. The sweet war-man is dead and rotten;
sweet chucks, beat not the bones of the buried:
when he breath'd, he was a man—But I will forward with my device: Sweet royalty, [to the Princess,] bestow on me the sense of hearing.

Biron whispers Costard.

Prin. Speak, brave Hector; we are much delighted.
Arm. I do adore thy sweet grace's slipper.
Boyet. Loves her by the foot.
Dum. He may not by the yard.
Arm. This Hector, for surmounted Hannibal,—
Cost. This party is gone, fellow Hector, she is gone;
she is two months on her way.
Arm. What meanest thou?
Cost. Faith, unless you play the honest Trojan,
the poor wench is cast away: she's quick;
the child brags in her belly already; 'tis yours.
Arm. Dost thou infamize me among potent
ies? thou shalt die.
Cost. They shall Hector be whip'd, for Jaquenetta that is quick by him; and hang'd, for Pompey that is dead by him.
Dum. Most rare Pompey!
Boyet. Renown'd Pompey!
Biron. Greater than great, great, great, great,

(1) Lance-men.
(2) Até was the goddess of discord.

Pompey! Pompey the huge!
Dum. Hector trembles.
Biron. Pompey is mov'd.—More Ates, more Ates; stir them on! stir them on!
Dum. Hector will challenge him.
Biron. Ay, if he have no more man's blood in his belly than will sup a flea.
Arm. By the north pole, I do challenge thee.
Cost. I will not fight with a pole, like a northern man; I'll slash; I'll do it by the sword:—I pray you, let me borrow my arns again.
Dum. Room for the incensed worthies.
Cost. I'll do it in my shirt.
Dum. Most resolute Pompey!

Arm. Master, let me take you a button-hole lower. Do you not see, Pompey is uncasing for the combat? What mean you? you will lose your reputation.
Arm. Gentlemen, and soldiers, pardon me: I will not combat in my shirt.
Dum. You may not deny it: Pompey hath made the challenge.
Arm. Sweet bloods, I both may and will.
Biron. Why reason have you for't?
Arm. The naked truth of it is, I have no shirt; I go woolward for pence.
Boyet. True, and it was enjoin'd him in Rome for want of linen: since when, I'll be sworn, he wore none, but a dish-clout of Jacquinetta's; and that a wears next his heart, for a favour.

Enter Mercade.

Mer. God save you, madam!
Prin. Welcome, Mercade;
But that thou interruptest our merriment.
Mer. I am sorry, madam; for the news I bring,
is heavy in my tongue. The king your father—
Cost. Dead, for my life.
Mer. Even so; my tale is told.
Biron. Worthies, away; the scene begins to cloud.
Arm. For mine own part, I breathe the free breath;
I have seen the day of wrong through the little hole of discretion, and I will right myself like a soldier.

[Exeunt Worthies.]

King. How fares your majesty?
Boyet. Prepare; I will away to-night.
King. Madam, not so; I do beseech you, stay.
Cost. Prepare, I say.—I thank you, gracious lords,
For all your fair endeavours; and entreat,
Out of a new-sad soul, that you vouchsafe
In your rich wisdom, to excuse, or hide,
The liberal opposition of our spirits:
If over-boldly we have borne ourselves
In the converse of breath, your gentleness
Was guilty of it.—Farewell, worthy lord!
A heavy heart bears not an humble tongue:
Excuse me so, coming so short of thanks
For my great suit so easily obtain'd.
King. The extreme parts of time extremely form
All causes to the purpose of his speed;
And often, at his very loose, decides
That which long process could not arbitrate:
And though the mourning brow of progeny
Forbid the smiling courtesy of love,
The holy suit which lain it would convince;
Yet, since love's argument was first on foot,
Let not the cloud of sorrow justle it
From what it purposed; since, to wait friends lost,
Is not by much so wholesome, profitable,

(3) A clown. (4) Cloth'd in wool, without linen. (5) Free to excess.
As to rejoice at friends but newly found.

Prin. I understand you not: my griefs are double.

Biron. Honest plain words best pierce the ear of grief;

And by these badges understand the king,

For your fair sakes have we neglected time,

Play'd foul play with our oats; your beauty, ladies,

Hath much deform'd us, fashioning our humour

Even to the opposed end of our intents:

And were't not seen so honourous, —

As love is full of uncutting straits;

All wanton as a child, skipping, and vain;

Form'd by the eye, and, therefore, like the eye

Full of strange shapes, of habits, and of forms;

Varying in subjects as the eye doth roll

To every varied object in his glance:

Which party-coated presence of loose love

Put on by us, if, in your heavenly eyes,

Have misbecom'd our oaths and gravities,

Those heavily eyes, that look into these faults,

Suggested to make: Therefore, ladies,

Our love being yours, the error that love makes

Is likewise yours: we to ourselves prove false,

By being once false for ever to be true.

To those that make us both:—fair ladies, you:

And even that falsehood, in itself a sin,

Thus purify itself, and turns to grace.

Prin. We have receiv'd your letters full of love;

Your favours the ambassadors of love;

And, in our maiden council, rated them

At courtship, pleasant jest, and courtesy,

As bombast, and as lining to the time:

But more devout than this, in our respects,

Have we not been; and therefore met your loves

In their own fashion, like a recommence.

Dum. Our letters, madam, shou'd much more

than jest.

Long. So did our looks.

Ros. We did not quote them so.

King. Now, at the latest minute of the hour,

Grant us your loves.

Prin. A time, methinks, too short

To make a world-without-end begin in:

No, no, my lord, your grace is penitent much,

Full of dear guiltiness; and, therefore, this,—

If for my love (as there is no such cause)

You will do aught, this shall you do for me:

Your oath I will not trust; but go with speed

To some forlorn and naked hermitage,

Remote from all the pleasures of the world;

There stay until the twelve celestial signs

Have brought about their annual reckoning;

If this austere insociable life

Change not your offer made in heat of blood;

If frosts, and fasts, hard lodging, and thin weeds,

Nip not the gaudy blossoms of your love,

But that it bear this trial, and last love:

Then, at the expiration of the year,

Come challenge, challenge me by these deserts,

And, by this virgin palm now kissing thine,

I will be thine: and till that instant, shut

My woful self up in a mourning house;

Raining the tears of lamentation,

For the remembrance of my father's death.

If this thou do deny, let our hands part;

Neither intitled in the other's heart.

King. If this, or more than this, I would deny,

To none of these powers; nor with rest,

The sudden hand of death close up mine eye!

Hence even then my heart is in thy breast.

(1) Tempted.
(2) Regard.
(3) Clothing.
(4) Vehement.

Biron. And what to me, my love? and what to me?

Ros. You must be purged too, your sins are rank;

You are attainted with faults and perjury;

Therefore, if my favour mean to get,

A twelvemonth shall you spend, and never rest,

But seek the weary beds of people sick.

Dum. But what to me, my love? but what to me?

Kath. A wife!—A beard, fair health, and honesty.

With that fond love I wish you all these three.

Dum. O, shall I say, I thank you, gentle wife?

Kath. No so, my lord:—a twelvemonth and a day

I'll mark no words that smooth-fac'd wooers say:

Come when the king doth to my lady come;

Then, if I have much love, I'll give you some.

Dum. I'll serve thee true and faithfully till then.

Kath. Yet swear not, lest you be forsworn again.

Long. What says Maria?

Mar. At the twelvemonth's end,

I'll change my black gown for a faithful friend.

Long. I'll stay with patience; but the time is long.

Mar. The like you; few taller are so young.

Biron. Studies my lady! mistress, look on me;

Behold the window of my heart, mine eye,

What that high passion, which attends thy grace.

Impose some service on me for thy love.

Ros. Oft have I heard of you, my lord Biron,

Before I saw you: and the world's large tongue

Proclaims you for a man replete with mocks;

Full of comparisons and wounding flouts;

Which you on all estates will execute,

That lie within the mercy of your wit.

To need this woodworm from your fruitful brain,

And, therewithal, to win me, if you please,

(Without the which I am not to be won,

You shall this twelvemonth term from day to day

Visit the speechless sick, and still converse

With groaning wretches; and your task shall be,

With all the fierce endeavour of your wit,

To enforce the pains imperial to smile.

Biron. To move wild laughter in the throat of death.

It cannot be; it is impossible:

Mirth cannot move a soul in agony.

Ros. Why, that's the way to choke a gibing spirit,

Whose influence is begot of that loose grace,

Which shallow laughing hearers give to fools:

A jest's prosperity lies in the ear,

Of him that hears it, never in the tongue;

Of him that makes it: then, if sickly ears,

Deaf'd with the clamours of their own dear groans,

Will hear your idle scorns, continue then,

And I will have you, and that fault withal;

But, if they will not, throw away that spirit,

And I shall find you empty of that fault,

Right joyful of your reformation.

Biron. A twelvemonth? well, befall what will befall,

I'll jest a twelvemonth in an hospital.

Prin. Ay, sweet my lord; and so I take my leave.

[To the King.

King. No, madam: we will bring you on your way.

Biron. Our wooing doth not end like an old play;

Jack hath not Jill: these ladiescourt.

Might we have made sport a comedy.

King. Come, sir, it wants a twelvemonth and a day,
And then ’twill end.

Biron. That’s too long for a play.

Enter Armado.

Arm. Sweet majesty, vouchsafe me,—

Prin. Was not that Hector?

Dum. The worthy knight of Troy.

Arm. I will kiss thy royal finger, and take leave: I am a votary; I have vowed to Jaquenetta to hold the plough for her sweet love three years. But, most esteemed greatness, will you hear the dialogue that the two learned men have compiled, in praise of the owl and the cuckoo? It should have followed in the end of our show.

King. Call them forth quickly, we will do so.

Arm. Holla! approach.—

Enter Holofernes, Nathaniel, Moth, Costard, and others.

This side is Hiems, winter; this Ver, the spring; the one maintain’d by the owl, the other by the cuckoo. Ver, begin.

SONG.

Spring. When daisies pied, and violets blue, And lady-smocks all silver-white, And cuckoo-buds of yellow hue, Do paint the meadows with delight, The cuckoo then, on every tree, Mocks married men, for thus sings he, Cuckoo; Cuckoo, cuckoo,—O word of fear, Unpleasing to a married ear!

When shepherds pipe on oaten straws, And merry larks are ploughmen’s clocks, When turtles tread, and rooks, and daws, And maidens bleach their summer smocks, The cuckoo then, on every tree, Mocks married men, for thus sings he, Cuckoo;

Cuckoo, cuckoo,—O word of fear, Unpleasing to a married ear!

II.

Winter. When icicles hang by the wall, And Dick the shepherd blows his nail, And Tom bears logs into the hall, And milk comes frozen home in pail, When blood is nipp’d, and veins be foul, Then nightly sings the staring owl, To-who; Tu-whit, to-who, a merry note, While greasy Joan doth keel the pot.

IV.

When all alound the wind doth blow, And coughing drowns the parson’s saw, And birds sit brooding in the snow, And Marian’s nose looks red and raw, When roasted crabs kiss in the snow, Then nightly sings the staring owl, To-who; Tu-whit, to-who, a merry note, While greasy Joan doth keel the pot.

Arm. The words of Mercury are harsh after the songs of Apollo.—You, that way; we, this way. [Exeunt.

(1) Cool. (2) Wild apples.

In this play, which all the editors have concurred to censure, and some have rejected as unworthy of our poet, it must be confessed that there are many passages mean, childish, and vulgar: and some which ought not to have been exhibited, as we are told they were, to a maiden queen. But there are scattered through the whole many sparks of genius; nor is there any play that has more evident marks of the hand of Shakspeare.

JOHNSON.
MERCHANT OF VENICE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Duke of Venice.
Prince of Morocco, 
Prince of Arragon, 
Antonio, the merchant of Venice.
Bassanio, his friend.
Salario, 
Salanio, 
Gratiano, 
Lorenzo, in love with Jessica.
Shylock, a Jew.
Tubal, a Jew, his friend.
Launcelot Gobbo, a clown, servant to Shylock.
Old Gobbo, father to Launcelot.

Salario, a messenger from Venice.
Leonardo, servant to Bassanio.
Balthazar, 
Stephano, 
Portia, a rich heiress.
Nerissa, her waiting-maid.
Jessica, daughter to Shylock.

Magnificoes of Venice, officers of the court of Justice, jailer, servants, and other attendants.

Scene, partly at Venice, and partly at Belmont, the seat of Portia, on the continent.

ACT I.


Antonio.

In sooth, I know not why I am so sad;
It wearies me; you say, it wearies you;
But how I caught it, found it, or came by it,
What stuff 'tis made of, whereof it is born,
I am to learn;
And such a want-wit sadness makes of me,
That I have much ado to know myself.

Salar. Your mind is tossing on the ocean;
There, where your argosies1 with portly sail,—
Like signiors and rich burghers of the flood,
or, as it were the pageants of the sea,—
Do overpeer the petty traffickers,
That curtsey to them, do them reverence,
As they fly by them with their woven wings.

Salan. Believe me, sir, had I such venture forth,
The better part of my affections would
Be with my hopes abroad. I should be still
Plucking the grass, to know where sits the wind;
Peering in maps, for ports, and piers, and roads;
And every object, that might make me fear
Misfortune to my ventures, out of doubt,
Would make me sad.

Salar. My wind, cooling my broth,
Would blow me to an aque, when I thought
What harm a wind too great might do at sea.
I should not see the sandy hour-glass run,
But I should think of shallows and of flats;
And see my wealthy Andrew dock'd in sand,
Vailing2 her high-top lower than her ribs,
To kiss her burial. Should I go to church,
And see the holy edifice of stone,
And not bethink me straight of dangerous rocks?
Which touching but my gentle vessel's side,
Would scatter all her spices on the stream;
Enrobe the roaring waters with my silks;
And, in a word, but even now worth this,
And now worth nothing? Shall I have the thought
To think on this; and shall I lack the thought,

(1) Ships of large burthen. (2) Lowering.

That such a thing, bechane'd, would make me sad?
But, tell not me; I know, Antonio
Is sad to think upon his merchandise.

Ant. Believe me, no: I thank my fortune for it,
My ventures are not in one bottom trusted,
Nor to one place; nor is my whole estate
Upon the fortune of this present year:
Therefore, my merchandise makes me not sad.
Salan. Why then you are in love.

Ant. Fie, fie!

Salan. Not in love neither? Then let's say, you are sad,
Because you are not merry: and 'twere as easy
For you to laugh, and leap, and say, you are merry,
Because you are not sad. Now, by two-headed Janus,
Nature hath fram'd strange fellows in her time:
Some that will evermore peep through their eyes,
And laugh, like parrots, at a bag-piper;
And other of such vinegar aspect,
That they'll not show their teeth in way of smile,
Though Nestor swear the jest be laughable.

Enter Bassanio, Lorenzo, and Gratiano.

Salan. Here comes Bassanio, your most noble kinsman,
Gratiano, and Lorenzo: Fare you well;
We leave you now with better company.

Salar. I would have staid till I had made you merry,
If worthier friend, had not prevented me.

Ant. Your worth is very dear in my regard.
I take it, your own business calls on you,
And you embrace the occasion to depart.

Salar. Good morrow, my good lords.

Bass. Good signiours both, when shall we laugh?

Salan. Say, when?

You grow exceeding strange: Must it be so?

Salar. Well make our pleasures to attend on yours. [Exeunt Salarino and Salanio.

Lor. My lord Bassanio, since you have found
Antonio,
We two will leave you: but, at dinner-time,
I pray you, have in mind where me must meet.

Bass. I will not fail you.
MERCHANT OF VENICE.
Act III.—Scene 3.

AS YOU LIKE IT.
Act IV—Scene 3.
MERCHANT OF VENICE.

Scene II.

Gra. You look not well, signior Antonio; You have too much respect upon the world: They lose it, that do buy it with much care. Believe me, you are marvellously chang'd.

Ant. I hold the world but as the world, Gra- tiano; A stage, where every man must play a part, And mine a sad one.

Gra. Let me play the fool: With mirth and laughter let old wrinkles come; And let my liver rather heat with wine, Than my heart cool with mortifying groans. Why should a man, whose blood is warm within, Sit like his grandsire cut in alabaster? Sleep when he wakes? and creep into the jaundice By being peevish? I tell thee, Antonio,— I love thee, and it is my love that speaks; There are a sort of men, whose visages Do creak and mantle, like a standing pond; And do a wilful stillness entertain, With purpose to be dress'd in an opinion Of wisdom, gravity, profound conceit: As who should say, I am sir Oracle, And, when I open my lips, let not dog bark! O, my Antonio, I do know of these. That therefore only are reputed wise, For saying nothing; who, I am very sure, If they should speak, would almost damn those ears, Which, hearing them, would call their brothers fools.

I'll tell thee more of this another time: But fish not with this melancholy bait, For this fool's gudgeon, this opinion. Come, good Lorenzo:—Fare ye well, a while; I'll end my exhortation after dinner.

Lor. Well, we will leave you then till dinner-time: I must be one of these same dull wise men, For Gratiano never lets me speak.

Gra. Well, keep me company but two years more; Thou shalt not know the sound of thine own tongue.

Ant. Farewell: I'll grow a talker for this gear. Gra. Thanks, if faith; for silence is only commendable In a neat's tongue dried, and a maid not vendible.

[Exeunt Gratiano and Lorenzo.]

Ant. Is that any thing now? Bass. Gratiano speaks an infinite deal of nothing, more than any man in all Venice: His reasons are, as two grains of wheat hid in two bushels of chaff; thou shalt seek all day ere thou find them; and, when you have them, they are not worth the search.

Ant. Well; tell me now, what lady is this same To whom you swore a secret pilgrimage, That you to-day promis'd to tell me of? Bass. That is not unknown to you, Antonio, How much I have disabled mine estate, By something showing a more swelling port Than my faint means would grant continuance: Nor do I now make mean to be abridg'd From such a noble rate; but my chief care Is, to come fairly off from the great debts, Wherein my time, something too prodigal, Hath left me gaged: To you, Antonio, I owe the most, in money, and in love; And from your love I have a warranty To unburthen all my plots and purposes, How to get clear of all the debts I owe.

Ant. I pray you, good Bassanio, let me know it; And, if it stand, as you yourself still do,

(1) Obstinate silence. (2) Ready. (3) Formerly.

Within the eye of honour, be assur'd, My purse, my person, my extremest means, Lie all unlock'd to your occasions.

Bass. In my school-days, when I had lost one shaft, I shot his fellow of the self-same flight The self-same way, with more advised watch, To find the other fellow, and by advent'ring both, I oft found both: I urge this as a good proof, Because what follows is pure innocence. I owe you much; and, like a wilful youth, That which I owe is lost: but if you please To shoot another arrow that self way Which you did shoot the first, I do not doubt, As I will watch the aim, or to find both, Or bring your latter hazard back again, And thankfully rest debtor for the first.

Ant. You know me well; and herein spend but time, To wind about my love with circumstance; And, out of doubt, you do me now more wrong, In making question of my uttermost, Than if you had made waste of all I have: Then do but say to me what I should do, That in your knowledge may by me be done, And I am prest unto it: therefore, speak.

Bass. In Belmont is a lady richly left, And she is fair, and, fairer than that word, Of wondrous virtues: sometimes from her eyes I did receive fair speechless messages: Her name is Portia; nothing undervalued To Cato's daughter, Brutus' Portia. Nor is the wide world ignorant of her worth; For the four winds blow in from every coast Renowned suitors; and her sunny locks Hang on her temples like a golden fleece; Which makes her seat of Belmont, Colchus' strand, And many Jasons come in quest of her. O my Antonio, had I but the means To hold a rival place with one of them, I have a mind presages me such thrift, That I should questionless be fortunate.

Ant. Thou know'st, that all my fortunes are at sea; Nor have I money, nor commodity To raise a present sum: therefore go forth, Try what my credit can in Venice do; That shall be reck'd, even to the utmost, To furnish thee to Belmont, to fair Portia. Go, presently inquire, and so will I, Where money is; and I no question make. To have it of my trust, or for my sake. [Exeunt.]

SCENE II.—Belmont. A room in Portia's house. Enter Portia and Nerissa.

Por. By my troth, Nerissa, my little body is a weary of this great world.

Ner. You would be, sweet madam, if your miseries were in the same abundance as your good fortunes are: And yet, for aught I see, they are as sick, that surfeit with too much, as they that starve with nothing: It is no mean happiness therefore, to be seated in the mean; superfluity comes sooner by white hairs, but competency lives longer.

Por. Good sentences, and well pronounced. Ner. They would be better, if well followed. Por. If to do were as easy as to know what were good to do, chapels had been churches, and poor then's cottages, princes' palaces. It is a good divine that follows his own instructions; I can easier teach twenty what were good to be done, than be one of the twenty to follow mine own teaching. The brev-
MERCHANT OF VENICE.

Act 1.

may devise laws for the blood; but a hot temper
leaps over a cold decree: such a base is madness
the youth, to slip o'er the meshes of good counsel
the base and fallible, that he hath devised in the
reasoning is not in the fashion to
choose me a husband:—O me, the word choose!
I may neither choose whom I would, nor refuse
whom I dislike; so is the will of a living daughter
curb'd by the will of a dead father:—Is it not hard,
Nerissa, that I cannot choose one, nor refuse none?

Ner. Your father was ever virtuous; and holy
men, at their death, have good inspirations; therefore
for a last letter, that he hath devised in the
chests, of gold, silver, and lead, (whereof who
chooses his meaning, chooses you,) will, no doubt,
never be chosen by any rightly, but one who you
shall rightly love. But what warmth is there in
your affection towards any of these princely suitors
that are already come?

Por. I pray thee, over-name them; and as thou
namest them, I will describe them; and, according
to my description, level at my affection.

Ner. First, there is the Neapolitan prince.

Por. Ay, that's a colt, indeed, for he doth
nothing but talk of his horse: and he makes it a
good appropration to his own good parts, that he can
shoe him himself: I am much afraid, my lady, his
mother, played false with a smith.

Ner. Then is there the county's Palatine.

Por. He does nothing but brood: as who should
say, An if you will not have me, choose: he bears
merry faces, and smiles not: I fear, he will prove
the weeping philosopher when he grows old, being
so full of unmanners and sadness in his youth. I had
rather be married to a death's head with a bone in
his mouth, than to either of these. God defend me
from these two!

Ner. How say you by the French lord, Mon-
sieur Le Bon?

Por. God made him, and therefore let him pass
for a man. In truth, I know it is a sin to be a
mocking: But, he! why, he hath a horse better than
the Neapolitan's; a better bad habit of lowning than
the count Palatine: he is every man in no
man: if a horse sing, he falls straight a capering
a he will fence with his own shadow: if I should
marry him, I should marry twenty husbands: If he
would despise me, I would forgive him; for if
he love me to madness, I shall never requite him.

Ner. What say you then to Falconbridge, the
young baron of England?

Por. You know, I say nothing to him: for he un-
derstands not me, nor I him: he hath neither Latin,
French, nor Italian; and you will come into the
court and swear, that I have a poor penny-worth
in the English. He is a proper man's picture;
But, alas! who can converse with a dumb show?
How oddly he is suited? I think he bought his
doublet in Italy, his round hose in France, his bon-
net in Germany, and his behaviour everywhere.

Ner. What think you of the Scottish lord, his
neighbour?

Por. That he hath a neighbourly charity in him;
for he borrowed a box of the ear of the English-
man, and swore he would pay him again, when he
was able: I think the Frenchman became his
surety, and sealed under for another.

Ner. How like you the young German, the duke
of Saxony's nephew?

Por. Very vilely in the morning, when he is so-
ber; and monstrous in the afternoon, when he is
drunken: when he is best, he is a little worse than a
man; and when he is worst, he is little better than

(1) A heady, gay youngster. (2) Count. (3) Temper, qualities.
MERCHANT OF VENICE.

Scene III.

Bass. I will be assured I may; and, that I may be assured, I will bethink me: May I speak with Antonio?

Bass. If it please you to dine with us,
You, to smell pork; to eat of the habitations which your prophet, the Nazarite, conjured the devil into: I will buy with you, sell with you, talk with you, walk with you, and so following; but I will not eat with you, drink with you, nor pray with you. What news on the Rialto?—Who is he comes here?

Enter Antonio.

Bass. This is signior Antonio.

Shy. [Aside.] How like a tavern publican he looks!

I hate him, for he is a Christian:
But more, for that, in low simplicity,
He lends out money gratis, and brings down
The rate of usance here with us in Venice.
I will catch him dead in the lap of him,
I will feed fat the ancient grudge I bear him.
He hates our sacred nation; and he rails,
Even there where merchants most do congregate,
On me, my bargains, and my well-won thrift,
Which he calls interest: Cursed be my tribe,
If I forgive him!

Bass. Shylock, do you hear?

Shy. I am debating of my present store;
And, by the near guess of my memory,
I cannot instantly raise up the gross
Of full three thousand ducats: What of that?
Tubal, a wealthy Hebrew of my tribe,
Will furnish me: But soft; How many months
Do you desire?—Rest you fair, good signior.

Enter Antonio.

Your worship was the last man in our mouths.

Ant. Shylock, albeit I neither lend nor borrow,
By taking, nor by giving of excess,
Yet, to supply the ripe wants of my friend,
I'll break a custom:—Is he yet possessed,
How much you would?

Shy. Ay, ay, three thousand ducats.

Ant. And for three months.

Shy. I had forgot,—three months, you told me so.

Well then, your bond; and, let me see,—But
I hear you;

Methought, you said, you neither lend, nor borrow,
Upon advantage.

Ant. I do never use it.

Shy. When Jacob graz'd his uncle Laban's sheep,
This Jacob from our holy Abraham was
(As his wise mother wrought in his behalf,)
The third possessor; ay, he was the third.

Ant. And what of him? did he take interest?

Shy. No, not take interest; not, as you would say, directly interest: mark what Jacob did.
When Laban and himself were compromised,
That all the ealnings which were streak'd, and
piled,
Should fall as Jacob's hire; the eves, being rank,
In the end of autumn turned to the rams:
And when the work of generation was
Between these woolly breeders in the act,
The skilful shepherd peel'd me certain wands,

(1) Wants which admit no longer delay.

And in the doing of the deed of kind,
He stuck them up before the fulsome eves;
Who, then courting, did in shining time
Fall party-colour'd lambs, and those were Jacob's.
This was a way to thrive, and he was best;
And thrift is blessing, if men steal it not.

Ant. This was a venture, sir, that Jacob serv'd for;
A thing not in his power to bring to pass,
But swayed and fashion'd, by the hand of heaven.

Shy. Was this inserted to make interest good?
Or is your gold and silver, ewes and rams?

Shy. I cannot tell: I make it breed as fast:
But note me, signior.

Ant. Mark you this, Bassanio.
The devil can cite scripture for his purpose.
An evil soul, producing holy witness,
Is like a villain with a smiling cheek;
A goodly apple rotten at the heart;
O, what a goodly outside falsehood hath!
Shy. Three thousand ducats,—'tis a good round sum.

Three months from twelve, then let me see the rate.

Ant. Well, Shylock, shall we be beholden to you?

Shy. Signior Antonio, many a time and oft,
In the Rialto you have rated me
About my monies, and my usances;
Still have I borne it with a patient shrug;
For suferance is the badge of all our tribe:
You call me—believer, cut-throat dog,
And spit upon my Jewish gaberdine,
And all for use of that which is mine own.

Well then, it now appears, you need my help:
To go to then; you come to me, and you say,
Shylock, we would have monies; You say so;
You, that did void your rheuma upon my beard,
And foot me, as you spurn a stranger cur
Over your threshold; monies is your suit.
What should I say to you? Should I not say,
Hath a dog money? is it possible,
If our can lend three thousand ducats—or,
Shall I bend low, and in a bondman's key,
With bated breath, and whispering humbleness,
Say this,—Fair sir, you spilt on me on Wednesday last;
You spurn'd me such a day; another time
You call'd me—dog; and for these courtesies
I'll lend you thus much monies.

Ant. I am as like to call thee so again,
To spit on thee again, to spurn thee too.
If thou wilt lend this money, lend it not.
As to thy friends (for when did friendship take
A breed for barren metal of his friend?)
But lend it rather to thine enemy;
Who if he break, thou may'st with better face
Exact the penalty.

Ant. Why, look you, how you storn!
I would be friends with you, and have your love,
Forget the names that you have stain'd me with,
Supply your present wants, and take no doit.

Shy. I'm sure of monies, and you'll not hear me:
This is kind of you.

Ant. This were kindness.

Shy. This kindness will I show:—
Go with me to a notary, seal me there
Your single bond; and, in a merry sport,
If you repay me not on such a day,
In such a place, such sum, as are Expressed in the condition, let the forfeit
Be nominated for an equal pound.
Of your fair flesh, to be cut off and taken
In what part of your body pleaseth me.
MERCHANT OF VENICE.

Act II.


Laun. Certainly my conscience will serve me to run from this Jew, my master: The fiend is at mine elbow; and tempts me, saying to me, Gobbo, Launcelot Gobbo, good Launcelot, or good Gobbo, or good Launcelot Gobbo, use your legs, take the start, run away: My conscience says,—no; take heed, honest Launcelot; take heed, honest Gobbo; or, as aforesaid, honest Launcelot Gobbo, do not run; scorn running with thy heels: Well, the most courageous fiend bids me pack; via! says the fiend; away! says the fiend; for the heavens; rouse up a brave mind, says the fiend, and run. Well, my conscience, hanging about the neck of my heart, says very wisely to me,—My honest friend Launcelot, being an honest man's son,—or rather an honest woman's son;—for, indeed, my father did something smack, something grow to, he had a kind of taste;—well, my conscience says, Launcelot, budge not; budge not, says the fiend; budge not, says my conscience: Conscience, say I, you counsel well; fiend, say I, you counsel well: to be ruled by my conscience, I should stay with the Jew my master, who (God bless the mark!) is a kind of devil; and, to run away from the Jew, I should be ruled by the fiend, who, saving your reverence, is the devil himself: Certainly, the Jew is the very devil incarnation; and, in my conscience, my conscience is but a kind of hard conscience, to offer to counsel me to stay with the Jew: The fiend gives the more freely counselled; I will run, fiend; my heels are at your commandment, I will run.

Enter old Gobbo, with a basket.

Gob. Master, young man, you, I pray you; which is the way to master Jew's?

Laun. [Aside.] O heavens, this is my true begotten father! who, being more than sand-blind, high-gravel blind, knows me not:—I will try conclusions with him.

Gob. Master young gentleman, I pray you, which is the way to master Jew's?

Laun. Turn up on your right hand, at the next.
Scene II.

MERCHANT OF VENICE.

turning, but, at the next turning of all, on your left; marry, at the very next turning, turn of no hand, but turn down indirectly to the Jew's house.

Gob. By God's sweets, 'twill be a hard way to hit. Can you tell me whether one Launcelot, that dwells with him, dwell with him, or no?

Laun. Talk you of young master Launcelot?—Mark me now; [aside] now I will raise the waters—Talk you of young master Launcelot?

Gob. No master, sir, but a poor man's son; his father, though I say it, is an honest exceeding poor man, and God be thanked, well to live.

Laun. Well, let his father know what he will, we talk of young master Launcelot.

Gob. Your worship's friend, and Launcelot, sir.

Laun. But I pray you, erge, old man, erge, I see thee; Talk you of young master Launcelot?

Gob. Of Launcelot, and pleases your mastership. Laun. Ergo, master Launcelot; talk not of master Launcelot, father; for the young gentleman (according to fates and destinies, and such odd sayings; the sisters three, and such branches of learning;) is, indeed, deceased; or, as you would say, in plain terms, gone to heaven.

Gob. Marry, God forbid! the boy was the very stuff of my age, my very prop.

Laun. Do I look like a cudgel, or a hovel-post, a staff, or a prop?—Do you know me, father?—Alack, the day, I know you not, young gentleman: but, I pray you, tell me, is my boy (God rest his soul!) alive, or dead?

Gob. Do you not know me, father?

Gob. Alack, sir, I am sand-blind, I know you not.

Laun. Nay, indeed, if you had your eyes, you might fall of the knowing me; it is a wise father that knows his own child. Well, old man, I will tell you news of your son: Give me your blessing; truth will come to light; murder cannot be hid long; a man's son may; but, in the end, truth will out.

Gob. Pray you, sir, stand up; I am sure, you are not Launcelot, my boy.

Laun. Pray you, let's have no more fooling about it, but give me your blessing; I am Launcelot, your boy that was, your son that is, your child that shall be.

Gob. I cannot think you are my son. I know not what I shall think of that: but I am Launcelot, the Jew's man; and, I am sure, Margery, your wife, is my mother.

Gob. Her name is Margery; indeed: I'll be sworn, if thou be Launcelot, thou art mine own flesh and blood. Lord worship'd might he be! what a beard hast thou got! thou hast got more hair on thy chin, than Dobbin my thirl-horse! has on his tail.

Laun. It should seem then, that Dobbin's tail grows backward; I am sure he had more hair on his tail, than I have on my face, when I last saw him.

Gob. Lord, how art thou changed! How dost thou and thy master agree? I have brought him a present; How 'gree you now?

Laun. Well, well; but, for my own part, as I have set up my rest to run away, so I will not rest till I have run some ground; my master's a very jovial gentleman; the present! give him a heart: I am famish'd in his service: you may tell every finger I have with my ribs. Father, I am glad you are come; give me your present to one master Bassanio, who, indeed, gives rare new livery: if I serve not him, I will run as far as God has any ground.—O rare fortune! here comes the man;—to him, father; for I am a Jew, if I serve the Jew any longer.

Enter Bassanio, with Leonardo, and other followers.

Bass. You may do so;—but let it be so hasted, that supper be ready at the farthest by five of the clock: See these letters deliver'd; put the livery to making; and desire Gratiano to come anon to my lodging. [Exit a servant.

Laun. To him, father.

Gob. God bless your worship! Bass. Gramercy; Would'st thou aught with me? Gob. Here's my son, sir, a poor boy,—Laun. Not a poor boy, sir, but the rich Jew's man; that would, sir, as my father shall specify,—

Gob. He hath a great infection, sir, as one would say, to serve.—Laun. Indeed, the short and the long is, I serve the Jew, and I have a desire, as my father shall specify,—

Gob. His master and he (saving your worship's reverence), are scarce easter-cousins:

Laun. To be brief, the very truth is, that the Jew having done me wrong, doth cause me, as my father, being I hope an old man, shall frutly unto you,

Gob. I have a dish of doves, that I would bestow upon your worship; and my suit is,—

Laun. In very brief the suit is impertinent to myself, as your worship shall know by this honest old man; and, though I say it, though old man, yet, poor man, my father.

Bass. One speak for both;—What would you?

Laun. Serve you, sir.

Gob. This is the very defect of the matter, sir.

Bass. I know thee well, thou hast obtained thy suit:

Shylock, thy master, spoke with me this day, and hast prefer're thee, if it be preferment, to leave a rich Jew's service, to become the follower of so poor a gentleman.

Laun. The old proverb is very well parted between my master Shylock and you, sir; you have the grace of God, sir, and he hath enough.

Bass. Thou speak'st it well: Go, father, with thy son:

Take leave of thy old master, and inquire My lodging out:—Give him a livery [To his followers.]

More guarded than his fellows: See it done.

Laun. Father, in:—I cannot get a service, no:—I have never a tongue in my head. Well; [looking on his palm.] if any man in Italy have a fairer table, 3 which doth offer to swear upon a book,— I shall have good fortune; Go to, here's a simple line of life! here's a small trifle of wives: Alas, fifteen wives is nothing; eleven widows, and nine maids, is a simple coming in for one man: and then, to 'scape drowning thrice; and to be in peril of my life with the edge of a father-bed;—here are simple 'scapes! Well, if fortune be a woman, she's a good wench for this gear.—Father, come I'll take my leave of the Jew in the twinkling of an eye. [Exit Leon. and old Gob.

Bass. I pray thee, good Leonardo, think on this; These things being bought, and orderly bestow'd: Return in haste, for I do feast to-night.

My best-esteemed acquaintance; lie thee, go. Leon. My best endeavours shall be done herein.

Enter Gratiano.

Gra. Where is your master?

Leon. Yonder, sir, he walks. [Exit Leonardo.
Gra. Signior Bassanio,—
Bass. Gratiano!
Gra. I have a suit to you.
Bass. You have obtain'd it.
Gra. You must not deny me; I must go with you to Belmont.
Bass. Why, then you must;—But hear thee, Gratiano;
Thou art too wild, too rude, and bold of voice;—
Parts, that become thee happily enough,
And in such eyes as ours appear not faults;
But where thou art not known, why, there they show:
Something too liberal!—pray thee, take pain
to alloy with some cold drops of modesty
Thy skipping spirit; lest, through thy wild behaviour,
I be misconstrued in the place I go to,
And lose my hopes.

Gra. Signior Bassanio, hear me:
If I do not put on a sober habit,
Talk with respect, and swear but now and then,
Weer prayer-books in my pocket, look demurely,
Nay more, while grace is saying, hood mine eyes
Thus with my hat, and sigh, and say, amen;
Use all the observance of civility.
Like one well studied in a sad ostent
To please his grandam, never trust me more.
Bass. Well, we shall see your bearing;
Gra. Nay, but I bar to-night; you shall not gage me
By what we do to-night.

Bass. No, that were pity;
I would entreat you rather to put on
Your boldest suit of mirth, for we have friends
That purpose merriment: But fare you well,
I have some business.
Gra. And I must to Lorenzo, and the rest;
But we will visit you at supper-time. [Exeunt.

SCENE III.—The same. A room in Shylock's house.
Enter Jessica and Launcelot.

Jes. I am sorry thou wilt leave my father so;
Our house is hell, and thou, a merry devil,
Didst rob it of some taste of tenderness;
But fare thee well; there is a ducat for thee.
And, Launcelot, soon at supper shalt thou see
Lorenzo, who is thy new master's guest:
Give him this letter; do it secretly,
And so farewell: I would not have my father
See me talk with thee.

Laun. Adieu!—tears exhibit my tongue.—Most beautiful Pagan,—most sweet Jew! If a Christian
do not play the knave, and get thee, I am mean deceived: But, adieu! these foolish drops do somewhat drown my manly spirit, adieu! [Exit.

Jes. Farewell, good Launcelot.—
Alack, what heinous sin is it in me,
To be ashamed to be my father's child!
But though I am a daughter to his blood,
I am not to his manners: O Lorenzo,
If thou keep promise, I shall end this strife;
Become a Christian, and thy loving wife. [Exit.

SCENE IV.—The same. A street. Enter Gratiano, Lorenzo, Salario, and Salanio.

Lor. Nay, we will slink away in supper-time;
Disguise us at my lodging, and return
All in an hour.

Gra. We have not made good preparation.
Salar. We have not spoken us yet of torch-bearers.

(1) Gross, licentious.
(2) Show of staid and serious demeanour.

Salan. 'Tis vile, unless it may be quaintly order'd;
And better, in my mind, not undertook.
Lor. 'Tis now but four o'clock; we have two hours
To furnish us:—

Enter Launcelot, with a letter.

Friend Launcelot, what's the news?
Laun. An it shall please you to break up this,
it shall seem to signify.
Lor. I know the hand: in faith, 'tis a fair hand;
And whiter than the paper it writ on,
Is the fair hand that writ.

Gra. Love-news, in faith.
Laun. By your leave, sir.
Lor. Whither goest thou?
Laun. Marry, sir, to bid my old master the Jew
to sup to-night with my new master the Christian.
Lor. Hold here, take this:—tell gentle Jessica,
I will not fail her;—speak it privately;—go,—

Gentlemen, [Exit Launcelot.

Will you go prepare for this masque to-night?
I am provided of a torch-bearer.
Salar. Ay, marry, I'll be gone about it straight.
Salan. And so will I.
Lor. Meet me, and Gratiano,
At Gratiano's lodging some hour hence.
Salar. 'Tis good we do so.

[Execunt Salar, and Salan.

Gra. Was not that letter from fair Jessica?
Lor. I must needs tell thee all: She hath directed,
How I shall take her from her father's house;
What gold, and jewels, she is furnish'd with;
What page's suit she hath in readiness.
If e'er the Jew, her father, come to heaven,
It will be for his gentle daughter's sake:
And never dare misfortune cross her foot,
Unless she do it under this excuse,—
That she is issue to a faithless Jew.
Come, go with me; perseus this as thou goest;
Fair Jessica shall be my torch-bearer. [Exeunt.

SCENE V.—The same. Before Shylock's house.
Enter Shylock and Launcelot.

Shy. Well, thou shalt see, thy eyes shall be thy judge,
The difference of old Shylock and Bassanio:—
What, Jewess!—thou shalt not gormandize,
As thou hast done with me;—What, Jessica!—
And sleep and snore, and rend apparel out;—
Why, Jessica, I say?

Laun. Wivv, Jessica!

Laun. Your worship was wont to tell me, I could do nothing without bidding:

Enter Jessica.

Jes. Call you? What is your will?
Shy. I am bid forth to supper, Jessica;—
There are my keys:—But wherefore should I go;
I am not bid for love; they flatter me:
But yet I'll go in hate, to feed upon
The prodigal Christian.—Jessica, my girl,
Look to my house:—I am right loath to go;
There is some ill a brewing towards my rest,
For I did dream of money-bags to-night.
Laun. I beseech you, sir, go; my young master
doth expect your reproach.
Shy. So do I his.
Laun. And they have conspired together,—I will not say, you shall see a masque; but if you do,

(3) Carriage, deportment. (4) Invited.
Scene VII. MERCHANT OF VENICE.

then it was not for nothing that my nose fell a bleeding on Black-Monday last, at six o'clock this morning, falling out that year on Ash-Wednesday was four year in the afternoon.

Shy. What! are there masques? Hear you me, Jessica: Lock up my doors; and when you hear the drum, And the vile squeaking of the wry-neck'd life, Clamber not you up to the casements then, Nor thrust your head into the public street, To gaze on Christian fools with varnish'd faces; But stop my house's ears, I mean my casements; Let not the sound so hourly hoppy enter My sorrow-scarfed soul.-By Jacob's staff, I swear, I have no mind of feasting forth to-night: But I will go. -Go you before me, sirrah; Say, I will come.

Laun. I will go before, sir.-

Mistress, look out at window, for all this;
There will come a Christian by,
Will be worth a Jewess' eye. [Exit Laun.

Shy. What says that fool of Hagar's offspring, ha? If his words were, Farewell, mistress; nothing else.

Shy. The patch is kind enough; but a huge feeder, Snailed slow in profit, and he sleeps by day More than the wild cat; drones hive not with me: Therefore I part with him; and part with him To one that I would have him help to waste His borrow'd purse.-Well, Jessica, go in; Perhaps, I will return immediately; Do, as I bid you, Shut doors after you: Fast bind, fast find; A proverb never stale in thrusty mind. [Exit.

Jes. Farewell: and if my fortune be not crost, I have a father, you a daughter, lost. [Exit.

Enter Lorenzo.

SCENE VI.—The same. Enter Gratiano and Salario, masked.

Gra. This is the pent-house, under which Lorenzo Desir'd us to make stand.

Salar. His hour is almost past. And it is marvel he out-dwells his hour, For lovers ever run before the clock.

Salar. O, ten times faster Venus' pigeons fly To seal love's bonds new made, than they are wont, To keep oblig'd faith unforfeited! Gra. What says that prodigal dote, return With over-weather'd ribs, and ragged sails, Lean, rent, and beggar'd by the storm wind! [Enter Lorenzo.

Salar. Here comes Lorenzo; more of this hereafter.

Lor. Sweet friends, your patience for my long absence;
Not I, but my affairs, have made you wait;
When you shall please to play the thieves for wives, I'll watch as long for you then.—Approach;
Here dwells my father Jew:—Ho! who's within?

Enter Jessica above, in boy's clothes.

Jes. Who are you? Tell me, for more certainty, (b) Decorated with flags.

Albeit Pll swear that I do know your tongue.

Lor. Lorenzo, and thy love.

Jes. Lorenzo, certain; and my love, indeed;
For who love I so much? And now who knows,
But you, Lorenzo, whether I am yours?

Lor. Heaven, and thy thoughts, are witness that thou art.

Jes. Here, catch this casket; it is worth the pains.
I am glad 'tis night, you do not look on me,
For I am much ashamed of my exchange:
But love is blind, and lovers cannot see
The pretty follies that themselves commit;
For if they could, Cupid himself would blush
To see me thus transfigured to a boy;

Lor. Descend, for you must be my torch-bearer.

Jes. What, must I hold a candle to my shame?
They in themselves, good sooth, are too, too light.
Why, 'tis an office of discovery, love;
And I should be obscure'd.

Lor. So are you, sweet,
Even in the lovely garnish of a boy.
But come at once;
For the close night doth play the run-away,
And we are staid for at Bassanio's feast.

Jes. I will make fast the doors, and gild myself With some more ducats, and be with you straight.

[Exit, from above.

Gra. Now, by my hood, a Gentle, and no Jew.

Lor. Beshrew me, but I love her heartily:
For she is wise, if I can judge of her;
And fair she is, if that mine eyes be true;
And true she is, as she hath prov'd herself;
And therefore, like herself, wise, fair, and true,
Shall she be placed in my constant soul.

Enter Jessica, below.

What, art thou come?—On, gentlemen, away;
Our masquing mates by this time for us stay.

[Exit with Jessica and Salario.

Enter Antonio.

Ant. Who's there?

Gra. Signior Antonio?

Ant. Fie, fie, Gratiano? where are all the rest?
'Tis nine o'clock; our friends all stand for you:—
No masque to-night; the wind is come about,
Bassanio presently will go aboard:
I have sent twenty out to seek for you.

Gra. I am glad on't; I desire no more delight,
Than to be under sail, and gone to-night. [Exe.

SCENE VII.—Belmont. A room in Portia's house. Flourish of cornets. Enter Portia, with the prince of Morocco, and both their trains.

Por. Go, draw aside the curtains, and discover The several caskets to this noble prince:—
Now make your choice.

Mor. The first, of gold, who this inscription bears:—

Who chooseth me, shall gain what many men desire.
The second: silver, which this promise carries:—

Who chooseth me, shall get as much as he deserves.
The third, dull lead, with warning all as blunt:—

Who chooseth me, must give and hazard all he hath.

Por. The one of these contains my picture, prince; If you choose that, then I am yours withal.

Mor. Some god direct my judgment! Let me see,
I will survey the inscriptions back again:
What says this leaden casket?

Who chooseth me, must give and hazard all he hath.

Must give—For what? for lead? hazard for lead? This casket threatens: Menc, that hazard all,
Do it in hope of fair advantages:
A golden mind stoops not to shows of dress;
I'll then nor give, nor hazard, aught for lead.
What says the silver, with her virgin hue?
Who chooseth me, shall get as much as he deserves.
As much as he deserves?—Pause there, Morocco:
And weigh thy value with an even hand:
If thou be'st rated by thy estimation,
Thou dost deserve enough; and yet enough
May not extend so far as to the lady;
And yet to be afraid of my deserving,
Were but a weak disability of myself.
As much as I deserve!—Why is the lady:
I do in birth deserve her, and in fortunes,
In graces, and in qualities of breeding;
But more than these, in love I do deserve.
What if I stray'd no further, but chose here:—
Let's see once more this saying grav'd in gold:
Who chooseth me, shall gain what many men desire.
Why, that's the lady; all the world desires her:
From the four corners of the earth, they come,
To kiss this shrine, this mortal breathing saint.
The Hyrcanian deserts, and the vasty wilds
Of wide Arabia, are as through-fares now,
For princes to come view fair Portia:
The watery kingdom, whose ambitious head
Spits in the face of heaven, is no bar
To stop the foreign spirits, but they come,
As o'er a brook, to see fair Portia.
One of these three contains her heavenly picture.
Is't like, that lead contains her? T'were damnation,
To think so base a thought: it were too gross
To rib her cerscloth in the obscure grave.
Or shall I think, in silver she's immur'd,
Being ten times undervalued to try'd gold?
O sinful thought! Never so rich a gem
Was set in worse than gold. They have in England
A coin, that bears the figure of an angel
Stamped in gold: but that's insculp'd upon;
But here an angel in a golden bed
Lies all within.—Deliver me the key;
Here do I choose, and thrive as I may!
Por. There, take it, prince, and if my form lie there,
Then I am yours. [He sinkles the golden casket.
Mor. O hell! what have we here? A carrion death, within whose empty eye
There is a written scroll? I'll read the writing.
*All that glitters is not gold,
Often have you heard that told:—
Many a man his life hath sold,
But my outside to behold:
Gilded tombs do worms in fold.
Had you been as wise as bold,
Young in limbs, in judgment old,
Your answer had not then been bold
For you well; your soul is cold.
Cold, indeed; and labour lost.
Then, farewell, heat; and, welcome, frost.—
Portia, alack! I have too griev'd a heart
To take another leave; thus losers part. [Exit. Por. A gentle riddance:—Draw the curtains, go;
Let all of his complexion choose me so. [Exeunt.

SCENE VIII.—Venice. A street. Enter Salario and Salanio.

Salar. Why man, I saw Bassanio under sail;
With him is Gratiano gone along;
And in their ship, I am sure, Lorenzo is not.

(2) Enclose. (2) Engraven. (3) Conversed. (4) To slubber is to do a thing carelessly

Salan. The villain Jew with outgies rais'd the duke;
Who went with him to search Bassanio's ship.
Salan. He came too late, the ship was under sail:
But there the duke was given to understand,
That in a gondola were seen together
Lorenzo and his amorous Jessica;
Besides, Antonio confirm'd the duke,
They were not with Bassanio in his ship.
Salan. I never heard a passion so confus'd,
So strange, outrageous, and so variable,
As the dog Jew did utter in the streets:
My daughter!—O my ducats!—O my daughter!
Fled with a Christian?—O my Christian ducats! Justice! the law! my ducats, and my daughter!
A sealed bag, two sealed bags of ducats,
Of double dukats, stoln from me by my daughter!
And jewels; two stones, two rich and precious stones,
Stoln by my daughter!—Justice! find the girl.
She hath the stones upon her, and the ducats!
Salar. Why, all the boys in Venice follow him,
Crying,—his stones, his daughter, and his ducats.
Salan. Let good Antonio look he keep his day;
Or he shall pay for this.
Salar. Marry, well remember'd:
I reason'd with a Frenchman yesterday;
Who told me,—in the narrow seas, that part
The Frenchman and English, there resided,
A vessel of our country, richly fraught:
I thought upon Antonio, when he told me;
And wish'd in silence, that it were not his.
Salan. You were best to tell Antonio what you hear;
Yet do not suddenly, for it may grieve him.
Salar. A kinder gentleman treads not the earth.
I saw Bassanio and Antonio part;
Bassanio told him, he would make some speed
Of his return; he answer'd—Do not so,
Slumber not business for my sake, Bassanio,
But stay the very riper of the time;
And for the Jew's bond, which he hath of me,
Let it not enter in your mind of love:
He never will employ your former thoughts
To courtship, and such fair employments of love
As shall conveniently become you there:
And even there, his eye being big with tears,
Turning his face, he put his hand behind him,
And with affection wondrous sensible
He wrung Bassanio's hand, and so parted.
Salan. I think, he only loves the world for him.
I pray thee let us go, and find him out,
And quicken his embraced heaviness
With some delight or other.
Salar. Do we so. [Exeunt.

SCENE IX.—Belmont. A room in Portia's house. Enter Nerissa, with a servant.

Ner. Quick, quick, I pray thee, draw the curtain straight;
The prince of Arragon has ta'en his oath,
And comes to his election presently.

Flourish of cornets. Enter the prince of Arragon, Portia, and their trains.

Por. Behold, there stand the caskets, noble prince:
If you choose that wherein I am contain'd,
Straight shall our nuptial rites be solemniz'd;
But if you fail, without more speech, my lord,
You must be gone from hence immediately.
Jr. I am enjoin'd by oath to observe three things:

(5) Shows, tokens.
(6) The heaviness he is fond of.
First, never to unfold to any one
Which casket 'twas I chose; next, if I fail
Of the right casket, never in my life
To woo a maid in way of marriage; lastly,
If I do fail in fortune of my choice,
Immediately to leave you and be gone.

Por. To these injunctions every one doth swear,
That comes to hazard for my worthless self.

Ar. And so have I addressed me: Fortune now
To my heart's hope--Gold, silver, and base lead.
Who chooseth me, must give and hazard all he hath:
You shall look fairer, ere I give, or hazard.
What says the golden chest? ha! let me see:
Who chooseth me, shall gain what many men desire.
What many men desire. That may be many meant
By the fool multitude, that choose by show,
Not learning more than the fond eye doth teach;
Which prises not to the interior, but, like the martlet,
Builds in the weather on the outward wall,
Even in the force and road of casualty.
I will not choose what many men desire,
Because I will not jump with common spirits,
And rank me with the barbarous multitudes.
Why, then to thee, thou silver treasure-house;
Tell me once more what title thou dost bear;
Who chooseth me, shall get as much as he deserves;
And well said too: For who shall go about
To cozen fortune, and be honourable
Without the stamp of merit! Let none presume
To wear an underserved dignity.
O, that estates, degrees, and offices,
Were not deriv'd corruptly! and that clear honour
Were purchas'd by the merit of the wearer!
How many then should cover, that stand bare?
How many be commanded, that command?
How much low peasantery would then be glean'd
From the true seed of honour! and how much honour
Pick'd from the chaff and ruin of the times,
To be new varnish'd? Well, but to my choice:
Who chooseth me, shall get as much as he deserves;
I will assume desert;--Give me a key for this,
And instantly unlock my fortunes here.

Por. Too long a pause for that which you find there.

Ar. What's here? the portrait of a blinking idiot,
Presenting me a schedule? I will read it.
How much unlike art thou to Portia?
How much unlike my hopes, and my devisings?
Who chooseth me, shall have as much as he deserves.
Did I deserve no more than a fool's head?
Is that my prize? are my deserts no better?

Por. To offend, and judge, are distinct offices,
And of opposed natures.

Ar. What is here?

Por. Thus hath the candle sing'd the moth.

[Exeunt Arragon, and train.

O these deliberate fools! when they do choose,
They have the wisdom by their wit to lose.

Por. The ancient saying is no heresy;--

Por. Come, draw the curtain, Nerissa.

Enter a Servant.

Serv. Where is my lady?

Por. Here; what would my lord?

Serv. Madam, there is alighted at your gate
A young Venetian, one that comes before
To signify the approaching of his lord:
To show what hint he brings sensible regreets;
To wit, besides comments, and courteous breath,
Gifts of rich value; yet I have not seen
So likely an ambassador of love:
A day in April never came so sweet,
To show how costly summer was at hand,
As this fore-spurrier comes before his lord.

Por. No more, I pray thee; I am half afeard,
Thou wilt say anon, he is some kin to thee,
Thou spend'st so much high-way wit in praising him."

Come, come, Nerissa; for I long to see
Quick Cupid's post, that comes so mannerly.

Ner. Bassanio, lord love, if thy will it be!

[Exeunt.

ACT III.


Sala. Now, what news on the Rialto?
Salar. Why, yet it lives there unchecked, that
Antonio hath a ship of rich lading wreck'd on
the narrow seas; the Goodwins, I think they call the
place; a very dangerous flat, and fatal, where the
earcuses of many a tall ship lie buried, as they say,
if my gossip report be an honest woman of her word.

Sala. I would she were as lying a gossip in that,
as ever knapp'd ginger, or made her neighbours believe
she wept for the death of a third husband:
But it is true,—without any slips of prolixity, or
crossing the plain high-way of talk,—that the good
Antonio, the honest Antonio,—O that I had a title
good enough to keep his name company!—

Salar. Come, the full stop.
Sala. Ha, what say'st thou?—Why the end is,
he hath lost a ship.
Salar. I would it might prove the end of his
losses!
Sala. Let me say amen betimes, lest the devil
cross my prayer; for here he comes in the likeness
of a Jew.

Enter Shylock.

How now, Shylock? what news among the merchant's?

Shy. You knew, none so well, none so well as
you, of my daughter's flight.

Salar. That's certain; I, for my part, knew the
tailor that made the wings she flew withal.

Sala. And Shylock, for his own part, knew the
bird was fledge'd; and then it is the complexion of them
all to leave the dam.

Shy. She is damn'd for it.

Salar. That's certain, if the devil may be her
judge.

Shy. My own flesh and blood to rebel!
Sala. Out upon it, old carrion! rebels it at these
years!

[4 Know. (5) Salutations.
Sky. I say, my daughter is my flesh and blood.

Salar. There is more difference between thy flesh and hers, than between jet and ivory; more between your bloods, than there is between red wine and rhinech:—But tell us, do you hear whether Antonio have had any loss at sea or no?

Sky. There I have another bad match: a bankrupt, a prodigal, who dares scarce show his head on the Rialto:—a beggar, that used to come so snug upon the mart, and he look to his bond: he was wont to call me usurer;—let him look to his bond: he was wont to lend money for a Christian courtesy;—let him look to his bond.

Salar. Why, I am sure, if he forfeit, thou wilt not take his flesh; What's that good for?

Sky. To bait fish withal: if it will feed nothing else, it will feed my revenge. He hath disgraced me, and hindered me half a million; laughed at my losses, mocked at my gains, scarred my nation, thwarted my bargains, cooled my friends, heated mine enemies; and what's his reason? I am a Jew: Hath not a Jew eyes? hath not a Jew hands, organs, dimensions, senses, affections, passions? fed with the same food, hurt with the same weapons, subject to the same diseases, healed by the same means, warmed and cooled by the same winter and summer, as a Christian is? if you prick us, do we not bleed? if you tickle us, do we not laugh? if you poison us, do we not die? and if you wrong us, shall we not revenge? if we are like you in the rest, we will resemble you in that. If a Jew wrong a Christian, what is his humility? revenge. If a Christian wrong a Jew, what should his sufferance be by Christian example? revenge. The villain you teach me, I will execute; and it shall go hard, but I will better the instruction.

Enter a Servant.

Sere. Gentlemen, my master Antonio is at his house, and desires to speak with you both.

Salar. We have been up and down to seek him.

Enter Tubal.

Salan. Here comes another of the tribe; a third cannot be matched, unless the devil himself turn Jew. [Exeunt Salan. Salar. and Servant.

Sky. How now, Tubal, what news from Genoa? hast thou found my daughter?

Tub. I often came where I did hear of her, but cannot find her.

Sky. Why there; there, there, there! a diamond gone, cost me two thousand ducats in Frankfort! The curse never fell upon our nation till now; I never felt it till now:—two thousand ducats in that, and other precious, precious jewels.—I would, my dear daughter were dead at my foot, and the jewels in her ear! would she were hears'd at my foot, and the ducats in her coatin! No news of them?—Why, so:—and I know not what's spent in the search: Why, thou loss upon loss! the thief goen with so much, and so much to find the thief; and no satisfaction, no revenge for no ill luck shining, but what lights o' my shoulders; no sighs, but o' my breathing; no tears, but o' my shedding.

Tub. Yes, other men have ill luck too; Antonio, as I heard in Genoa.—


Tub. —hath an argosy cast away, coming from Tripoli:

Sky. I thank God, I thank God.—Is it true? is it true?

Tub. I spoke with some of the sailors that escaped the wreck.

Sky. I thank thee, good Tubal:—Good news, good news: ha! ha!—Where? in Genoa?

Tub. Your daughter spent in Genoa, as I heard, one night, fourscore ducats.

Sky. Thou stick'st a dagger in me:—I shall never see my gold again: Fourscore ducats at a sitting! fourscore ducats!

Tub. There came divers of Antonio's creditors in my company to Venice, that swear he cannot choose but break.

Sky. I am very glad of it; I'll plague him; I'll torture him, I am glad of it.

Tub. One of them showed me a ring, that he had of your daughter for a monkey.

Sky. Out upon her! Thou torturest me, Tubal: it was my turquoise!—I had it of Leah, when I was a bachelor: I would not have given it for a wildness of monies.

Tub. But Antonio is certainly undone.

Sky. Nay, that's true, that's very true; Go, Tubal, fee me an officer, bespeak him a fortnight before: I will have the heart of him, if he forfeit; for were he out of Venice, I can make what merchandise I will; Go, go, Tubal, and meet me at our synagogue; go, good Tubal; at our synagogue, Tubal. [Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Belmont. A room in Portia's house. Enter Bassanio, Portia, Gratiano, Nerissa, and attendants. The caskets are set out.

Por. I pray you, tarry; pause a day or two, Before you hazard; for, in choosing wrong, I lose your company; therefore, forbear a while. There's something tells me (but it is not love,) I would not lose you; and you know yourself, Hale counsels not in such a quality: But lest you should not understand me well (And yet a maiden hath no tongue but thought,) I would detain you here some month or two, Before you venture for me. I could teach you, How to choose right, but then I am forsworn; So will I never be: So may you miss me; But if you do, you'll make me wish a sin That I had been forsworn. Beshrew your eyes, They have o'er-look'd me, and divided me; One half of me is yours, the other half of me Mine own, I would say: but if mine, then yours, And so all yours: O! these naughty times Put bars between the owners and their rights; And so, though yours, not yours.—Prove it so, Let fortune go to hell for it, not I. I speak too long; but 'tis to peize the time; To eke it, and to draw it out in length, To stay you from election. Let me choose;—

Por. As I am, I live upon the rack.

Por. Upon the rack, Bassanio? then confess What treason there is mingled with your love.

Bass. None, but that ugly treason of mistrust, Which makes me fear the enjoying of my love: There may as well be amity and life, 'Tween snow and fire, as treason and my love.

Por. Ay, but I fear, you speak upon the rack, Where men enforced do speak any thing.

Bass. Promise me life, and I'll confess the truth.

Por. Well then, confess, and live.

Bass. Confess, and love, Had been the very sum of my confession: O happy torment, when my tormentor Doth teach me answers for deliverance! But let me to my fortune and the caskets.

Por. Away then: I am lock'd in one of them; If you do love me, you will find me out.— Nerissa, and the rest, stand all aloof.—

(1) A precious stone. (2) Delay.
Let music sound, while he doth make his choice;
Then, if he lose, he makes a swan-like end.
Fading in music: that the comparison
May stand more proper, my eye shall be the stream,
And warily death-bed for him: He may win;
And what is music then: then music is
From the flourisher true surcease bow
To a new-crowned monarch: such it is,
As are those dulcet sounds in break of day,
That creep into the dreaming bridegroom's ear,
And summon him to marriage. Now he goes,
With no less presence, but with much more love,
Than young Alcides, when he did redeem
The virgin tribute paid by howling Troy
To the sea-monster: I stand for sacrifice,
The rest is but the Dardanian's bow
With blear'd visages, come forth to view,
The issue of the exploit. Go, Hercules!
Live thou, I live,—With much much more dismay
I view the fight, than thou that mak'st the fray.

Music, whilst Bassanio comments on the caskets to himself.

SONG.
1. Tell me, where is fancy bred,
Or in the heart, or in the head?
How begot, how nourished?
Reply. 2. It is engender'd in the eyes,
With gazing fed; and fancy dies
In the cradle where it lies:
Let us all ring fancy's knell;
I'll begin it,—Ding, dong, bell.
All. Ding, dong, bell.

Bass.—So may the outward shows be least themselves;
The world is still deceiv'd with ornament.
In law, what plea so tainted and corrupt,
But, being season'd with a gracious voice,
Obscures the show of evil? In religion,
What damned error, but some sober brow
Will bless it, and approve it with a text,
Hiding the grossness with fair ornament?
There is no vice so simple, but assumes
Some mark of virtue on his outward parts.
How many cowards, whose hearts are all as false
As stairs of sand, wear yet upon their chins
The beards of Hercules, and frowning Mars;
Who, inward search'd, have lives white as milk
And these assume but valour's excrement,
To render them redoubted. Look on beauty,
And you shall see 'tis purchase'd by the weight
Which therein works a miracle in nature,
Making them lightest that wear most of it:
So are those crib'd, snaky golden locks,
Which make such wanton gambols with the wind,
Upon supposed fairness, often known
To be the dowry of a second head,
The soul that bred them in the scumchere.
Thus a proud bower, on the smooth shore
To a most dangerous sea: the beauteous scarf
Veiling an Indian beauty; in a word,
The seeming truth which cunning times put on
To entrap the wisest. Therefore, thou gaudy gold,
Hard food for Midas, I will none of thee:
Nor none of thee, thou pale and common drudge.
Twen man and man: but thou, thou meagre head,
Which rather threatnest, than doth promise aught,
Thy plainness moves me more than eloquence!
And here choose I: Joy be the consequence!

Por. How all the other passions fleet to air,
As doubtful thoughts, and rash-embrace'd despair,
And chuddring fear and green-eyed jealousy.
O love, be moderate, allay thy ecstasy,
In measure rain thy joy, seant this excess:
I feel too much thy blessing, make it less,
For fear I surfeit.

Bass. What find I here?
[Opening the leaden casket.]
Fair Portia's counterfeit? What demi-god
Hath come so near creation? Move these eyes?
Or whether, riding on the balls of mine,
Seem they in motion? Here are sever'd lips,
Parted with sugar breath; so sweet a bar
Should sender such sweet friends: Here in her hair
The painter plays the spider; and hath woven
A golden mesh to entrap the hearts of men,
Faster than gnats in cobwebs: But her eyes,—
How could he see to do them? having made one,
Methinks, it should have power to steal both his,
And leave itself unfurnished: Yet look, how far
The substance of my praise doth wrong this shadow
In under-prizing it so far this shadow
Doth limp behind the substance.—Here's the scroll,
The continent and summary of my fortune.

You that choose not by the view,
Chance as fair, and choose as true
Since this fortune falls to you,
Be content and seek no more:
If you be well pleas'd with this,
And hold your fortune for your bliss,
Turn you where your lady is,
And claim her with a loving kiss.

A gentle scroll:—Fair lady, by your leave; [Kissing her.
I come by note, to give, and to receive.
Like one of two contending in a prize,
That thinks he hath done well in people's eyes,
Hearing applause, and universal shout,
Giddy in spirit, still gazing, in a doubt
Whether those peals of praise be his or no;
So, thrice-fair lady, stand I, even so;
As doubtful whether what I see be true,
Until confirm'd, sign'd, ratified by you.
Por. You see me, lord Bassanio, where I stand,
Such as I am: though, for myself alone,
I would not be ambitious in my wish,
To wish myself much better; yet, for you,
I would be trebled twenty times myself;
A thousand times more fair, ten thousand times
More rich;
That only to stand high on your account,
I might in virtues, beauties, livings, friends,
Exceed account: but the full sum of me
Is sum of something; which, to term in gross,
Is an unletter'd girl, unschool'd, unpractis'd:
Happy in this, she is not yet so old
But she may learn; and happier than this,
She is not bred so dull but she can learn.
Happiest of all, is, that her gentle spirit
Commits itself to yours to be directed,
As from her lord, her governor, her king.
Myself, and what is mine, to you, and yours
Is now converted; but now I was the lord
Of this fair mansion, master of my servants,
Queen o'er myself; and even now, but now,
This house, these servants, and this same myself,
Are yours, my lord; I give them with this ring;
Which when you part from, lose, or give away,
Let it press the ruin of your love,
And be my vantage to exclaim on you.

(4) Curled.
Bass. Madam, you have bereft me of all words, Only my blood speaks to you in my veins; And there is such a confusion in my powers, As, after some creation spoke By a beloved prince, there doth appear Among the buzzing pleased multitude; Where every something, being blended together, Turns to a wild of nothing, save of joy, Express'd, and not express'd: But when this ring Parts from this finger, then parts life from hence; O then be held to say, Lady, this time... Ver. My lord and lady, it is now our time, That have stood by, and seen our wishes prosper, To cry, good joy; Good joy, my lord, and lady! Gra. My lord Bassanio, and my gentle lady! I wish you all the joy that you can wish; For, I am sure, you can wish none from me: And, when your honours mean to solemnize The bargain of your faith, I do beseech you Even at that time I may be marry'd too. Bass. With all my heart, so thou canst get a wife. Gra. I thank your lordship; you have got me one. My eyes, my lord, can look as swift as yours: You saw the mistress, I beheld the maid; You lov'd, I lov'd; for intermission No more pertains to me, my lord, than you. Your fortune stood upon the caskets there; And so did mine too, as the matter falls: For wooing here, until I sweat again; And swearing, till my very roof was dry With oaths of love; at last,—if promise last,— I got a promise of this fair one here, To have her love, provided that your fortune Achiev'd her mistress. 

Ver. Is this true, Nerissa? 

Ner. Madam, it is, so you stand pleas'd withal. 

Bass. And do you, Gratiano, mean good faith? 

Gra. Yes, faith, my lord. 

Bass. Our feast shall be much honour'd in your marriage. 

Gra. We will play with them, the first boy for a thousand ducats. 

Ner. What, a staked down?— 

Gra. How shall we ever win at that sport, and staked down?— 

But who comes here? Lorenzo, and his infidel? What, my old Venetian friend, Salerio? 

Enter Lorenzo, Jessica, and Salerio. 

Bass. Lorenzo, and Salerio, welcome hither; If that the youth of my new interest here Have power to bid you welcome:—By your leave, I bid my very friends and countrymen, Sweet Portia, welcome. 

Por. So do I, my lord; They are entirely welcome. 

Lor. I thank your honour:—For my part, my lord, My purpose was not to have seen you here; But meeting with Salerio by the way, He did entreat me, past all saying may, To come with him along. 

Sale. I did, my lord, And I have reason for it. Signor Antonio Commends him to you. (Gives Bassanio a letter) 

Bass. Ere I ope his letter, I pray you, tell me how my good friend doth. 

Not, Not sick, my lord, unless it be in mind; Nor well, unless in mind: his letter there Will show you his estate. 

Gra. Nerissa, cheer you' stranger; bid her welcome. 

Your hand, Salerio; What's the news from Venice? How doth that royal merchant, good Antonio? I know turn will be glad of our estate; We are the Jasons, we have won the fleece. 

Sale. Would you had won the fleece that he hath lost! 

Por. There are some shrewd contents in you' same paper, That steal the colour from Bassanio's cheek: 

Some dear friend dead; else nothing in the world Could turn may be glad of our estate; Of any constant man. What, worse and worse?— With leave, Bassanio; I am half yourself, And I must freely have the half of any thing That this same paper brings you. 

Bass. O sweet Portia, Here are a few of the unpleasant'st words, That ever blotted paper! Gentle lady, When I did first impart my love to you, I freely told you, all the wealth I had Run in my veins, I was a gentleman; And then I told you true: and yet, dear lady, Rating myself at nothing, you shall see How much I was a braggart: When I told you My state was nothing, I should then have told you That I was worse than nothing; for, indeed, I have begg'd myself to a dear friend, Engag'd my friend to his more enemy; To feed my means. Here is a letter, lady; The paper as the body of my friend, And every word in it a gaping wound, Issuing life-blood.—But is it true, Salerio? Have all his ventures fail'd? What, not one hit? From Tripolis, from Mexico, and England, From Lisbon, Barbary, and India? And not one vessel 'scape the dreadful touch Of merchant-marrying rocks? 

Sale. Not one, my lord. Besides, it should appear, that if he had The present money to discharge the Jew, He would not take it: Never did I know A creature, that did bear the shape of man, So keen and greedy to confound a man: He plies the duke a being at morning, and at night: And doth impeach the freedom of the state, If they deny him justice: twenty merchants, The duke himself, and the magnificoes Or greatest port, have all persuas'd with him; But none can drive him from the envious plea Of forfeiture, of justice, and his bond. 

Jes. When I was with him, I have heard him swear, To Tubal, and to Chris, his countrymen, That he would rather have Antonio's flesh, Than twenty times the value of the sun That he did owe him: and I know, my lord, If law, authority, and power deny not, It will go hard with poor Antonio. 

Por. Is it your dear friend, that is thus in trouble? 

Bass. The dearest friend of ours, the kindest man, The best condition'd and unwearied spirit In doing courtesies; and one in whom The ancient Roman honour more appears, Than any that draws breath in Italy. 

Por. What sum owes he the Jew? 

Bass. For me, three thousand ducats. 

Por. What, no more? 

Sale. Him six thousand, and deface the bond; Double six thousand, and then treble that, Before a friend of this description Shall lose a hair through Bassanio's fault. First, go with me to church, and call me wife: 

(1) Blended. (2) Panze, delay. (3) The chief men.

Shy. Gaoler, look to him;—Tell not me of mercy;—
This is the fool that lent out money gratis;—
Gaoler, look to him. 

Shy. I'll have my bond; speak not against my bond;
I have sworn an oath, that I will have my bond:
Thou call'st me dog, before thou hadst a cause;
But, since I am a dog, beware my fangs:
The duke shall grant me justice.—I do wonder,
Thou naughty gaoler, that thou art so fond,
To come abroad with him at his request. 

Ant. I pray thee, hear me speak.

Shy. I'll have my bond; I will not hear thee speak:
I'll have my bond; and therefore speak no more.
I'll not be made a soft and dull-ey'd fool,
To shake the head, relent, and sigh, and yield
To Christian intercessors. Follow not;—
I'll have no speaking; I will have no bond. 

[Exit Shylock.]

Sali an. It is the most impenetrable cur,
That ever kept with men. 

Ant. Let him alone,
I'll follow him no more with bootless prayers.
He seeks my life; his reason well I know;
I oft deliver'd from his forfeitures.
Many that have at times made man to me;
Therefore he hates me.

Sali an. I am sure, the duke
Will never grant this forfeiture to hold.

Ant. The duke cannot deny the course of law.
For the commodity that strangers have
With us in Venice, if it be denied,
Will much impeach the justice of the state;
Since that the trade and profit of the city
Consisteth of all nations. Therefore, go:
These griefs and losses have so bated me,
That I shall hardly spare a pound of flesh
To-morrow to my bloody creditor.—

Well, gaoler, on;—Pray God, Bassanio come
To see me pay this debt, and then I care not! 

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—Belmont. A room in Portia's house. Enter Portia, Nerissa, Lorenzo, Jessica, and Balthazar.

Lor. Madam, although I speak it in your presence,
You have a noble and a true conceit
Of god-like unity; which appears most strongly
In bearing thus the absence of your lord.
But, if you knew to whom you show this honour,
How true a gentleman you send relief,
How dear a lover of my lord your husband,
I know, you would be prouder of the work,
Than customary bounty can enforce you.

Por. I never did repent for doing good,
Nor shall not now: for in companions
That do converse and waste the time together,
Whose souls do bear an equal yoke of love,
There must be needs a like proportion
Of lineaments, of manners, and of spirit;
Which makes me think, that this Antonio,
Being the bosom lover of my lord,
Must needs be like my lord: If it be so,
How little is the cost I have bestow'd,
In purchasing the semblance of my soul
From out the state of hellish cruelty?
This comes too near the praising of myself;
Therefore no more of it: hear other things.—
Lorenzo, I commit into your hands
The husbandry and manage of my house,
Until my lord's return; for mine own part,
I have toward heaven breath'd a secret vow
To live in prayer and contemplation,
Only attended by Nerissa here,
Until her husband and my lord's return:
There is a monastery two miles off,
And there we will abide. I do desire you,
Not to deny this imposition;
The which my love, and some necessity,
Now lays upon you.

Lor. Madam, with all my heart;
I shall obey you in all fair commands.
Por. My people do already know my mind,
And will acknowledge you and Jessica
In place of lord Bassanio and myself.
So fare you well, till we shall meet again.

Lor. Fair thoughts, and happy hours, attend on you.

Jes. I wish your ladyship all heart's content.

Por. I thank you for your wish, and am well pleas'd;
To wish it back on you: fare you well, Jessica. 

[Exeunt Jessica and Lorenzo.

Now, Balthazar,
As I have ever found thee honest, true,
So let me find thee still: Take this same letter,
And use thou all the endeavours of a man,
In speed to Padua; see thou render this,
Into my cousin's hand, doctor Bellario;
And, look, what notes and garments he doth give thee,
Bring them, I pray thee, with imagin'd speed Unto the transect, to the common ferry
Which trades to Venice:—waste no time in words,
But get thee gone; I shall be there before thee.

Balth. Madam, I go with all convenient speed.

Por. Come on, Nerissa; I have work in hand,
That you yet know not of: we'll see our husbands,
Before they think of us.

Ner. Shall they see us?

Por. They shall, Nerissa; but in such a habit,
That they shall think we are accomplished
With what we lack. I'll hold thee any wager.
When we are both accoutred like young men,
I'll prove the prettier fellow of the two,
And wear my dagger with the braver grace;
And speak, between the change of man and boy,
With turning voice; and turn two mining steps
Into a manly stride; and speak of frays,
Like a fine bragging youth: and tell quaint lies,
How honourable ladies sought my love,
Which I denying, they fell sick and died;
I could not do withal;—then I'll repent.
And wish, for all that, that I had not kill'd them;
And twenty of these puny lies I'll tell,
Then shall I swear I have two mining school
Above a twelvemonth:—I have within my mind
A thousand raw tricks of these bragging Jacks,
Which I will practise.

Ner. Why, shall we turn to men?
Por. Fie! what a question's that,
If thou wert not a lewd interpreter?
But come, I'll tell thee all my whole device.
When I am in my coach, which stays for us
At the park gate; and therefore haste away,
For we must measure twenty miles to-day. [Exe.

SCENE V.—The same. A Garden. Enter
Launcelot and Jessica.

Laun. Yes, truly:—for, look you, the sins of
the father are to be laid upon the children: therefore,
I promise you, I fear you. I was always plain
with you, and so now I speak my agitation of the
matter: Therefore, be of good cheer; for, truly,
I think, you are damn'd. There is but one hope in
it that can do you any good; and that is but a kind
of bastard hope neither.

Jes. And what hope is that, I pray thee?

Laun. Marry, you may partly hope that your
father got you not, that you are not the Jew's daughter.

Jes. That were a kind of bastard hope, indeed;
so the sins of my mother should be visited upon me.

Laun. Truly then I fear you are damn'd both
by father and mother: thus when I shun Seylla,
your father, I fall into Charybdis, your mother:
well, you are gone both ways.

Jes. I shall be saved by my husband; he hath
made me a Christian.

Laun. Truly, the more to blame he: we were
Christians enough before; 'en as many as could
well live, one by another: This making of Christians
will raise the price of hogs; if we grow all to be
pork-eaters, we shall not shortly have a rasher on
the coals for money.

Enter Lorenzo.

Jes. I'll tell my husband, Launcelot, what you
say; here he comes.

Lor. I shall grow jealous of you shortly, Launcelot,
if you thus get my wife into corners.

Jes. Nay, you need not fear us, Lorenzo;
Launcelot and I are out: he tells me flatly, there
is no mercy for me in heaven, because I am a Jew's daughter:
and he says, you are no good member of
the commonwealth; for, in converting Jews to
Christians, you raise the price of pork.

Lor. I shall answer that better to the common
wealth, than you can the getting up of the negro's
belly: the Moor is with child by you, Launcelot.

Laun. It is much, that the Moor should be more
than reason: but if she be less than an honest
woman, she is, indeed, more than I took her for.

Lor. How every fool can play upon the word!
I think, the best grace of wit will shortly turn into
silence; and discourse grow commendable in none
only but parrots.—Go in, sirrah; bid them prepare
for dinner.

Lor. That is done, sir; they have all stomachs.

Lor. Godly lord, what a wit-snapper are you!
then bid them prepare dinner.

Lor. That is done too, sir; only, cover is the
word.

Lor. Will you cover then, sir?

Lor. Not so, sir, neither; I know my duty.

Lor. Yet more quarrelling with occasion! Wilt
thou show the whole wealth of thy wit in an inst
stant? I pray thee, understand a plain man in his
plain meaning: go to thy fellows; bid them cover
the table, serve in the meat, and we will come in
to dinner.

Lor. For the table, sir, it shall be served in;
for the meat, sir, it shall be covered; for your
coming in to dinner, sir, why, let it be as humours
and conceits shall govern. [Exe! Launcelot.

Lor. O dear discretion, how his words are
suited!
The fool hath planted in his memory
An army of good words; and I do know
A many fools, that stand in better place,
Garnish'd like him, that for a trick's word
Defy the matter. How cheer'st thou Jessica?

And now, good sweet, say in thy opinion,
How dost thou like the lord Bassanio's wife?

Jes. Past all expressing: It is very meet,
The lord Bassanio live an upright life;
For, having such a blessing in his lady,
He finds the joys of heaven here on earth;
And, if on earth he do not mean it, it
is reason he should never come to heaven.
Why, if two gods should play some heavenly match,
And on the wager lay two earthly women,
And Portia one, there must be something else
Paw'd with the other; for the poor rude world
Hath not her fellow.

Lor. Even such a husband
Hast thou of me, as she is for a wife.

Jes. Nay, but ask my opinion too of that.

Lor. I will anon; first, let us go to dinner.

Jes. Nay, let me praise you, while I have a
stomach.

Lor. No, pray thee, let it serve for talk and
speak, thon, howsoever thou speak'st, 'mong other things
I shall digest it.

Jes. Well, I'll set you forth. [Exe.

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—Venice. A court of Justice. Enter
the Duke, the Malignozic; Antonio, Bassanio,
Gratiano, Salarino, Salanio, and others.

Duke. What, is Antonio here?

Ant. Ready, so please your grace.

Duke. I am sorry for thee; thou art come to an
swer
A stony adversary, an inhuman wretch
Unable of pity, void and empty
From any dram of mercy.

Ant. I have heard;
your grace hath ta'en great pains to qualify
His rigorous course; but since he stands obdurate,
And that no lawful man can carry me
Out of his envy's reach, I do oppose
My patience to his fury; and am arm'd
To suffer, with a quietness of spirit,
The very tyranny and rage of his.

Duke. Go one, and call the Jew into the court.
Scene I. MERCHANT OF VENICE.

Salar. He's ready at the door: he comes, my lord.

Enter Shylock.

Duke. Make room, and let him stand before our face.

Shylock, the world thinks, and I think so too,
That thou but leadest this fashion of thy hate
To the last run of act; and so, and then, 'tis thought
Thou'lt show thy mercy and remorse, 1 more strange
Than is thy strange apparent 2 cruelty:
And where 3 thou now exact'st the penalty
(Which is a pound of this poor merchant's flesh,) Thou wilt not only lose the forfeit,
But touch'd with gentle gentleness and love,
Forgive a moiety of the principal;
Glare not an eye a tear on thy losses,
That have of late so huddled on his back;
Enough to press a royal merchant down,
And pluck commiseration of his state
From brassy bosoms, and rough hearts of flint,
From stubborn Turks, and Tartars, never train'd
To offices of tender courtesy.
We all expect a gentle answer, Jew.

Shy. I have possess'd your grace of what I purpose;
And by our holy sabbath have I sworn,
To have the due and forfeit of my bond.
If you deny it, let the danger light
Upon your charter, and your city's freedom.
You'll ask me, why I rather choose to have
A weight of carriage flesh, than to receive
Three thousand ducats: I'll not answer that:
But, say, it is my humour: 4 Is it answer'd?
What if thy house be troubled with a rat,
And I be pleas'd to give ten thousand ducats
To have it baned? What, are you answer'd yet?
Some men there are, love not a gaping pig;
Some, that are mad, if they behold a cat;
And others, when the bag-pipe sings to the nose,
Cannot contain their urine; for afection, 6
Mistress of passion, sways it to the mood
Of what it likes, or loathes: Now, for your answer:
As there is no firm reason to be render'd,
Why he cannot abide a gaping pig;
Why he, a harmless necessary cat;
Why he, a swollen bag-pipe; but for force
Must yield to such inevitable shame,
As to offend, himself being offended;
So can I give no reason, nor I will not,
More than a lodge'd hate, and a certain loathing
I bear Antonio, that I follow thus;
A losing suit against him. Are you answer'd?

Bass. This is no answer, thou unfeeling man,
To excuse the current of thy cruelty.

Shy. I am not bound to please thee with my answer.

Bass. Do all men kill the things they do not love?

Shy. Hates any man the thing he would not kill?

Bass. Every offence is not a hate at first.

Shy. What, would'st thou have a serpentine sting
thee twice?

Ant. I pray you, think you question? with the Jew:
You may as well go stand upon the beach,
And bid the main flood bate his usual height;
You may as well use question with the wolf,
Why he hath made the cwe bleat for the lamb;
You may as well forbid the mountain pines
To wag their high tops, and to make no noise,
When they are fretted with the gusts of heaven;


You may as well do any thing most hard,
As seek to soften that (than which what's harder?)
His Jewish heart: --Therefore, I do beseech you,
Make no more offers, use no further means,
But, with all brief and plain convenience,
Let me have judgment, and the Jew's will.

Bass. For thy three thousand ducats here is six.

Shy. If every ducat in six thousand ducats
Were in six parts, and every part a ducat,
I would not draw them, I would have my bond.

Duke. How shalt thou hope for mercy, rend'ring this
With thy hand?

Shy. What shall judgment shall I dread, doing no wrong?
You have among you many a purchase's slave,
Which, like your asses, and your dogs, and mules,
You use in abject and in slavish parts,
Because you bought them: Shall I say to you,
Let them be free, marry them to your heirs?
Why sweat they under burdens? let their beds
Be made as soft as yours, and let their palates
Be season'd with such viands? You will answer,
The slaves are ours: So do I answer you:
The pound of flesh, which I demand of him,
Is dearly bought, is mine, and I will have it:
If you deny me, 'tis upon your law!
There is no force in the decrees of Venice:
I stand for judgment: answer; shall I have it?

Duke. Upon my power, I may dismiss this court,
Unless Bellario, a learned doctor,
Whom I have sent for to determine this,
Come here to-day.

Salar. My lord, here stays without
A messenger with letters from the doctor,
New come from Padua.

Duke. Bring us the letters; Call the messenger.

Bass. Good cheer, Antonio! What, man! courage yet!

The Jew will have my flesh, blood, bones, and all,
Err thou shalt lose for me one drop of blood.

Ant. I am a tainted wether of the flock,
Mectest for death; the weakest kind of fruit
Drops earliest to the ground, and so let me:
You cannot better be employ'd, Bassanio,
Than to live still, and write mine epitaph.

Enter Nerissa, dressed like a lawyer's clerk.

Duke. Came you from Padua, from Bellario?

Ner. From both, my lord: Bellario greets your grace;

Presents a letter.

Bass. Why dost thou what thy knife so earnestly?

Shy. To cut the forfeit from that bankrupt there.

Gra. Not on thy sole, but on thy soul, harsh Jew,
Thou mak'st thy knife keen: but no metal can,
No, not the hangman's axe, bear half the keenness
Of thy sharp envy. 7 Can no prayers pierce thee?

Shy. No, none that thou hast wit enough to make.

Gra. O, be thou dam'd, inexorable dog!
And for thy life let justice be accus'd,
Thou almost mak'st me waver in my faith,
To hold opinion with Pythagoras,
That souls of animals infuse themselves
Into the trunks of men: thy curiish spirit
Govern'd a wolf, who, hang'd for human slaughter,
Even from the gallows did his fell soul fleet,
And, whilst he lay'st in thy unbowed dam,
Infus'd itself in thee; for thy desires
Are wolfish, bloody, starv'd, and ravenous.

Shy. Till thou canst raiul the seal from off my bond,
Thou but offender: thy lungs to speak so loud:
Repair thy wit, good youth, or it will fall
To careless ruin. — I stand here for law.

Duke. This letter from Bellario doth command
A young and learned doctor to our court:—
Where is he?
Ner. He attendeth here hard by,
To know your answer, whether you'll admit him.

Duke. With all my heart: — some three or four
Of you,
Go give him courteous conduct to this place.—
Mean time, the court shall hear Bellario's letter.
[Clerek reads.] Your grace shall understand, that, at the receipt of your letter, I am very sick; but in the instant that your messenger came, in loring visitation was with me a young doctor of Rome, his name is Balthazar: I acquainted him with the cause in controversy between the Jew and Antonio the merchant: we turned o'er many books together: he is furnish'd with my opinion; which, better'd with his own learning (the greatness whereof I cannot enough commend,) comes with him, at my importunity, to fill up your grace's request in my stead. I beseech you, let his lack of years be no impediment to let him lack a reverend estimation; for I never knew so young a body with so old a head. I leave him to your gracious acceptance, whose trial shall better publish his commendation.

Duke. You hear the learned Bellario, what he writes:
And here, I take it, is the doctor come.—

Enter Portia, dressed like a doctor of laws.

Give me your hand: came you from old Bellario?

Por. I did, my lord.

Duke. You are welcome: take your place.
Are you acquainted with the difference
That holds this present question in the court?
Por. I am informed thoroughly of the cause.
Which is the merchant here, and which the Jew?

Duke. Antonio and old Shylock, both stand forth.

Por. Is your name Shylock?

Shy. Shylock is my name.

Por. Of a strange nature is the suit you follow;
Yet such rule, that the Venetian law
Cannot impugn you, as you do proceed.—
You stand within his danger? do you not?

[To Antonio.

Ant. Ay, so he says.

Por. Do you confess the bond?

Ant. I do.

Por. Then must the Jew be merciful.

Shy. On what compulsion must I? tell me that.

Por. The quality of mercy is not strain'd;
It dropeth, as the gentle rain from heaven
Upon the place beneath: it is twice bless'd;
It blesseth him that gives, and him that takes:
'Tis mightiest in the mightiest: it becomes
The throned monarch better than his crown:
His sceptre shows the force of temporal power;
The attribute to awe and majesty,
Wherein doth sit the dread and fear of kings;
But mercy is above this scepter'd sway,
It is enthroned in the hearts of kings,
It is an attribute to God himself;
And earthly power doth then show likest God's,
When mercy seasons justice. Therefore, Jew,
Though justice be thy plea, consider this,—
That, in the course of justice, none of us
Should see salvation: we do pray for mercy:
And that same prayer doth teach us all to render

(1) Oppose. (2) Reach or control.

The deeds of mercy. I have spoke thus much,
To mitigate the justice of thy plea;
Which if thou follow, this strict court of Venice
Must never give sentence against the merchant there.

Shy. My deed's upon my head! I crave the law,
The penalty and forfeit of my bond.

Por. Is he not able to discharge the money?

Bass. Yes, here I tender it for him in the court;
Ye, twice the sum: if that will not suffice,
I will be bound to pay it ten times over,
On forfeit of my hands, my head, my heart;
If this were true data, it must appear
That malice bears down truth. And I beseech you,
Wrest once the law to your authority:
To do a great right, do a little wrong;
And curb this cruel devil of his will.

Por. It must not be; there is no power in Venice
Can alter a decree established:
Twill be recorded for a precedent:
And many an error, by the same example,
Will rush into the state: it cannot be.

Shy. A Daniel come to judgment! yes, a Daniel!—
O wise young judge, how do I honour thee!

Por. I pray you, let me look upon the bond.

Shy. Here 'tis, most reverend doctor, here it is.

Por. Shylock, there's thrive thy money offered thee.

Shy. An oath, an oath, I have an oath in heaven:
Shall I lay perjury upon my soul?
No, not for Venice.

Por. Why, this bond is forfeit;
And lawfully by this the Jew may claim
A pound of flesh, to be by him cut off
Nearest the merchant's heart: — Be merciful;
Take thine thy money; bid me tear the bond.

Shy. When it is paid according to the tenor.—
It doth appear, you are a worthy judge;
You know the law, your exposition
Hath been most sound: I charge you by the law,
Whereof you are a well-deserving pillar,
Proceed to judgment: by my soul I swear, There is no power in the tongue of man
To alter me: I stay here on my bond.

Ant. Most heartily I do beseech the court
To give the judgment.

Por. Why then, thus it is:
You must prepare your bosom for his knife.

Shy. O noble judge! O excellent young man!

Por. For the intent and purpose of the law
Hath full relation to the penalty,
Which here appear eth due upon the bond.

Shy. 'Tis very true: O wise and upright judge!
How much more elder art thou than thy looks! —
Por. Therefore, lay bare your bosom.

Shy. Ay, his breast:
So says the bond: — Doth it not, noble judge? —
Nearest his heart, those are the very words.

Por. It is so. Are there balance here, to weigh
The flesh?

Shy. I have them ready.

Por. Have by some surgeon, Shylock, on your charge,
To stop his wounds, lest he do bleed to death.

Shy. Is it so nominated in the bond?

Por. It is not so express'd: But what of that?
'Twere good you do so much for charity.

Shy. I cannot find it; 'tis not in the bond.

Por. Come, merchant, have you any thing to say?
Ant. I have but little: I am armed and well prepar'd.—
Give me your hand, Bassanio; fare you well! —
Grieve not that I am fallen to this for you; —
For herein fortune shows herself more kind
Scene I. MERCHANT OF VENICE.

Than is her custom: it is still her use,
To let the wretched man out-live his wealth,
To view with hollow eye, and wrinkled brow,
An age of poverty; from which lingering penance
Of such a misery doth she cut me off.
Commit me to your honourable wife:
Tell her the process of Antonio's end,
Say, how I lov'd you, speak me fair in death;
And, when the tale is told, bid her be judge,
Whether Bassanio had not once a love,
Repent not you that you shall lose your friend,
And he repents not that he pays your debt;
For if the Jew do cut but deep enough,
I'll pay that instantly with all my heart.

Bass. Antonio, I am married to a wife,
Which is as dear to me as life itself;
But life itself, my wife, and all the world,
Are not with me esteem'd above thy life:
I would lose all, ay, sacrifice them all
Here to this devil, to deliver you.

Por. Your wife would give you little thanks for this,
If she were lily, to hear you make the offer.

Gra. I have a wife, whom I protest I love;
I would she were in heaven, so could
Entreat some power to change this currish Jew.

Ner. 'Tis well you offer it behind her back;
The wish would make else an unquiet house.

Shy. These be the Christian husbands: I have a daughter;
'Would any of the stock of Barabas
Had been her husband, rather than a Christian!

[Aside.

We trifle time: I pray thee pursue sentence.

Por. A pound of that same merchant's flesh is thine;
The court awards it, and the law doth give it.

Shy. Most rightful judge!

Por. And thou must eat this flesh from off his breast;
The law allows it, and the court awards it.

Shy. Most learned judge!—A sentence; come, prepare.

Por. Tarry a little;—there is something else.—
This bond doth give thee here no jot of blood;
The words expressly are, a pound of flesh:
Take then thy bond, take thou thy pound of flesh;
But, if thou dost shed
One drop of Christian blood, thy lands and goods
Are, by the laws of Venice, confiscate
Unto the state of Venice.

Gra. O upright judge!—Mark, Jew;—O learned
judge!

Shy. Is that the law?

Por. Thyself shalt see the act:
For, as thou urgest justice, be assured,
Thou shalt have justice, more than thou desir'st.

Gra. O learned judge!—Mark, Jew;—a learned judge!

Shy. I take this offer then;—pay the bond thrice,
And let the Christian go.

Bass. Here is the money.

Por. Soft.
The Jew shall have all justice;—soft!—no haste;—
He shall have nothing but the penalty.

Gra. O Jew! an upright judge, a learned judge!

Por. Therefore, prepare thee to cut off the flesh,
Shed thou no blood; nor cut thou less, nor more,
But just a pound of flesh: if thou tak'st more,
Or less, than just a pound,—be it but so much
As makes it light, or heavy, in the substance,
Or the division of the twentieth part
Of one poor scrapule; nay, if the scale do turn
But in the estimation of a hair,—

Thou diest, and all thy goods are confiscate.

Gra. A second Daniel, a Daniel, Jew!
Now, inful'd, I have thee on the hip.

Por. Why doth the Jew pause? take thy forfeiture.

Shy. Give me my principal, and let me go.

Bass. I have it ready for thee; here it is.

Por. He hath refus'd it in the open court;
He shall have merely justice, and his bond.

Gra. A Daniel, still say I; a second Daniel!—
I thank thee, Jew, for teaching me that word.

Shy. Shall I not have barely my principal?

Por. Thou shalt have nothing but the forfeiture,
To be so much cut off by the Jew.

Shy. Why then the devil give him good of it!
I'll stay no longer question.

Por. Tarry, Jew; the law hath yet another hold on you.
It is enacted in the laws of Venice,—
If it be prov'd against an alien,
That by direct, or indirect attempts,
He seek the life of any citizen,
The party, 'gainst the which he hath contriv'd,
Shall seize one half his goods; the other half
Comes to the privy coffers of the state;
And the offender's life lies in the mercy
Of the duke only, 'gainst all other voice.
In which predicament, I say thou stand'st:
For it appears by manifest proceeding,
That, indirectly, and directly too,
Theod contriv'd against the very life
Of the defendant; and thou hast incur'd
The danger formerly by me reheas'd.
Down, therefore, and beg mercy of the duke.

Gra. Beg, that thou may'st have leave to hang thyself:
And yet, thy wealth being forfeit to the state,
Thou hast not the value of a cord;
Therefore, thou must be hang'd at the state's charge.

Duke. That thou shalt see the difference of our spirit,
I pardon thee thy life before thou ask it:
For half thy wealth, it is Antonio's;
The other half comes to the general state,
Which humbleness may drive unto a fine.

Por. Ay, for the state; not for Antonio.

Shy. Nay, take my life and all, pardon not that,
You take my house, when you do take the prop
That dost sustain my house; you take my life,
When you do take the means whereby I live.

Por. What mercy can you render him, Antonio?

Gra. A halter gratis; nothing else, for God's sake.

Ant. So please my lord the duke, and all the court,
To quit the fine for one half of his goods;
I am content, so he will let me have
The other half in use,—to render it,
Upon his death, unto the gentleman
That lately stole his daughter:
Two things provided more,—That, for this favour,
He presently become a Christian;
The other, that he do record a gift,
Here in the court, of all he dies possess'd,
Unto his son Lorenzo, and his daughter.

Duke. He shall do this; or else I do recant
The pardon, that I late pronounced here.

Por. Art thou contented, Jew, what dost thou say?

Shy. I am content.

Por. Clerk, draw a deed of gift.

Shy. I pray you, give me leave to go hence next;
I am not well; send the deed after me,
And I will sign it.

Duke. Get thee gone, but do it.
GRA. In christening thou shalt have two godfathers;
Had I been judge, thou should'st have had ten more;
To bring thee to the gallows, not the font. [Exit Shylock.

Duke. Sir, I entreat you home with me to dinner;
I humbly do desire your grace of pardon;
I must away this night toward Padua,
And it is meet, I presently set forth.

Duke. I am sorry, that your leisure serves you not.

Antonio, gratify this gentleman:
For, in my mind, you are much bound to him. [Exeunt Duke, magnificos, and train.

Have by your wisdom been this day acquainted
Of grievous penalties; in lieu whereof,
Three thousand ducats, due unto the Jew,
We freely cove your courteous pains withal.

And stand indebted, ever and above,
In love and service to you evermore.

Por. He is well paid, that is well satisfied; And I, delivering you, am satisfied,
And therein do account myself well paid;
My mind was never yet more mercenary.
I pray you, know me, when we meet again;
I wish you well, and so I take my leave.

Bass. Dear sir, of force I must attempt you further;
Take some remembrance of us, as a tribute,
Not as a fee: grant me two things, I pray you,
Not to deny me, and to pardon me.

Por. You press me far, and therefore I will yield.
Give me your clothes, I will wear them for your sake;
And, for your love, I'll take this ring from you:

Do not draw back your hand; I'll take no more; And you in love shall not deny me this.

Bass. This ring, good sir,—alas, it is a trifle;
I will not shame myself to give you this.

Por. I will have nothing else but only this; And now, methinks, I have a mind to it.

Bass. There's more depends on this, than on the value.
The dearest ring in Venice will I give you,
And find it out by proclamation:
Only for this, I pray you, pardon me.

Por. I see, sir, you are liberal in offers:
You taught me first to beg; and now, methinks,
You teach me how a beggar should be answer'd.

Bass. Good sir, this ring was given me by my wife;
And, when she put it on, she made me vow,
That I should neither sell, nor give, nor lose it.

Por. That 'scuse serves many men to save their gifts.
An if your wife be not a mad woman,
And know how well I have deserv'd this ring,
She would not hold out enemy for ever,
For giving it to me. Well, peace be with you! [Exeunt Portia and Nerissa.

Ant. My lord Bassanio, let him have the ring;
Let his deservings, and my love withal,
Be valued 'gainst your wife's commandment.

Bass. Go, Gratiano, run and overtake him,
Give him the ring; and bring him, if thou canst,
Unto Antonio's house:—away, make haste. [Exeunt Gratiano.

Come, you and I will thither presently;
And in the morning early we both
Fly toward Belmont: Come, Antonio. [Exeunt,

1 Reflection.
My mistress will before the break of day
Be here at Belmont: she doth stray about
By holy crosses, where she kneels and prays
For happy wedlock hours.

_Lor._ Who comes with her?

_Steph._ None, but a holy hermit, and her maid.

_I prays you, is my master yet return’d?

_Lor._ He is not, nor we have not heard from him.—

But go we in, I pray thee, Jessica,
And ceremoniously let us prepare
Some welcome for the mistress of the house.

_Enter Launcelot._

_Laun._ Sola, sola, wo ha, ho, sola, sola!

_Lor._ Who calls?

_Laun._ Sola! did you see master Lorenzo, and mistress Lorenzo? sola, sola!

_Lor._ Leave hollaing, man; here.

_Laun._ Sola! where? where?

_Lor._ Here.

_Laun._ Tell him, there’s a post come from my master, with his horn full of good news; my master will be here ere morning. [Exit.]

_Lor._ Sweet soul, let’s in, and there expect their coming.

And yet no matter;—Why should we go in?
My friend Stephano, signify, I pray you,
Within the house, your mistress is at hand;
And bring your music forth into the air,—

How sweet the moonlight sleeps upon this bank!
Here will we sit, and let the sounds of music
Creep in our ears; soft stillness, and the night,
Become the touches of sweet harmony.

Sit, Jessica: Look, how the floor of heaven
Is thick inlaid with patines’ of bright gold;
There’s not the smallest orb which thou behold’st,
But in his motion like an angel sings,
Still quiring to the young-ey’d cherubins:
Such harmony is in immortal souls;
But, whilst this muddy vesture of decay
Doth grossly close it in, we cannot hear it.—

_Enter musicians._

Come, ho, and wake Diana with a lyman;
With sweetest touches pierce your mistress’ ear,
And draw her home with music.

_Jess._ I am never merry, when I hear sweet music. [Music.]

_Lor._ The reason is, your spirits are attentive:
For do but note a wild and wanton herd,
Or race of youthful and unhandled colts,
Fetching mad bounds, bellowing, and neighing loud,
Which is the hot condition of their blood;
If they but hear perchance a trumpet sound,
or any air of music touch their ears,
You shall perceive them make a mutual stand,
Their savage eyes turn’d to a modest gaze,
By the sweet power of music: Therefore, the poet
Did feign that Orpheus drew trees, stones, and floods;
Since nought so stockish, hard, and full of rage,
But music for the time doth change his nature:
The man that hath no music in himself,
Nor is not mov’d with concord of sweet sounds,
Is fit for treasons, stratagems, and spoils;
The motions of his spirit are dull as night,
And his affections dark as Erebus:
Let no such man be trusted.—Mark the music.

(1) A small flat dish, used in the administration of the Eucharist.

Enter Portia and Nerissa, at a distance.

_Por._ That light which we see, is burning in my hall.
How far that little candle throws his beams!
So shines a good deed in a naughty world.

_Ner._ When the moon shone, we did not see the candle.

_Por._ So doth the greater glory dim the less. 
A substitute shines brightly as a king:
Until a king be by; and then his state
Empties itself, as doth an inland brook
Into the main of waters. Music! hark!

_Ner._ It is your music, madam, of the house.

_Por._ Nothing is good, I see, without respect;
Methinks, it sounds much sweeter than by day.

_Ner._ Silence bestows that virtue on it, madam.

_Por._ The crow doth sing as sweetly as the lark,
When neither is attended; and, I think,
The nightingale, if she should sing by day,
When every goose is cackling, would be thought
No better a musician than the wren.

How many things by season season’d are
To their right praise, and true perfection!—
Peace, hoa! the moon sleeps with Endymion,
And would not be awak’d! [Music ceases.

_Lor._ That is the voice,
Or I am much deceiv’d, of Portia.

_Por._ He knows me, as the blind man knows the cuckoo,
By the bad voice.

_Lor._ Dear lady, welcome home.

_Por._ We have been praying for our husbands’ welfare,
Which speed, we hope, the better for our words.
Are they return’d?

_Ner._ Madam, they are not yet;
But there is come a messenger before,
To signify their coming.

_Por._ Go in, Nerissa,
Give order to my servants, that they take
No note at all of our being absent hence;—
Nor you, Lorenzo;—Jessica, nor you.

[Music.]

_Lor._ Your husband is at hand, I hear his trumpet:
We are no tell-tales, madam; fear you not.

_Por._ This night, methinks, is but the day-light sick,
It looks a little paler; ’tis a day,
Such as the day is when the sun is hid.

Enter Bassanio, Antonio, Gratiano, and their followers.

_Bass._ We should hold day with the Antipodes,
If you would walk in absence of the sun.

_Por._ Let me give light, but let me not be light;
For a light wife doth make a heavy husband,
And never be Bassanio so for me;
But God forbid!—You are welcome home, my lord.

_Bass._ I thank you, madam: give welcome to my friend.—
This is the man, this is Antonio,
To whom I am so infinitely bound.

_Por._ You should in all sense be much bound to him,
For, as I hear, he was much bound for you.

_Ant._ No more than I am well acquainted of.

_Por._ Sir, you are very welcome to our house:
It must appear in other ways than words,
Therefore, I scant this breathing courtesy.3

[Gratiano and Nerissa seem to talk apart.]

_Gra._ By yonder moon, I swear, you do me wrong;

(2) A flourish on a trumpet.

(3) Verbal, complimentary form.
In faith, I gave it to the judge’s clerk:
Would he were gelt that had it, for my part,
Since you do take it, love, so much at heart.

Por. A quarrel, ho, already? what’s the matter?

Gra. About a hoop of gold, a palty ring
That she did give me; whose posy was
For all the world, like cutler’s poetry
Upon a knife, Love me, and leave me not.

Por. What would you of the posy, or the value?
You swore to me, when I did give it you,
That you would wear it till your hour of death;
And that it should lie with you in your grave:

Though not for me, yet for your vehement oaths,
You should have been respective, and have kept it.
Give it a judge’s clerk!—but I well know,
The clerk will never wear hair on his face, that had it.

Gra. He will, an if he live to be a man.

Por. Ay, if a woman live to be a man.

Gra. Now, by this hand, I gave it to a youth,—
A kind of boy; a little scrubbed boy,
No higher than the eye, the judge’s clerk;
A prating boy, that begg’d it as a fee;
I could not for my heart deny it him.

Por. You were to blame, I must be plain with you,
To part so slightly with your wife’s first gift;
A thing stuck on with oaths upon your finger,
And riveted so with faith unto your flesh.
I gave my love a ring, and made him swear
Never to part with it; and here he stands;
I dare be sworn for him, he would not leave it,
Nor pluck it from his finger, for the wealth
That the world masters. Now, in faith, Gratiano,
You give your wife too kind and a cause of grief;
And here to me, I should be mad at it.

Bass. Why, I were best to cut my left hand off,
And swear, I lost the ring defending it. 

[Aside.

Gra. My lord Bassanio gave his ring away
Unto the judge that begg’d it; and, indeed,
Deserv’d it too; and then the boy, his clerk,
That took some pains in writing, he begg’d mine:
And neither man, nor master, would take it;
But there it rings.

Por. What ring gave you, my lord?
Not that, I hope, which you receiv’d of me.

Bass. If I could add a lie unto a fault,
I would deny it; but you see my finger
Hath not the ring upon it, it is gone.

Por. Even so void is your false heart of truth.
By heaven, I will never come in your bed
Until I see the ring.

Por. Nor I in yours,
Till I again see mine.

Bass. Sweet Portia,
If you did know to whom I gave the ring,
If you did know for whom I gave the ring,
And would conceive for what I gave the ring,
And how unwillingly I left the ring,
When you would be accepted of the ring,
You would abate the strength of your displeasure.

Por. If you had known the virtue of the ring,
Or half her worthiness that gave the ring,
Or your own honour to contain the ring,
You would not then have parted with the ring.

What man is there so much unreasonable,
If you had pleas’d to have defended it,
With any terms of zeal, wanted the modesty
To urge the thing held as a ceremony?

Nerissa teaches me what to believe;
I’ll die for’t, but some woman had the ring.

Bass. No, by mine honour, madam, by my soul,
No woman had it, but a civil doctor,

(1) Regardful. (2) Advantage.

Which did refuse three thousand ducats of me,
And begg’d the ring; the which I did deny him,
And suffer’d him to go displeas’d away.

Even he that had held up the very life
Of my dear friend. What should I say, sweet lady?
I was enforc’d to send it after him;
I was beset with shame and courtesy;
My honour would not let ingratitude
So much besmirch it; Pardon me, good lady;

Por. For, by these手段 came candies the night,
Had you been there, I think, you would have begg’d
The ring of me to give the worthy doctor.

Por. Let not that doctor ever come near my house:
Since he hath got the jewel that I lov’d,
And that which you did swear to keep for me,
I will become as liberal as you:
I’ll not deny him any thing I have,
No, not my body, nor my husband’s bed.

Know him I shall, I am well sure of it:
Lie not a night from home; watch me like Argus:
If you do not, if I be left alone,
Now, by mine honour, which is yet my own,
I’ll have that doctor for my bedfellow.

Por. And this my clerk; therefore be well advis’d,
I may you to leave me to my own protection.

Gra. Well, do you so: let me take him then;
For, if I do, I’ll mar the young clerk’s pen.

Ant. I am the unhappy subject of these quarrels.

Por. Sir, grieve not you; you are welcome notwithstanding.

Bass. Portia, forgive me this enforc’d wrong;
And, in the hearing of these many friends,
I swear to thee, even by thine own fair eyes,
Wherein I see myself,—
Mark you but that!
In both my eyes do doubly see himself:
In each eye one:—swear by your double self,
And there’s an oath of credit.

Bass. Pardon this fault, and by my soul I swear,
I never more will break an oath with thee.

Ant. I once did lend my body for his wealth;
Which, but for him that had your husband’s ring.

[To Portia.

Had quite miscarried: I dare be bound again,
My soul upon the forfeit, that your lord
Will never more break faith advisably.

Por. Then you shall be his surely: Give him this;
And bid him keep it better than the other.

Ant. Here, lord Bassanio; swear to keep this ring.

Bass. By heaven, it is the same I gave the doctor!
Por. I had it of him: pardon me, Bassanio;
For by this ring the doctor lay with me.

Por. And pardon me, my gentle Gratiano;
For that same scrubbed boy, the doctor’s clerk,
In lieu of this, last night did lie with me.

Gra. Why, this is the like the mending of highways
In summer, where the ways are fair enough:
What! are we cuckolds, ere we have deserved it?

Por. Speak not so grossly.—You are all amaz’d:
Here is a letter, read it at your leisure;
It comes from Padua, from Bellario:
There you shall find, that Portia was the doctor,
Nerissa there, her clerk: Lorenzo here
Wish all with his heart, yet set forth as so as you.
And but even now return’d; I have not yet
Enter’d my house.—Antonio, you are welcome;
And I have better news in store for you,
Than you expect: unseen this letter soon;
There you shall, three of your argosies
Are richly come to harbour suddenly:
You shall not know by what strange accident
I chanced on this letter.  
_Merchant._ I am dumb.  
_Bass._ Were you the doctor, and I knew you not?  
_Gra._ Were you the clerk, that is to make me cuckold?  
_Ner._ Ay; but the clerk that never means to do it,  
Unless he live until he be a man.  
_Bass._ Sweet doctor, you shall be my bedfellow;  
When I am absent, then lie with my wife.  
_Ant._ Sweet lady, you have given me life, and living:  
For here I read for certain, that my ships  
Are safely come to road.  
_Por._ How now, Lorenzo?  
_Merchant._ My clerk hath some good comforts too for you.  
_Ner._ Ay, and I'll give them him without a fee.—  
There do I give to you, and Jessica,  
From the rich Jew, a special deed of gift,  
After his death, of all he dies possess'd of.  
_Lor._ Fair ladies, you drop manna in the way  
Of starved people.  
_Por._ It is almost morning,  
And yet, I am sure, you are not satisfied  
Of these events at full: Let us go in;  
And charge us there upon intergatories,  
And we will answer all things faithfully.  
_Gra._ Let it be so: The first intergatory,  
That my Nerissa shall be sworn on, is,  
Whether till the next night she had rather stay;  
Or go to bed now, being two hours to day:  
But were the day come, I should wish it dark,  
That I were cooping with the doctor's clerk.  
Well, while I live, I'll fear no other thing  
So sore, as keeping safe Nerissa's ring.  
[Exeunt.

Of the Merchant of Venice the style is even and easy, with few peculiarities of diction, or anomalies of construction. The comic part raises laughter, and the serious fixes expectation. The probability of either one or the other story cannot be maintained. The union of two actions in one event is in this drama eminently happy. Dryden was much pleased with his own address in connecting the two plots of his Spanish Friar, which yet, I believe, the critic will find excelled by this play.

JOHNSON.
AS YOU LIKE IT.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Duke, living in exile.
Frederick, brother to the Duke, and usurper of his dominions.
Amiens, lords attending upon the Duke in his banishment.
Le Beau, a courtier attending upon Frederick.
Charles, his wrestler.
Oliver, sons of sir Rowland de Bois.
Jaques, servants to Oliver.
Adam, Touchstone, a clown.
Sir Oliver Mar-text, a vicar.
Corin, shepherds.
Sylvins, 

William, a country fellow, in love with Audrey.
A person representing Hymen.
Rosalind, daughter to the banished Duke.
Celia, daughter to Frederick.
Phebe, a shepherdess.
Audrey, a country wench.
Lords belonging to the two Dukes; pages, foresters, and other attendants.

The Scene lies, first, near Oliver's house; afterwards, partly in the usurper's court, and partly in the forest of Arden.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—An orchard, near Oliver's house.

Enter Orlando and Adam.

Orlando.

As I remember, Adam, it was upon this fashion bequeathed me: By will, but a poor thousand crowns; and, as thou say'st, charged my brother, on his blessing, to breed me well: and there begins my sadness. My brother Jaques he keeps at school, and report speaks gaudily of his profit; for my part, he keeps me rustically at home, or, to speak more properly, stays me here at home unkept: For call you that keeping for a gentleman of my birth, that differs not from the stalling of an ox? His horses are bred better; for, besides that they are fair with their feeding, they are taught their manage, and to that end riders dearly hired, but I, his brother, gain nothing under him but growth; for the which his animals on his dung-hills are as much bound to him as I. Besides this nothing that he so plentifully gives me, the something that nature gave me, his countenance seems to take from me: he lets me feed with his hinds, bars me the place of a brother, and, as much as in him lies, mines my gentry with my education. This is it, Adam, that grieves me; and the spirit of my father, which I think is within me, begins to mutiny against this servitude: I will no longer endure it, though yet I know no wise remedy how to avoid it.

Enter Oliver.

Adam. Yonder comes my master, your brother.
Orl. Go apart, Adam, and thou shalt hear how he will shake me up.
Orl. Now, sir! what make you here?
Orl. Nothing: I am not taught to make any thing.

(1) What do you here?
(2) Villain is used in a double sense; by Oliver for a worthless fellow, and by Orlando for a man of base extraction.
tament: with that I will go buy my fortunes.

Oli. And what will thou do? beg, when that is spent? Well, sir, get you in: I will not long be troubled with you: you shall have some part of your will: I pray you, leave me.

Orl. I will no further offend you than becomes me for your good.

Oli. Get you with him, you old dog, Adim. Is old dog my reward? Most true, I have lost my teeth in your service.—God be with my old master, he would not have spoke such a word. [Exit Orlando and Adim.

Oli. Is it even so? begin you to grow upon me? I will physic your rankness, and yet give no thou-

sand crowns neither.—Holla, Dennis!

Enter Dennis.

Den. Calls your worship?

Oli. Was not Charles, the Duke's wrestler, here to speak with me?

Den. So please you, he is here at the door, and importunes access to you.

Oli. Call him in. [Exit Dennis.—]"Twill be a good way; and to-morrow the wrestling is.

Enter Charles.

Cha. Good morrow to your worship.

Oli. Good monsieur Charles! what's the new news in the new court?

Cha. There's no news at the court, sir, but the old news: that is, the old duke is banished by his younger brother the new duke; and three or four loving lords have put themselves into voluntary exile with him, whose lands and revenues enrich the new duke; therefore he gives them good leave! to wander.

Oli. Can you tell, if Rosalind, the duke's daugh-
ter, be banished with her father?

Cha. O, no; for the duke's daughter, her cousin, so loves her,—being ever from their cradles bred together,—that she would have followed her exile, or have died to stay behind her. She is at the court, and no less beloved of her uncle than his own daughter; and never two ladies loved as they do.

Oli. Where will the old duke live?

Cha. They say, he is already in the forest of Arden, and a many merry men with him; and there they live like the old Robin Hood of England: they say, many young gentlemen flock to him every day; and flest the time carelessly, as they did in the golden world.

Oli. What, you wrestle to-morrow before the new duke?

Cha. Marry, do I, sir; and I came to acquaint you with a matter. I am given, sir, secretly to understand, that your younger brother, Orlando, hath a disposition to come in disguise against me to try a fall: To-morrow, sir, I wrestle for my credit: and he that escapes me without some broken limb shall acquit him well. Your brother is but young, and tender; and, for your love, I would be loath to foil him, as I must, for my own honour, if I could: therefore, out of my love to you, I came hither to acquaint you withal; that either you might stay him from his intendment, or brook such disgrace well as he shall run into; in that it is a thing of his own search, and altogether against my will.

Oli. Charles, I thank thee for thy love to me, which thou shalt find I will most kindly requite. I had myself notice of my brother's purpose herein,

and have by underhand means laboured to dissuade him from it; but he is resolute. I'll tell thee, Charles,—it is the stubbornest young fellow of France; full of ambition, an envious emulator of every man's good parts, a secret and villainous contriver against me his natural brother; therefore use thy discretion; I had as lie thou didst break his neck as his finger: And thou Wert best look to; for if thou dost him any slight disgrace, or if he do not mightily grace himself on thee, he will practise against thee by poison, entrap thee by some treacherous device, and never leave thee till he hath ta'en thy life by some indirect means or other: for, I assure thee, and almost with tears I speak it, there is not one so young and so villainous this day living. I speak but brokely of him; but should I anatomize him to thee as he is, I must blush and weep, and thou must look pale and wonder.

... Cha. I am heartily glad I came hither to you: If he come to-morrow, I'll give him his payment: If ever he go alone again, I'll never wrestle for prize more: And so, God keep your worship!

[Exit.

Oli. Farewell, good Charles.—Now will I stir this gamester: I hope, I shall see an end of him; for my soul, yet I know not why, hates nothing more than his brother: he's so resolute, and yet learned; full of noble device; of all sorts enchantingly beloved; and, indeed, so much in the heart of the world, and especially of my own people, who best know him, that I am altogether misprized: but it shall not be so long; this wrestler shall clear all: nothing remains, but that I kindle the boy thither, which now I'll go about. [Exit.

SCENE II.—A lawn before the Duke's palace.

Enter Rosalind and Celia.

Cel. I pray thee, Rosalind, sweet my coz, be merry.

Ros. Dear Celia, I show more mirth than I am mistress of; and would you yet I were merrier? Unless you could teach me to forget a banished father, you must not learn me how to remember any extraordinary pleasure.

Cel. Herein, I see, thou lovtest me not with the full weight that I love thee: if my uncle, thy banished father, had banished thy uncle; the Duke my father, so thou hast'st been still with me, I could have taught my love to take thy father for mine; so would'st thou, if the truth of thy love to me were so righteously temper'd as mine is to thee.

Ros. Well, I will forget the condition of my es-
state, to rejoice in yours.

Cel. You know, my father hath no child but I, nor none is like to have; and, truly, when he dies, thou shalt be his heir: for what he hath taken away from thy father perforce, I will render thee again in affection; by mine honour, I will; and when I break that oath, let me turn monster: there-
fore, my sweet Rose, my dear Rose, be merry.

Ros. From henceforth I will, coz, and devise sports: let me see; What think you of falling in love?

Cel. Marry, I pr'ythee, do, to make sport withal: but love no man in good earnest; nor no further in sport neither, than with safety of a pure blush thou may'st in honour come off again.

Ros. What shall be our sport then?

Cel. Let us sit and mock the good housewife, Fortune, from her wheel, that her gifts may henceforth be bestowed equally.
Enter Touchstone.

Cel. No? When nature hath made a fair creature, may she not by fortune fall into the fire—
Though nature hath given us wit to flout at fortune, hath not fortune sent in this fool to cut off the argument?

Ros. Indeed, there is fortune too hard for nature; when fortune makes nature's nature the cutter off of nature's wit.

Cel. Peradventure, this is not fortune's work, but nature's; who perceiving our natural wits too dull to reason of such goddesses, hath sent this natural for our whetstone: for always the dullest of the fool is the whetstone of his wits. —How now, wit? whither wander you?

Touch. Mistress, you must come away to your father.

Cel. Were you made the messenger?

Touch. No, by mine honour; but I was bid to come for you.

Ros. Where learned you that oath, fool?

Touch. Of a certain knight, that swore by his honour they were good pancakes, and swore by his honour the mustard was naught: now, I'll stand to it, the pancakes were naught, and the mustard was good; and yet was not the knight forsworn.

Cel. How prove you that, in the great heap of your knowledge?

Ros. Ay, marry; now unuzzle your wisdom.

Touch. Stand you both forth now: stroke your chins, and swear by your beards that I am a knave.

Cel. By our beards, if we had them, thou art.

Touch. By my knavery, if I had it, then I were; but if you swear by that which is not, you are not forsworn: no more was this knight, swearing by his honour, for he never had any; or if he had, he had sworn it away, before ever he saw those pancakes or that mustard.

Cel. Pr'ythee, who is't that thou mean'st?

Touch. One that old Frederick, your father, loves.

Cel. My father's love is enough to honour him. —
Enough! speak no more of him: you'll be whip'd for taxation,1 one of these days.

Touch. The more pity, that fools may not speak wisely, what wise men do foolishly.

Cel. By my troth, thou say'st true: for since the little wit, that fools have, was silenced, the little foolery, that wise men have, makes a great show.

Here comes monsieur Le Beau.

Enter Le Beau.

Ros. With his mouth full of news.

Cel. Which he will put on us, as pigeons feed their young.

Ros. Then shall we be news-cremm'd.

Cel. All the better; we shall be the more marketable. Bon jour, monsieur Le Beau: What's the news?

Le Beau. Fair princess, you have lost much good sport.

Cel. Of what colour?

Le Beau. What colour, madam? How shall I answer you?

1 Satire. (2) Perplex, confuse.
Scene III.

AS YOU LIKE IT.

Cel. Young gentleman, your spirits are too bold for your years: You have seen cruel proof of this man's strength: if you saw yourself with your eyes, or knew yourself with your judgment, the fear of your adventure would counsel you to a more equal enterprise. We pray you, for your own sake, to embrace your own safety, and give over this attempt.

Ros. Do, young sir; your reputation shall not therefore be misprized; we will make it our suit to the duke, that the wrestling might not go forward.

Orl. I beseech you, punish me not with your hard thoughts; wherein I confess me much guilty, to deny so fair and excellent ladies any thing. But let your fair eyes, and gentle wishes, go with me to my trial: wherein if I be foiled, there is but one shame that was never gracious; if killed, but one death that is willing to be so: I shall do my friends no wrong, for I have none to lament me; the world no injury, for in it I have nothing; only in the world I fill up a place, which may be better supplied when I have made it empty.

Ros. The little strength that I have, I would it were with you.

Cel. And mine, to eke out hers.

Ros. Fare you well.—Pray heaven, I be deceived in you!

Cel. Your heart's desires be with you! Cha. Come, where is this young gallant, that is so desirous to lie with his mother earth?

Orl. Ready, sir; but his will hath in it a more modest working.

Duke F. You shall try but one fall.

Cha. No, I warrant your grace; you shall not entreat him to a second, that have so mightily persuaded him from a first.

Orl. You mean to mock me after; you should not have mocked me before: but come your ways.

Ros. Now, Hercules be thy speed, young man! Cel. I would I were invisible, to catch the strong fellow by the leg. [Charles and Orlando wrestle.

Ros. O excellent young man!

Cel. If I had a thunderbolt in mine eye, I can tell who should down. [Charles is thrown. Shout.

Duke F. No more, no more.

Orl. Yes, I beseech your grace; I am not yet well breathed.

Duke F. How dost thou, Charles?

Le Beau. He cannot speak, my lord.

Duke F. Bear him away. [Charles is borne out.]

What is thy name young man?

Orl. Orlando, my liege; the youngest son of sir Rowland de Bois.

Duke F. I would, thou hadst been son to some man else.

The world esteem'd thy father honourable, But I did find him still mine enemy:

Thou shouldst have better pleas'd me with this deed,

Hadst thou descended from another house. But fare thee well; thou art a gallant youth;

I would, thou hadst told me of another father. [Exit Duke Frederick, train, and Le Beau.

Cel. Were I my father, coz, would I do this? Orl. I am more proud to be sir Rowland's son, His youngest son;—and would not change that calling.

To be adopted heir to Frederick.

Ros. My father lov'd sir Rowland as his soul, And all the world was of my father's mind:

Had I before known this young man his son, I should have given him tears unto entreaties,

Ere he should thus have ventur'd.

Cel. Gentle cousin, Let us go thank him, and encourage him:

My father's rough and envious disposition

Sticks me at heart.—Sir, you have well deserv'd:

If you do keep your promises in love,

But justly, as you have exceeded promise,

Your mistress shall be happy.

Ros. Gentleman, Wear this for me; one out of suits with fortune;

That could give more, but that her hand lacks means.

Shall we go, coz?

Cel. Ay.—Fare you well, fair gentleman.

Orl. Can I not say, I thank you? My better parts

Are all thrown down; and that which here stands

Is but a quintain, a mere lifeless block. [Fup.

Ros. He calls us back: My pride fell with my fortunes:

I'll ask him what he would:—Did you call, sir? Sir, you have wrestled well, and overthrown More than your enemies.

Cel. Will you go, coz?

Ros. Have with you.—Fare you well. [Exit Rosalind and Celia.

Orl. What passion hangs these weights upon my tongue?

I cannot speak to her, yet she urg'd conference.

Re-enter Le Beau.

O poor Orlando! thou art overthrown;

Or Charles, or something weaker, masters thee.

Le Beau. Good sir, I do in friendship counsel you To leave this place: Albeit, you have deserv'd High commendation, true applause, and love;

Yet such is now the duke's condition, That he misconstrues all that you have done. The duke is humorous: what he is, indeed, More suits you to conceive, than me to speak of.

Orl. I thank you, sir; and, pray you, tell me this;

Which of the two was daughter of the duke

That here was at the wrestling?

Le Beau. Neither his daughter, if we judge by manners;

But yet, indeed, the shorter is his daughter:

The other is daughter to the banish'd duke,

And here deserv'd by her, but he is murder'd,

To keep his daughter company; whose loves Are dearer than the natural bond of sisters.

But I can tell you, that of late this duke

Hath ta'en displeasure 'gainst his gentle niece; Grounded upon no other argument,

But that the people praise her for her virtues, And pity her for her good father's sake;

And, on my life, his malice 'gainst the lady Will suddenly break forth.—Sir, fare you well; Hereafter, in a better world than this,

I shall desire more love and knowledge of you.

Orl. I rest much bounden to you; fare you well! [Exit Le Beau.

Thus must I from the smoke into the smoother;

From tyrant duke, unto a tyrant brother:

But heavenly Rosalind! [Exit.

SCENE III. — A room in the palace. Enter Celia and Rosalind.

Cel. Why, cousin; why, Rosalind;—Cupid have mercy!—Not a word?

Ros. Not one to throw at a dog.

Cel. No, thy words are too precious to be cast

(1) Appellation. (2) Turned out of her service. (3) The object to dart at in martial exercises. (4) Temper, disposition.
away upon curs, throw some of them at me; come, lame me with reasons.

Ros. Then there were two cousins laid up; when the one should be lamed with reasons, and the other mad without any.

Cel. But is all this for your father?

Ros. No, some of it for my child’s father: O, how full of briers is this working-day world!

Cel. They are but burs, cousin, thrown upon thee in holiday foolery; if we walk not in the trodden paths, our very petticoats will catch them.

Ros. I could shake them off my coat; these burs are in my heart.

Cel. Hem them away.

Ros. I would try; if I could cry hem, and have him.

Cel. Come, come, wrestle with thy affections.

Ros. O, they take the part of a better wrestler than myself.

Cel. O, a good wish upon you! you will try in time, in despise of a fall.—But, turning these jests out of service, let us talk in good earnest: Is it possible, on such a sudden, you should fall into so strong a liking with old sir Rowland’s youngest son?

Ros. The duke my father lov’d his father dearly.

Cel. Doth it therefore ensue, that you should love his son dearly? By this kind of chase, I should hate him, for my father hated his father dearly; yet I hate not Orlando.

Ros. No, ‘tis faith, hate him not, for my sake.

Cel. Why should I not? doth he not deserve well?

Ros. Let me love him for that; and do you love him, because I do:—Look, here comes the duke.

Cel. With his eyes full of anger.

Enter Duke Frederick, with lords.

Duke F. Mistress, despatch you with your safest haste,

And get you from our court.

Ros. Me, uncle?

Duke F. You, cousin;

Within these ten days if thou be’st found So near our public court as twenty miles, Thou diest for it.

Ros. I do beseech your grace, Let me the knowledge of my fault bear with me: If with myself I hold intelligence, Or have acquaintance with mine own desires; If that I do not dream, or be not frantic, (As I do trust I am not,) then, dear uncle, Never, so much as in a thought unborn, Did I offend your highness.

Duke F. Thus do all traitors; If their purgation did consist in words, They are as innocent as grace itself:— Let it suffice thee, that I trust thee not.

Ros. Yet your mistrust cannot make me a traitor; Tell me, whereon the likelihood depends.

Duke F. Thou art thy father’s daughter, there’s enough.

Ros. So was I, when your highness took his dukedom; So was I, when your highness banish’d him; Treason is not inherited, my lord; Or, if we did derive it from our friends, What’s that to me? my father was no traitor: Then, good my liege, mistake me not so much, To think my poverty is treacherous.

Cel. Dear sovereign, hear me speak.

Duke F. Ay, Celia; we stay’d her for your sake, Else had she with her father rang’d along.

(1) Inveterately. (2) Compassion. (3) A dusky, yellow-coloured earth.

Cel. I did not then entreat to have her stay, It was your pleasure, and your own remorse; I was too young that time to value her, But now I know her: if she be a traitor, Why so am I; we still have slept together, Rose at an instant, learn’d, play’d, eat together; And whereasor’er we went, like June’s swans, Still we went coupled, and inseparable.

Duke F. She is too subtle for thee; and her smoothness, Her very silence, and her patience,

Speak to the people, and they pity her.

Thou art a fool: she robs thee of thy name;

And thou wilt show more bright, and seem more virtuous,

When she is gone; then open not thy lips;

Firm and irrevocable is my doom

Which I have pass’d upon her; she is banish’d.

Cel. Pronounce that sentence then on me, my liege;

I cannot live out of her company.

Duke F. You are a fool:—You, niece, provide yourself;

If you outstay the time, upon mine honour, And in the greatness of my word, you die.

[Execut Duke Frederick and lords.

Cel. O my poor Rosalind! whither wilt thou go? Will thou change fathers? I will give thee mine. I charge thee, be not thou more grieved than I am. Ros. I have more cause.

Cel. Thou hast not, cousin; Pr’ythee, be cheerful: know’st thou not, the duke Hath banish’d me his daughter?

Ros. That he hath not.

Cel. No? hath not? Rosalind lacks then the love Which teacheth thee that thou and I am one; Shall we be sunder’d? shall we part, sweet girl? No; let my father seek another heir.

Therefore devise with me, how we may fly, Whither to go, and what to bear with us; And do not seek to take your change upon you, To bear your griefs yourself, and leave me out; For, by this heaven, now at our sorrows pale, Say what thou canst, I’ll go along with thee.

Ros. Why, whither shall we go?

Cel. To seek my uncle.

Ros. Alas, what danger will it be to us, Maids as we are, to travel forth so far? Beauty provoketh thieves sooner than gold.

Cel. I’ll put myself in poor and mean attire, And with a kind ofumber smirch my face; The like do you; so shall we pass along, And never stir assailants.

Ros. Were it not better, Because that I am more than common tall, That I did suit me all points like a man? A gallant curte-axe upon my thigh, A boar-spear in my hand; and (in my heart Lie there what hidden woman’s fear there will,) We’ll have a swashing and a martial outside; As many other mannish cowards have, That do outface it with their semblances.

Cel. What shall I call thee, when thou art a man?

Ros. I’ll have no worse a name than Jove’s own page, And therefore look you call me, Ganymede. But what will you be call’d?

Cel. Something that hath a reference to my state; No longer Celia, but Aliena.

Ros. But, cousin, what if we assay’d to steal The clownish fool out of your father’s court?

(4) Cutlass. (5) Swaggering.
Would he not be a comfort to our travel?  
Ces. He'll go along o'er the wide world with me;  
Leave me alone to woo him: Let's away,  
And get our jewels and our wealth together;  
Devising the fittest time, and safest way  
To hide us from pursuit that will be made  
After my flight: Now go we in content,  
To liberty, and not to banishment.  

[Exeunt.]

ACT II.

SCENE I.—The forest of Arden.  
Enter Duke senior, Amiens, and other Lords, in the dress of Foresters.

Duke S. Now, my co-mates, and brothers in exile,  
Hath not old custom made this life more sweet  
Than that of painted pomp? Are not these woods  
More free from peril than the envious court?  
Here feel we but the penalty of Adam,  
The seasons' difference; as the icy fang,  
And churlish chiding of the winter's wind;  
Which when it bites and blows upon my body,  
Even till I shrink with cold, I smile, and say,—  
This is no flattering: these are counsellors  
That feelingly persuade me what I am.  
Sweet are the uses of adversity;  
Which, like the toad, ugly and venomous,  
Wears yet a precious jewel in his head;  
And this our life, exempt from public haunt,  
Finds tongues in trees, books in the running brooks,  
Sermons in stones, and good in every thing;  
Anm. I would not change it: Happy is your grace.  
That can translate the stubbornness of fortune  
Into so quiet and so sweet a style.  

Duke S. Come, shall we go and kill us venison?  
And yet it irks me, the poor dappled fools,—  
Being native burghers of this desert city,—  
Should, in their own confines, with forked heads  
Have their round haunches gored.

1 Lord. Indeed, my lord,  
The melancholy Jaques grieves at that;  
And, in that kind, swears you do more usurp  
Than doth your brother that hath banished you.  
To-day, my lord of Amiens, and myself,  
Did steal behind him, as he lay along  
Under an oak, whose antique root peeps out  
Upon the brook that brawls along this wood:  
To the which place a poor sequester'd stag,  
That from the hunters' aim had ta'en a hurt,  
Did come to languish: and, indeed, my lord,  
The wretched animal had for't such groans,  
That their discharge did stretch his leathern coat  
Almost to bursting; and the big round tears  
Cours'd one another down his innocent nose  
In piteous chase; and thus the hairy fool,  
Much marked of the melancholy Jaques,  
Stood on the extremest verge of the swift brook,  
Augmenting it with tears.

Duke S. But what said Jaques?  
Did he not moralize this spectacle?  

1 Lord. O, yes, into a thousand similes.  
First, for his weeping in the needless stream;  
Poor deer, quoth he, thou mak'st a testament  
As worldlings do, giving thy sum of more  
To that which had too much: Then, being alone,  
Left and abandon'd of his velvet friends;  

(1) Barbed arrows.  
(2) Encounter.  
(3) Seurvy.  
(4) Sink into dejection.  
(5) Memorial.

"Tis right, quoth he; this misery doth part  
The frite of company: Anon, a careless herd,  
Full of the pasture, jumps along by him,  
And never stays to greet him; Ay, quoth Jaques,  
Sweep on, you fat and superfluous;  
"Tis just the fashion: Wherefore do you look  
Upon that poor and broken bankrupt there?  
Thus most invectively lie pierced through  
The body of the country, city, court,  
Yea, and of this our life; swearing, that we  
Are mere usurers, tyrants, and what's worse,  
To fright the animals, and to kill them up,  
In their assign'd and native dwelling-places.  

Duke S. And did you leave him in this contemplation?  

2 Lord. We did, my lord, weeping and comment  
Upon the sobbing deer.  

Duke S. Show me the place;  
I love to cope3 him in these sullen fits,  
For then he's full of matter.  

2 Lord. I'll bring you to him straight.  

[Exeunt.]

SCENE II.—A room in the palace.  
Enter Duke Frederick, Lords, and attendants.

Duke F. Can it be possible, that no man saw them?  
It cannot be: some villains of my court  
Are of consent and sufferance in this.  

1 Lord. I cannot hear of any that did see her.  
The ladies, her and her cousin much commend  
The parts and graces of the wrestler,  
That did but lately foil the sinewy Charles;  
And she believes, wherever they are gone,  
That youth is surely in their company.  

Duke F. Send to his brother; fetch that gallant hither;  
If he be absent, bring his brother to me,  
I'll make him find him: do this suddenly;  
And let not search and inquisition quail  
To bring again these foolish runaway.  

[Exeunt.]

SCENE III.—Before Oliver's house.  
Enter Orlando and Adam, meeting.

Orl. Who's there?  
Adam. What! my young master?—O, my gentle master,  
O, my sweet master, O you memory!  
Of old sir Rowland! why, what make you here?  
Why are you virtuous? Why do people love you?  
And wherefore are you gentle, strong, and valiant?  
Why would you be so fond6 to overcome  
The bony priser of the humorous duke?  
Your praise is come too swiftly home before you.  
Know you not, master, to some kind of men  
Their graces serve them but as enemies?  
No more do yours: your virtues, gentle master,  
Are sanctified and holy traitors to you.  
O, what a world is this, when what is comely  
Envenoms him that bears it?  

Orl. Why, what's the matter?  
Adam. O unhappy youth,  
Come not within these doors; within this roof  
The enemy of all your graces lives:

(c) Inconsiderate.  

[1 2 3 4 5 6]
Your brother—(no, no brother; yet the son—
Yet not the son;—I will not call him son—
Of him I was about to call his father,)

Hath heard your praises; and this night he means
To burn the lodging where you used to lie, And you within it:—if he fail of that, He will have other means to cut you off:
I overheard him, and his practices.
This is no place, 1 this house is but a butchery; Abhor it, fear it, do not enter it.

Orot. Why, whither, Adam, would'st thou have me go?

Adam. No matter whither, so you come not here.

Orot. What would'st thou have me go and beg my food?

Or, with a base and boisterous sword, enforce A thievish living on the common road?
This I must do, or know not what to do:
Yet this I will not do, how I can;
I rather will subject me to the malice
Of a diverted blood, 2 and bloody brother.

Adam. But do not so: I have five hundred

The thrifty hire I saved under your father,
Which I did store, to be my foster-nurse,
When service should in my old limbs lie lame,
And unregarded age in corners thrown;
Take that; and He that doth the ravens feed,
Yea, providently caters for the sparrow,
Be comfort to my age! Here is the gold;
All this I give you: Let me be your servant;
Though I look old, yet I am strong and lusty:
For in my youth I never did apply
Hot and rebellious liquors in my blood;
Nor did not with unashful forehead woo
The means of weakness and debility;
Therefore my age is as a lusty winter,
Frosty, but kindly: Let me go with you;
I'll do the service of a younger man
In all your business and necessities.

Orot. O good old man; how well in thee appears
The constant service of the antique world,
When service sweet for duty, not for meed!
Thou art not for the fashion of these times,
Where none will sweat, but for promotion;
And having that, do chafe their service up
Even with the having: it is not so with thee.
But, poor old man, thou prun'st a rotten tree,
That cannot so much as a blossom yield,
In lieu of all thy pains and husbandry:
But come thy ways, we'll go along together;
And ere we have thy youthful vages spent,
We'll light upon some settled low content.

Adam. Master, go on; and I will follow thee,
To the last gasp, with truth and loyalty.—

From seventeen years till now almost fourscore
Here lived I, but now live here no more.
At seventeen years many their fortunes seek;
But at fourscore, it is too late a week;
Yet fortune cannot recompense me better,
Than to die well, and not my master's debtor.

[Exit,]

SCENE IV.—The Forest of Arden. Enter Rosalind in boy's clothes, Celia dress like a Shepherdess, and Touchstone.

Ros. O Jupiter! how weary are my spirits!
Touch. I care not for my spirits, if my legs were not weary.
Ros. I could find in my heart to disgrace my

man's apparel, and to cry like a woman: but I must
comfort the weaker vessel, as doubtless and hope
ought to show itself courageous to petticoat: therefor,
courage, good Aliena.

Cel. I pray you, bear with me; I cannot go no further.

Touch. For my part, I had rather bear with you, than bear you; yet I should bear no cross, 3 if I did bear you; for, I think, you have no money in your purse.

Ros. Well, this is the forest of Arden.

Touch. Now, an I was in Arden: the more fool I; when I was at home, I was in a better place; but travellers must be content.

Ros. Ay, be so, good Touchstone:—Look you who comes here; a young man, and an old, in solemn talk.

Enter Corin and Sielvius.

Cor. That is the way to make her scorn you still.
Siel. O Corin, that thou know'st how I do love her! Cor. I partly guess; for I have lov'd ere now.
Siel. I, Corin, being old, thou canst not guess; Though in thy youth thou wast as true a lover As ever sigh'd upon a midnight pillow:
But if thy love were ever like to mine (As sure I think did never man love so,) How many actions most ridiculous Hast thou been drawn to by thy fantasy?
Cor. Into a thousand that I have forgotten.
Siel. O, thou didst then never love so heartily:
If thou remember'st not the slightest folly That ever love did make thee run into, Thou hast not lov'd:
Or if thou hast not sat as I do now, Wearying thy hearer in thy mistress' praise, Thou hast not lov'd;
Or if thou has not broke from company, Abruptly, as my passion now makes me, Thou hast not lov'd:—O Phebe, Phebe, Phebe! [Exit Sielvius.

Ros. Alas, poor shepherd! searching of thy wound,
I have by hard adventure found mine own.

Touch. And mine: I remember, when I was in love, I broke my sword upon a stone, and bid him take that for coming in'st to Jane Smile: and I remember the kissing of her hab'let, and the cow's dugs that her pretty chop'd hands had milk'd: and I remember the woeing of a peascod instead of her; from whom I took two cobs, and giving her them again, said with weeping tears, Wear these for my sake. We, that are true lovers, run into strange capers; but as is mortal in nature, so is all nature in love mortal in folly.

Ros. Touch, thou speakest wiser, than thou art 'ware of.

Touch. Nay, I shall never be 'ware of mine own wit, till I break my shins against it.

Ros. Jove! Jove! this shepherd's passion
Is much upon my fashion.

Touch. And mine; but it grows something stale with me.

Cel. I pray you, one of you question yond man, If he for gold will give us any food; I faint almost to death.

Touch. Holla: you, clown!

Ros. Peace, fool; he's not thy kinsman.

Cor. Who calls?

Touch. Your betters, sir.

Cel. Else are they very wretched.

(4) In the night.

(5) The instrument with which washers beat clothes.
As You Like It.

Ros.

Good even to you, friend.

Cor. And to you, gentle sir, and to you all.

Ros. I prythee, shepherd, if that love, or gold, Can in this desert place butto entertainment, Bring us where we may rest ourselves, and feed: Here's a young maid with travel much oppressed, And faults for succour.

Cor. Fair sir, I pity her, And wish for her sake, more than for mine own, My fortunes were more able to relieve her: But I am shepherd to another young man, And do not shear the fleeces that I graze; My master is of churlish disposition, And little recks to find the way to heaven By doing deeds of hospitality: Besides, his cote, his flocks, and bounds of feed, Are now on sale, and at our sheepeote now, By reason of his absence, there is nothing That you will feed on: but what is, come see, And in my voice most welcome shall you be.

Ros. What is he that shall buy his flock and pasture?

Cor. That young swain that you saw here but erewhile, That little cares for buying any thing. Ros. I pray thee, if it stand with honesty, Buy thou the cottage, pasture, and the flock, And thou shalt have to pay for it of us.

Cor. And we will mend thy wages: I like this place, And willingly could waste my time in it.

Ros. Assuredly, the thing is to be sold: Go with me; if you like, upon report, The soil, the profit, and this kind of life, I will your very faithful feeder be, And buy it with your gold right suddenly. [Exeunt.

Scene V.—The same. Enter Amiens, Jaques, and others.

SONG.

Ami. Under the greenwood tree,
Who loves to lie with me,
And tune his merry note
Unto the sweet bird's throat,
Come hither, come hither, come hither;
Here shall he see
No enemy,
But winter and rough weather.

Jaq. More, more, I prythee, more.
Ami. It will make you melancholy, monsieur Jaques.
Jaq. I thank it. More, more, I prythee, more. I can suck melancholy out of a song, as a weazell sucks eggs: More, more, I prythee, more.
Ami. My voice is ragged; 'tis I know, I cannot please you.

Jaq. I do not desire you to please me, I do desire you to sing: Come, more; another stanza; Call you them stanzas?

Ami. What you will, monsieur Jaques.

Jaq. Nay, I care not for their names; they owe me nothing: Will you sing?

Ami. More at your request, than to please myself.

Jaq. Well then, if ever I thank any man, I'll thank you: but that they call compliment, is like the encounter of two dog-apes; and when a man thanks me heartily, methinks I have given him a penny, and he records me the beggarly thanks.

(1) Cares.
(2) Ragged and rugged had formerly the same meaning.

Come, sing; and you that will not, hold your tongues.

Ami. Well, I'll end the song.—Sirs, cover the while; the duke will drink under this tree: he hath been all this day to look you.

Jaq. And I have been all this day to avoid him. He is too disputable for my company: I think of as many matters as he; but I give heaven thanks, and make no boast of them. Come, warble, come.

SONG.

Who doth ambition shun, [All together here.
And loves to live? the sun,
Seeking the food he eats,
And pleas'd what he gets,
Come hither, come hither, come hither; Here shall he see
No enemy.

But winter and rough weather.

Jaq. I'll give you a verse to this note, that I made yesterday in despite of my invention.

Ami. And I'll sing it.

Jaq. Thus it goes:

If it do come to pass,
That any man turn ass,
Leaving his wealth and ease,
A stubborn will to please,
Ducdame, duقدame, duقدame; Here shall he see
Gross fools as he,
An if he will come to Ami.

Ami. What's that ducdame?

Jaq. 'Tis a Greek invocation, to call fools into a circle. I'll go sleep if I can; if I cannot, I'll rail against all the first-born of Egypt.

Ami. And I'll go seek the duke; his banquet is prepar'd. [Exeunt severally.

Scene VI.—The same. Enter Orlando and Adam.

Duke S. Fears, I can go no further: O, I die for food! Here lie I down, and measure out my grave. Farewell, kind master.

Orl. Why, how now, Adam! no greater heart in thee? Live a little; comfort a little; cheer thyself a little: If this uncoath forest yield any thing savage, I will either be food for it, or bring it for food to thee. Thy conceit is nearer death than thy ponders. For my sake, be comfortable; hold death a while at the arm's end; I will here be with thee presently; and if I bring thee not something to eat, I will give thee leave to die: but if thou diest before I come, thou art a mocker of my labour. Well said! thou look'st cheeryly; and I'll be with thee quickly.—Yet thou liest in the bleak air: Come, I will bear thee to some shelter; and thou shalt not die for lack of a dinner, if there live any thing in this desert. Cheery, good Adam! [Exeunt.

Scene VII.—The same. Enter S. Duke, Amiens, Lords, and others.

Duke S. I think he be transform'd into a beast; For I can no where find him like a man.

1 Lord. My lord, he is but even now gone hence; Here was he merry, hearing of a song.

Duke S. If he, compact of jars, grow musical, We shall have shortly discord in the spheres: Go, seek him; tell him, I would speak with him.

Enter Jaques.

1 Lord. He saves my labour by his own approach,

(3) Disputations. (4) Made up of discords.
Duke S. Why, how now, monsieur! what a life is this, That your poor friends must woo your company? What! you look merrily.

Jaq. A fool, a fool!—I met a fool at the forest, A motley fool;—a miserable world!— I do not like this fool. If my old friend Who laid him down and bask’d him in the sun, And rai’dl on lady Fortune in good terms, In good set terms,—and yet a motley fool. Good-morrow, fool, quoth I: No, sir, quoth he, Call me not fool, till heaven hath sent me fortune: And then he drew a dial from his pocket: And looking on it with back-lustre eye, Says, very wisely, It is ten o’clock: Thus may we see, quoth he, how the world wags: ’Tis but an hour ago, since it was nine; And after an hour more, ’twill be eleven; And so, from hour to hour, we rife, and ripe, And then, from hour to hour, we rest, and rol, And thereby hangs a tale. When I did hear The motley fool thus moral on the time, My lungs began to crow like chanteleer, That fools did so many deeps contemplative; And I did laugh, sans intermission, An hour by his dial.—O noble fool! A worthy fool! Motley’s the only wear.

Duke S. What fool is this?

Jaq. O worthy fool!—One that hath been a courtier; And says, if ladies be but young, and fair, They have the gift to know it; and in his brain,— Which is as dry as the remaining biscuit After a voyage,—he hath strange places crammd With observation, the which he vents In mangled forms;—O, that I were a fool! I am ambitious for a motley coat.

Duke S. Thou shalt have one.

Jaq. It is my only suit; Provided, that you weed your better judgments Of all opinion that grows rank in them, That I am wise. I must have liberty Withel, as large a charter as the wind, To blow on whom I please; for so fools have: And they that are most galled with my folly, They most must laugh: And why, sir, must they so? The why is plain as to way to parish church: He, that a fool doth very wisely hit. Doth very foolishly, although he smart, Not to seem senseless of the bob: if not, The wise man’s folly is anatomiz’d Even by the squandering glances of the foot. Invest me in my motley; give me leave To speak my mind, and I will through and through Cleanse the foul body of the infected world, If they will patiently receive my medicine.

Duke S. File on! I can tell what thou wouldst do.

Jaq. What, for a counter, would I do, but good?

Duke S. Most mischievous foul sin, in chiming sin: For thou thyself hast been a libertine, As sensual as the brutish sting itself; And all the emboased sores, and headed evils That thou with licness of free foot hast caught, Wouldst turn thee o’er into the general world. Jaq. Why, who cries out on pride, That can therein tax any private party? Doth it not flow as hugely as the sea, Till that the very mean’s do ebb? What woman in the city do I name, When that I say, The city-woman bears

(1) The fool was anciently dressed in a party-coloured coat.

The cost of princes on unworthy shoulders? Who can come in, and say, that I mean her, When such a one as she, such is her neighbour? Or what is he of basest function, That says, his bravery is not on my cost (Thinking that I mean him,) but therein suits His folly to the mettle of my speech? Then there; How, what then? Let me see wherein My tongue hath wrong’d him; if it do him right, Then he hath wrong’d himself; if he be free, Why then, my taxing like a wild goose flies, Unclaim’d of any man.—But who comes here?

Enter Orlando, with his sword drawn.

Orrl. Forbear, and eat no more.

Jaq. Why, I have eat none yet.

Orrl. Nor shalt not, till necessity be serv’d.

Jaq. Of what kind should this cock come of?

Duke S. Art thou thus bolden’d, man, by thy distress; Or else a rude despiser of good manner, That in civility thou seemst so empty?

Orrl. Thou touch’d my vein at first; the thorny point

Of bare distress hath ta’en from me the show Of smooth civility: yet am I inland bred, And know some nurture: But forbear, I say; He dies, that touches any of this fruit, Till I and my affairs are answered.

Jaq. An you will not be answered with reason, I must die.

Duke S. What would you have? Your gentleness shall force,

More than your force move us to gentleness.

Orrl. I almost die for food, and let me have it.

Duke S. Sit down and feed, welcome to our table.

Orrl. Speak you so gently? Pardon me, I pray you:

I thought that all things had been savage here; And therefore put I on the countenance Of stern commandment: But whate’er you, That in this desert inaccessible, Under the shade of melancholy boughs, Lose and neglect the creeping hours of time; If ever you have look’d on better days; If ever been where bells have knoll’d to church; If ever sat at any good man’s feast; If ever from your eye-lids wip’d a tear, And know what ’tis to pity, and be pitted; Let gentleness my strong enforcement be:

In the which hope, I blush, and hide my sword.

Duke S. True is it that we have seen better days; And have with holy bell been knoll’d to church; And sat at good men’s feasts; and wip’d our eyes Of drops that sacred pity hath engender’d; And then have sit you down in gentleness, And take upon command what help we have, That to your wanting may be ministred.

Orrl. Then, but forbear your food a little while, Whiles, like a doe, I go to find my fawn, And give it food. There is an old poor man, Who after me hath many a weary step Limp’d in to the mangle; till he be first suffi’d,— Oppress’d with two weak evils, age and hunger,— I will not touch a bit.

Duke S. Go find him out, And we will nothing waste till you return.

Orrl. I thank ye; and be bless’d for your good comfort!

[Exit.

(2) Finery.

(3) Well brought up.

(4) Good manners.
Scene I, II.

AS YOU LIKE IT.

Duke S. Thou seest, we are not all alone unhappy:
This wide and universal theatre
Presents more woful pageants than the scene
Wherein we play in.

Jac. All the world's a stage,
And all the men and women merely players:
They have their exits, and their entrances;
And one man in his time plays many parts,
His acts being seven ages. At first, the infant,
Mewing and puking in the nurse's arms:
And then, the whining school-boy, with his satchel,
And shining face, creeping like snail
Unwillingly to school: And then, the lover,
Sighing like furnace, with a woeful ballad
Made to his mistress' eye-brow: Then, a soldier;
Full of strange oaths, and bearded like the pard,
Jealous in honour, sudden, and quick in quarrel,
Seeking the bubble reputation
Even in the cannon's mouth: And then, the justice;
In fair round belly, with good capon lin'd,
With eyes severe, and beard of formal cut,
Full of wise saws and modern instances,
And so he plays his part: The sixth age shifts
Into the lean and slipper'd pantaloon;
With spectacles on nose, and pouch on side;
His youthful hose well sav'd, a world too wide
For his shrunk shank; and his big manly voice,
Turning again toward childish treble, pipes
And whistles in his sound; Last scene of all,
That ends this strange eventful history,
Is second childishness, and mere oblivion;
Sans teeth, sans eyes, sans taste, sans everything.

Re-enter Orlando, with Adam.

Duke S. Welcome: set down your venerable burden,
And let him feed. Orl. I thank you most for him.
Adam. So had you need;
I scarce can speak to thank you for myself.
Duke S. Welcome, fall to: I will not trouble you
As yet, to question you about your fortunes:—
Give us some music; and, good cousin, sing.

Amiens sings.

SONG.

I.

Blow, blow, thou winter wind,
Thou art not so unkind;
As man's ingratitude;
Thy tooth is not so keen,
Because thou art not seen,
Although thy breath be rude.

Heigh, ho! sing, heigh, ho! unto the green holly:
Most friendship is feigning, most loving mere folly:
Then, heigh, ho! the holly!
This life is most jolly.

II.

Freeze, freeze, thou bitter sky,
That dost not bite so nigh,
As benefits forgot:
Though thou the waters warp,
Thy sting is not so sharp
As friend remember'd not.
Heigh, ho! sing, heigh, ho! &c.

Duke S. If that you were the good sir Rowland's son,—

(1) Violent.
(2) Trite, common.
(3) Unnatural.
(4) Remembering.

As you have whisper'd faithfully, you were;
And as mine eye doth his ellignies witness
Most truly li'd, and living in your face,—
Be truly welcome hither: I am the duke,
That lov'd your father: The residue of your fortune,
Go to my cave and tell me.—Good old man,
Thou art right welcome as thy master is:
Support him by the arm.—Give me your hand,
And let me all your fortunes understand. [Eze.

ACT III.

SCENE I.—A room in the palace. Enter Duke Frederick, Oliver, Lords, and attendants.

Duke F. Not see him since? Sir, sir, that cannot be:
But were I not the better part made merciful,
I should not seek an absent argument
Of my revenge, thou present: But look to it;
Find out thy brother, wheresoe'er he is;
Seek him with candle; bring him dead or living,
Within the space of twelve months, or thou no more
To seek a living in our territory.
Thy lands, and all things that thou dost call thine,
Worth seizure, do we seize into our hands:
Till thou canst quit thee by thy brother's mouth,
Of what we think against thee.

Orl. O, that your highness knew my heart in this!
I never lov'd my brother in my life.

Duke F. More villain thou.—Well, push him out of doors:
And let my officers of such a nature
Make an extent upon his house and lands:
Do this expeditiously, and turn him going. [Eze.

SCENE II.—The Forest. Enter Orlando, with a paper.

Orl. Hang there, my verse, in witness of my love;
And, thou, thrice-crowned queen of night, survey
With thy chaste eye, from thy pale sphere above,
Thy huntress' name, that my full life doth sway.
O Rosalind! these trees shall be my books,
And in their barks my thoughts I'll character;
That every eye, which in this forest looks,
Shall see thy virtue witness'd every where.
Run, run, Orlando; carve, on every tree.
The fair, the chaste, and unexpressive she. [Exit.

Enter Corin and Touchstone.

Cor. And how like you this shepherd's life, master Touchstone?

Touch. Truly, shepherd, in respect of itself, it is a good life; but in respect that it is a shepherd's life, it is naught. In respect that it is solitary, I like it very well; but in respect that it is private, it is a very vile life. Now in respect it is in the fields, it pleaseth me well; but in respect it is not in the court, it is tedious. As it is a spare life, look you, it fills my humour well; but as there is no more plenty in it, it goes much against my stomach. Hast thou any philosophy in thee, shepherd?

Cor. No more, but that I know, the more one sickens, the worse at ease he is; and that he that wants money, means, and content, is without three good friends:—That the property of rain is to wet, and fire to burn: That good pasture makes fat sheep; and that a great cause of the night, is lack of the sun: That he, that hath learned no wit by
nature nor art, may complain of good breeding, or
comes of a very dull kindred.
Touch. Such a one is a natural philosopher.—
Wast ever in court, shepherd?
Cor. No, truly.
Touch. Then thou art damn'd.
Cor. Nay, I hope,—
Touch. Truly, thou art damn'd; like an ill-
roasted egg; all on one side.
Cor. For not being at court? Your reason.
Touch. Why, if thou never wast at court, thou
never saw'st good manners; if thou never saw'st
good manners, then thy manners must be wicked;
and wickedness is sin, and sin is damnation: Thou
art in a parlous state, shepherd.
Cor. Not a whit, Touchstone: those, that are
good manners, at the court, are as ridiculous in the
country, as the behaviour of the country is most
mockable at the court. You told me, you salute
not at the court, but you kiss your hands; that
courtesy would be uncleannly, if courtiers were
shepherds.
Touch. Instance, briefly; come, instance.
Cor. Why, we are still handling our eves; and
their fells, you know, are greasy.
Touch. Why, do not your courtier's hands
sweat? and is not the grease of a mutton as whole-
some as the sweat of a man? Shallow, shallow:
A better instance, I say; come.
Cor. Besides, our hands are hard.
Touch. Your lips will feel them the sooner.
Shallow, again: A more sounder instance, come.
Cor. And they are often tarr'd over with the
surgery of our sheep; And would you have us kiss
tar? The courtier's hands are perfumed with civet.
Touch. Most shallow man! Thou worms-meat, in
respect of a good piece of flesh: Indeed—!
Learn of the wise, and perpend: Civet is of a
lusher birth than tar; the very uncleannly flux of a
cat. Mend the instance, shepherd.
Cor. You have too courtly a wit for me; I'll rest.
Touch. Wilt thou rest damn'd? God help thee,
shallow man! God make incision in thee! thou art
raw.
Cor. Sir, I am a true labourer; I earn that I
eat, get that I wear; owe no man hate, envy no
man's happiness; glad of other men's good, con-
tent with my harm: and the greatest of my pride
is, to see my eves graze, and my lambs suck.
Touch. That is another simple sin in you; to
bring the ewes and the rams together, and to offer
to get your living by the copulation of cattle; to
be bawd to a bell-wether; and to betray a she-
lamb of a twelvemonth, to a crooked-pated, old,
cuckoldly ram, out of all reasonable match. If
thou be'st not damn'd for this, the devil himself
will have no shepherds; I cannot see else how
thou should'st scape.
Cor. Here comes young master Ganymede, my
new mistress's brother.

Enter Rosalind, reading a paper.
Ros. From the east to western Ind,
No jewel is like Rosalind.
Her worth, being mounted on the wind,
Through all the world bears Rosalind.
All the pictures, fairest liv'd,*
Are but black to Rosalind.
Let no face be kept in mind,
But the fair of Rosalind.

Touch. I'll rhyme you so, eight years together;


* A sense of honourable birth.  ** The best and fairest.  *** The fairest.
Scene II.

AS YOU LIKE IT.

for some of them had in them more feet than the verses would bear.

Cel. That's no matter; the feet might bear the verses.

Ros. Ay, but the feet were lame, and could not bear themselves without the verse, and therefore stood lamely in the verse.

Cel. But didst thou bear, without wondering how thy name should be hang'd and carry'd upon these trees?

Ros. I was seven of the nine days out of the wonder, before you came; for look here what I found upon a tree: I was never so by-rename since Pythagoras' time, that I was an Irish rat, which I can hardly remember.

Cel. Trow you, who hath done this?

Ros. Is it a man?

Cel. And a chain, that you once wore, about your neck: Change you colour?

Ros. I pr'ythee, who?

Cel. O lord, lord! it is a hard matter for friends to meet; but mountains may be removed with earthquakes, and so encounter.

Ros. Nay, but who is it?

Cel. Is it possible?

Ros. Nay, I pr'ythee now, with most petitionary vehemence, tell me who it is.

Cel. O wonderful, wonderful, and most wonderful, wonderful, and yet again wonderful, and after that more wonderful, 1

Ros. Good my complexion! dost thou think, though I am espars'd like a man, I have a doublet and hose in my disposition? One inch of delay more is a South-sea-off discovery. I pr'ythee, tell me, who is it? quickly, and speak apace: I would thou could'st stammer, that thou might'st pour this concealed man out of thy mouth, as wine comes out of a swallow-mouth'd bottle; either too much at once, or none at all. I pr'ythee, take the cork out of thy mouth, that I may drink thy tidings.

Cel. So you may put a man in your belly.

Ros. Is he of God's making? What manner of man? Is his head worth a hat, or his chin worth a beard?

Cel. Nay, he hath but a little beard.

Ros. Why, God will send more, if the man will be thankful: let me stay the growth of his beard, if thou delay me not the knowledge of his chin.

Cel. It is young Orlando; that tripp'd up the wrestler's heels, and your heart, both in an instant.

Ros. Nay, but the devil take mocking; speak sad brow, and true maid.

Cel. I'faith, coz, 'tis he.

Ros. Orlando?

Cel. Orlando.

Ros. Alas the day! what shall I do with my doublet and hose?—What did he, when thou saw'st him? What said he? How look'd he? Wherein went he? What makes he here? Did he ask for me? Where remains he? How parted he with thee? and when shalt thou see him again? Answer me in one word.

Cel. You must borrow me Garagon's mouth: I was never so by-rename as for any mouth of this age's size: To say, ay, and no, to these particulars, is more than to answer in a catechism.

Ros. But doth he know that I am in the forest, and in man's apparel? Looks he as freshly as he did the day he wrestled?

Cel. It is as easy to count atoms, so as to resolve the propositions of a lover:—but take a taste of my finding him, and relish it with a good observance. I found him under a tree, like a dropp'd acorn.

Ros. It may well be call'd Jove's tree, when it drops forth such fruit.

Cel. Give me audience, good madam.

Ros. Proceed.

Cel. There lay he, stretch'd along, like a wounded knight.

Ros. Though it be pity to see such a sight, it well becomes the ground.

Cel. Cry, holloa! to thy tongue, I pr'ythee; it curvets very unseasonably. He was furnish'd like a hunter.

Ros. O ominous! he comes to kill my heart.

Cel. I would sing my song without a burden: thou bring'st me out of tune.

Ros. Do you not know I am a woman? when I think, I must speak. Sweet, say on.

Enter Orlando and Jaques.

Cel. You bring me out:—Soft! comes he not here?

Ros. 'Tis he; slink by, and note him.

[Celia and Rosalind retire.

Jaq. I thank you for your company; but, good faith, I had as lief have been myself alone.

Orl. And so had I: but yet, for fashion's sake, I thank you too for your society.

Cel. God be with you; let's meet as little as we can.

Orl. I do desire we may be better strangers.

Jaq. I pr'ythee, pray you, mar no more trees with writing love-songs in their barks.

Orl. I pr'ythee, pray you, mar no more of my verses with reading them ill-favouredly.

Jaq. Rosalind is your love's name?

Orl. Yes, just.

Jaq. I do not like her name.

Orl. There was no thought of pleasing you, when she was christen'd.

Jaq. What stature is she of?

Orl. Just as high as my heart.

Jaq. You are full of pretty answers: Have you not been acquainted with goldsmiths' wives, and cou'd you tell them out of rings?

Orl. Not so; but I answer you right painted cloth, 4 from whence you have studied your questions.

Jaq. You have a nimble wit; I think it was made of Atalanta's heels. Will you sit down with me? and we two will walk against our mistress the world, and all our misery.

Orl. I will chide no breather in the world, but myself; against whom I know most faults.

Jaq. The worst fault you have, is to be in love.

Orl. 'Tis a fault I will not change for your best virtue. I am weary of you.

Jaq. By my troth, I was seeking for a fool, when I found you.

Orl. He is drown'd in the brook; look but in, and you shall see him.

Jaq. There shall I see mine own figure.

Orl. Which I take to be either a fool, or a cypher.

Jaq. I'll tarry no longer with you: farewell, good signior, love.

Orl. I am glad of your departure; adieu, good monsieur melancholy.

[Exit Jaques.—Celia and Rosalind come forward.

(1) Out of all measure.
(2) Speak seriously and honestly.
(3) How was he dressed?
(4) The giant of Rabelais.
(5) Motes.
(6) An allusion to the moral sentences on old tapestry hangings.
Ros. I will speak to him like a saucy laquey, and under that habit play the knave with him.—
Do you hear, forest?—
Orl. Very well; what would you?
Ros. I pray you, what is 't a clock?
Orl. You should ask me, what time o' day; there's no clock in the forest.
Ros. Then, there is a true lover in the forest; else sighing every minute, and groaning every hour, would detect the lazy foot of time, as well as a clock.
Orl. The swift foot of time? had not that been as proper?
Ros. By no means, sir; time travels in divers paces with divers person: I'll tell you who time ambles withal, who time trots withal, who time gallops withal, and who he stands still withal.
Orl. I pr'ythee, who doth he trot withal.
Ros. Marry, he trots hard with a young maid, between the contract of her marriage, and the day it is solemnized: if the interim be but a season, time's pace is so hard that it seems the length of seven years.
Orl. Who ambles time withal?
Ros. With a priest that lacks Latin, and a rich man that hath not the gout: for the one sleeps easily, because he cannot study; and the other lives merrily, because he feels no pain: the one lacking the burden of lean and wasteful learning; the other knowing no burden of heavy tedious penury.
These time ambles withal.
Orl. Who doth he gallop withal?
Ros. With a thief to the gallows: for though he go as softly as foot can fall, he thinks himself too soon there.
Orl. Who stays it still withal?
Ros. With lawyers in the vacation: for they sleep between term and term, and then they perceive not how time moves.
Orl. Where dwell you, pretty youth?
Ros. With this shepherdess, my sister; here in the skirts of the forest, like fringe upon a petticoat.
Orl. Are you a native of this place?
Ros. As the covey, that you see dwell where she is.
Orl. Your accent is something finer than you could purchase in so remov'd a dwelling.
Ros. I have been told so of many: but, indeed, an old religious uncle of mine taught me to speak, who was in his youth an inlander: man that knew courtship too well, for there he fell in love. I have heard him read many lectures against it; and I thank God, I am not a woman, to be touch'd with so many giddy offences as he hath generally tax'd their whole sex withal.
Orl. Can you remember any of the principal evils, that he laid to the charge of women?
Ros. There were none principal; they were all like one another, as half-pence were: every one fault seeming monstrous, till his fellow fault came to match it.
Orl. I pr'ythee, recount some of them.
Ros. No; I will not cast away my physic, but on those that are sick. There is a man haunts the forest, that abuses our young plants with carving Rosalind on their barks; hangs odes upon haw-thorns, and elegies on brambles; all, forsooth, defying the name of Rosalind: if I could meet that fancy-monger, I would give him some good counsel, for he seems to have the quintain of love upon him.
Orl. I am he that is so love-shackled: I pray you, tell me your remedy.

(1) Sequestered. (2) Civilized. (3) A spirit averse to conversation. (4) Estate.

Ros. There is none of my uncle's marks upon you: he taught me how to know a man in love; in which case of rushes, I am sure, you are not prisoner.
Orl. What were his marks?
Ros. A lean cheek; which you have not: a blue eye, and sunken; which you have not: an unquestionable spirit; which you have not: a beard neglected; which you have not:—but I pardon you for that; for, simply, your having in beard is a younger brother's revenue:—Then your nose should be unbutton'd, your bonnet unbound, your shoe untied, and every thing about you demonstrating a careless desolation. But you are no such man; you are rather point-device in your accoutrements; as loving yourself, than seeming the lover of any other.
Orl. Fair youth, I would I could make thee believe I love.
Ros. Must I believe it? you may as soon make her that you love believe it; which, I warrant, she is apter to do, than to confess she does: that is one of the points in the which women still give the lie to their consciences. But, in good sooth, are you he that hangs the verses on the trees, wherein Rosalind is so admired?
Orl. I swear to thee, youth, by the white hand of Rosalind, I am he, that unfortunate he.
Ros. But are you so much in love as your rhymes speak?
Orl. Neither rhyme nor reason can express how much.
Ros. Love is merely a madness; and, I tell you, deserves as well a dark house and a whip, as madmen do: and the reason why they are not so punish'd and cured, is, that the lunacy is so ordinary, that the madmen are in love too: Yet I profess curing it by counsel.
Orl. Did you ever cure any so?
Ros. Yes, one; and in this manner. He was to imagine me his love, his mistress; and I set him every day to woo me: At which time would I, being but a moonish youth, grieve, be efficaciously, changeable, longing, and liking; proud, fantastical, apt, shallow, inconsistent, full of tears, full of smiles; for every passion something, and for no passion truly anything; as boys and women are for the most part cattle of this colour: would now like him, now loath him; then entertain him, then forswear him; now weep for him, then spit at him; that I draw my suitor from his mad humour of love, to a living humour of madness; which was, to forswear the full stream of the world, and to live in a hook merely monastic: And thus I cured him; and this way will I take upon me to wash your liver as clean as a sound shepherd's heart, that there shall not be one spot of love in't.
Orl. I would not be cured, youth.
Ros. I would cure you, if you would but call me Rosalind, and come every day to my cote, and woo me.
Orl. Now, by the faith of my love, I will; tell me where it is.
Ros. Go with me to it, and I'll show it you: and, by the way, you shall tell me where in the forest you live: Will you go?
Orl. With all my heart, good youth.
Ros. Nay, you must call me Rosalind:—Come, sister, will you go?
[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—Enter Touchstone, and Audrey; Jaques at a distance, observing them.

Touch. Come aside, good Audrey; I will fetch...
Scene IV.

AS YOU LIKE IT.

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up your goats, Audrey: And how, Audrey? am I the man yet? Dost my simple feature content you? 

And your features! Lord warrant us! what features? 

Touch. I am here with thee and thy goats, as the most capricious poet, honest Ovid, was among the Goths.

Jaq. O knowledge ill-inhabited! worse than Jove in a thatch'd house! 

[Aside.

Touch. When a man's verses cannot be understood, nor a man's good wit seconded with the forward child, understanding: it strikes a man more dead than a great reckoning in a little room:—Truly, I would the gods had made thee poetical. 

And. I do not know what poetical is: Is it honest in deed, and word? Is it a true thing? 

Touch. No, truly; for the truest poetry is the most feigning; and lovers are given to poetry; and what they swear in poetry, may be said, as lovers, they do feign. 

And. Do you wish then, that the gods had made me poetical? 

Touch. I do, truly: for thou swear'st to me, thou art honest; now, if thou wer't a poet, I might have some hope thou didst feign. 

And. Would you not have me honest? 

Touch. No truly, unless thou wert hard-favour'd: for honesty coupled to beauty, is to have honey a sauce to sugar. 

And. A material fool! 

[Aside.

Touch. Well, I am not fair; and therefore I pray the gods make me honest! 

And. Truly, and to cast away honesty upon a foul slut, were to put good meat into an unclean dish. 

And. I am not a slut, though I thank the gods I am full. 

Touch. Well, praised be the gods for thy foulness! sluttishness may come hereafter. But be it as it may be, I will marry thee: and to that end I have been with sir Oliver Mar-text, the vicar of the next village; who hath promised to meet me in this place of the forest, and to couple us.

Jaq. I would fain see this meeting. 

[Aside.

And. Well, the gods give us joy! 

Touch. Amen. A man may, if he were of a fearful heart, stagger at this; for here we have no temple but the wood, no assembly but horn-beasts. But what thought? Courage! As horns are odious, they are necessary. It is said— 

Many a man knows not end of his goods: right:—many a man has good horns, and knows no end of them. Well, that is the dowry of his wife; 'tis none of his own getting.—Horns! Even so:—Poor men alone:—No, no; the noblest deer hath them as huge as the rascal. Is the single man therefore blessed? No: as a wall'd town is more worthier than a village, so is the forehead of a married man more honourable than the bare brow of a bachelor: and by much more defence is better than no skill, by so much is a horn more precious than to want.

Enter Sir Oliver Mar-text.

Here comes sir Oliver:—sir Oliver Mar-text, you are well met: Will you despatch us here under this tree, or will you go with you to your chapels? 

Sir Oli. Is there none here to give the woman? 

Touch. I will not take her on gift of any man. 

Sir Oli. Truly, she must be given, or the marriage is not lawful.

Jaq. [Discovering himself.] Proceed, proceed; I'll give her.

Touch. Good even, good master What ye call'n? How do you, sir? You are very well met: God did you for your last company; I am very glad to see you:—Even a toy in hand here, sir:—Nay; pray, be cover'd. 

Jaq. Will you be married, motley? 

Touch. As the ox hath his bow, sir, the horse his eurb, and the falcon her bells, so man hath his desires; and as his, cons bill, so wedlock would be nibbling. 

And. And will you, being a man of your breeding, be married under a bush, like a beggar? Get you to church, and have a good priest that can tell you what marriage is; this fellow will but join you together as they join wainscots; then one of you will prove a shrunk pannel, and, like green timber, warp, warp.

Touch. I am not in the mind but I were better to be married of him than of another: for he is not to marry me well; and not being well married, it will be a good excuse for me hereafter to leave my wife. 

[Aside.

Jaq. Go thou with me, and let me counsel thee. 

Touch. Come, sweet Audrey; 

We must be married, or we must live in bawdry. Farewell, good master Oliver; Not—O sweet Oliver, 

O brave Oliver, 

Leave me not hebi' thee; 

But—Wind away; 

Begone, I say, I will not to wedding wi' thee.


Sir Oli. 'Tis no matter; he'ra fantastive knave of them all shall flout me out of my calling. 

[Exe. 

SCENE IV.—The same. Before a Cottage. Enter Rosalind and Celia. 

Ros. Never talk to me, I will weep. 

Cel. Do, I pr'ythee; but yet have the grace to consider, that tears do not become a man. 

Ros. But have I not cause to weep? 

Cel. As good cause as one would desire; therefore weep. 

Ros. His very hair is of the dissembling colour. 

Cel. Something browner than Judas's: marry, his kisses are Judas's own children. 

Ros. 'Faith, his hair is of a good colour. 

Cel. An excellent colour: your cherub was ever the only colour. 

Ros. And his kissing is as full of sanctity as the touch of holy bread. 

Cel. He hath bought a pair of cast lips of Diana: a nun of winter's sisterhood kisses not more religiously: the very jez of chastity is in them. 

Ros. But why did he swear he would come this morning, and comes not? 

Cel. Nay certainly, there is no truth in him. 

Ros. Do you think so? 

Cel. Yes: I think he is not a pick-purse, nor a horse-stealer; but for his verity in love, I do think him as conceave as a cover'd goblet, or a worm-eaten nut. 

Ros. Not true in love? 

Cel. Yes, when he is in; but, I think he is not in. 

Ros. You have heard him swear downright, he was. 

Cel. Was is not is: besides, the oath of a lover is no stronger than the word of a tapster: they are 

(1) Lascivious. (2) Ill-lodged. (3) A fool with matter in him. (4) Homely. (5) Lean deer are called rascal deer. 


2 E
both the confirmers of false reckonings: He attends here in the forest on the duke your father.

Ros. Well, I thought the duke yesterday, and had much question with him. He asked me, of what parentage I was; I told him, of as good as he: so he laugh'd, and let me go. But what talk we of fathers, when there is such a man as Orlando?

Cel. O, that's a brave man! He writes brave verses, speaks brave words, swears brave oaths, and breaks them bravely, quite traverse, althwart the heart of his lover; as a puny tilter, that spurs his horse but on one side, breaks his staff like a noble goose: but all's brave, that youth mounts, and folly guides:—Who comes here!

Enter Corin.

Cor. Mistress, and master, you have oft inquired
After the shepherd that complain'd of love;
Who you saw sitting by me on the turf,
Praising the proud disdainful shepherdess
That was his mistress.

Cel. Well, and what of him?

Cor. If you will see a pageant truly play'd,
Between the pale complexio'n of true love
And the red glow of scorn and proud disdain,
Go hence a little, and I shall conduct you,
If you will mark it.

Ros. O, come, let us remove;
The sight of lovers feeds the love in me;—
Bring us unto this sight, and you shall see
I'll prove a busy actor in their play. [Exeunt.

SCENE V.—Another part of the Forest. Enter Silvius and Phebe.

Sil. Sweet Phebe, do not scorn me; do not, Phebe:
Say, that you love me not; but say not so
In bitterness: The common executioner,
Whose heart the accustom'd sight of death makes hard,
Falls not the axe upon the humble neck,
But first begs pardon; Will you sternest be
Than he that dies and lives by bloody drops?

Enter Rosalind, Celia, and Corin, at a distance.

Phe. I would not be thy executioner;
I fly thee, for I would not injure thee.
Thou tell'st me, there is murder in mine eye:
'Tis pretty, sure, and very probable,
That eyes,—that are the frailst and softest things,
Whose sight is the sentinel of armed—
Should be call'd tyrants, butchers, murderers!
Now I do frown on thee with all my heart;
And, if mine eyes can wound, now let them kill thee;

Now counterfeit to swoon; why now fall down;
Or, if thou canst not, O, for shame, for shame,
Lie not, to say mine eyes are murderers.
Now show the wound mine eye hath made in thee:
Scrape, I pray thee, with a pin, if thou canst,
Remains some scar of it; lean but upon a rush,
The eiacatrice and capable impressure
Thy palm some moment keeps: but now mine eyes,
Which I have darted at thee, hurt thee not;
Nor, I am sure, there is no force in eyes
That can do hurt.

Sil. O dear Phebe,
If ever (as that ever may be near,) You meet in some fresh cheek the power of fancy, Then shall you know the wounds invisible That love's keen arrows make.

Phe. But, till that time,

(1) Conversation. (2) Mistress. (3) Love.

Come not thou near me: and, when that time comes, Allfect me with thy looks, pity me not;
As, till that time, I shall not pity thee.

Ros. And why, I pray you? [Advancing.] Who might be your mother,
That you insult, exult, and all at once,
Over the wretched? What though you have more beauty,
(As, by my faith, I see no more in you Than without means (may you to dark to bed,) Must you be therefore scornful and pitiless?
Why, what means this? Why do you look on me?
I see no more in you, than in the ordinary
Of nature's sale-work:—O, she's little life!
I think, she means to fangle my eyes too:—
No, faith, proud mistress, hope not after it;
'Tis not your inky brows, your black-silk hair,
Your bugle eye-balls, nor your cheek of cream,
That can cutame my spirits to your worship.—
You foolish shepherd, wherefore do you follow her,
Like foxy south, puffin with wind and rain?
You are a thousand times a proper man,
Than she a woman: 'Tis such fools as you,
That make the world full of ill-favour'd children.
'Tis not her glass, but you, that flatters her;
And out of you she sees herself more proper,
Than all the lines of Venus can show her.—
But, mistress, know yourself; down on your knees,
And thank heaven, fasting, for a good man's love:
For I must tell you friendly in your ear,—
Sell when you can; you are not for all markets:
Cry the man mercy; love him; take his offer;
Foul is most foul, being foul to be a scotfer.
So take her to thee, shepherd,—fare you well.

Phe. Sweet youth, I pray you, chide a year together;
I had rather hear you chide, than this man woo.

Ros. He's fallen in love with her foulness, and she'll fall in love with my anger: If it be so, as fast as she answers thee with frowning looks, I'll suave her with bitter words.—Why look you so upon me?

Phe. For no ill will I bear you.

Ros. I pray you, do not fall in love with me,
For I am flesher than vows made in wine:
Besides, I like you not: If you will know my house,
'Tis at the tuft of olives, here hard by:—
Will you go, sister?—Shepherd, ply her hard:—
Come, sister: Shepherdess, look on him better,
And be not proud: though all the world could see,
None could be so abus'd in sight as he.
Come, to our flock. [Exeunt. Ros. Cel. and Cor.

Phe. Dear shepherd! now I find thy saw of might;
Who ever lov'd, that lov'd not at first sight?

Sil. Sweet Phebe,—

Phe. Ha! what say'st thou, Silvius?

Sil. Sweet Phebe, pity me.

Phe. Why, I am sorry for thee, gentle Silvius.

Sil. Pity me, young lover: I do assuredly believe it would be,
If you do sorrow at my grief in love,
By giving love, your sorrow and my grief
Were both extrem'd.

Phe. Thou hast my love: Is not that neighbourly? Sil. I would have you.

Phe. Why, that were covetousness.

Silvius, the time was, that I hated thee;
And yet I do not, that I hear thee love:
But since that thou canst talk of love so well,
Thy company, which erst was irksome to me,
I will endure; and I'll employ thee too:
But do not look for further recompense,
Than thine own gladness that thou art employ'd.

Sil. So holy, and so perfect is my love,
And I in such a poverty of grace,
That I shall think it a most plenteous crop  
To glean the broken ears after the man  
That the main harvest reaps: loose now and then  
A scatter'd smile, and that I'll live upon.  

Phe. Know'st thou the youth that spoke to me ere while?  

Sil. Not very well, but I have met him oft;  
And he hath bought the cottage, and the bounds,  
That the old carlot once was master of.  

Phe. Think not I love him, though I ask for him;  
'Tis but a peevish boy:—yet he talks well;—  
But what care I for words? yet words do well,  
When he that speaks them pleases those that hear.  
It is a pretty youth:—not very pretty;—  
But, sure he's proud: and yet his pride becomes him:  
He'll make a proper man: The best thing in him  
Is his complexion; and faster than his tongue  
Did make offence, his eye did heal it up.  
He is not tall; yet for his years he's tall:  
His leg is but so so; and yet 'tis well:  
There was a pretty redness in his lip;  
A little riper and more lusty red  
Than that mild in his cheek; 'twas just the dif-  

cert.  
Betwixt the constant red, and mingled damask.  
There be some women, Silvius, had they mark'd him  
In parcels as I did, would have gone near  
To fall in love with him: but, for my part,  
I love him not, nor hate him not; and yet  
I have more cause to hate him than to love him:  
For what had he to do to chide at me?  
He said, mine eyes were black, and my hair black;  
And, now I am remember'd, scorn'd at me:  
I marvel, why I answer'd not again:  
But that's all one; omittance is no quittance.  
I'll write him a very taunting letter,  
And thou shalt hear it; Wilt thou, Silvius?  

Sil. Pheebe, with all my heart.  

Phe. I'll write it straight;  
The matter's in my head, and in my heart;  
I will be bitter with him, and passing short:  
Go with me, Silvius.  

[Exeunt.

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—The same. Enter Rosalind, Celia,  
and Jaques.

Jaq. I pr'ythee, pretty youth, let me be better acquainted with thee.  

Ros. They say, you are a melancholy fellow.  

Jaq. I am so; I do love it better than laughing.  

Ros. Those, that are in extremity of either, are abominable fellows; and betray themselves to every modern censure, worse than drunkards.  

Jaq. Why, 'tis good to be sad and say nothing.  

Ros. Why then, 'tis good to be a post.  

Jaq. I have neither the scholar's melancholy, which is contemplation; nor the musician's, which is fantastical; nor the courtier's, which is proud; nor the soldier's, which is ambitious; nor the lawyer's, which is polite; nor the lady's, which is nice; nor the lover's, which is all these: but it is a melancholy of mine own, compounded of many simples, extracted from many objects: and, indeed, the sundry contemplation of my travels, in which my often rumination wraps me, is a most humorous sadness.  

Ros. A traveller! By my faith, you have great reason to be sad: I fear, you have sold your own lands, to see other men's; then, to have seen much,  
and to have nothing, is to have rich eyes and poor hands.  

Jaq. Yes, I have gained my experience.  

Enter Orlando.

Ros. And your experience makes you sad: I had rather have a fool to make me merry, than experience to make me sad; and to travel for it too.  

Orl. Good day, and happiness, dear Rosalind!  

Jaq. Nay, then, God be wi' you, an' you talk in blank verse.  

[Exit.  

Ros. Farewell, monsieur traveller: Look, you  
lisp, and wear strange suits; disable all the bene-  
fits of your own country; be out of love with your  
activity, and almost chide God for making you that  
countenance you are; or I will scarce think you  
have swam in a gondola.—Why, how now, Orlando!  
Where have you been all this while? You a lover?—An you serve me such another trick, never  
come in my sight more.  

Orl. My fair Rosalind, I come within an hour of  
your promise.  

Ros. Break an hour's promise in love? He that  
will divide a minute into a thousand parts, and  
break but a part of the thousandth part of a minute  
in the affairs of love, it may be said of him, that  
Cupid hath clap'd him o' the shoulder, but I war-  
rant him heart-whole.  

Orl. Pardon me, dear Rosalind.  

Ros. Nay, an you be so tardy, come no more in  
your sight; I had as lief be wo'd of a snail.  

Orl. Of a snail?  

Ros. Ay, of a snail; for though he comes slowly,  
he carries his house on his head; a better jointure,  
I think, than you can make a woman: Besides, he  
brings his destiny with him.  

Orl. What's that?  

Ros. Why, horus; which such as you are fain  
to be beholden to your wives for: but he comes  
armed in his fortune, and prevents the slander of  
his wife.  

Orl. Virtue is no horn-maker; and my Rosalind  
is virtuous.  

Ros. And I am your Rosalind.  

Cet. It pleases him to call you so; but he hath  
a Rosalind of a better leer than you.  

Ros. Come, woo me, woo me; for now I am in  
a holiday humour, and like enough to consent:—  
What would you say to me now, an I were your  
very very Rosalind?  

Orl. I would kiss, before I spoke.  

Ros. Nay, you were better speak first; and  
you when you were gravelled for lack of matter, you  
might take occasion to kiss. Very good orators,  
when they are out, they will spit; and for lovers,  
lacking (God warn us!) matter, the cleanliest shift  
is to kiss.  

Orl. How if the kiss be denied?  

Ros. Then she puts you to entreaty, and there  
begins new matter.  

Orl. Who could be out, being before his beloved  
mistress?  

Ros. Marry, that should you, if I were your  
mistress; or I should think my honesty ranker than  
your wit.  

Orl. What, of my suit?  

Ros. Not out of your apparel, and yet out of  
your suit. Am not I your Rosalind?  

Orl. I take some joy to say you are, because I  
would be talking of her.  

Ros. Well, in her person, I say—I will not have  
you.'
Ori. Then, in mine own person, I die.

Ros. No faith, die by attorney. The poor world is almost six thousand years old, and in all this time there was not any man died in his own person, without it being in a love-case. Troillus had his brains dashed out with a Greek club; yet he did what he could to die before; and he is one of the patterns of love. Leander, he would have lived many a fair year, though Hero had turned nun, if it had not been for a hot midsummer night: for, good you or no, he went but forth to wash him in the Hellespont, and, being taken with the cramp, was drowned; and the foolish chroniclers of that age found it was—Hero of Sostos. But these are all lies; men have died from time to time, and worms have eaten them, but not for love.

Ori. I would not have my right Rosalind of this mind; for, I protest, her frown might kill me.

Ros. By this hand, it will not kill a fly. But come, now I will be your Rosalind in a more coming-on disposition; and ask me what you will, I will grant it.

Ori. Then love me, Rosalind.

Ros. Yes, faith will I, Fridays, and Saturdays, and all.

Ori. And wilt thou have me?

Ros. Ay, and twenty such.

Ori. What say'st thou?

Ros. Are you not good?

Ori. I hope so.

Ros. Why then, can one love too much of a good thing?—Come, sister, you shall be the priest, and marry us.—Give me your hand, Orlando:—What do you say, sister?

Ori. Pray thee, marry us.

Cel. I cannot say the words.

Ros. You must begin,—Will you, Orlando,—Cel. Go to:—Will you, Orlando, have to wife this Rosalind?

Ori. I will.

Ros. Ay, but when?

Ori. Why now; as fast as she can marry us.

Ros. Then you must say,—I take thee, Rosalind, for my wife.

Ori. I take thee, Rosalind, for wife.

Ros. I must ask you for your commission; but—I do take thee, Orlando, for my husband: There a girl goes before the priest; and, certainly, a woman's thought runs before her actions.

Ori. So do all thoughts; they are winged. Ros. Now tell me, how long you would have her, after you have possessed her.

Ori. For ever, and a day.

Ros. Say a day, without the ever: No, no, Orlando; men are April when they woo, December when they wed: maids are May when they are maids, but the sky changes when they are wives. I will be more jealous of thee than a Barbary cockpigeon over his hen; more clamorous than a parrot against rain; more low-fangled than an ape; more giddy in my desires than a monkey; I will weep for nothing, like Diana in the fountain, and I will do that when you are disposed to be merry; I will laugh like a hyen, and that when thou art inclined to sleep.

Ori. But will my Rosalind do so?

Ros. By my life, she will do as I do.

Ori. O, but she is wise.

Cel. Do not, Oriana, she could not have the wit to do this: the wit, the heavenly character: Make the doors of a woman's wit, and it will out at the casement; shut that, and 'twill out at the key-hole; stop that, 'twill fly with the smoke out at the chimney.

Ros. A man that had a wife with such a wit, he might say,—'Tis, whither will?

Ros. Nay, you might keep that check for it, till you met your wife's wit going to your neighbour's bed.

Ori. And what wit could wit have to excuse that?

Ros. Marry, to say,—she came to seek you there. You shall never take her without her answer, unless you take her without her tongue. Oft, that woman that cannot make her fault her husband's occasion, let her never nurse her child herself, for she will breed it like a fool.

Ori. For these two hours, Rosalind, I will leave thee.

Ros. Alas, dear love, I cannot lack thee two hours.

Ori. I must attend the duke at dinner; by two o'clock I will be with thee again.

Ros. Ay, go your ways, go your ways;—I know what you would prove; my friends told me as much, and I thought no less:—that flattering tongue of yours won me:—tis but one cast away, and so,—come, death.—Two o'clock is your hour?

Ros. Ay, sweet Rosalind.

Ori. By my troth, and in good earnest, and so God mend me, and by all pretty oaths that are not dangerous, if you break one jot of your promise, or come one minute behind your hour, I will think you the most pathetic break-promise, and the most hollow lover, and the most unworthy of her you call Rosalind, that may be chosen out of the gross band of the unfaithful: therefore beware my censure, and keep your promise.

Ori. With no less religion, than if thou wert indeed my Rosalind: So, adieu.

Ros. Well, time is the old justice that examines all such offenders, and let time try: Adieu!

[Exit Orlando.

Ros. You have simply misused our sex in your love-prate: we must have your doublet and hose plucked over your head, and show the world what the bird hath done to her own nest. O Ors. O coz, coz, my pretty little coz, thou didst know how many fathom deep I am in love! But it cannot be sounded; my affection hath an unknown bottom, like the bay of Portugal.

Cel. Or rather bottomless; that as fast as you pour affection in, it runs out.

Ros. No, that same wicked bastard of Venus, that was begot of thought,8 conceived of spleen, and born of madness; that blind rascally boy, that abuses every one's eyes, because his own are out, let him be judge, how deep I am in love:—I'll tell thee, Athis; I cannot be out of the sight of Orlando: I'll go find a shadow, and sigh till he come. Cel. And I'll sleep. [Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Another part of the Forest. Enter Jaques and Lords, in the habit of Foresters.

Jaq. Which is he that killed the deer?

1 Lord. Sir, it was I.

Jaq. Let's present him to the duke, like a Roman conqueror; and it would do well to set the deer's horns upon his head, for a branch of victory:—Have you no song, Forester, for this purpose?

2 Lord. Yes, sir.

Jaq. Sing it; 'tis no matter how it be in tune, so it make noise enough.

(1) Bar the doors.

(2) Melancholy.
Scene 3.

AS YOU LIKE IT.

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SONG.

1. What shall he have, that kill'd the deer?
2. His leather skin, and horns to wear.
   1. Then sing him home:
      Take thou no scorn, to wear the horn;
      It was a crest e've thou wast born;
      2. Thy father's father wore it;
      All. The horn, the horn, the lusty horn,
      Is not a thing to laugh to scorn. [Exeunt.

Scene III.—The Forest. Enter Rosalind and Celia.

Ros. How say you now? Is it not past two o'clock? and here much Orlando!

Cel. I warrant you, with pure love, and troubled brain, he hath 't'en his bow and arrows, and is gone forth—to sleep: Look, who comes here.

Enter Silvius.

Sil. My errand is to you, fair youth;—
My gentle Phèbe bid me give you this: [Giving a letter.

I know not the contents; but, as I guess,
By the stern brow, and wapish action
Which she did use as she was writing of it,
It bears an angry tenor: pardon me,
I am but as a guiltless messenger.

Ros. Patience herself would startle at this letter,
And play the swaggerer; bear this, bear all:
She says, I am not fair; that I lack manners;
She calls me proud; and, that she could not love me
Were man as rare as phoenix; 'O'd's my will!
Her love is not the hare that I do hunt:
Why writes she so to me?—Well, shepherd, well,
This is a letter of your own device.

Sil. No, I protest, I know not the contents;
Phèbe did write it.

Ros. Come, come, you are a tool,
And turn'd into the extremity of love.
I saw her hand: she has a leather hand,
A freestone-colour'd hand; I verily did think
That her old gloves were on, but 'twas her hands;
She has a huswife's hand; but that's no matter:
I say, she never did invent this letter;
This is a man's invention, and his hand.

Sil. Sure, it is hers.

Ros. Why, 'tis a boisterous and cruel style,
A style for challengers; why, she defies me,
Like Turk to Christian: woman's gentle brain
Could not drop forth such giant rude invention,
Such Ethopian words, blacker in their effect
Than in their countenance:—Will you hear the letter?

Sil. So please you, for I never heard it yet;
Yet heard too much of Phèbe's cruelty.

Ros. She Phèbes me: Mark how the tyrant writes.

[Reads.
Art thou god to shepherd turn'd,
That a maiden's heart hath burn'd?—
Can a woman rail thus?

Sil. Call you this railing?

Ros. Why, thy godhead laid apart,
Warr'st thou with a woman's heart?
Did you ever hear such railing?

Sil. While the eye of man did woo me,
That could do no vengeance to me.—
Meaning me a beast.—

If the scorn of your bright eye
Have power to raise such love in mine,


[Alack, in me what strange effect
Would they work in wild aspe't?
Whiles you chide me, I did love;
How then might your prayers move?
He, that brings this love to thee,
Little knows this love in me:
And by him seal up thy mind;
Whether that thy youth and kind
Will the faithful offer take
Of me, and all that I can make;
Or else by him my love deny,
And then I'll study how to die.

Sil. Call you this chiding?

Cel. Alas, poor shepherd!

Ros. Do you pity him? no, he deserves no pity.

—Wilt thou love such a woman?—What, to make thee an instrument, and play false strains upon thee! not to be endured!—Well, go your way to her, (for I see, love hath made thee a tame snake,) and say this to her:—That if she love me, I charge her to love thee: if she will not, I never have her, unless thou entreat for her. If you be a true lover, hence, and not a word; for here comes more company.

[Exit Silvius.

Enter Oliver.

Oll. Good-morrow, fair ones: Pray you, if you know
Where, in these fruitful woods of this forest, stands
A sheepe-fate, fenc'd about with olive-trees?

Cel. West of this place, down in the neighbour bottom,
The rank of osiers, by the murmuring stream,
Left on your right hand, brings you to the place:
But at this hour the house doth keep itself,
There's none within.

Oll. If that an eye may profit by a tongue,
Then I should know you by description;
Such garments, and such years: The boy is fair,
Of female favour, and bewails himself
Like a ripe sister: but the woman low,
And browner than her brother. Are you not the owner of the house I did inquire for?

Cel. It is no boast, being ask'd, to say, we are.

Oll. Orlando doth commend him to you both;
And to that youth, he calls his Rosalind,
He sends this bloody napkin; Are you he? Ros. I am: What must we understand by this?

Oll. Some of my shame; if you will know of me
What man I am, and how, and why, and where
This handkerchief was stain'd.

Cel. I pray you, tell it.

Oll. When last the young Orlando parted from you,
He left a promise to return again
Within an hour; and, pacing through the forest,
Cheewing the food of sweet and bitter fancy,
Lo, what befell! he threw his eye aside,
And, mark, what object did present itself!
Under an oak, whose boughs were moss'd with age,
And high top bald with dry antiquity,
A wretched ragged man, o'ergrown with hair,
Lay sleeping on his back: about his neck
A green and gilded snake had wreath'd itself,
With bow of leaf, and breast, and ha'm, and threats, approach'd
The opening of his mouth; but suddenly
Seeing Orlando, it unlik'd itself;
And with indented glides did slip away
Into a bush: under which bush's shade
A lioness, with udders all drawn dry,
Lay couching, head on ground, with eat-like watch,
When that the sleeping man should stir; for 'tis

(4) Environs of a forest. (5) Handkerchief.
The royal disposition of that beast, To prey on nothing that doth seem as dead: This seen, Orlando did approach the man, And found it was his brother, his elder brother.  
Cel. O, I have heard him speak of that same brother; And he did render him the most unnatural, That liv'd 'mongst men.  
Oli. And well he might do so, For well I know he was unnatural.  
Ros. But, to Orlando;—Did he leave him there, Food to the suck'd and hungry lioness?  
Oli. Twice did he turn his back, and purpose'd so; But kindness, nobler ever than revenge, And nature, stronger than his just occasion, Made him give battle to the lioness, Who quickly fell before him; in which hurting, From miserable slumber I awak'd.  
Cel. Are you his brother?  
Ros. Was it you he rescu'd?  
Cel. Was't you that did so off contrive to kill him?  
Oli. 'Twas I; but 'tis not I: I do not shame To tell you what I was, since my conversion So sweetly tastes, being the thing I am.  
Ros. But, for the bloody napkin—  
Oli. By and by, When from the first to last, betwixt us two, These our recompositions had most kindly bath'd, As, how I came into that desert place:—  
In brief, he led me to the gentle duke, Who gave me fresh array, and entertainment, Committing me unto my brother's love; Who led me instantly unto his cave, There stripp'd himself, and here upon his arm The lioness had torn some flesh away, Which all this while had bleed and now he fainted, And cry'd, in fainting, upon Rosalind.  
Brief, I recover'd him; bound up his wound; And, after some small space, being strong at heart, He sent me hither, stranger as I am, To tell this story, that you might excuse His broken promise, and to give this napkin, Dy'd in this blood, unto the shepherd youth That in sport doth call his Rosalind.  
Cel. Way how now, Ganymede? sweet Ganymede!  
[Oli.] Many will swoon when they do look on blood.  
Cel. There is more in it:—Cousin—Ganymede!  
Oli. Look, he recovers.  
Ros. I would I were at home.  
Cel. Well lead you thither:—  
I pray you, will you take him by the arm?  
Oli. Be of good cheer, youth:—You a man?— You lack a man's heart.  
Ros. I do so, I confess it. Ah, sir, a body would think this was well counterfeited: I pray you tell your brother how well I counterfeited.—Heigh ho!  
Oli. This was not counterfeited; there is too great testimony in your complexion, that it was a passion of earnest.  
Ros. Counterfeited, I assure you.  
Oli. Well then, take a good heart, and counterfeited to be a man.  
Ros. So I do: but, Faith I should have been a woman by right.  
Cel. Come, you look paler and paler; pray you, draw homewards:—Good sir, go with us.  
Oli. This will I do for I must bear answer back, How you excuse my brother, Rosalind.

(1) Describe. (2) Scuffle.

Ros. I shall devise something: But, I pray you, commend my counterfeiting to him:—Will you go?  
[Exit.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—The same. Enter Touchstone and Audrey.

Touch. We shall find a time, Audrey; patience, gentle Audrey.  
Aud. 'Faith, the priest was good enough, for all the old gentleman's saying.  
Touch. A most wicked sir Oliver, Audrey, a most vile Mar-text. But, Audrey, there is a youth here in the forest lays claim to you.  
Aud. Ay, I know who 'tis, he hath no interest in me in the world: here comes the man you mean.  

Enter William.

Touch. It is meat and drink to me, to see a clown: By my troth, we that have good wits, have much to answer for; we shall be flattering; we cannot hold.  
Will. Good even, Audrey.  
Aud. God ye good even, William.  
Will. And good even to you, sir.  
Touch. Good even, gentle friend: Cover thy head, cover thy head; nay, pr'ythee, be covered. How old are you, friend?  
Will. Fify and twenty, sir.  
Touch. A ripe age; Is thy name William?  
Will. William, sir.  
Touch. A fair name: Wast born in the forest here?  
Will. Ay, sir, I thank God.  
Touch. Thank God;—a good answer: Art rich?  
Will. 'Faith, sir, so, so.  
Touch. So, so, is good, very good, very excellent good:—and yet it is not; it is but so so. Art thou wise?  
Will. Ay, sir, I have a pretty wit.  
Touch. Why, thou say'st well. I do now remember a saying: The fool doth think he is wise, but the wise man knoweth himself to be a fool. The heathen philosopher, when he had a desire to eat a grape, would open his lips when he put it into his mouth; meaning thereby, that grapes were made to eat, and lips to open. You do love this maid?  
Will. I do, sir.  
Touch. Give me your hand: Art thou learned?  
Will. No, sir.  
Touch. Then learn this of me; To have, is to have: For it is a figure in rhetoric, that drink being poured out of a cup into a glass, by filling the one doth empty the other: For all your writers do consent, that i'pse is he; now you are not i'pse, for I am he.  
Will. Which he, sir?  
Touch. He, sir, that must marry this woman: Therefore, you clown, abandon,—which is in the vulgar, leave,—the society, which in the boorish is, company,—of this female,—which in the common is,—woman, which together is, abandon the society of this female; or, clown, thou perishest; or, to thy better understanding, diest; to wit, I kill thee, make thee away, translate thy life into death, thy liberty into bondage: I will deal in poison with thee, or in bastardy, or in steel; I will bandy with thee in faction; I will o'er run thee with the same policy; I will kill thee a hundred and fifty ways; therefore tremble, and depart.  
Aud. And, do, good William.  
Will. God rest you merry, sir.  
[Exit.]
Enter Corin.

Cor. Our master and mistress seek you; come, away, away.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. Enter Orlando and Oliver.

Orl. Is't possible, that on so little acquaintance you should like her? that, but seeing, you should love her? and, loving, woo? and, wooing, she shall consent? and will you persue to enjoy her?

Oli. Neither call the giddiness of it in question, the poverty of her, the small acquaintance, my sudden wooing, nor her sudden consenting; but say with me, I love Aliena; say with her, that she loves me; consent with both, that we may enjoy each other: it shall be to your good; for my father's house, and all the revenue that was old sir Rowland's, will I estate upon you, and here live, and die a shepherd.

[Exeunt.

Enter Rosalind.

Orl. You have my consent. Let your wedding be to-morrow: thither will I invite the duke, and all his contented followers: Go you, and prepare Aliena; and, look you, here comes my Rosalind.

Rosal. God save you, brother.

Orl. And you, fair sister.

Rosal. O, my dear Orlando, how it grieves me to see the wear thy heart in a scar!

Orl. It is my arm.

Rosal. I thought thy heart had been wounded with the claws of a lion.

Orl. Wounded it is, but with the eyes of a lady.

Rosal. Did your brother tell you how I counterfeited to swoon, when he showed me your handkerchief?

Orl. Ay, and greater wonders than that.

Rosal. O, I know where you are:—Nay, 'tis true: there was never any thing so sudden, but the sight of two rams, and Caesar's thraconical brag of—

I came, sae, and overcame: For your brother and my sister no sooner tac't, but they looked; no sooner looked, but they loved; no sooner loved, but they sighed; no sooner sighed, but they asked one another the reason; no sooner knew the reason, but they sought the remedy; and in these digresses have they made a pair of stairs to marriage, which they will climb incontinently, or else be incontinent before marriage: they are in the very wrath of love, and they will together; clubs cannot part them.

Orl. They shall be married to-morrow; and I will bid the duke to the nuptial. 'But, O, how bitter a thing it is to look into happiness through another man's eyes! By so much the more shall I to-morrow be at the height of heart-heaviness, by how much I shall think my brother happy, in having what he wishes for.

Rosal. Why then, to-morrow I cannot serve your turn for Rosalind?

Orl. I can live no longer by thinking.

Rosal. I will weary you no longer with idle talking. Know of me then (for now I speak to some purpose,) that I know you are a gentleman of good conceit: I speak not this, that you should bear a good opinion of my knowledge, insomuch, I say, I know you are; neither do I labour for a greater esteem than may in some little measure draw a belief from you, to do yourself good, and not to grace me. Believe then, if you please, that I can do strange things: I have, since I was three years old, conversed with a magician, most profound in this art, and yet not dannefible. If you do love Rosalind so near the heart as your gesture cries it out, when your brother marries Aliena, shall you marry her: I know into what straits of fortune she is driven; and it is not impossible to me, if it appear not inconvenient to you, to set her before your eyes to-morrow, human as she is, and without any danger.

Orl. Speakest thou in sober meanings?

Ros. By my life, I do; which I tender dearly, though I say I am a magician: Therefore, put you in your best array, bid your friends: for if you will be married to-morrow, you shall; and to Rosalind, if you will.

Enter Silvius and Phebe.

Phe. Look, here comes a lover of mine, and a lover of hers.

Phe. Youth, you have done me much ungentleness, To show the letter that I writ to you.

Ros. I care not, if I have: it is my study, To seem despiteful and ungentle to you: You are there follow'd by a faithful shepherd; Look upon him, love him: he worships you.

Phe. Good shepherd, tell this youth what 'tis to love.

Sil. It is to be all made of sighs and tears;— And so am I for Phebe.

Phe. And I for Ganymede.

Sil. And I for Rosalind.

Ros. And I for no woman.

Sil. It is to be all made of faith and service;— And so am I for Phebe.

Phe. And I for Ganymede.

Sil. And I for Rosalind.

Ros. And I for no woman.

Sil. It is to be all made of fantasy, All made of passion, and all made of wishes; All adoration, duty and observance, All humbleness, all patience, and impartiality, All purity, all trial, all observance;— And so am I for Phebe.

Phe. And so am I for Ganymede.

Sil. And so am I for Rosalind.

Ros. And so am I for no woman.

Phe. If this be so, why blame you me to love you?

Sil. If this be so, why blame you me to love you?

[To Rosalind.

Rosal. If this be so, why blame you me to love you?

[To Phebe.

Orl. If this be so, why blame you me to love you?

Ros. Who do you speak to, Why blame you me to love you?

Orl. To her, that is not here, nor doth not hear.

Ros. Pray you, no more of this: 'tis like the howling of Irish wolves against the moon.—I will help you, [To Silvius.] if I can:—I would love you, [To Phebe.] if I could.—To-morrow meet me all together.—I will marry you, [To Phebe.] if ever I marry woman, and I'll be married to-morrow:— I will satisfy you, [To Orlando.] if ever I satisfied man, and you shall be married to-morrow:— I will content you, [To Silvius.] if what pleases you content you, and you shall be married to-morrow.—As you [To Orlando.] love Rosalind, meet;—as you [To Silvius.] love Phebe, meet;—And as I love no woman, I'll meet.—So, fare you well: I have left you commands.

Sil. I'll not fail; if I live.

Phe. Nor I. Orl. Nor I. [Exeute.]

(1) Invite.
SCENE III.—The same. Enter Touchstone and Audrey.

Touch. To-morrow is the joyful day, Audrey; to-morrow will we be married.

Aud. I do desire it with all my heart: and I hope it is no dishonest desire, to desire to be a woman of the world. Here comes two of the banished duke’s pages.

Enter two Pages.

1 Page. Well met, honest gentleman.

Touch. By my troth, well met: Come, sit, sit, and a song.

2 Page. We are for you: sit i’ the middle.

1 Page. Shall we clap into’t roundly, without hawking, or spitting, or saying we are hoarse; which are the only prologues to a bad voice?

2 Page. I’faith, I’faith; and both in a tune, like two gypsies on a horse.

SONG.

I.

It was a lover, and his loss,
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey nonino,
That o’er the green corn-field did pass
In the spring time, the only pretty rank time,
When birds do sing, hey ding a ding, ding;
Sweet lovers love the spring.

II.

Between the acres of the ryce,
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey nonino,
These pretty country folks would be,
In spring time, &c.

III.

This carol they began that hour,
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey nonino,
How that a life was but a flower
In spring time, &c.

IV.

And therefore take the present time,
With a hey, and a ho, and a hey nonino;
For love is crowned with the prime,
In spring time, &c.

Touch. Truly, young gentlemen, though there was no great matter in the ditty, yet the note was very unturnable.

1 Page. You are deceived, sir; we kept time, we lost not our time.

Touch. By my troth, yes; I count it but time lost to hear such a foolish song. God be with you; and God mend your voices!—Come, Audrey. [Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—Another part of the Forest. Enter Duke senior, Amiens, Jaques, Orlando, Oliver, and Celia.

Duke S. Dost thou believe, Orlando, that the boy can do all this that he hath promised?

Orl. I sometimes do believe, and sometimes do not;

As those that fear they hope, and know they fear.

Enter Rosalind, Silvius, and Phebe.

Rosal. And you say, you will have her, when I bring her?

[To Orlando.

Orl. That would I, were I of all kingdoms king.

Rosal. You say, you’ll marry me, if I be willing?

[To Phebe.

Phebe. That will I, should I die the hour after.

Rosal. But, if you do refuse to marry me,

You’ll give yourself to this most faithful shepherd?

Phebe. So is the bargain.

Rosal. You say, that you’ll have Phebe, if she will?

[To Silvius.

Silv. Though to have her and death were both one thing.

Rosal. I have promis’d to make all this matter even.

Keep your word, O duke, to give your daughter:

You yours, Orlando, to receive his daughter:

Keep your word, Phebe, that you’ll marry me;

Or else, refusing me, to wed this shepherd:

Keep your word, Silvius, that you’ll marry her,
If she refuse me:—and from hence I go,
To make these doubts all even.

[Exeunt Ros. and Cel.

Duke S. I do remember in this shepherd-boy
Some lively touches of my daughter’s favour.

Orl. My lord, the first time that I ever saw him,
Methought he was a brother to your daughter:
But, my good lord, this boy is forest-born;
And hath been tutor’d in the rudiments
Of many desperate studies by his uncle,
Whom he reports to be a great magician,
Obscured in the circle of this forest.

Enter Touchstone and Audrey.

Jaq. There is, sure, another flood toward, and these couples are coming to the ark! Here comes a pair of very strange beasts, which in all tongues are called fools.

Touch. Salutation and greeting to you all!

Jaq. Good my lord, bid him welcome; This is the motley-minded gentleman, that I have so often met in the forest: he had been a courtier, he swears.

Touch. If any man doubt that, let him put me to my purgation. I have trod a measure; I have flattered a lady; I have been politic with my friend, smooth with mine enemy; I have undone three tailors; I have had four quarrels, and like to have fought one.

Jaq. And how was that taken up?

Touch. ’Faith, we met, and found the quarrel was upon the seventh cause.

Jaq. How seventh cause? Good my lord, like this fellow.

Duke S. I like him very well.

Touch. God did you, sir; I desire you of the like. I press in here, sir, amongst the rest of the country epiludes, to swear, and to forswear; according as marriage binds, and blood breaks:—A poor virgin, sir, an ill-favoured thing, sir, but mine own; a poor humour of mine, sir, to take that that no man else will: Rich honestly dwells like a miser, sir, in a poor house; as your pearl, in your foul oyster.

Duke S. By my faith, he is very swift and sententious.

Touch. According to the fool’s bolt, sir, and such dulcet diseases.

Jaq. But, for the seventh cause; how did you find the quarrel on the seventh cause?

Touch. Upon a lie seven times removed:—Bear
your body more seeming;—Audrey:—as thus, sir. I did dislike the cut of a certain courtier's beard; he sent me word, if I said his beard was not cut well, he was in the mind it was: This is called the retort courteously. If I sent him word again, it was not well cut, he would send me word, he cut it to please himself: This is called the quip modest. If again, it was not well cut, he would answer, I spoke not true: This is called the reply churlish. If again, it was not well cut, he would say, I lie: This is called the countercheck quarrelsome: and so to the lie circumstantial, and the lie direct.

Jaq. And how oft did you say, his beard was not well cut?

Touch. I durst go no further than the lie circumstantial, nor he durst not give me the lie direct; and so we measured swords, and parted.

Jaq. Can you nominate in order now the degrees of the lie?

Touch. O, sir, we quarrel in print, by the book; as you have books for good manners: I will name you the degrees. The first, the retort courteously; the second, the quip modest; the third, the reply churlish; the fourth, the quip valiant; the fifth, the countercheck quarrelsome; the sixth, the lie with circumstance; the seventh, the lie direct. All these you may avoid, but the lie direct; and you may avoid that too, with an if. I knew when seven justices could not take up a quarrel; but when the parties were met themselves, one of them thought but of an if, as, if you said so, then I said so; and they shook hands, and swore brothers. Your if, is the only peace-maker; much virtue in if.

Jaq. Is not this a rase fellow, my lord? he's as good at any thing, and yet a fool.

Duke S. He uses his folly like a stalking-horse, and under the presentation of that, he shoots his wit.

Enter Hymen, leading Rosalind in woman's clothes; and Celia. Still music.

Hymn. Then is there mirth in heaven, When earthly things made even Alone together.

Good duke, receive thy daughter, Hymen from heaven brought her, Yea, brought her hither; That thou mightst join her hand with his Whose heart within her bosom is.

Ros. To you I give myself, for I am yours. [To Duke S.

To you I give myself, for I am yours. [To Orl.

Duke S. If there be truth in sight, you are my daughter.

Orl. If there be truth in sight, you are my Rosalind.

Phe. If sight and shape be true, Why then,—my love, adieu! Ros. I'll have no father, if you be not he:— [To Duke S.

I'll have no husband, if you be not he:— [To Orlando.

Nor ne'er wed woman, if you be not she. [To Phebe.

Hymn. Peace, ho! I bar confusion: This I must make conclusion Of these most strange events: Here's eight that must take hands, To join in Hymen's bands, If truth holds true contents.2

(1) Seemly. (2) Unless truth fails of variegacy.

You and you no cross shall part: [To Orlando and Rosalind.

You and you are heart in heart: [To Oliver and Celia.

You [To Phebe.] to his love must accord, Or have a woman to your lord:— You and you are sure together, [To Touchstone and Audrey.

As the winter to foul weather, Whiles a wedlock-hymn we sing, Feed yourselves with questions; That reason wonder may diminish, How thus we met, and these things finish.

SONG.

Wedding is great Juno's crown; O blessed bond of board and bed! The Hymen peoples every town; High wedlock then be honoured; Honour, high honour and renown, To Hymen, god of every town!

Duke S. O my dear niece, welcome thou art to me; Even daughter, welcome in no less degree.

Phe. I will not eat my word, now thou art mine; Thy faith my fancy to thee doth combine. [To Silvius.

Enter Jaques de Bois.

Jaq. de B. Let me have audience for a word or two;

I am the second son of old sir Rowland, That bring these tidings to this fair assembly:— Duke Frederick, hearing how that every day Men of great worth resorted to this forest, Address'd a mighty power which were on foot, In his own conduct, purposely to take His brother here, and put him to the sword: And to the skirts of this wild wood he came; Where, meeting with an old religious man, After some question with him, was converted Both from his enterprise, and from the world: His crown bequeathing to his banish'd brother, And all their lands restor'd to them again That were with him exil'd: This to be true, I engage my life.

Duke S. Welcome, young man; Thou offer'st fairly to thy brothers' wedding: To one, his lands withheld; and to the other, A land itself as large, a potent dukedom. First, in this forest, let us do those ends That here were well begun, and well begot; And after, every of this hapry number, The duke hath put on a religious life, And thrown into neglect the pompous court? Jaq. de B. He hath.

Jaq. To him will I: out of these convivates There is much matter to be heard and learnt. You to your former honour I bequeath: [To Duke S.

Your patience, and your virtue, well deserves it:— You [To Orlando.] to a love, that your true faith doth merit:— [To Phebe.

(3) Bind.
You [To Oliver.] to your land, and love, and great
allies:—
You [To Silvius.] to a long and well-deserved
bed:—
And you [To Touchstone.] to wrangling; for thy
loving voyage.
Is but for two months victuall’d;—So to your plea-
sures;
I am for other than for dancing measures.

Duke S. Stay, Jaques, stay.
Jaq. To see no pastime, I:—what you would
have I’ll stay to know at your abandon’d cave.

Duke S. Proceed, proceed: we will begin these
rites,
And we do trust they’ll end in true delights.

[Exit.

EPilogue.

Ros. It is not the fashion to see the lady the epi-
logue: but it is no more unhandsome, than to see
the lord the prologue. If it be true, that good
wine needs no bush, ’tis true, that a good play needs no
epilogue: Yet to good wine do use good
bushes; and good plays prove the better by the
help of good epilogues. What a case am I in then,
that am neither a good epilogue, nor cannot insin-
uate with you in the behalf of a good play? I am
not furnished like a beggar, therefore to beg will
not become me; my way is, to conjure you; and
I’ll begin with the women. I charge you, O women,
for the love you bear to men, to like as much of
this play as please them: and so I charge you, O
men, for the love you bear to women, (as I perceive
by your simpering, none of you hate them,) that
between you and the women, the play may please.
If I were a woman, I would kiss as many of you
as had beards that pleased me, complexions that
liked me, and breaths that I defied not; and, I am
sure, as many as have good beards, or good faces,
or sweet breaths, will, for my kind offer, when I
make curt’sy, bid me farewell.

[Exit.

Of this play the fable is wild and pleasing. I
know not how the ladies will approve the facility
with which both Rosalind and Celia give away
their hearts. To Celia much may be forgiven, for
the heroism of her friendship. The character of
Jaques is natural and well preserved. The comic
dialogue is very sprightly, with less mixture of low
buffoonery than in some other plays: and the graver
part is elegant and harmonious. By hastening to
the end of this work, Shakspeare suppressed the
dialogue between the usurper and the hermit, and
lost an opportunity of exhibiting a moral lesson, in
which he might have found matter worthy of his
highest powers.

JOHNSON.
ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.
Act II.—Scene 3.

TAMING OF THE SHREW.
Act IV.—Scene 1.
ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

King of France.
Duke of Florence.
Bertram, Count of Rousillon.
Lafeu, an old Lord.
Parolles, a fellow of Bertram.
Several young French Lords, that serve with Bertram in the Florentine war.
Steward, servants to the Countess of Rousillon.
Clown, A Page.

Countess of Rousillon, mother to Bertram.
Helena, a gentlewoman protected by the Countess.
An old widow of Florence.
Diana, daughter to the widow.
Violanta, 3 neighbours and friends to the widow.
Lords, attending on the King; Officers, Soldiers &c. French and Florentine.

Scene, partly in France, and partly in Tuscany.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—Rousillon. A Room in the Countess's Palace. Enter Bertram, the Countess of Rousillon, Helena, and Lafeu, in mourning.

Bertram. In delivering my son from me, I bury a second husband.

Ber. And I, in going, madam, weep o'er my father's death anew: but I must attend his majesty's command, to whom I am now in ward; ever more in subjection.

Lafeu. You shall find of the king a husband, madam;—you, sir, a father: He that so generally is at all times good, must of necessity hold his virtue to you; whose worthiness would stir it up where it wanted, rather than lack it where there is such abundance.

Countess. What hope is there of his majesty's amendment?

Lafeu. He hath abandoned his physicians, madam; under whose practices he hath persecuted time with hope; and finds no other advantage in the process but only the losing of hope by time.

Count. This young gentlewoman had a father (O, that had! how sad a passage 'tis!) whose skill was almost as great as his honesty; had it stretched so far, would have made nature immortal, and death should have play for lack of work. Would, for the king's sake, he were living! I think, it would be the death of the king's disease.

Lafeu. How called you the man you speak of, madam?

Count. He was famous, sir, in his profession, and it was his great right to be so: Gerard de Narbon.

Lafeu. He was excellent, indeed, madam; the king very lately spoke of him, admirably and mourningly: he was skilful enough to have lived still, if knowledge could be set up against mortality.

Ber. What is it, my good lord, the king languishes of?

Lafeu. A fistula, my lord.

(1) Under his particular care, as my guardian.

(2) The countess recollects her own loss of a husband, and observes how heavily had passes through her mind.

(3) Qualities of good breeding and erudition.

Ber. I heard not of it before.

Lafeu. I would, it were not notorious.—Was this gentlewoman the daughter of Gerard de Narbon?

Count. His sole child, my lord; and bequeathed to my overlooking. I have those hopes of her; that her education promises: her dispositions she inherits, which make fair gifts fairer; for where an unclean mind carries virtuous qualities, there recommendations go with pity, they are virtues and traitors too; in her they are the better for their simplicities; she derives her honesty, and achieves her goodness.

Countess. Your recommendations, madam, get from her tears.

Count. 'Tis the best brine a maiden can season her praise in. The remembrance of her father never approaches her heart, but the tyranny of her sorrows takes all livelihood from her cheek. No more of this, Helena, go to, no more; let it be rather thought you affect a sorrow, than to have.

Helena. I do affect a sorrow, indeed, but I have it too.

Countess. Moderate lamentation is the right of the dead, excessive grief the enemy to the living.

Count. If the living be enemy to the grief, the excess makes it soon mortal.

Ber. Madam, I desire your holy wishes.

Count. Be thou blest, Bertram! and succeed thy father

Lafeu. In manners, as in shape! thy blood, and virtue, Contend for empire in thee; and thy goodness Share with thy birthright! Love all, trust a few, Do wrong to none: be able for thine enemy Rather in power, than use; and keep thy friend Under thy own life's key: be check'd for silence. But never tax'd for speech. What heaven more will. That thee may furnish, and my prayers pluck down.

Fall on thy head! Farewell.—My lord,
"Tis an unseason'd courtier; good my lord, Advise him.

Lafeu. He cannot want the best

(4) i.e. Her excellencies are the better because they are artless.

(5) All appearance of life.

(6) i.e. That may help thee with more and better qualifications.
That shall attend his love.

Count. Heaven bless him!—Farewell, Bertram. [Exit Countess.

Ber. The best wishes, that can be forged in your thoughts, [To Helena.] be servants to you!—Be comfortable to your mother, your mistress, and make much of her.

Laf. Farewell, pretty lady: You must hold the credit of your father. [Ere. Bertram and Lafefu.

Hel. O, were that all!—I think not on my father.
And these tears grace his remembrance more
Than those I shed for him. What was he like?
I have forgot him: my imagination
Carries no favour in it, but Bertram's.
I am undone; there is no living, none,
If Bertram be away. It were all one,
That I should love a bright particular star,
And think to wed it, he is so above me:
In his bright radiance and collateral light
Must I be comforted, not in his sphere.
The ambition in my love thus plagues itself:
The hind, that would be mated by the lion,
Must die for love. 'Twas pretty, though a plague,
To see him every hour; to sit and draw
His arched brows, his hawking eye, his curls,
In our heart's table; heart, too capable
Of these fix'd evils sit so fit in him,
That they take place, when virtue's steely bones
Look bleak in the cold wind; withal, full oft we see
Cold wisdom waiting on superfluous folly.

Par. Save you, fair queen.

Hel. And you, monarch.

Par. No.

Hel. And no.

Par. Are you meditating on virginity?

Hel. Ay. You have some stain of soldier in you;
Let me ask you a question: Man is enemy to virginity; how may we barriead it against him?

Par. Keep him out.

Hel. But he assails; and our virginity, though valiant in the defence, yet is weak: unbolt to us some warlike resistance.

Par. There is none: man, sitting down before you, will undermine you, and blow you up.

Hel. Bless our poor virginity from underminers, and blowers up!—Is there no military policy, how virgins might blow up men?

Par. Virginity, being blown down, man will quicker be blown up: marry, in blowing him down again, with the breach yourselves made, you look not politic in the commonwealth of nature, to preserve virginity. Loss of virginity is rational increase; and there was never virgin got, till virginity was first lost. That, you were made of, is metal to make virgins. Virginity, by being once lost, may be ten times found: by being ever kept, it is ever lost: 'tis too cold a companion; away with it.

Hel. I will stand for't a little, though therefore I die a virgin.

(1) i.e. May you be mistress of your wishes, and have power to bring them to effect.
(2) Helena considers her heart as the tablet on which his resemblance was portrayed.
(3) Peculiarity of feature. (4) Countenance.

Par. There's little can be said in't, 'tis against the rule of nature. To speak on the part of virginity, is to accuse your mothers: which is most infallible disobedience. He, that hangs himself, is a virgin; virginity murders itself; and should be buried in highways, out of all sanctified limit, as a desperate offends against nature. Virginity breeds mites, much like a cheese; consumes itself to the very paring, and so dies with feeding his own stomach. Besides, virginity is peevish, proud, idle, made of self-love, which is the most inhibited sin in the canon. Keep it not; you cannot choose but lose by't; Out with't: within ten years it will make itself ten, which is a goodly increase; and the principal itself not much the worse: Away with't.

Hel. How might one do, sir, to lose it to her own liking?

Par. Let me see: Marry, ill, to like him that ne'er it likes. 'Tis a commodity will lose the gloss with lying; the longer kept, the less worth: off with't, while 'tis veniable: answer the time of request. Virginity, like an old courtier, wears her cap out of fashion; richly suited, but unsuitable: just like the brooch and toothpick, which wear not now: Your date is better in your pie and your pride, than in your cheek: And your virginity, your old virginity, is like one of our French withered pears; it looks ill, it eats dryly; marry, 'tis a withered pear; it was formerly better; marry, yet, 'tis a withered pear: Will you any thing with it?

Hel. Not my virginity yet.

There shall your master have a thousand loves,
A mother, and a mistress, and a friend,
A phoenix, captain, and an enemy,
A guide, a goddess, and a sovereign,
A counsellor, a traitress, and a dear;
His humble ambition, proud humility,
His jarring concord, and his discord dulce,
His faith, his sweet disaster; with a world
Of pretty, fond, adoptious christendoms,
That blinking Cupid gossips. Now shall he—
I know not what he shall:—God send him well!—
The courtier's charming-place; and he is one—

Par. What one, i'faith?

Hel. That I wish well.—'Tis pity—

Par. What's pity?

Hel. That wishing well had not a body in't,
Which might be felt: that we, the poorer born,
Whose baser stars do shut us up in wishes,
Might with effects of them follow our friends,
And show what we alone must think; which never
Returns us thanks.

Enter Page.


Par. Little Helen, farewell: if I can remember that I will think of thee at court.

Hel. Monsieur Parolles, you were born under a charitable star.

Par. Under Mars.

Hel. I especially think, under Mars.

Par. Why under Mars?

Hel. The wars have so kept you under, that you must needs be born under Mars.

Par. When he was predominant.

Hel. When he was retrograde, I think, rather.

Par. Why think you so?

(5) Forbidden.
(6) A quibble on date, which means age, and candied fruit.
(7) i.e. And show by realities what we now must only think.
Scene II, III.

ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.

Hel. You go so much backward, when you fight.
Par. That's for advantage.

Hel. So is running away, when fear proposes the safety: But the composition, that your valour and fear makes in you, is a virtue of a good wing, and I like the war well.

Par. I am so full of businesses, I cannot answer thee acutely: I will return perfect curtey; in the which, my instruction shall serve to naturalize thee, so thou wilt be capable of a courtier's counsel, and understand what advice shall thrust upon thee; else thou diest in thine unthankfulness, and thine ignorance makes thee away: farewell. When thou hast leisure, say thy prayers; when thou hast none, remember thy friends: get thee a good husband, and use him as he uses thee: so farewell.

Hel. Our remedies oft in ourselves do lie, Which we ascribe to heaven: the fated sky Gives us free scope; only, doth backward pull Our slow designs, when we ourselves are dull. What power is it, which mounts my love so high; That makes my heart beat, and cannot feel mine eye? The mightiest space in fortune nature brings To join like likes, and kiss like native things. Impossible be strange attempts, to those That weigh their pains in sense; and do suppose, What hath been cannot be: Who ever strove To show her merit, that did miss her love? The king's disease—my project may deceive me, But my intents are fix'd, and will not leave me.

[Exit.]

SCENE II.—Paris. A room in the King's palace. Flourish of cornets. Enter the King of France, with letters; Lords and others attending.

King. The Florentines and Senoys are by the ears; Have fought with equal fortune, and continue a braving war.

1 Lord. So 'tis reported, sir.

King. Nay, 'tis most credible; we here receive it. A certainty, vouch'd from our cousin Austria, With caution, that the Florentine will move us For speedy aid; wherein our dearest friend Prejudicates the business, and would seem To have us make denial.

1 Lord. His love and wisdom, Approv'd so to your majesty, may plead For some credence.

King. He hath arm'd our answer, And Florence is denied before he comes: Yet, for our gentlemen, that mean to see The Tuscan service, freely have they leave To stand on either part.

2 Lord. It may well serve A nursery to our gentry, who are sick For breathing and exploit.

King. What's he comes here?

Enter Bertram, Lafeu, and Parolles.

1 Lord. It is the count Roussillon, my good lord, Young Bertram.

King. Youth, thou bear'st thy father's face; Frank nature, rather curious than in haste, Hath well compos'd thee. Thy father's moral parts May'st thou inherit too! Welcome to Paris.

Ber. My thanks and duty are your majesty's.

(1) i.e. Thou wilt comprehend it.
(2) Things formed by nature for each other.
(3) The citizens of the small republic of which Sienna is the capital.
(4) To repair, here signifies to renovate.

King. I would I had that corporal soundness now, As when thy father, and myself, in friendship First try'd our soldiership! He did look far Into the service of the time, and was Discipled of the bravest; he lasted long; But on us both did haggish age steal on, And wore us out of act. It much repairs me To talk of your good father: In his youth He had the wit, which I can well observe To-day in our young lords; but they may jest Till their own scorn return to them unnoted, Ere they can hide their levity in honour. So like a courtier, contempt nor bitterness Were in his pride or sharpness; if they were, His equal had awaken'd them; and his honour, Clock to itself, knew the true minute when Exception bid him speak, and, at this time, His tongue obey'd his hand: who were below him He us'd as creatures of another place; And bow'd his eminent top to their low ranks, Making them proud of his humility, In their poor praise he humbled; such a man Might be a copy to these younger times; Which, follow'd well, would demonstrate them now But goers backward.

Ber. His good remembrance, sir,

Lies richer in your thoughts, than on his tomb;

So in approv'd lives not his epitaph,

As in your royal speech.

King. 'Would I were with him! He would always say

(Methinks, I hear him now; his plausive words He scatter'd not in ears, but grafted them,

To grow there, and to bear,)—Let me not live,—

Thus his good melancholy oft began, On the catastrophe and heel of pastime, When it was out,—let me not live, quoth he,

After my flame lacks oil, to be the snuff

Of younger spirits, whose apprehensive senses

All but new things disdain; whose judgments are

Mere fathers of their garments; whose constancies

Expire before their fashions;—This he wish'd I, after him, do after him wish too,

Since I nor wax, nor honey, can bring home,

I quickly were dissolv'd from my hive,

To give some labourers room.

2 Lord. You are lov'd, sir; They, that least lend it you, shall lack you first.

King. I fill a place, I know't.—How long is't, count,

Since the physician at your father's died?

He was much fam'd.

Ber. Some six months since, my lord.

King. If he were living, I would try him yet;—

Lend me an arm;—the rest have worn me out With several applications:—nature and sickness Debate it at their leisure. Welcome, count; My son's no dearer.

Ber. Thank your majesty.

[Exeunt. Flourish.


Count. I will now hear; what say you of this gentlewoman?

Stew. Madam, the care I have had to even your content, 8 I wish might be found in the calendar of my past endeavours; for then we wound our

(5) His is put for its. (6) Approbation.
(7) Who have no other use of their faculties than to invent new modes of dress.
(8) To act up to your desires.
modesty, and make foul the clearness of our deservings, when of ourselves we publish them.

Count. What does this knave here? Get you gone, sirrah: The complaints, I have heard of you, I do not all believe; ’tis my slowness, that I do not: for, I know, you lack not folly to commit them, and have ability enough to make such knavery yours.

Clo. ’Tis not unknown to you, madam, I am a poor fellow.

Count. Well, sir.

Clo. No, madam, ’tis not so well, that I am poor; though many of the rich are damned: But, if I may have your ladyship’s good will to go to the world, I shall the woman and I will do as we may.

Count. Will thou needs be a beggar?

Clo. I do beg your good will in this case.

Count. In what case?

Clo. In Isbel’s case, and mine own. Service is no heritage: and, I think, I shall never have the blessing of God, till I have issue of my body; for, they say, bearers are blessings.

Count. Tell me the reason why thou wilt marry.

Clo. My way, madam, requires it: I am driven on by the flesh; and he must needs go, that the devil drives.

Count. Is this all your worship’s reason?

Clo. Faith, madam, I have other holy reasons, such as they are.

Count. May the world know them?

Clo. I have been, madam, a wicked creature, as you all know, and blood are; and, indeed, it doth not marry, that I may repent.

Count. Thy marriage, sooner than thy wickedness.

Clo. I am out of friends, madam; and I hope to have friends for my wife’s sake.

Count. Such friends are thine enemies, knave.

Clo. You are shallow, madam; o’er great friends; for the knave must do that for me, which I am a-ware of. He, that eats my land, spares my team, and gives me leave to inn the crop: If I be his cuckold, he’s my drudge: He, that comforts my wife, is the cherisher of my flesh and blood; he, that cherishes my flesh and blood, loves my flesh and blood; he, that loves my flesh and blood, is my friend: ergo, he that kisses my wife, is my friend. If men could be contented to be what they are, there were no fear in marriage; for young Charbon the puritan, and old Poysam the papist, howsoe’er their hearts are severed in religion, their heads are both one, they may joll horns together, like any deer’ t he herd.

Count. Will thou ever be a foul-mouthed and calumnious knave?

Clo. A prophet I, madam; and I speak the truth the next way:*

For the ballad will repeat,
Which men full true shall find;
Your marriage comes by destiny,
Your cuckoo sings by kind.

Count. Get you gone, sir; I’ll talk with you more anon.

Siev. May it please you, madam, that he bid Helen come to you; of her I am to speak.

Count. Sirrah, a gentlewoman, I would speak with her; Helen I mean.

Clo. Was this fair face the cause, quoth she,

Singing.
Why the Grecians sacked Troy?
Fond done, done fond,
(1) To be married. (2) Children. (4) Therefore.

(3) Ploughs.

Was this kind Priam’s joy?
With that she sighed as she stood,
With that she sighed as she stood,
And gave this sentence then;
Among nine bad if one be good,
Among nine bad if one be good,
’Tis yet one good in ten.

Count. What, one good in ten? you corrupt the song, sirrah.

Clo. One good woman in ten, madam; which is a purifying o’ the song; ’Would God would serve the world so all the year! we’d find no fault with the tythe-woman, if I were the parson: One in ten, quoth a’! an we might have a good woman born but every blazing star, or at an earthquake, ’twould mend the lottery well; a man may draw his heart out, ere hepluck one.

Count. You’ll be gone, sir knave, and do as I command you?

Clo. That man should be at woman’s command, and yet no hurt done!—Though honestly be no puritan, yet it will do no hurt; it will wear the surplice of the very cloke gown of a big heart. — I am going, forsooth: the business is for Helen to come hither.

[Exit Clown.]

Count. Well, now.

Siev. I know, madam, you love your gentlewoman entirely.

Count. Faith, I do: her father bequeathed her to me; and she herself, without other advantage, she loved your son: Fortune, she said, was no goddess, that had put such difference betwixt their two estates; Love, no god, that would not extend his might, only where qualities were level; Diana, no queen of virgins, that would suffer her poor knight to be surprised, without rescue, in the first assault, or ransom afterward: This she delivered in the most bitter touch of sorrow, that e’er I heard virgins exclaim in: which I hold my duty, speedily to acquaint you withal; sithence, in the loss that may happen, it concerns you something to know it.

Count. You have discharged this honestly; keep it to yourself; many likelihoods informed me of this before, which hung so tottering in the balance that I could neither believe, nor misdoubt: Pray you, leave me: stall this in your bosom, and I thank you for your honest care: I will speak with you further anon.

[Exit Steward.]

Enter Helena.

Count. Even so it was with me, when I was young:
If we are nature’s, these are ours; this thorn
Doth to our rose of youth rightly belong;
Our blood to us, this to our blood is born;
It is the show and seal of nature’s truth,
Where love’s strong passion, and mind in youth,
By our regular causes of days foregone,
Such were our faults:—or then we thought them none.

Her eye is sick on’t; I observe her now.

Hel. What is your pleasure, madam?

Count. You know, Helen,


(7) Since.
I am a mother to you.

_Hel._ Mine honourable mistress.

_Count._ Nay, a mother; Why not a mother? When I said, a mother, Methought you saw a serpent: What's in mother, That you start at it? I say, I am your mother; And put you in the catalogue of those That were enrowned mine: 'Tis often seen, Adoption strives with nature; and choice breeds And love eli the us from foreign seeds: You ne'er oppress'd me with a mother's groan, Yet I express to you a mother's care:— God's mercy, maiden! does it curd thy blood, To say, I am thy mother? What's the matter, That this distemper'd messenger of wet, The many-colour'd Iris, rounds thine eye? Why?—that you are my daughter?

_Hel._ That I am not.

_Count._ I say, I am your mother.

_Hel._ Pardon, madam;
The count Rousillon cannot be my brother: I am from humble, he from hon'our'd name; No note upon my parents, his all noble: My master, my dear lord, he; and I His servant live, and will his vassal die: He must not be my brother.

_Count._ Nor I your mother?

_Hel._ You are my mother, madam; 'Would you were (So that my lord, your son, were not my brother,) Indeed, my mother!—or were you both our mothers, I care no more for,—than I do for heaven, So I were not his sister: Can't no other, But, I your daughter, he must be my brother?

_Count._ Yes, Helen, you might be my daughter-in-law;

God shield, you mean it not! daughter, and mother, So strive upon your pulse: What, pale again? My fear hath catch'd your fondness: Now I see The mystery of your loneliness, and find Your salt tears' head. Now to all sense 'tis gross, You love my son; invention is ashamed, Against the proclamation of thy passion, To say, thou dost not: therefore tell me true: But tell me then, 'tis not—for, look, thy cheeks Confess it, one to the other; and thine eyes See it so grossly shown in thy behaviours, That in their kind they speak it: only sin And hellish obstinacy tie thy tongue, That truth should be suspected: Speak, is't so? If it be so, you have wound a goodly clue; If it be not, forswear': how'er, I charge thee, As heaven shall work in me for thine avail, To tell me truly.

_Hel._ Good madam, pardon me!

_Count._ Do you love my son?

_Hel._ Your pardon, noble mistress!

_Count._ Love you my son?

_Hel._ Do not you love him, madam?

_Count._ Go not about; my love hath in't a bond,

Whereof the world takes note: come, come, disclose

The state of your affection; for your passions

Have to the full appeach'd.

_Hel._ Then, I confess

Here on my knee, before high heaven and you,
That before you, and next unto high heaven,

I love your son:—

My friends were poor, but honest; so's my love:

Be not offended; for it hurts not him,

That he is lov'd of me: I follow him not

By any token of presumptuous suit;

Nor would I have him, till I do deserve him;

Yet never know how that desert should be.

I know I love in vain, strive against hope;

Yet, in this capitious and intenable sieve,

I still pour in the waters of my love,

And lack not to lose still: thus, Indian-like,

Religious in mine error, I adore

The sun, that looks upon his worshipper,

But knows of him no more. My dearest madam,

Let not your hate encounter with my love,

For loving where you do: but, if yourself,

Whose aged honour cies a virtuous youth,

Did ever, in so true a flame of liking,

Wish chastely, and love dearly, that your Dion

Was both herself and love; o then, give pity

To her, whose state is such, that cannot choose

But lend and give, where she is sure to lose;

That seeks not to find that her search implies,

But, riddle-like, lives sweetly where she dies.

_Count._ Had you not lately an intent, speak truly,

To go to Paris?

_Hel._ Madam, I had.

_Count._ Wherefore? tell true.

_Hel._ I will tell truth; by grace itself, I swear.

You know, my father left me some prescriptions Of rare and prov'd effects, such as his reading, And manifest experience, had collected

For general sovereignty; and that he would me In heedfullest reservation to bestow them,

As notes, whose faculties inclusive were,

More than they were in note;* amongst the rest,

There is a remedy, prov'd, set down,

To cure the desperate languishes, whereof

The king is render'd lost.

_Count._ This was your motive

For Paris, was it? speak.

_Hel._ My lord your son made me to think of this;

Else Paris, and the medicine, and the king,

Had, from the conversation of my thoughts,

Haply, been absent then.

_Count._ But think you, Helen,

If you should tender your supposed aid,

He would receive it? He and his physicians

Are of a mind; he, that they cannot help him,

They, that they cannot help: How shall they credit

A poor unlearned virgin, when the schools,

Embowell'd of their doctrine,* have left off

The danger to itself?

_Hel._ There's something hints,

More than my father's skill, which was the greatest

Of his profession, that his good receipt

Shall, for my legacy, be sanctified

By the luckiest stars in heaven: and, would your

honour

But give me leave to try success, I'll venture

The well-lost life of mine on his grace's cure,

By such a day, and hour.

_Count._ Dost thou believe't?

_Hel._ Ay, madam, knowingly.

_Count._ Why, Helen, thou shalt have my leave,

And love,

Means, and attendants, and my loving greetings
To those of mine in court; I'll stay at home,

that you were no less virtuous when young.

(6) i. e. Venus.

(7) Receipts in which greater virtues were en

closed than appeared.

(8) Exhausted of their skill.
And pray God's blessing into thy attempt: Be gone to-morrow; and be sure of this, What I can help thee to, thou shalt not miss. [Exeunt."

ACT II.

SCENE I.—Paris. A room in the King's palace. Flourish. Enter King, with young Lords taking leave for the Florentine war; Bertram, Parolles, and attendants.

King, Farewell, young lord, these warlike principles, Do not throw from you:—and you, my lord, farewell:— Share the advice betwixt you: if both gain all, The gift doth stretch itself as 'tis receiv'd, And is enough for both. 1 Lord. It is our hope, sir, After well-ent'd soldiers, to return And find your grace in health. King. No, no, it cannot be; and yet my heart Will not confess he owes the malady That doth my life besiege. Farewell, young lords; Whether I live or die, be you the sons Of worthy Frenchmen; let higher Italy (Those 'bated, that inherit but the full Of the last monarchical;) see, that you come Not to wool honour, but to wed it; when The bravest questants' shrinks, find what you seek, That fame may cry you loud: I say, farewell. 2 Lord. Health, at your bidding, serve your majesty! King. Those girls of Italy, take heed of them; They say, our French lack language to deny, If they demand: beware of being captives, Before you serve. 2 Lord. Our hearts receive your warnings. King. Farewell.—Come hither to me. [The King retires to a couch. 1 Lord. O my sweet lord, that you will stay behind us. Par. 'Tis not his fault; the spark— 2 Lord. O, 'tis brave wars! Par. Most admirable: I have seen those wars. Ber. I am commanded here, and kept a coif^ with; Too young, and the next year, and 'tis too early. An thy mind stand to it, boy, steal away bravely. Ber. I shall stay here the forehouse to a smock, Tearing my shoes on the plain masonry, Till honour be bought up, and no sword worn, Be one to dance with. By heaven, I'll steal away. 1 Lord. There's honour in the theft. Par. Commit it, count. 2 Lord. I am your accessory; and so farewell. Ber. I grow to you, and our parting is a tortured body. 1 Lord. Farewell, captain. 2 Lord. Sweet monsieur Parolles! Par. Noble heroes, my sword and yours are kin. Good sparks and lustrous, a word, good metals:— You shall find in the regiment of the Spini, one captain Spurio, with his cicatrice, an emblem of war, here on his sinister cheek; it was this very sword entrenched it: say to him, I live; and observe his reports for me. 2 Lord. We shall, noble captain. Par. Mars dote on you for his novices! [Exeunt Lords. What will you do? Ber. Stay; the king— [Seeing him rise. Par. Use a more spacious ceremony to the noble lords; you have restrained yourself within the list of too cold an audience: be more expressive to them; for they wear themselves in the cap of time, there, do muster true gait, eat, speak, and move under the influence of the most received stars; and through the devil lead the measure, such as are to be followed: after them, and take a more dilated farewell. Ber. And I will do so. Par. Worthy fellows; and like to prove most sinewy sword-men. [Exe. Bertram and Parolles.

Enter Lafeu.

Laf. Pardon, my lord, [Kneeling.] for me and for my tides. King. I'll see thee to stand up. Laf. Then here's a man Stands, that has brought his pardon. I would, you Had kne'ld my, my lord, to ask me mercy; and That, at my bidding, you could so stand up. King. I would I had; so I had broke thy pate, And ask'd thee mercy for. Laf. Good faith, across? But, my good lord, 'tis thus; Will you be cur'd Of your infirmity? King. No. Laf. O, will you eat No grapes, my royal fox? yes, but you will, My noble grapes, an if my royal fox Could reach them: I have seen a medicine, That's able to breathe life into a stone; With sprightly fire and motion; whose simple touch Is powerful to arise king Pepin, nay, To give great Charlemain a pen in his hand, And write to her a love-line. King. What her is this? Laf. Why, doctor she: My lord, there's one I saw'd. If you will have her,—now, by my faith and honour, If seriously I may convey my thoughts In this my light deliverance, I have spoke With one, that, in her sex, her years, profession, Wisdom, and constancy, hath amaz'd me more Than I dare blame my weakness: Will you see her, (For that is her demand,) and know her business? That done, laugh well at me. King. Now, good Lafeu, Bring in the admiration; that we with thee May spend our wonder too, or take off thine, By wond'ring how thou took'st it. Laf. Nay, I'll fit you, And not be all day neither. [Exit Lafeu. King. Thus he his special nothing ever prologues Re-enter Lafeu, with Helena.

Laf. Nay, come your ways. King. This haste hath wings indeed. Laf. Nay, come your ways; This is his majesty, say your mind to him:...
Scene II.

ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.

A traitor you do look like; but such traitors
His majesty seldom fears; I am Crassid's uncle; I
That dare have two together; fare you well. [Exe.
King. Now, fair one, does your business follow us?
Hel. Ay, my good lord. Gerard de Narbon was
My father; in what he did profess, well found. 2
King. I knew him.
Hel. The rather will I spare my praises towards him;
Knowing him, is enough. On his bed of death
Many see's he gave me; chieflly one,
Which, as the dearest issue of his practice,
And of his old experience the only darling,
Be bade me store up, as a triple eye, 3
Safer than mine own two, more dear: I have so:
And, hearing your high majesty is touch'd
With that malignant cause wherein the honour
Of my dear father's gift stands chief in power,
I come to tender it, and my apparel,
With all bound humbleness.

King. We thank you, maiden;
But may not be so credulous of cure,—
When our most learned doctors leave us; and
The congregeted college have concluded
That labouring art can never ransom nature;
From her inadulible estate,—I say we must not
So stain our judgment, or corrupt our hope,
To root out sure malady
To empirics; or to disseyer so;
Our great self and our credit, to esteem
A senseless help, when help past sense we deem.

Hel. My duty then shall pay me for my pains:
I will no more enforce mine office on you;
Humbly entreating from your royal thoughts
A modest one, to bear me back again.

King. I cannot give thee less, to be call'd
Thou thought'st to help me; and such thanks I give,
As one near death to those that wish him live:
But, what at full I know, thou know'st no part;
I know not all my peril, thou no art.

Hel. What I can do, can do no hurt to try,
Since you set up your rest 'gainst remedy:
He that of greatest works is finisher,
Oft does them by the weakest minister;
So holy judgements with judgment shown,
When judges have been babies. 5 Great floods have flown
From simple sources; 4 and great seas have dried,
When miracles have by the greatest been denied, 9
Oft expectation fails, and most oft there
Where most it promises; and oft it hits,
Where hope is coldest, and despair most sits.

King. I must not hear thee; fare thee well, kind maid;
Thy pains, not us'd, must by thyself be paid:
Professors, not took, reap thanks for their reward.

Hel. Inspired merit so by breath is barr'd:
It is not so with him that all things knows,
As 'tis with us that square our guess by shows:
But most it is presumption in us, when
The help of heaven we count the act of men.
Dear sir, to my endeavours give consent;
Of heaven, not me, make an experiment.
I am not an impostor, that proclaim
Myself against the level of mine aim; 7

But know I think, and think I know most sure,
My art is not past power, nor you past cure.
King. Art thou so confident? Within what space
Hop'st thou my cure?

Hel. The greatest grace lending grace,
Ere twice the horses of the sun shall bring
Their fiery torcher his diurnal ring:
Ere twice in munk and occidental damp
Moist Hesperus' bath quench'd his sleepy lamp;
Or four and twenty times the pilot's glass
Hath told the thievish minutes how they pass;
What is inflam'd from your sound parts shall fly,
Health shall live free, and sickness freely die.

King. Upon thy certainty and confidence,
What dar'st thou venture?

Hel. Tax of impudence,—
A trumpeter's boldness, a divulged shame,—
Traduc'd by odious ballads; my maiden's name
Sear'd otherwise; no worse of worst extended,
With vilest torture let my life be ended.

King. Methinks, in thee some blessed spirit
doth speak:
His powerful sound, within an organ weak:
And what impossibility would slay
In common sense, sense saves another way.
Thy life is dear; for all, that life can rate
Worth name of life, in thee hath estimate;
Youth, beauty, wit, wisdom, courage, virtue, all
That happiness and prime 10 can happy call:
Thou this to hazard, needs must intimate
Skill infinite, or monstrous desperate.

Sweet practiser, thy physic I will try;
That ministers thine own death, if I die.

Hel. If I break time, or dinch in property
Of what I spoke, unprofit let me die;
And well death'd: Not helping, death's my fee;
But, if I help, what do you promise me?

King. Make thy demand.

Hel. But will you make it even?

King. Ay, by my sceptre, and my hopes of heaven.

Hel. Then shalt thou give me, with thy kindly hand,
What husband in thy power I will command:
Exempted be from me the arrogance
To choose from forth the royal blood of France;
My low and humble name to propagate
With any branch or image of thy state:
But such a one, thy vassal, whom I know
Is free for me to ask, thee to bestow.

King. Here is my hand; the premises observe'd,
Thy will by my performance shall be serv'd;
So make the choice of thy own time; for I,
Thy resolv'd partner, on thee still rely.

More should I question thee, and more I must;
Though, more to know, could not be more to trust;
From whence thou canst, so, now tend on.—But rest
Unquestion'd welcome, and undoubted blest,—
Give me some help here, ho!—If thou proceed
As high as word, my deed shall match thy deed.

[Flourish. Exeunt.


Count. Come on, sir; I shall now put you to the height of your breeding.

(1) I am like Pandarusan.
(2) Of acknowledged excellence.
(3) A third eye.
(4) An allusion to Daniel judging the two Elders.
(5) i.e. When Moses smote the rock in Horeb.
(6) This must refer to the children of Israel passing the Red Sea, when miracles had been denied by Pharaoh.
(7) i.e. Pretend to greater things than befits the mediocrity of my condition.
(8) The evening star.
(9) i.e. May be counted among the gifts enjoyed by thee.
(10) The spring or morning of life.

Duke. They say, miracles are past; and we have our philosophical personages, to make modern and familiar things, supernatural and causeless. Hence is it, that we make trifles of terrors; ensconcing ourselves into seeming knowledge, when we should submit ourselves to an unknown fear.

Par. Why, 'tis the rarest argument of wonder, that hath shot out in our latter times. And so 'tis.

Duke. To be relinquished of the artists, —

Par. So I say; both of Galen and Paracelsus.

Duke. Of all the learned and authentic fellows,—

Par. Right, so I say.

Duke. That gave him out incurable,—

Par. Why, there 'tis; so say I too.

Duke. Not to be helped,—

Par. Right: as 'twere, a man assured of an —


Par. Just, you say well; so would I have said. Duke. I may truly say, it is a novelty to the world.

Par. It is, indeed: if you will have it in showing, you shall read it in,— What do you call there? —

Duke. A showing of a heavenly effect in an earthly actor.

Par. That's it I would have said: the very same. Duke. Why, your dolphin is not lustier: 'fore me I speak in respect:—

Par. Nay, 'tis strange, 'tis very strange, that is the brief and the tedious of it; and he is of a most facetious spirit, that will not acknowledge it to be the —


Par. Ay, so I say.

Duke. In a most weak —

Par. And debile minister, great power, great transcendence: which should, indeed, give us a further use to be made, than alone the recovery of the king, as to he —


Enter King, Helena, and attendants.

Par. I would have said it; you say well: Here comes the king.

Duke. Lustick, as the Dutchman says: I'll like a maid the better, whilst I have a tooth in my head: Why, he's able to lead her a coranto.

Par. Mort du Vinaigre! Is not this Helen?

Duke. 'Fore God, I think so.

King. Go, call before me all the lords in court.—

[Exit an attendant.]

Sit, my preserver, by thy patient's side; With this healthful hand, whose banish'd sense Thou hast repeal'd, a second time receive The confirmation of my promis'd gift, Which but attends thy naming.

Enter several Lords.

Fair maid, send forth thine eye: this youthful parcel Of noble bachelors stand at my bestowing, O'er whom both sovereign power and father's voice I have to use: thy frank election make; Thou hast power to choose, and they none to forsake. Hel. To each of you one fair and virtuous mistress Fall, when love please!—marry, to each, but one! —

Count. Haste you again. [Execut severely.]

Scene III.

ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.

Laf. P'd give bye Curtal, and his furniture, My mouth no more broken were than these boys'. And wish as little beard.

King. Persue them well: Not one of those, but have a noble father.

Hel. Gentlemen, Heaven hath, through me, restor'd the king to health.

All. We understand it, and thank heaven for you.

Hel. I am a simple maid; and therein wealthiest, That, I protest, I simply am a maid:— Please it your majesty, I have done already; The blushes in my cheeks thus whisper me, We blush, that thou shouldest choose; but, be refus'd.

Laf. Let the white death sit on thy check for ever; We'll ne'er come there again.

Hel. Thanks; sir; all the rest is mute.

Laf. I had rather be in this choice, than throw ames-ace for my life.

Hel. The honour, sir, that flames in your fair eyes, Before you speak, too threateningly replies: Love me, thy fortunes twenty times above Her that so wishes, and her humble love! No better, if you please.

Hel. My wish receive. Which great love grant! and so I take my leave.

Laf. Do all they deny her? An they were sons of mine, I'd have them whipped; or I would send them to the Turk, to make eunuchs of.

Hel. Be not afraid [To a Lord.] that your hand should take; I'll never do you wrong for your own sake: Blessing upon your vows! and in your bed Find fairer fortune, if you ever wed!

Laf. These boys are boys of ice, they'll none have her: sure, they are bastards to the English; The French ne'er got them.

Hel. You are too young, too happy, and too good, To stifle yourself a son out of my blood.

Lord. Fair one, I think not so.

Laf. There's one grape yet,—I am sure, thy father drank wine.—But if thou be'st not an ass, I am a youth of fourteen; I have known thee already.

Hel. I dare not say I take you; [To Bertram.] but I give, Me, and my service, ever whilst I live, Into your guiding power.—This is the man.

King. Why then, young Bertram, take her, she's thy wife.

Ber. My wife, my liege? I shall beseech your highness, In such a business give me leave to use The help of mine own eyes.

King. Know'st thou not, Bertram, What she has done for me?

Ber. Yes, my good lord; But never hope to know why I should marry her.

King. Thou know'st, she has rais'd me from my sickly bed.

Ber. But follows it, my lord, to bring me down, Must answer for your raising? I knew her well; She had her breeding at my father's charge:

(1) A docked horse.
(2) i. e. I have no more to say to you.
(3) The lowest chance of the dice.

A poor physician's daughter my wife!—Disdain It her corse got me ever!

King. 'Tis only title thou disdain'st in her, the which

I can build up. Strange is it, that our bloods,
Of colour, weight, and heat, pour'd all together,
Would quite confound distinction, yet stand off
In differences so mighty: if she be
All that is virtuous, (save what thou dislik'st,) A poor physician's daughter, (thou dislik'st)
Of virtue for his name: do not so.
From lowest place when virtuous things proceed,
The place is dignified by the doer's deed;
Where great additions swell, and virtue none,
It is a dropped honour: good alone
Is good, without a name; vileness is so:
The property by what it is should go,
Not by the title. She is young, wise, fair;
In these to nature she's immediate heir;
And these breed honour: that is honour's scorn,
Which challenges itself as honour's born,
And is not like the sire: Honours best thrive,
When rather from our acts we them derive
Than our foregoers: the mere word's a slave.
Debauch'd on every tomb; on every grave,
A lying trophy, and as oft is dumb,
Where dust, and damned oblivion, is the tomb Of honour. 'Tis better indeed. What should be said?
If thee canst like this creature as a maid,
I can create the rest: virtue and she,
Is her own dower; honour, and wealth, from me.

Ber. I cannot love her, nor will strive to do't.

King. Thou wrong'st thyself, if thou should'st strive to choose.

Ber. That you are well restor'd, my lord, I am glad;

Let the rest go!

King. My honour's at the stake; which to defeat, I must produce my power: Here, take her hand, Proud scornful boy, unworthy this good gift;

That does in vile misprision shackle up
My love, and her desert; that canst not dream,
We, poising us in her defective scale,
Shall weigh thee to the beam: that wilt not know,
It is in us to plant thee honour, where
We please to have it grown: Check thy content;
Obey our will, which travels in thy good:
Believe not thy disdain, but presently
Do thine own fortunes that obedient right,
Which both thy duty owes, and our power claims; Or I will throw thee from my care for ever,
Into the staggers, and the careless lapse
Of youth and ignorance; both my revenge and hate,
Loosing upon thee in the name of justice,
Without all terms of pity; Speak; thine answer.

Ber. Pardon, my gracious lord; for I submit
My fancy to your eyes: When I consider,
What great creation, and what dolce of honour,
Flees where you bid it, I find that she, which late
Was in my nobler thoughts most base, is now
The praised of the king; who, so ennobled,
Is, as 'twere, born so.

King. Take her by the hand, And tell her, she is thine; to whom I promise A counterpoise; if not to thy estate,
A balance more replete.

Ber. I take her hand.

King. Good fortune, and the favour of the king,
Smile upon this contract; whose ceremony Shall seem expedient on the now-born brief,

(4) i. e. The want of title.
(5) Titles.
(6) Good is good independent of any worldly distinction, and so is vileness vile.
And be perform'd to-night: the solemn feast
Shall more attend upon the coming space,
Expecting absent friends. As thou lovest her,
Thy lord's to me religious: else, does eras.

[Exeunt King, Bertram, Helena, Lords, and attendants.

Laf. Do you hear, monsieur? a word with you.

Par. Your pleasure, sir?

Laf. Your lord and master did well to make his recantation.

Par. Recantation?—My lord? my master?

Laf. Ay: Is it not a language, I speak?

Par. A most harsh one; and not to be understood without bloody succeeding. My master?

Laf. Are you companion to the count Rousillon?

Par. To any count; to all counts; to what is man.

Laf. To what is count's man; count's master is of another style.

Par. You are too old, sir; let it satisfy you, you are too old.

Laf. I must tell thee, sirrah, I write man; to which title age cannot bring thee.

Par. What I dare too well do, I dare not do.

Laf. I did think thee, for two ordnaries,1 to be a pretty wise fellow; thou didst make tolerable vent of thy travel; it might pass: yet the scars, and the banners, about thee, did manifestly indispose the head of a vessel of too great a burden. I have now found thee; when I lose thee again, I care not: yet art thou good for nothing but taking up; and that thou art scarce worth.

Par. Hadst thou not the privilege of antiquity upon thee,—

Laf. Do not plunge thyself too far in anger, lest thou hasten thy trial; which if—Lord have mercy on thee for a heri! So, my good window of lattice, fare thee well; thy casement I need not open, for I look through thee. Give me thy hand.

Par. My lord, you give me most egregious indignity.

Laf. Ay, with all my heart; and thou art worthy of it.

Par. I have not, my lord, deserved it.

Laf. Yes, good faith, every dram of it; and I will not bate thee a scruple.

Par. Well, I shall be wiser.

Laf. Even as soon as thou canst, for thou hast to pull at a smack o' the contrary. If ever thee be'st bound in thy scar, and beaten, thou shalt find what it is to be proud of thy bondage. I have a desire to hold my acquaintance with thee, or rather my knowledge; that I may say, in the default,2 he is a man I know.

Par. My lord, you do me most insupportable vexation.

Laf. I would it were hell-pains for thy sake, and my poor doing eternal: for doing I am past; as I will by thee, in what motion age will give me leave.

[Exit.

Par. Well, thou hast a son shall take this disgrace of me; scurvy, old, filthy, scurvy lord!—Well, I must be patient; there's no lettering of authority. I'll beat him, by my life, if I can meet him with any convenience, an he were double and double a lord. I'll have no more pity of his age, than I would have of—I'll beat him, an if I could but meet him again.

Re-enter Lavec.

Laf. Sirrah, your lord and master's married,

(1) i. e. While I sat twice with thee at dinner
(2) At a need.

there's news for you; you have a new mistress.

Par. I most unkindly beseech your lordship to make some recantation of your wrongs: He is my good lord: whom I serve above, is my master.

Laf. Who? God?

Par. Ay, sir.

Laf. The devil it is, that's thy master. Why dost thou garter up thy arms o' this fashion? dost make hose of thy sleeves? do other servants so? Thou wert best set thy lower part where thy nose sticks. By more honour, if I were but two hours younger, I'd beat thee: methinks, thou art a general offence, and every man should beat thee. I think, thou wast created for men to breath themselves upon thee.

Par. This is hard and undeserved measure, my lord.

Laf. Go to, sir; you were beaten in Italy for picking a kernel out of a pomegranate; you are a vagabond, and no true traveller: you are more saucy with lords, and honourable personages, than the heraldry of thy birth and virtue gives you commission. You are not worth another word, else I'd call you knave. I leave you. [Exit.

Enter Bertram.

Par. Good, very good; it is so then.—Good, very good; let it be concealed a while.

Ber. Undone, and forfeited to cares for ever!

Par. What is the matter, sweet heart?

Ber. Although before the solemn priest I have sworn,

I will not bed her.

Par. What? what, sweet heart?

Ber. Thee, and thine rolles, they have married me:

I'll to the Tuscan wars, and never bed her.

Par. France is a dog-hole, and it no merits

The tread of a man's foot: to the wars!

Ber. There's letters from my mother: what the import is,

I know not yet.

Par. Ay, that would be known: To the wars, as my boy, to the wars!

He wears his honour in a box unseen,

That hugs his kicksy-vicksey1 here at home;

Spending his manly narrow in her arms,

Which should sustain the bound and high curvet

Of Mars's fiery steed: To other regions!

France is a stable: we that dwell in't, jades;

Therefore, to the war!

Ber. It shall be so: I'll send her to my house,

Acquaint my mother with my hate to her,

And wherefore I am fled; write to the king

That which I durst not speak: His present gift

Shall furnish me to these Italian fields,

Where noble fellows strike: War is no strife

To the dark house,2 and the detested wife.

Par. Will this capriccio hold in thee, art sure?

Ber. Go with me to my chamber, and advise me.

I'll send thee straight away: To-morrow

I'll to the wars, she to her single sorrow.

Par. Why, these balls bound: there's noise in it.

—'Tis hard;

A young man, married, is a man that's married:

Therefore away, and leave her bravely: So

The king has done you wrong; but, hush! 'tis so.

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—The same. Another room in the same. Enter Helena and Clown.

Hel. My mother greets me kindly: Is she well? 

Clo. She is not well; but yet she has her health;

(3) Exercise.

(4) A cant term for a wife.

(5) The house made gloomy by discontent.
Scene V.

ALL'S WELL THAT END'S WELL.

she's very merry; but yet she is not well: but thanks be given, she's very well, and wants nothing in the world; but yet she is not well.

Hel. If she be very well, what does she ail, that she's not very well?

Clo. Truly, she's very well, indeed, but for two things.

Hel. What two things?

Clo. One, that she's not in heaven, whither God send her quickly. The other, that she's in earth, from whence God send her quickly!

Enter Parolles.

Par. Bless you, my fortunate lady!

Hel. I hope, sir, I have your good will to have mine own good fortunes.

Par. You had my prayers to lead them on: and to keep them on, have them still.—O, my knife! How does my old lady?

Clo. So that you had her wrinkles, and her money, I would she did as you say.

Par. Why, I say nothing.

Clo. Marry, you are the wiser man; for many a man's tongue shakes out his master's undoing: To say nothing, to do nothing, to know nothing, and to have nothing, is to be a great part of your title; which is within a very little of nothing.

Par. Away, thou art a knave.

Clo. You should have said, sir, before a knave thou art a knave; that is, before me thou art a knave: this had been truth, sir.

Par. Go to, thou art a witty fool, I have found thee.

Clo. Did you find me in yourself, sir? or were you taught to find me? The search, sir, was profitable; and much fool may you find in you, even to the work's pleasure, and the increase of laughter.

Par. A good knave, Plato, and well fed.—Madam, my lord will go away to-night; A very serious business calls on him.

The great prerogative and rite of love,
Which, as your due, time claims, he does acknowledge;
But puts it off by a compell'd restraint;
Whose want, and whose delay, is strewed with sweets,
Which they distil now in the curbed time,
To make the coming hour overjoy with joy,
And pleasure drown the brim.

Hel. What's his will else?

Par. That will you take your instant leave of the king,
And make this haste as your own good proceeding,
Strengthen'd with that apology you think
May make it probable need.

Hel. What more commands he?

Par. That, having this obtain'd, you presently Attend his further pleasure.

Hel. In every thing I wait upon his will.

Par. I shall report it so.

Hel. I pray you.—Come, sirrah. [Exeunt.

SCENE V.—Another room in the same. Enter Lafau and Bertram.

Laf. But, I hope, your lordship thinks not him a soldier.

Ber. Yes, my lord, and of very valiant approvement.

Laf. You have it from his own deliverance.

Ber. And by other warranted testimony.

Laf. Then my dial goes not true; I took this lark for a bunting. [1]

Ber. I do assure you, my lord, he is very great in knowledge, and accordingly valiant.

Laf. I have then sinned against his experience, and transgressed against his valour: and my state that way is dangerous, since I cannot yet find in my heart to repent. Here he comes; I pray you, make us friends. I will pursue the amity.

Enter Parolles.

Par. These things shall be done, sir. [To Bertram.

Laf. Pray you, sir, who's his tailor?

Par. Silas.

Laf. O, I know him well: Ay, sir; he, sir, is a good workman, a very good tailor.

Ber. Is she gone to the king? [Aside to Parolles.

Par. She is.

Ber. Will she away to-night?

Par. As you'll have her.

Ber. I have writ my letters, casketted my treasure,
Given order for our horses; and to-night,
When I should take possession of the bride,—And, ere I do begin,—

Laf. A good traveller is something at the latter end of a dinner; but one that lies three thirds, and uses a known truth to pass a thousand nothings with, should be once heard, and thrice beaten.—God save you, captain.

Ber. Is there any unkindness between my lord and you, monsigneur?

Par. I know not how I have deserved to run into my lord's displeasure.

Laf. You have made shift to run into't, boots and spurs, and all, like him that leap'd into the custard; and out of it you'll run again, rather than suffer question for your residence.

Ber. It may be, you have mistaken him, my lord.

Laf. And shall do so ever, though I took him at his prayers. Fare you well, my lord; and believe this of me, There can be no kernel in this light nut; the soul of this man is his clothes: trust him not in matter of heavy consequence; I have kept of them tame, and know their natures.—Farewell, monsigneur: I have spoken better of you, than you have or will deserve at my hand; but we must do good against evil. [Exit.

Par. An idle lord, I swear.

Ber. I think so.

Par. Why, do you not know him?

Ber. Yes, I do know him well; and common speech
Gives him a worthy pass. Here comes my egl.[

Enter Helena.

Hel. I have, sir, as I was commanded from you, Spoke with the king; and have procur'd his leave For present parting; only, he desires Some private speech with you.

Ber. I shall obey his will.

You must not marvel, Helen, at my course, Which holds not colour with the time, nor does The ministration and required office On my particular: prepar'd I was not For such a business; therefore am I found So much unsettled; This drives me to entreat you, That presently you take your way for home; And rather muse, than ask, why I entreat you: For your respects are better than they seem; And my appointments have in them a need, but has little or no song, which gives estimation to the sky-lark.

(1) A specious appearance of necessity.
(2) The bunting nearly resembles the sky-lark;
(3) Wonder.
ACT III.


Duke. So that, from point to point, now have you heard
The fundamental reasons of this war;
Whose great design hath much blood let forth,
And more thunders after.

1 Lord. Holy seems the quarrel
Upon your grace’s part; black and fearful
On the opposition.

Duke. Therefore we marvel much, our cousin France
Would, in so just a business, shut his bosom
Against our borrowing prayers.

2 Lord. Good my lord,
The reasons of our state I cannot yield,2
But like a common and an outward man,3
That the great figure of a council frames
By self-unable motion: therefore dare not
Say what I think of it; since I have found
Myself in my uncertain grounds to fail
As often as I guess’d.

Duke. Be it his pleasure.

2 Lord. But I am sure, the younger of our nature,4
That surfeit on their ease, will, day by day,
Come here for physic.

Duke. Welcome shall they be;

1 Possess.
2 i. e. I cannot inform you of the reasons.
3 One not in the secret of affairs.
4 As we say at present, our young fellows.

And all the honours, that can fly from us,
Shall on them settle. You know your places well;
When better fall, for your avail they fell:
To-morrow to the field. [Flourish. Exeunt.


Count. It hath happen’d all as I would have had it, save, that he comes not along with her.

Clo. By my truth, I take my young lord to be a very melancholy man.

Count. By what observance, I pray you?

Clo. Why, he will look upon his book, and sing;
Mend the ruff,5 and sing; ask questions, and sing;
Pick his teeth, and sing: I know a man that had
This trick of melancholy, sold a goodly manor for
A song.

Count. Let me see what he writes, and when he means to come. [Opening a letter.

Clo. I have no mind to Isbel, since I was at court: our old Ling, and our Isbels o’ the country,
Are nothing like your old ling and your Isbels o’ the court: the brains of my cup’d knocked out;
And I begin to love, as an old man loves money,
With no stomach.

Count. What have we here?

Clo. Even that you have there. [Exit. Count. [Reads.] I have sent you a daughter-in-law: she hath recovered the king, and undone me. I have wedded her, not bedded her; and sworn to
Make the not eternal. You shall hear, I am run away; know it, before the report come. If there be breadth enough in the world, I will hold a long distance. My duty to you.

Your unfortunate son,

BERTRAM.

This is not well, rash and unbridled boy;
To fly the favours of so good a king;
To pluck his indignation on thy head,
By the misprizing of a maid too virtuous
For the contempt of empire.

Re-enter Clown.

Clo. O madam, yonder is heavy news within,
Between two soldiers and my young lady.

Count. What is the matter?

Clo. Nay, there is some comfort in the news,
Some comfort; your son will not be killed so soon
As I thought he would.

Count. Why should he be kill’d?

Clo. So say I, madam, if he run away, as I hear he does: the danger is in standing to’t; that’s the loss of men, though it be the getting of children.
Here they come, will tell you more: for my part, I only hear, your son was run away. [Exit Clown.

Enter Helena and two Gentlemen.

1 Gent. Save you, good madam.

Hel. Madam, my lord is gone, for ever gone.

2 Gent. Do not say so.

Count. Think upon patience.—Pray you, gentle-
men,—

I have felt so many quirks of joy, and grief,
That the first face of neither, on the start,
Can woman’s me unto’t:—Where is my son, I pray

2 Gent. Madam, he’s gone to serve the duke of France.

We met him thitherward: from thence we came,
And, after some despatch in hand at court,

5 The folding at the top of the boot.

(5) The folding at the top of the boot.

(6) i. e. Affect me suddenly and deeply, as our sex are usually affected.
Thither we bend again.

_Hel._ Look on this letter, madam; here's my passport.

[Reads.] _When thou canst get the ring upon my finger, which never shall come off, and show me a child begotten of thy body, that I am father to, then call me husband: but in such a then I write a never._

This is a dreadful sentence.

_Count._ Brought you this letter, gentlemen?

1 _Gent._ Ay, madam;
And, for the contents' sake, are sorry for our pains.

_Count._ I pr'ythee, lady, have a better cheer;
If thou engrossest all the grieves are thine,
Thou robb'st me of a moiety; He was my son;
But I do wash his name out of my blood,
And thou art all my child.—Towards Florence is he?

2 _Gent._ Ay, madam.

_Count._ And to be a soldier?

2 _Gent._ Such is his noble purpose: and, believe't,
The duke will lay upon him all the honour
That good convenience claims.

_Count._ Return you thither?

1 _Gent._ Ay, madam, with the swiftest wing of speed.

_Hel._ [Reads.] _Till I have nowe, I have nothing in France._

'Tis bitter.

_Count._ Find you that there?

_Hel._ Ay, madam.

1 _Gent._ 'Tis but the boldness of his hand, haply, which
His heart was not consenting to.

_Count._ Nothing in France, until he have no wife!
There's nothing here that is too good for him,
But only she; and she deserves a lord,
That twenty such rude boys might tend upon,
And call her hourly, mistress. Who was with him?

1 _Gent._ A servant only, and a gentleman
Which I have some time known.

_Count._ Parolles, wasn't not?

1 _Gent._ Ay, my good lady, he.

_Count._ A very tinted fellow, and full of wickedness.

My son corrupts a well-derived nature
With his inducement.

1 _Gent._ Indeed, good lady,
The fellow has a deal of that, too much,
Which holds him much to have.

_Count._ You are welcome, gentlemen.
I will entreat you, when you see my son,
To tell him, that his sword can never win
The honour that he loses: more I entreat you
Written to bear along.

2 _Gent._ We serve you, madam,
In that and all your worthiest affairs.

_Count._ Not so, but as we change our courties.
Will you draw near?

[Exit Countess and Gentlemen.]

_Hel._ Till I have no wife, I have nothing in France.

Nothing in France, until he has no wife!
Thou shalt have none, Rousillon, none in France,
Then hast thou all again. Poor lord! is't I
That chase thee from thy country, and expose
Those tender limbs of thine to the event
Of the none-sparing war? and is it I

1 _Gent._ i. e. When you can get the ring, which is on
my finger, into your possession.

2 _Gent._ If thou keepest all thy sorrows to thyself.

3 _Gent._ In reply to the gentlemen's declaration, that
they are her servants, the countess answers—no

That drive thee from the sportive court, where thou
Wast shot at with fair eyes, to be the mark
Of smoky muskets? O you leden messengers,
That ride upon the violent speed of fire,
Fly with false aim; move the still-piercing air,
That sings with piercing, do not touch my lord!
Whoever shoots at him, I set him there;
You whoever guesses his forward breast,
I am the caiff, that do hold him to it;
And, though I kill him now, I am the cause
His death was so effect'd: better 'twere,
I met the ravin lion when he roar'd
With sharp constraint of hunger; better 'twere
That all the miseries which nature owes,
Were mine at once: no, come thou home, Rousillon,
Whence honour but his finger wins a ear,
As oft it loses all; I will be gone:
My being here it is, that holds thee hence;
Shall I stay here to do't? no, no, although
The air of Paradise did fan the house,
And angels offic'd all: I will be gone;
That pitiful rumour may report my flight,
To console thine ear. Come, night! end, day!
For, with the dark, poor thief, I'll steal away.

[Exit.]

SCENE III.—Florence. Before the Duke's Palace. _Flourish. Enter the Duke of Florence, Bertram, Lords, Officers, Soldiers, and others._

_Duke._ The general of our horse thou art; and we,
Great in our hope, lay our best love and credence,
Upon thy promising fortune.

_Ber._ Sir, it is
A charge too heavy for my strength; but yet
We'll strive to bear it for your worthy sake,
To the extreme edge of hazard.

_Duke._ Then go thou forth;
And fortune play upon thy prosperous helm,
As thy auspicious mistress!

_Ber._ This very day,
Great Mars, I put myself into thy file:
Make me but like my thoughts; and I shall prove
A lover of thy drum, dater of love.

[Exit.]

SCENE IV.—Rousillon. _A room in the Countess's Palace. Enter Countess and Steward._

_Count._ Alas! and would you take the letter of her?

 Might you not know, she would do as she has done,
By sending me a letter? Read it again.

_Stew._ I am Saint Jaques' pilgrim, thither gone;
Ambitious love hath so in me offended,
That bare-foot plod I the cold ground upon,
With saith poor fool's faults to have amended.

_Write, write, that, from the bloody course of war,
My dearest master, your dearest son may see;
Bless him at home in peace, whilst I from far,
His name with zealous fervour sanctify:
Ilis taken labours bid him me forgive;
I, his despiteful Juno, sent him forth
From courtly friends, with camping fees to live,
Where death and danger dog the heels of worth;
He is too good and fair for death and me;
Whom myself embrace, to set him free._

_Count._ Ah, what sharp stings are in her mildest words!—
Rinaldo, you did never lack advice so much,
otherwise than as she returns the same offices of civility.

(4) Ravenous.

(5) Alluding to the story of Hercules.

(6) Discretion or thought.
As letting her pass so; had I spoke with her, I could have well diverted her intents, Which thus she hath prevented.

Stew. Pardon me, madam: If I had given you this at over-night, She might have been o'ertaken; and yet she writes, Pursuit would be in vain.

Count. What angels shall Bless this unworthy husband? he cannot thrive, Unless her prayers, whom Heaven delights to hear, And loves to grant, reprieve him from the wrath Of greatest justice.—Write, write, Rinaldo, To this unworthy husband of his wife; Let every word weigh heavy of her worth, That he dis万事 too light: my greatest grief, Though little he do feel it, set down sharply. Despatch the most convenient messenger:— When, haply, he shall hear that she is gone, He will return; and hope I may, that she, Hearing so much, will speed her foot again, Led hither by pure love: which of them both, Is dearest to me, I have no skill in sense To judge. [Provide this messenger:— My heart is heavy, and mine age is weak; Grief would have tears, and sorrow bids me speak. [Exeunt.

SCENE V.—Without the walls of Florence. A tucket afar off. Enter an old Widow of Florence, Diana, Violanta, Mariana, and other citizens.

Wid. Nay, come: for if they do approach the city, we shall lose all the sight. 

Dia. They say, the French count has done most honourable service. 

Wid. It is reported, that he has taken their greatest commander; and that with his own hand he slew the duke's brother. We have lost our labour; they are gone a contrary way: hark! you may know by their trumpets.

Mar. Come, let's return again, and suffice ourselves with the report of it. Well, Diana, take heed of this French earl: the honour of a maid is her name; and no legacy is so rich as honesty. 

Wid. I have told my neighbour, how you have been solicited by a gentleman, his companion. 

Mar. I know that knave; hang him! one Paroles: a filthy officer he is in those suggestions for the young earl. Beware of them, Diana; their promises, oaths, and all these engines of lust, are not the things they go under: many a maid hath been seduced by them; and the misery is, example, that so terrible shows in the wreck of maidenhead, cannot for all that dissaue succession, but that they are timed with the twigs that threaten them. I hope, I need not to advise you further; but I hope your own grace will keep you where you are, though there were no further danger known, but the modesty which is so lost.

Dia. You shall not need to fear me.

Enter Helena, in the dress of a pilgrim.

Wid. I hope so.—Look, here comes a pilgrim: I know she will lie at my house: thither they send one another. I'll question her. God save you, pilgrim! Whither are you bound? 

Hel. To Saint Jaques le grand. 

Wid. At the Saint Francis here, beside the port. 

Hel. Is this the way? 

Wid. Ay, marry, is it. —Hark you! 

Hel. [March afar off. They come this way:—If you will tarry, holy pilgrim, But till the troops come by, I will conduct you where you shall be lodg'd; The rather, for, I think, I know your hostess, As ample as myself. 

Hel. Is it yourself? 

Wid. If you shall please so, pilgrim. 

Hel. I thank you, and will stay upon your leisure. 

Wid. You came, I think, from France? 

Hel. No, I did so. 

Wid. Here you shall see a countryman of yours, That has done worthy service. 

Hel. His name, I pray you? 

Dia. The count Rousillon: Know you such a one? 

Hel. But by the ear, that hear most nobly of him: His face I know not.

Dia. Whatsoe'er he is, He's bravely taken here. He stole from France, As 'tis reported, for the king had married him Against his liking: Think you it is so? 

Hel. Ay, surely, nure the truth; I know his lady.

Dia. There is a gentleman that serves the count, Reports but coarsely of her.

Hel. Monsieur Paroles. What's his name?

Hel. O, I believe with him, In argument of praise, or to the worth Of the great count himself, she is too mean To have her name repeated; all her deserving Is a reserved honesty, and that I have not heard examin'd. 

Dia. Alas, poor lady! 

'Fis a hard bondage, to become the wife Of a detesting lord.

Wid. A right good creature: wheresoe'er she is, Her heart weighs sadly: this young maid might do her A shrewd turn, if she please'd. 

Hel. How do you mean? May be, the amorous count solicits her In the unlawful purpose. 

Wid. He does, indeed; And breaks' with all that can in such a suit Corrupt the tender honour of a maid: But she is arm'd for him, and keeps her guard In honestest defence. 

Enter with drum and colours, a party of the Florentine army, Bertram, and Paroles.

Mar. The gods forbid else! 

Wid. So, now they come:—That is Antonio, the duke's eldest son; That, Escalus. 

Hel. Which is the Frenchman? 

Dia. He; That with the plume, 'tis a most gallant fellow; I would, he lov'd his wife: if he were honest, He were much goodlier: —Is't not a handsome gentleman? 

Hel. I like him well. 

Dia. 'Tis pity he is not honest: Fond's that same knave, That leads him to these places; were I his lady,

(1) Weigh, here means to value or esteem.
(2) Temptations.
(3) They are not the things for which their names would make them pass.
(4) Pilgrims; so called from a staff or bough of palm they were wont to carry.
(5) Because. (6) The exact, the entire truth. (7) Deals with panders.
Scene VI.

ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.

I'd poison that vile rascal.

Hel. That Jackanapes with scars: Why is he melancholy?

Hel. Perchance he's hurt in the battle.

Par. Lose our drum! well.

Mar. He's newly vex'd at something: Look, he has spied us.

Wid. Marry, hang you!

Mar. And your courtesy, for a ring-carrier!

[Execute Bertram, Parolles, officers, and soldiers.

Wid. The troop is past: Come, pilgrim, I will bring you to my house.

Where you shall host: of enjoin'd penitents

There's four or five, to great Saint Jaques bound,

Already at my house.

Hel. I humbly thank you: Please it this matron, and this gentle maid,

To eat with us to-night, the charge, and thanking,

Shall be for me; and, to requite you further,

I will bestow some precepts on this virgin,

With one or the other.

Both. We'll take your offer kindly. [Exe.

SCENE VI.—Camp before Florence. Enter Bertram, and the two French Lords.

1 Lord. Nay, good my lord, put him to't; let him have his way.

2 Lord. If your lordship find him not a hindering,

Hold me no more in your respect.

1 Lord. On my life, my lord, a bubble.

Ber. Do you think I am so far deceived in him?

1 Lord. Believe it, my lord, in mine own direct knowledge, without any malice, but to speak of him as my kinsman, he's a most notable coward, an infinite and endless liar, an hourly promise-breaker, the owner of no one good quality worthy your lordship's entertainment.

2 Lord. It were fit you knew him; lest, reposing too far in his virtue, which he hath not, he might, at some great and trusty business, in a main danger, fail you.

Ber. I would I knew in what particular action to try him.

2 Lord. None better than to let him fetch off his drum, which you hear him so confidently undertake to do.

1 Lord. I, with a troop of Florentines, will suddenly surprise him; such I will have, whom, I am sure, he knows not from the enemy: we will bind and hood-wink him so, that he shall suppose no other but that he is carried into the leaguer of the adversaries, when we bring him to our tents: Be your lordship present at his examination; if he do not, for the promise of his life, and in the highest compulsion of base fear, offer to betray you, and deliver all the intelligence in his power against you, and that with the divine forfeit of his soul upon oath, never trust my judgment in any thing.

2 Lord. O, for the love of laughter, let him fetch his drum; he says he has a stratagem for't: when your lordship sees the bottom of his success in't, and to what metal that bottom counterfeit lump of ore will be melted, if you give him not John Drum's entertainment, your inclining cannot be removed. Here he comes.

Enter Parolles.

1 Lord. O, for the love of laughter, hinder not the humour of his design; let him fetch off his drum in any hand.

Ber. How now, monsieur? this drum sticks sorely in your disposition.

2 Lord. A pox on't, let it go; 'tis but a drum.

Par. But a drum! Is't but a drum? A drum so lost?—There was an excellent command to charge in with our horse upon our own wings, and to rend our own soldiers.

2 Lord. That was not to be blamed in the command of the service; it was a disaster of war that Caesar himself could not have prevented, if he had been there to command.

Ber. We cannot greatly condemn our success; some dishonour we had in the loss of that drum; but it is not to be recovered.

Par. It might have been recovered.

Ber. It might, but it is not now.

Par. It is to be recovered: but that the merit of service is seldom attributed to the true and exact performer, I would have that drum or another, or his jeton.

2 Lord. Why, if you have a stomach to't, monsieur, if you think your mystery in stratagem can bring this instrument of honour again into his native quarter, he magnanimous in the enterprise, and go on; I will grace the attempt for a worthy exploit: if you speed well in it, the duke shall both speak of it, and extend to you what further becomes his greatness, even to the utmost syllable of your worthiness.

Par. By the hand of a soldier, I will undertake it.

Ber. But you must not now slumber in it.

Par. I'll about it this evening: and I will presently pen down my dilemmas, encourage myself in my certainty, put myself into my mortal preparation, and, by midnight, look to hear further from me.

Ber. May I be bold to acquaint his grace, you are gone about it?

Par. I know not what the success will be, my lord; but the attempt I vow.

Ber. I know thou art valiant; and, to the possility of thy soldiership, will subscribe for thee. Farewell.

Par. I love not many words. [Exit.

1 Lord. No more a fish loves water.—Is not this a strange fellow, my lord? that so confidently undertake this business, which he knows is not to be done; damns himself to do, and dares better be damned than to do't.

2 Lord. You do not know him, my lord, as we do: certain it is, that he will steal himself into a man's favour, and, for a week, escape a great deal of discoveries; but when you find him out, you have him ever after.

Ber. Why, do you think he will make no deed at all of this, that so seriously he does address himself unto?

1 Lord. None in the world; but return with an invention, and clap upon you two or three probable lies: but we have almost embossed him, you shall see his fall to-night; for, indeed, he is not for your lordship's respect.

2 Lord. We'll make you some sport with the fox, ere we case him. He was first smoked by the old lord Lafau: when his disguise and he is parted, tell me what a sprat you shall find him; which you shall see this very night.

1 Lord. I must go look my twigs; he shall be caught.

(1) A paltry fellow, a coward. (2) The camp. (3) I would recover the lost drum or another, or die in the attempt.

(4) I will pen down my plans, and the probable obstructions.

(5) Hunted him down. (6) Strip him naked.
ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—Without the Florentine camp. Enter first Lord, with five or six Soldiers in ambush.

1 Lord. He can come no other way but by this hedge's corner: When you sally upon him, speak what terrible language you will; though you understand it not yourselves, no matter: for we must not seem to understand him; unless some one among us, whom we must produce for an interpreter.

1 Sold. Good captain, let me be the interpreter.

2 Lord. Art not acquainted with him? knows he not thy voice?

1 Sold. No, sir, I warrant you.

1 Lord. But what linsy-woolsy hast thou to speak to us again?

1 Sold. Even such as you speak to me.

1 Lord. He must think us some band of strangers! the adversary's entertainment. Now he hath a smack of all neighbouring languages; therefore we must every one be a man of his own fancy, not to know what we speak one to another; so we seem to know, is to know straight our purpose; chough's language, gable enough, and good enough. As for you, interpreter, you must seem very politic. But cooch, ho! here he comes; to beguile two hours in a sleep, and then to return and swear the lies he forges.

Enter Parolles.

Par. Ten o'clock: within these three hours 'twill be time enough to go home. What shall I say I have done? It must be a very plausible invention that carries it: They begin to smoke me; and disgraces have of late knocked too often at my door. I find my tongue is too fool-hardy; but my heart hath the fear of Mars before it, and of his creatures, and not daring the reports of my tongue.

1 Lord. This is the first truth that e'er thine own tongue was guilty of. [Aside. Par. What the devil should move me to undertake the returnage of this drum; being not ignorant of the impossibility, and knowing I had no such purpose! I must give myself some hurts, and say, I got them in exploit: Yet slight ones will not carry it: They will say, Came you off with so little? and great ones I dare not give. Wherefore? What's the instance? Tongue, I must put you into a butter-woman's mouth, and buy another of Bajazet's mule, if you prattle me into these perils.

1 Lord. Is it possible he should know what he is, and be that he is? [Aside. Par. I would the cutting of my garments would serve the turn; or the breaking of my Spanish sword.

1 Lord. We cannot afford you so. [Aside. Par. Or the baring of my beard; and to say, it was in stratagem.

1 Lord. Twould not do. [Aside. Par. Or to drown my clothes, and say I was stripped.

1 Lord. Hardly serve. [Aside.

Let us assay our plot; which, if it speed, Is wicked meaning in a lawful deed, And lawful meaning in a lawful act; Where both not sin, and yet a sinful fact: But let's about it. [Exeunt.}

BER. Your brother, he shall go along with me. 1 Lord. As't please your lordship: I'll leave you. [Exeunt. BER. Now will I lead you to the house, and show you The lass I spoke of.

2 Lord. But, you say, she's honest.

BER. That's all the fault: I spoke with her but once, And found her wondrous cold; but I sent to her, By this same eoxcomb that we have 't the wind, Tokens and letters which she did re-send; And this is all I have done: She's a fair creature; Will you go see her?

2 Lord. With all my heart, my lord. [Exeunt.

SCENE VII.—Florence. A Room in the Widow's house. Enter Helena and Widow.

Wid. If you misdoubt me that I am not she, I know not how I shall assure you further. But I shall lose the grounds I work upon!

Hel. Though my estate be fallen, I was well born, Nothing acquainted with these businesses; And would not put my reputation now In any staining act.

Wid. Nor would I wish you.

First, give me trust, the count he is my husband; And, what to your sworn counsel I have spoken, Is so, from word to word; and then you cannot, By the good aid that I of you shall borrow, Err in bestowing it.

Hel. I should believe you; For you have show'd me that, which well approves You are great in fortune.

Wid. Take this purse of gold, And let me buy your friendly help thus far, Which I will over-pay, and pay again, When I have found it. The count he woos your daughter, Lays down his wanton siege before her beauty, Resolves to carry her; let her, in fine, consent, As we'll direct her how 'tis best to bear it, Now his important blood will nought deny That she'll demand: A ring the county wears, That downward placed is in his house, From son to son, some four or five descents Since the first father wore it: this ring he holds In most rich choice; yet, in his idle fire, To buy his will, it would not seem too dear, Howe'er repented after.

Wid. Now I see The bottom of your purpose.

Hel. You see it lawful then: It is no more, But that your daughter, ere she seems as won, Desires this ring; appoints him an encounter; In fine, delivers me to fill the time, Herself most chastely absent: after this, To marry her, I'll add three thousand crowns To what is past already.

Wid. I have yielded: Instruct my daughter how she shall persuade, That time and place, with this deceit so lawful, May prove coherent. Every night he comes With musics of all sorts, and songs compos'd To her unworthiness: It nothing steads us, To chide him from our eaves; 4 for he persists, As if his life lay on't.

Hel. Why then, to-night?

(1) i. e. By discovering herself to the count.
(2) Important.
(3) i. e. Count.
(4) From under our windows.

(5) i. e. Foreign troops in the enemy's pay.
(6) A bird like a jack-daw. (7) The proof.
Scene II.

ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL...

Par. Though I swore I leaped from the window
of the citadel.

1 Lord. How deep?

Par. Thirty fathom.

1 Lord. Three great oaths would scarce make
that be believed. [Aside.

Par. I would I had any drum of the enemy's;
I would swear I recovered it.

1 Lord. You shall hear one anon. [Aside.

Par. A drum now of the enemy's!

1 Lord. Trored sornusus, cargo, cargo, cargo.
All. Cargo, cargo, villanita par cargo, cargo.
Par. O! ransome, ransome:—Do not hide mine
eyes. [They seize him and blinjold him.

1 Sold. Boskos thronulmo boskos.
Par. I know you are the Minks' regiment,
And I shall lose my life for want of language:—
If there be here German, or Dane, low Dutch,
Italian, or French, let him speak to me,
I will discover that which shall undo
The Florentine.

1 Sold. Boskos vaucado:—
I understand thee, and can speak thy tongue:—
Kerelylbona:—Sir,
Betake thee to thy faith, for seventeen poniards
Are at thy bosom.

Par. Oh! 1 Sold. O, pray, pray, pray.

Manka revania dolche.

1 Lord. Oscorbi dutchos volivorca.

1 Sold. The general is content to spare thee yet;
And, hood-wink'd as thou art, will lead thee on
To gather from thee: haply, thou may'st inform
Something to save thy life.

Par. Oh! O, let me live,
And all the secrets of our camp I'll show.
Their force, their purposes: nay, I'll speak that
Which you will wonder at.

1 Sold. But wilt thou faithfully?
Par. If I do not, damn me.
1 Sold. Acordo linta.—
Come on, thou art granted space.

[Exit, with Parolles guarded.

1 Lord. Go, tell the count Rousillon, and my
brother,
We have caught the woodcock, and will keep him
muffled,
Till we do hear from them.
2 Sold. Captain, I will.
1 Lord. He will betray us all unto ourselves;—
Inform 'em that.

2 Sold. So I will, sir.
1 Lord. Till then, I'll keep him dark, and safely
lock'd. [Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Florence. A room in the Widow's
house. Enter Bertram and Diana.

Ber. They told me, that your name was Fon-
tibell.

Dia. No, my good lord, Diana.

Ber. Titled goddess; And worth it, with addition! But, fair soul,
In your fine frame hath love no quality?
If the quick fire of youth light not your mind,
You are no maiden, but a monument:—
When you are dead, you should be such a one
As you are now, for you are cold and stern;
And now you should be as your mother was,
When your sweet self was got.

Dia. She then was honest.

(1) i.e. Against his determined resolution never
to cohabit with Helena.

Ber. So should you be.

Dia. My mother did but duty; such, my lord,
As you owe to your wife.

Ber. No more of that! I prythee, do not strive against my vows:
I was compell'd to her: but I love thee
By love's own sweet constraint, and will for ever
Do thee all rights of service.

Dia. Ay, so you serve us,
Till we serve you: but when you have our roses,
You barely leave our thorns to prick ourselves,
And mock us with our bareness.

Ber. How have I sworn?

Dia. 'Tis not the many oaths that make the truth:
But the plain single vow, that is vow'd true.
What is not holy, that we swear not by,
But take the Highest to witness; 2 Then, pray you,
tell me,
If I should swear by Jove's great attributes,
I lov'd thee dearly, would you believe my oaths,
When I did love you ill? this has no holding,
To swear by him whom I protest to love,
That I will work against him: Therefore, your oaths
Are words, and poor conditions; but unseal'd;
At least, in my opinion.

Ber. Change it, change it;
Be not so holy-cruel: love is holy;
And my integrity ne'er knew the crafts,
That you do charge men with: Stand no more off,
But give thyself' unto my sick desires,
Who then recover? Say, thou art mine, and ever
My love, as it begins, shall so persever.

Dia. I see that men make hopes in such affairs,
That we'll forsake ourselves. Give me that ring.
Ber. I'll lead thee, my dear, but have no power
to give it from me.

Dia. Will you not, my lord?

Ber. It is an honour belonging to our house,
Bequeathed down from many ancestors;
Which were the greatest obloquy? the world
In me to lose.

Dia. Mine honour's such a ring:
My chastity's the jewel of our house,
Bequeathed down from many ancestors;
Which were the greatest obloquy? the world
In me to lose: Thus your own proper wisdom
Brings in the champion honour on my part,
Against your vain assault.

Ber. Here, take my ring.

Dia. My house, mine honour, yea, my life be thine,
And I'll be bid by thee.

Dia. When midnight comes, knock at my cham-
ber window;
I'll order take, my mother shall not hear.
Now will I charge you in the band of truth,
When you have conquer'd my yet maiden bed,
Remain there but an hour, nor speak to me:
My reasons are most strong; and you shall know
When back again this ring shall be deliver'd:
And on your finger, in the night, I'll put
Another ring; that, what in time proceeds,
May token to the future our past deeds.
Adieu, till then; then, fall not; you have won
A wife of me, though there my hope be done.

Ber. A heaven on earth I have won, by wooing
these ways.[Exeunt.

Dia. For which live long to thank both heaven
and me!
You may so in the end. — My mother told me just how he would woo, As if he sat in his heart; she says, all men Have the like oaths: he had sworn to marry me, When his wife's dead; therefore I'll lie with him, When I am buried. Since Frenchmen are so braid, 1 Marry that will, I'll live and die a maid: Only, in this disguise, I think't no sin. To cozen him, that would unjustly win. 

[Exit.

SCENE III.—The Florentine camp. Enter the two French Lords, and two or three Soldiers.

1 Lord. You have not given him his mother's letter?

2 Lord. I have delivered it an hour since: there is something in't that stings his nature; for, on the reading it, he changed almost into another man.

1 Lord. He has much worthy blame laid upon him, for shaking off so good a wife, and so sweet a lady.

2 Lord. Especially be hath incurred the everlasting displeasure of the king, who had even tuned his bounty to sing happiness to him. I will tell you a thing, but you shall let it dwell darkly with you.

1 Lord. When you have spoken it, 'tis dead, and I am the grave of it.

2 Lord. He hath perverted a young gentlewoman in his service, of a most chaste renown; and this night he deshies his will in the spoil of her honour: he hath given her his monumental ring, and thinks himself made in the unchaste composition.

1 Lord. Now, God delay our rebellion; as we are ourselves, what things are we! 2 Lord. Merely our own traitors. And as in the common course of all treasons, we still see them reveal themselves, till they attain to their abhorred ends; so he, that in this action contrives against his own nobility, in his proper stream o'erflows himself. 2 Lord. Is it not meant damnable? in us, to be trumpeters of our unlawful intents? We shall not then have his company to-night.

1 Lord. Not till after midnight; for he is dicted to his hour.

2 Lord. That approaches apace: I would gladly have him see his company anatomized; that he might take a measure of his own judgments, wherein so curiously he had set this counterfeiter.

2 Lord. We will not meddle with him till he come; for his presence must be the whip of the other.

1 Lord. In the mean time, what hear you of these wars?

2 Lord. I hear, there is an overture of peace.

1 Lord. Nay, I assure you, a peace concluded.

2 Lord. What will count Rousillon do then? will he travel higher, or return again into France?

1 Lord. I perceive, by this demand, you are not altogether of his council.

2 Lord. Let it be forbid, sir! so should I be a great deal of his act.

1 Lord. Sir, his wife, some two months since, fled from his house: her pretence is a pilgrimage to Saint Jaques le grand; which holy undertaking, with most austere sanctimony, she accomplished; and, there residing, the tenerness of her nature became as a prey to her grief; in fine, made a great deal of her last breath, and now she sings in heaven.

2 Lord. How is this justified? 1 Lord. The stronger part of it by her own letters; which makes her story true, even to the point of her death: her death itself, which could not be her office to say, is come, was faithfully confirmed by the rector of the place.

2 Lord. Hath the count all this intelligence? 1 Lord. Ay, and the particular confirmations, point from point, to the full armouring of the verity.

2 Lord. I am heartily sorry, that he'll be glad of this.

1 Lord. How mightily, sometimes, we make us comforts of our losses!

2 Lord. And how mightily, some other times, we drown our gain in tears! The great dignity, that his valour hath here acquired for him, shall at home be encountered with a shame as ample.

1 Lord. The web of our life is of a mingled yarn, good and ill together; our virtues would be proud, if our faults whipped them not; and our crimes would despair, if they were not cherished by our virtues. —

[Enter a Servant.

How now? where's your master?

Sere. He met the duke in the street, sir, of whom he hath taken a solemn leave; his lordship will next morning for France. The duke hath offered him letters of commendations to the king.

2 Lord. They shall be no more than needful there, if they were more than they can commend.

[Enter Bertram.

1 Lord. They cannot be too sweet for the king's tautness. Here's his lordship now. How now, my lord, is't not after midnight? 2 Lord. I have to-night despatched sixteen businesses, a month's length a piece, by an abstract of success: I have conge'd with the duke, done my adieu with his nearest; buried a wife, mourned for her; writ to my lady mother, I am returning; entertained my convoy; and, between these main parcels of despatch, effected many nicer needs: the last was the greatest, but that I have not ended yet.

2 Lord. If the business be of any difficulty, and this morning your departure hence, it requires haste of your lordship.

Ber. I mean, the business is not ended, as fearing to hear of it hereafter: But shall we have this dialogue between the fool and the soldier? Come, bring forth this counterfeit module; he has deceived me, like a double-meaning prophetess.

2 Lord. Bring him forth: [Exeunt Soldiers.] he has sat in the stocks all night, poor gallant knave.

Ber. No matter; his heels have deserv'd it, in usurping his spurs so long. How does he carry himself?

1 Lord. I have told your lordship already: the stocks carry him. But, to answer you as you would be understood: he weeps, like a wench that had shed her milk: he hath confessed himself to Morgan, whom he supposes to be a friar, from the time of his remembrance, to this very instant disaster of his setting the stocks; And what think you he hath confessed?

Ber. Nothing of me, has he?

2 Lord. His confession is taken, and it shall be read to his face: if your lordship be in't, as I be —

(1) Crafty, deceitful.
(2) i.e. Betrays his own secrets in is own talk.
(3) Here, as elsewhere, used adverbially.

(4) For companion.
(5) Model, pattern.
(6) An allusion to the degradation of a knight by hacking off his spurs.
lieve you are, you must have the patience to hear it.

Re-enter Soldiers, with Parolles.

Ber. A plague upon him! muffled! he can say nothing of me; hush! hush!
1 Lord. Hoodman comes.—Porto taurossa.
Sold. He calls for the tortures; What will you say without tem?
Par. I will confess what I know without constraint; if ye pinch me like a pasty, I can say no more.
1 Sold. Bosko chimuracho.
2 Lord. Boblibindo chicurumicho.
1 Sold. You are a merciful general:—Our general bids you answer to what I shall ask you out of a note.
Par. An truly, as I hope to live.
1 Sold. First demand of him how many horse the duke is strong. What say you to that?
Par. Five or six thousand; but very weak and unserviceable: the troops are all scattered, and the commanders very poor rogues, upon my reputation and credit, and as I hope to live.
1 Sold. Shall I set down your answer so?
Par. Do; I'll take the sacrament on't, how and which way you will.
Ber. All's one to him. What a past-saving slave is this!
1 Lord. You are deceived, my lord: this is monsieur Parolles, the gallant militarist, (that was his own phrase,) that had the whole theoreté of war in the knot of his scarf, and the practice in the chape of his dagger.
2 Lord. I will never trust a man again, for keeping his sword clean; nor believe he can have everything in him, by wearing his apparel neatly.
1 Sold. Well, that's set down.
Par. Five or six thousand horse, I said,—I will say true,—or thereabouts, set down,—for I'll speak truth.
1 Lord. He's very near the truth in this.
Ber. But I con him no thanks for't, in the nature he delivers it.
Par. Poor rogues, I pray you, say.
1 Sold. Well, that's set down.
Par. I humbly thank you, sir: a truth's a truth, the rogues are marvellous poor.
1 Sold. Demand of him, of what strength they are afoot. What say you to that?
Par. By my troth, sir, if I were to live this present hour, I will tell true. Let me see: Spario a hundred and fifty, Sebastian so many, Corombus so many, Jaques so many; Guiltian, Cosmo, Lordwick, and Gratti, two hundred fifty each: mine own company, Chlitor, Vaumond, Benlii, two hundred and fifty each: so that the muster-file, rotten and sound, upon my life, amounts not to fifteen thousand poll; half of which dare not shacle the snow off their casquocks, lest they shake themselves to pieces.
Ber. What shall be done to him.
1 Lord. Nothing, but let him have thanks. Demand of him my conditions, and what credit I have with the duke.
1 Sold. Well, that's set down. You shall demand of him, whether one captain Duman be 'the camp, a Frenchman; what his reputation is with the duke, what his valour, honesty, and exp:ertness in ears; or whether he thinks, it were not possible, with well-weighting sums of gold, to corrupt him to a revolt. What say you to this? what do you know of it?
Par. I beseech you, let me answer to the particular of the interrogatories: Demand them singly.
1 Sold. Will you know this captain Duman?
Par. I know him: he was a boiter's prentice in Paris, from whence he was whipped for getting the sheriff's fool with child; a dumb innocent, that could not say him, nay.
1 Sold. Well, is this captain in the duke of Florence's camp?
Par. Upon my knowledge, he is, and lousy.
1 Lord. Nay, look not so upon me; we shall hear of your lordship anon.
1 Sold. What is his reputation with the duke?
Par. The duke knows him for no other but a poor officer of mine; and writ to me this other day, to turn him out of the band: I think, I have his letter in my pocket.
1 Sold. Marry, we'll search.
Par. In good sadness, I do not know; either it is there, or it is upon a file, with the duke's other letters, in my tent.
1 Sold. Here 'tis; here's a paper? Shall I read it to you?
Par. I do not know, if it be it, or no.
Ber. Our interpreter does it well.
1 Lord. Excellently.
1 Sold. Dian. The count's a fool, and full of gold.—
Par. That is not the duke's letter, sir; that is an advertisement to a proper maid in Florence, one Diana, to take heed of the allurement of one count Rousillon, a foolish idle boy, but, for all that, very ruffian: I pray you, sir, put it up again.
1 Sold. Nay, I'll read it first, by your favour.
Par. My meaning in't, I protest, was very honest in the behalf of the maid: for I know the young count to be a dangerous and lascivious boy; who is a whale to virginity, and devours up all the fry it finds.
Ber. Damnable, both sides rogue!
1 Sold. When he sweats oaths, bid him drop gold, and take it;
After he scores, he never pays the score:
Half won, is match well made; match, and well make it;
He never pays after-debts, take it before;
And say, a soldier, Dian, told thee this,
Men are to well with, boys are not to kiss:
For count of this, the count's a fool, I know it,
Who pays before, but not when he does owe it.
Thine, as he would to thee in thine ear.

PAROLLES.

Ber. He shall be whipped through the army, with this rhyme in his forehead.
2 Lord. This is your devoted friend, sir, the manifold limiter and the armipotent soldier.
Ber. I could endure any thing before but a cat, and now he's a cat to me.
1 Sold. I perceive, sir, by the general's looks, we shall be fain to hang you.
Par. My life, sir, in any case: not that I am afraid to die; but that, my offences being many, I would repent out the remainder of nature: let me

(1) Theory. (2) The point of the scabbard. (3) Cassock then signified a horseman’s loose coat. (4) Disposition and character. (5) For interrogatories. (6) A natural fool. (7) i.e. A match well made is half won; make your match therefore, but make it well.
live, sir, in a dungeon, 't the stocks, or any where, so I may live.

1 Sold. We'll see what may be done, so you confess freely; therefore, once more to this captain Dumain: You have answered to his reputation with the eight, nay to his question: What is his honesty?

Par. He will steal, sir, an egg out of a cloister; for raps and ravishments he parallels Nessus. He professes not keeping of oaths; in breaking them, he is stronger than Hercules. He will lie, sir, with such volubility, that you would think truth were a fool: drunkenness is his best virtue; for he will be swine-drunk; and in his sleep he does little harm, save to his bed-clothes about him; but they know his conditions, and lay him in straw. I have but little more to say, sir, of his honesty: he has every thing that an honest man should not have; what an honest man should have, he has nothing.

1 Lord. I begin to love him for this.

Ber. For this description of thine honesty? A pox upon him for me, he is more and more a cat.

1 Sold. What say you to his expertness in war?

Par. Faith, sir, he has led the drum before the English tragedians,—to belie him, I will not;—and more of his soldiery I know not; except, in that country, he had the honour to be the officer at a place there call'd Mile-end, to instruct for the doubling of files: I would do the man what honour I can, but of this I am not certain.

1 Lord. He hath out-villained villainy so far that the rarity redeems him.

Ber. A pox on him! he's a cat still.

1 Sold. His qualities being at this poor price, I need not ask you, if gold will corrupt him to revolt.

Par. Sir, for a quart d'eau he will sell the fee-simple of his salvation, the inheritance of it; and cut the entail from all remainders, and a perpetual succession for it perpetually.

1 Sold. What's his brother, the other captain Dumain?

2 Lord. Why does he ask him of me?

1 Sold. What's he?

Par. E'en a crow of the same nest; not altogether so great as the first in goodness, but greater a great deal in evil. He excels his brother for a coward, yet his brother is reputed one of the best that is: in a battle he turns any lackey; marry, in coming on he has the cram.

1 Sold. If your life be saved, will you undertake to betray the Florentine?

Par. Ay, and the captain of his horse, count Roussillon.

1 Sold. I'll whisper with the general, and know his pleasure.

Par. I'll no more drumming; a plague of all drums! Only to seem to deserve well, and to beguile the supposition of that lascivious young boy the count, have I run into this danger: Yet, who would have suspected an ambush where I was taken?

[Aside.

1 Sold. There is no remedy, sir, but you must die: the general says, you, that have so traitorously delivered the secrets of your army, and made such pestiferous reports of men very nobly held, can serve the world for no honest use; therefore you must die. Come, headman, off with his head.

Par. O Lord, sir; let me live, or let me see my death!

1 Sold. That shall you, and take your leave of all your friends.

[Ummuffling him.

So, look about you; Know you any here?

Ber. Good morrow, noble captain.

2 Lord. God bless you, captain Parolles.

1 Lord. God save you, noble captain.

2 Lord. Captain, what great evil will you to my lord Lafeu? I am for France.

1 Lord. Good captain, will you give me a copy of the sonnet you writ to Diana in behalf of the count Roussillon? an I were not a very coward, I'd compel it of you; but fare you well. [Exit. Ber. Lords, &c.

1 Sold. You are undone, captain: all but you scare, that has a knot on't yet.

Par. Who cannot be so trusted with a plot?

1 Sold. If you could find out a country where but women were that had received so much shame, you might begin an impudent nation. Fare you well, sir; I am for France too; we shall speak of you there.

[Exit.

Par. Yet am I thankful: if my heart were great, 'Twould burst at this; Captain I'll be no more; But I'll be as tender as a goose, and soft As captain shall: simply the thing I am Shall make me live. Who knows himself a bragart, Let him fear this; for it will come to pass, That every bragart shall be found an ass. Rust, sword! cool, blushes! and, Parolles, live Safest in shame! being fool'd, by foolery thrive! There's place, and means, for every man alive. I'll alter them.

[Exit.


Hel. That you may well perceive I have not wrong'd you, One of the greatest in the Christian world Shall be my surety; 'tis for whose throne, 'tis needful. Ere I can perfect mine intents, to kneel: Time was, I did him a desired office, Dear almost as his life; which gratitude Through flinty Tartar's bosom would peep forth, And answer, thanks: I duly am informed, His grace is at Marseilles; to which place We have convenient convoy. You must know, I am supposed dead: the army breaking, My husband bides him home; where, heaven aiding And by the leave of my good lord the king, We'll be, before our welcome.

Wid. Gentle madam, You never had a servant, to whose trust Your business was more welcome.

Hel. Nor you, mistress

Every a friend, whose thoughts more truly labour To recompence your love; doubt not, but Heaven Hath brought me up to be your daughter's dower As it hath fated her to be my motive! And I, a husband. But, O strange men! That can such sweet use make of what they hate, When saucey trust of the cozen'd thoughts Defiles the pitchy night! so lust doth play With what it loathes, for that which is away: But more of this hereafter:—You, Diana, Under my poor instructions yet must suffer Something in my behalf.

Diana. Let death and honesty Go with your impositions; I am yours Upon your will to suffer.

Hel. Yet, I pray you,—

But with the word, the time will bring on summe When briars shall have leaves as well as thorns,

(1) i. e. He will steal any thing however trifling, from any place however holy.

(2) The Centaur killed by Hercules.

(3) The fourth part of the smaller French crown.
Scene I.

ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.

And be as sweet as sharp. We must away; Our wagon is prepar'd, and time revives us: 'tis well that ends well: still the fine's! the crown; Whate'er the course, the end is the renown. [Exit.


Laf. No, no, no, your son was misled with a sni-taffita fellow there; whose villainous saffron would have made all the unbaked and doughy youth of a nation in his colour: your daughter-in-law had been alive at this hour; and your son here, more advanced by the king, than by that red-tailed humble-bee I speak of.

Count. I would, I had not known him! it was the death of the most virtuous gentlewoman, that ever nature had praise for creating: if she had partaken of my flesh, and cost me the dearest groans of a mother, I could not have owed her a more rooted love.

Laf. 'Twas a good lady, 'twas a good lady: we may pick a thousand salads, ere we light on such another herb.

Clo. Indeed, sir, she was the sweet-marjoram of the salad, or, rather the herb of grace.

Laf. They are not salad-herbs, you knave, they are nose-herbs.

Clo. I am no great Nebuchadnezzar, sir, I have not much skill in grass.

Laf. No, neither dost thou profess thyself; a knife, or a fool?

Clo. A fool, sir, at a woman's service, and a knave at a man's.

Laf. Your distinction?

Clo. I would cozen the man of his wife, and do his service.

Laf. So you were a knave at his service, indeed.

Clo. And I would give his wife my bauble, sir, to do her service.

Laf. I will subscribe for thee; thou art both knave and fool.

Clo. At your service.

Laf. No, no, no.

Clo. Why, sir, if I cannot serve you, I can serve as great a prince as you are.

Laf. Who's that? a Frenchman?

Clo. Faith, sir, he has an English name; but his phisonomy is more hotter in France, than there.

Laf. What prince is that?

Clo. The black prince, sir, alias, the prince of darkness; alias, the devil.

Laf. Hold thee, there's my purse: I give thee not this to suggest thee from thy master thoukst of: serve him still.

Clo. I am a woodland fellow, sir, that always loved a great fire; and the master I speak of, ever keeps a good fire. But, sure, he is the prince of the world, let his nobility remain in his court. I am for the house with the narrow gate, which I take to be too little for pomp to enter: some, that humble themselves, may; but the many will be too chill and tender; and they'll be for the flowery way, that tends to the broad gate, and the great fire.

Laf. Go thy ways, I begin to be a weary of thee, and I tell thee so before, because I would not fall out with thee. Go thy ways; let my horses be well looked to, without any tricks.

Clo. If I put any tricks upon 'em, sir, they shall be jude's tricks; which are their own right by the law of nature. [Exit.

Laf. A shrewd knave, and an unhappy. 

Count. So he is. My lord, that's gone, made himself much sport out of him: by his authority he remains here, which he thinks is a patent for his sauciness; and, indeed, he has no pace, but runs where he will.

Laf. I like him well: 'tis not amiss: and I was about to tell you, since I heard of the good lady's death, and that my lord your son was upon his return home, I moved the king my master, to speak in the behalf of my daughter; which, in the minority of them both, his majesty, out of a self-gracious remembrance, did first propose: his highness hath promised me to do it: and, to stop up the displeasure he hath conceived against your son, there is no fitter matter. How does your ladyship like it?

Count. With very much content, my lord, and I wish it happily effected.

Laf. His highness comes post from Marseilles, of as able body as when he numbered thirty; he will be here to-morrow, or I am deceived by him that in such intelligence hath seldom failed.

Count. It rejoices me, that I hope I shall see him ere I die. I have letters, that my son will be here to-night: I shall beseech your lordship, to remain with me till they meet together.

Laf. Madam, I was thinking, with what manners I might safely be admitted.

Count. You need but plead your honourable privilege.

Laf. Lady, of that I have made a bold charter; but, I thank my God, it holds yet.

Re-enter Clown.

Clo. O madam, yonder's my lord your son with a patch of velvet on his face: whether there be a scar under it, or no, the velvet knows; but 'tis a goodly patch of velvet: his left cheek is a cheek of two pile and a half, but his right cheek is worn bare.

Laf. A scar nobly got, or a noble scar, is a good lively of honour; so, belike, is that.

Clo. But it is your carbonadoed2 face.

Laf. Let us go see your son, I pray you; I long to talk with the young noble soldier.

Clo. 'Faith, there's a dozen of 'em, with delicate fine hats, and most courteous feathers, which bow the head, and nod at every man. [Exeunt.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—Marseilles. A street. Enter Helena, Widow, and Diana, with two attendants.

Hel. But this exceeding posting, day and night, Must wear your spirits low: we cannot help it; But, since you have made the days and nights as one,
To wear your gentle limbs in my affairs, Be bold, you do so grow in my requital, As nothing can unroot you. In happy time;—— Enter a gentle Astringer.

This man may help me to his majesty's ear, If he would spend his power.—God save you, sir. Gent. And you. Hel. Sir, I have seen you in the court of France. Gent. I have been sometimes there.

(1) End. (2) There was a fashion of using yellow starch for bands and ruffles, to which Lafcalf alludes. (3) i. e. Rue. (4) Seduce. (5) Mischievously unhappy, waggish. (6) Scotchted like a piece of meat for the gridiron. (7) A gentleman Falconer.
_Enter_ Lafeu.

_Hel._ I do presume, sir, that you are not fallen From the report that goes upon your goodness; And therefore, goaded with most sharp occasions, Which lay nice manners by, I put you to The stand of your virtues, for which I shall continue thankful.

_Gent._ What's your will?

_Hel._ That it will please you To give this poor petition to the king; And aid me with that store of power you have, To come into his presence.

_Gent._ The king's not here.

_Hel._ Nay. Not here, sir?

_Gent._ Not indeed. He hence remov'd last night, and with more haste Than is his use.

_Wid._ Lord, how we lose our pains!

_Hel._ All's well that ends well; yet; Though time seem so adverse, and means unfruitful— I do beseech you, whither is he gone?

_Gent._ Marry, as I take it, to Rousillon; Whither I am going.

_Hel._ I do beseech you, sir, Since you are like to see the king before me, Command the paper to his gracious hand; Which, I presume, shall render you no blame, But rather make you thank your pains for it: I will come after you, with what good speed Our means will make us mean.

_Gent._ This I'll do for you. _Hel._ And you shall find yourself to be well thank'd, Whate'er falls more.—We must to horse again;— Go, go, provide. _Exeunt._

_SCENE_ II.—Rousillon. _The inner court of the Countess's Palace._ _Enter Clown and Parolles._

_Par._ Good monsieur Lavatch, give my lord Lafeu this letter: I have ere now, sir, been better known to you, when I have held familiarity with fresher clothes; but I am now, sir, muddied in fortune's moat, and smell somewhat strong of her strong displeasure.

_Clo._ Truly, fortune's displeasure is but sluttish, if it smell so strong as thou speakest of: I will henceforth eat no fish of fortune's buttering.— _Prythee, allow the wind._

_Par._ Nay, you need not stop your nose, sir; I spake but by a metaphor.

_Clo._ Indeed, sir, if your metaphor stink, I will stop my nose; or against any man's metaphor. — _Prythee, get thee further._

_Par._ Pray you, sir, deliver me this paper.

_Clo._ Foh, prythee, stand away! A paper from fortune's close-stool to give to a nobleman! Look, here he comes himself!

_Enter_ Lafeu.

_Hel._ Here is a pur of fortune's, sir; or of fortune's cat, (but not a musk-cat,) that has fallen into the unclean fishpond of her displeasure, and, as he says, is muddled within: Pray you, sir, use the carp as you may; for he looks like a poor, decayed, ingenuous, foolish, rascally knave, I do pity his distress in my smiles of comfort, and leave him to your lordship.

_Exit Clown._

_Par._ My lord, I am a man whom fortune hath cruelly scratched.

_Laf._ And what would you have me to do? 'Tis

(1) You need not ask;—here it is.

(2) Reckoning or estimate.

(3) Completely, in its full extent.

(4) So in _As you like It_:—to have 'seen much too late to pare her nails now. Wherein have you played the knave with fortune, that she should scratch you, who of herself is a good lady, and would not have knaves thrive long under her? There is a quiet d'eau for you: Let the justices make you and fortune friends; I am for other business.

_Par._ I beseech your honour, to hear me one single word.

_Laf._ You beg a single penny more: come, you shall ha'! save your word.

_Par._ My name, my good lord, is Parolles.

_Laf._ You beg more than one word, then.—Cox! my passion! give me your hand:—How does your drum?

_Par._ O my good lord, you were the first that found me.

_Laf._ Was I, in sooth? and I was the first that lost thee.

_Par._ It lies in you, my lord, to bring me in some grace, for you did bring me out.

_Laf._ Out upon thee, knave! dost thou put upon me at once both the office of God and the devil? one brings thee in grace, and the other brings thee out. [Trumpets sound.] The king's coming, I know by his trumpets.—Sire! inquire further after me; I had talk of you last night: though you are a fool and a knave, you shall eat; go to, follow.

_Par._ I praise God for you. _Exeunt._

_SCENE_ III.—_The same._ _A room in the Countess's Palace._ _Flourish._ _Enter King, Countess, Lafeu, Lords, Gentlemen, guards, &c._

_King._ We lost a jewel of her; and our esteem Was made much poorer by: but your son, As mad in folly, lack'd the sense to know Her estimation home. _Coul._

'Tis past, my liege And I beseech your majesty to make it Natural rebellion, done 'tis the blaze of youth; When oil and fire, too strong for reason's force, O'erbear's it, and burns on. _King._

My honour'd lady, I have forgiven and forgotten all; Though my revenues were high bent upon him, And watch'd the time to shoot him. _Laf._

This must say,— But first I beg my pardon.—The young lord Did to his majesty, his mother, and his lady, Offence of mighty note; but to himself The greatest wrong of all: he lost a wife, Whose beauty did astonish the survey Of richest eyes; whose words all ears took captive, Whose dear perfection, hearts that scorn'd to serve, Humbly call'd mistress. _King._ Praising what is lost, Makes the remembrance dear.—Well, call him hither; We are reconcile'd, and the first view shall kill All repentence.—Let him not ask our pardon; The nature of his great offence is dead, And deeper than oblivion do we bury The incensing relics of it: let him approach, A stranger, no offender: and inform him, So 'tis our will he should. _Gent._

_I shall, my liege._

_Exit Gentleman._

_King._ What says he to your daughter? have you spoke? and to have nothing, is to have rich eyes and poor hands._

(5) _i. e._ The first interview shall put an end to all recollection of the past.
Scene III.  
ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.  

**Laf.** All that he is hath reference to your highness.

**King.** Then shall we have a match. I have letters sent me, that set him high in fame.

**Enter Bertram.**

**Laf.** He looks well on't.  
**King.** I am not a day of season,  
For thou may'st see a sunshine and a hail  
In me at once: But to the brightest beams  
Distracted clouds give way; so stand thou forth,  
Thus is he fair again.

**Ber.** My high-repented blame,

**Dear sovereign, pardon to me.**

**King.** All is whole;  
Not one word more of the consumed time,  
Let's take the instant by the forward top;  
For we are old, and on our quickst decrees  
The inaudible and noiseless foot of time  
Steals ere we can effect them: You remember  
The daughter of this lord?

**Ber.** Admiringly, my liege: at first  
I stuck my choice upon her, ere my heart  
Durst make too bold a herald of my tongue:  
Where the impression of mine eye enfixing,  
Contempt his scornful perspective did lend me,  
Which warp’d the line of every other favour;  
Scorn’d a fair colour, or express’d it stol’n;  
Extended orcontract’d all my passions,  
To a most hideous object: Thence it came,  
That she, whom all men prais’d, and whom myself,  
Since I have lost, have joy’d, was in mine eye  
The dust that did offend it.

**King.** Well excus’d:  
That thou didst love her, strikes some scores away  
From the great compt: But love, that comes too late,  
Like a remorseful pardon slowly carried,  
To the great sender turns a sour offence,  
Crying, That's good that's gone: our rash faults,  
Make trivial price of serious things we have,  
Not knowing them, until we know their grave:  
Oft our displeasures, to ourselves unjust,  
Destroy our friends, and after weep their dust:  
Our own love waking cries to see what's done,  
While shamefull hate sleeps out the afternoon.  
Be this sweet Helen’s knell, and now forget her.  
Send forth your amorous token for fair Maudlin:  
The main consents are had; and here we'll stay  
To see our widower’s second marriage-day.

**Count.** Which better than the first, O dear heaven, bless!  
Or, ere they meet, in me, O nature, cease!  
**Laf.** Come on, my son, in whom my house’s name  
Must be digest’d, give a favour from you,  
To sparkle in the spirits of my daughter,  
That she may quickly come.—By my old beard,  
And every hair that’s on’t, Helen, that’s dead,  
Was a sweet creature; such a ring as this,  
The last that e’er I took her leave at court,  
I saw upon her finger.

**Ber.** Hers it was not.

**King.** Now, pray you, let me see it; for mine eye,  
While I was speaking, oft was fastened to’t.—  
This ring was mine; and, when I gave it Helen,  
I bade her, if her fortunes ever stood  
Necessitated to help, that by this token  
I would relieve her: Had you that craft, to reave her  
Of what should stead her most?

**Ber.** My gracious sovereign,  
Howe’er it pleases you to take it so,  
The ring was never hers.

**Count.** Son, on my life,  
I have seen her wear it; and she reckon’d it  
At her life’s rate.

**Laf.** I am sure, I saw her wear it.

**Ber.** You are deceiv’d, my lord, she never saw it.  
In Florence was it from a casement thrown me,  
Wrap’d in a paper, which contain’d the name  
Of her that threw it: noble she was, and thought  
I stood ingrat’d; but when I had subscribe’d  
To mine own fortune, and informed her fully,  
I could not answer in that course of honour  
As she had made the overture, she ceased,  
In heavy satisfaction, and would never  
Receive the ring again.

**King.** Plutus himself,  
That knows the tinct and multiplying medicine;  
Hath not in nature’s mystery more science,  
Than I have in this ring: 'twas mine, 'twas Helen’s,  
Whoever gave it you: Then, if you know  
That you are well acquainted with yourself,  
Confess 'twas hers, and by what rough enforcement  
You got it from her: she call’d the saints to surety,  
That she would never put it from her finger,  
Unless she gave it to yourself in bed,  
(Where you have never come,) or sent it us  
Upon her great disaster.

**Ber.** She never saw it.

**King.** Thou speak’st it falsely, as I love mine honour;  
And mak’st conjectural fears to come into me,  
Which I would fain shut out: If it should prove  
That thou art so inhuman,—'twill not prove so:—  
And yet I know not:—thou didst hate her deadly,  
And she is dead; which nothing, but to close  
Her eyes myself, could win me to believe,  
More than to see this ring.—Take him away.  
**[Guards seize Bertram.]**

My fore-past proofs, howe’er the matter fall,  
Shall tax my fears of little vanity,  
Having vainly fear’d too little.—Away with him;  
We’ll sift this matter further.

**Ber.** If you shall prove  
This ring was ever hers, you shall as easy  
Prove that I husband’d her bed in Florence,  
Where yet she never was.  
[Exit Ber. guarded.]

**Enter a Gentleman.**

**King.** I am wrap’d in dismal thoughts.  
**Gent.** Gracious sovereign,  
Whether I have been to blame, or no, I know not;  
Here’s a petition from a Florentine,  
Who hath, for four or five removes,  
Come short to tender it herself. I undertook it,  
Vaniugh’d the reveries by the fair grace and speech  
Of the poor suppliant, who by this, I know,  
Is here attending: her business looks in her  
With an importing visage; and she told me,  
In a sweet verbal brief, it did concern  
Your highness with herself.

**King.** [Reads.] Upon his many protestations to marry me, when his wife was dead, I blush to say it, he won me. Now is the count Roussillon a widow’d; his vows are forfeited to me, and my honour’s paid to him. He stole from Florence, taking no leave, and I follow him to his country for justice:

(1) i.e. Of uninterrupted rain.
(2) Faults repented of to the utmost.
(3) In the sense of unengaged.
(4) The philosopher's stone.
(5) i.e. That you have the proper consciousness of your own actions.
(6) Post-stages.
ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.  

Act IV.

Grant it me, O king; in you it best lies; otherwise a seducer flourisheth, and a poor maid is undone.  
DIANA CAPULET.

Laf. I will buy me a son-in-law in a fair, and toll him: for this, I'll none of him.

King. The heavens have thought well on thee, Lafau.

To bring forth this discovery. — Seek these suitors: — Go, speedily, and bring again the count.  
[Exeunt Gentleman, and some attendants.  
I am afraid, the life of Helen, lady,  
Was fouldy snatch'd.

Count. Now, justice on the doers!  
Enter Bertram, guarded.

King. I wonder, sir, since wives are monsters to you,  
And that you fly them as you swear them lordship,  
Yet you desire to marry. — What woman's that?

Re-enter Gentleman, with Widow and Diana.

Dia. I am, my lord, a wretched Florentine,  
Derived from the ancient Capulet;  
My suit, as I do understand, you know,  
And therefore know how far I may be pitied.

Wid. I am her mother, sir, whose age and honour  
Both suffer under this complaint we bring,  
And both shall cease, without your remedy.

King. Come hither, count. Do you know these women?

Ber. My lord, I neither can, nor will deny  
But that I know them: Do they charge me further?

Dia. Why do you look so strange upon your wife?

Ber. She's none of mine, my lord.

Dia. If you shall marry,  
You give away this hand, and that is mine;  
You give away heaven's vows, and those are mine;  
You give away myself, which is known mine;  
For I by vow am so embodied yours,  
That she which marries you, must marry me,  
Either both, or none.

Laf. Your reputation [To Bertram,] comes too short for my daughter, you are no husband for her.

Ber. My lord, this is a fond and desperate creature.  
Whom sometime I have laughed with; let your highness  
Lay a more noble thought upon mine honour,  
Than for to think that I would sink it here.

King. Sir, for my thoughts, you have them ill to friend.  
Till your deeds gain them: Fairer prove your honour,  
Than in my thought it lies!

Dia. Good my lord,  
Ask him upon his oath, if he does think  
He had not my virginity.

King. What say'st thou to her?

Ber. She's impudent, my lord;  
And was a common gamester to the camp.

Dia. He does me wrong, my lord; if I were so,  
He might have bought me at a common price:  
Do not believe him: O, behold this ring,  
Whose high respect, and rich validity,  
Did lack a parallel; yet, for all that,  
He gave it to a commoner o' the camp,  
If I be one.

Count. He blushes, and 'tis it:  
Of six proceeding ancestors, that gem

(1) Pay toll for him.  
(2) Decease, die.  
(3) Gamester, when applied to a female, then meant a common woman.  
(4) Value.  
(5) Noted.  
(6) Debauched.

Conferr'd by testament to the sequent issue,  
Hath it been ow'd and worn. This is his wife;  
That ring's a thousand proofs.

King. Methought, you said,  
You saw one here in court could witness it.

Dia. I did, my lord, but loath am to produce  
So had an instrument; his name's Parolles.

Laf. I saw the man to-day, if man he be,  
King. Find him, and bring him hither.  
Ber. What of him?

He's quoted for a most perfidious slave,  
With all the spots of the world tax'd and debosh'd;  
Whose nature sickens, but to speak a truth:  
Am I or that, or this, for what he'll utter,  
That will speak any thing?

King. She hath that ring of yours.  
Ber. I think, she has; certain it is, I like 'er  
And boarded her' the wan'ton way of youth:  
She knew her distance, and did angle for me,  
Maddening my eagerness with her restraint,  
As all impediments in fancy's course  
Are motives of more fancy; and, in fine,  
Her insult coming with her modern grace  
Subdued me to her rate: she got the ring,  
And I had that, which any inferior might  
At market-price have bought.

Dia. I must be patient;  
You, that turned off a first so noble wife,  
May justly diet me. I pray you yet,  
(Since you lack virtue, I will lose a husband,)  
Send for your ring, I will return it home,  
And give me mine again.

Ber. I have it not.

King. What ring was yours, I pray you?

Dia. Sir, much like  
The same upon your finger.

King. Know you this ring? this ring was his of late.

Dia. And this was it I gave him, being a-bed.

King. The story then goes false, you threw it him  
Out of a casement.

Dia. I have spoke the truth.

Enter Parolles.

Ber. My lord, I do confess the ring was hers.  
King. You boggle shrewdly, every feather starts you.  
Is this the man you speak of?

Dia. Ay, my lord.

King. Tell me, sirrah, but tell me true, I charge you,  
Not fearing the displeasure of your master  
(Which, on your just proceeding, I'll keep off,)  
By him, and by this woman here, what know you?  
Par. So please your majesty, my master hath  
been an honourable gentleman; tricks he hath had  
in him, which gentleman have.

King. Come, come, to the purpose: Did he love this woman?

Par. 'Faith, sir, he did love her; but how?

King. How, I pray you?

Par. He did love her, sir, as a gentleman loves  
a woman.

King. How is that?

Par. He loved her, sir, and loved her not.

King. As thou art a knave, and no knave:—  
What an equivocal companion is this?

Par. I am a poor man, and at your majesty's command.

(7) Love's.  
(8) Her solicitation concurring with her appearance of being common.  
(9) May justly make me fast.  
(10) Fellow.
Scene III.

ALL'S WELL THAT ENDS WELL.

---

Laf. He's a good drum, my lord, but a naughty orator.

Dia. Do you know, he promised me marriage?

Par. Faith, I know more than I'll speak.

King. But wilt thou not speak all thou know'st?

Par. Yes, so please your majesty; but I do go between them, as I said; but more than that, he loved her,—for, indeed, he was mad for her, and talked of Satan, and of limbo, and of furies, and I know not what: yet I was in that credit with them at that time, that I knew of their going to bed: and of other motions, as promising her marriage, and things that would derive me ill will to speak of, therefore I will not speak what I know.

King. Thou hast spoken all already, unless thou canst say they are married: But thou art too fine in thy evidence: therefore stand aside.—This ring, you say, was yours?

Dia. Ay, my good lord.

King. Where did you buy it? or who gave it you?

Dia. It was not given me, nor I did not buy it.

King. Who lent it you?

Dia. It was not lent me neither.

King. Where did you find it then?

Dia. I found it not.

King. If't were yours by one of all these ways, How could you give it him?

Dia. I never gave it him.

Laf. This woman's an easy glove, my lord; she goes off and on at pleasure.

King. This ring was mine, I gave it his first wife.

Dia. It might be yours, or hers, for which I know.

King. Take her away, I do not like her now: To prison with her: and away with him.—Unless thou tell'st me where thou hast this ring, Thou diest within this hour.

Dia. I'll never tell you.

King. Take her away.

Dia. I'll put in bail, my liege.

King. I think thee now some common customer. [Dia. By Jove, if ever I knew man, I was you.]

King. Wherefore hast thou accus'd him all this while?

Dia. Because he's guilty, and he is not guilty; He knows, I am no maid, and he'll swear to't: I'll swear, I am a maid, and he knows not.

Great king, I am no strumpet, by my life; I am either maid, or else this old man's wife.

[Pointing to Lafen.

King. She does abuse our ears; to prison with her.

Dia. Good mother, fetch my ball.—Stay, royal sir; [Exit Widow.

The jeweller, that owes the ring, is sent for, And he shall surety me. But for this lord, Who hath abus'd me, as he knows himself, Though yet he never harm'd me, here I quit him: He knows himself, my bed he hath defil'd; And at that time he got his wife with child: Dead though she be, she feels her young one kick; So there's my ridge, One, that's dead, is quick: And now behold the meaning.

Re-enter Widow, with Helena.

King. Is there no exorcist?

(1) Too artful.
(2) Common woman.
(3) Owns.
(4) Enchanter.

Beguiles the truer office of mine eyes?
Isn't real, that I see?

Hel. No, my good lord;
This but the shadow of a wife you see,
The name, and not the thing.

Ber. Both, both; O, pardon! I found you wondrous kind. There is your ring, And, look you, here's your letter: This it says, When from my finger you can get this ring, And are by me with child, &c.—This is done:
Will you be mine, now you are doubly won?

Ber. If she, my liege, can make me know this clearly,
I'll love her dearly, ever, ever dearly.

Hel. If it appear not plain, and prove untrue, Deadly divorce step between me and you!—O, my dear mother, do I see you living?

Laf. Mine eyes smell onions, I shall weep anon:
—Good Tom Drum, [To Parolles.] lend me a handkerchief: So, I thank thee; wait on me home, I'll make sport with thee: Let thy courtesies alone, they are scurvy ones.

King. Let us from point to point this story know,
To make the even truth in pleasure flow:—If thou be'st yet a fresh uncropped flower.

[To Diana.
Choose thou thy husband, and I'll pay thy dower; For I can guess, that, by the honest aid,
Thou keepst a wife herself, thyself a maid.—Of that, and all the progress, more and less, Resolvedly more leisure shall express:
All yet seems well; and if it end so meet,
The bitter past, more welcome is the sweet.

[Flourish.

Advancing.

The king's a beggar, now the play is done:
All is well-ended, if this suit be soon,
That you express content; which we will pay,
With strive to please you, day succeeding day:
Ours be your patience then, and yours our parts:
Your gentle hands lend us, and take our hearts.

[Exeunt.

This play has many delightful scenes, though not sufficiently probable; and some happy characters, though not new, nor produced by any deep knowledge of human nature. Parolles is a boaster and a coward, such as has always been the sport of the stage, but perhaps never raised more laughter or contempt than in the hands of Shakspeare. I cannot reconcile my heart to Bertram; a man noble without generosity, and young without truth; who marries Helen as a coward, and leaves her as a profigate: when she is dead by his unkindness, sneaks home to a second marriage, is accused by a woman whom he has wronged, defends himself by falsehood, and is dismissed to happiness.

The story of Bertram and Diana had been told before of Mariana and Angelo, and, to confess the truth, scarcely merited to be heard a second time.

JOHNSON.
TAMING OF THE SHREW.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

A Lord.
Christopher Sly, a drunken tinker.

Hostess, Page, Players, Huntsmen, &c.

Baptista, a rich gentleman of Padua.

Vincentio, an old gentleman of Pisa.

Lucentio, son to Vincentio, in love with Bianca.

Petruchio, a gentleman of Verona, a suitor to Katharina.

Gremio, Hortensio, Tranio, Biondello, Grumio, Curtis, Pedant, an old fellow set up to personate Vincentio.

Katharina, the Shrew, daughters to Baptista.

Bianca, her sister, Widow.

Tailor, Haberdasher, and Servants, attending on Baptista and Petruchio.

Scene, sometimes in Padua, and sometimes in Petruchio's House in the Country.

INDUCTION.

SCENE I.—Before an Alehouse on a Heath. Enter Hostess and Sly.

Sly. I'll phesse you, in faith.

Host. A pair of stocks, you rogue!

Sly. Y'are a baggage; the stiffers are no rogues; look in the centuries, we came in with Richard Conqueror. Therefore, panca pallasbris; let the world slide: Sessa.²

Host. You will not pay for the glasses you have burst?³

Sly. No, not a denier: Go by, says Jeronimy; Go to thy cold bed, and warm thee.⁴

Host. I know my remedy, I must go fetch the thirdward.⁵

Exit.

Sly. Third, or fourth, or fifth borough, I'll answer him by law: I'll not budge an inch, boy; let him come, and kindly.

[Dies down on the ground, and falls asleep.

(1) Beat or knock. (2) Few words. (3) Be quiet. (4) Broke.

(5) This line and the scrap of Spanish is used in burlesque from an old play called Hieronymo, or the Spanish Tragedy.

CHARACTERS IN THE INDUCTION.

To the Original Play of The Taming of a Shrew, entered on the Stationers' books in 1594, and printed in quarto in 1607.

A Lord, &c.

Sly.

A Tapster.

Page, Players, Huntsmen, &c.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Alphonsus, a merchant of Athens.

Jerobel, Duke of Cestus.

Aurelius, his son.

Polidor, servants to the daughters of Alphonsus.

Valeria, servant to Aurelius.

Sandor, servant to Ferando.

Phylotus, a merchant who personates the Duke.

Kate, Emelia, daughters to Alphonsus.

Phylena.

Tailor, Haberdasher, and Servants to Ferando and Alphonsus.

Scene, Athens; and sometimes Ferando's Country House.

Wind horns. Enter a Lord from hunting, with Huntsmen and Servants.

Lord. Huntsmen, I charge thee, tender well my hounds: Brach' Merriman,—the poor cur is embossed,⁶ and couple Clowder with the deep-mouth'd brach. Saw'st thou not, boy, how Silver made it good at the hedge corner, in the coldest fault? I would not lose the dog for twenty pound. Why, Belman is as good as he, my lord; He cried upon it at the merest loss, and twice to-day pick'd out the dullest scent: Trust me, I take him for the better dog.

Lord. Thou art a fool; if Echo were as fleet, I would esteem him worth a dozen such. But sup them well, and look unto them all; To-morrow I intend to hunt again.

2 Hun. He will, my lord.

Lord. What's here? one dead, or drunk? See, doth he breathe?

2 Hun. He breathes, my lord: Were he not warm'd with ale, This were a bed but cold to sleep so soundly.

Lord. O monstrous beast! how like a swine he lies! Grim death, how foul and loathsome is thine image!

(6) An officer whose authority equals a constable.

(7) Bitch.

(8) Strained.
Sirs, I will practise on this drunken man.—

What think you, if he were convey’d to bed,
Wrappt in sweet clothes, rings put upon his fingers,
A most delicious banquet by his bed,
And brave attendants near him when he wakes,
Would not the beggar then forget himself?

1 Hun. Believe me, lord, I think he cannot choose.

2 Hun. It would seem strange unto him when he wak’d.

Lord. Even as a flattering dream, or worthless fancy.

Then take him up, and manage well the jest:—
Carry him gently to my fairest chamber,
And hang it round with all my wanton pictures:
Balm his foul head with warm distilled waters.
And burn sweet wood to make the lodging sweet:
Procure me music ready when he wakes,
To make a dulcet and a heavenly sound;
And if he chance to speak, be ready straight,
And, with a low submissive reverence,
Say,—What is it your honour will command?
Let one attend him with a silver bason,
Full of rose-water, and bestrew’d with flowers;
Another round the ever, the third a diaper,
And say,—Will’t please your lordship cool your hands?

Some one be ready with a costly suit,
And ask him what apparel he will wear;
Another tell him of his hounds and horse,
And that his lady mourns at his disease:
Persuade him, that he hath been lunatic;
And, when he says he is,—say, that he dreams,
For he is nothing but a mighty lord.
This do, and do it kindly; gentle sirs;
It will be pastime passing excellent,
If it be huzhanded with modesty.  

1 Hun. My lord, I warrant you, we’ll play our part,
As he shall think, by our true diligence,
He is no less than what we say he is.

Lord. Take him up gently, and to bed with him;
And each one to his office, when he wakes.—

[Some bear out Sly. A trumpet sounds.
Sirrah, go see what trumpet ‘tis that sounds.

Sirrah. Some becompany; it is a nobleman;
Belike, some noble gentleman; that means,
Travelling some journey, to repose him here.—

Re-enter a Servant.

How now? who is it?

Serv. An it please your honour,
Players that offer service to your lordship.

Lord. Bid them come near:—

Enter Players.

Now, fellows, you are welcome.

1 Play. We thank your honour.

Lord. Do you intend to stay with me to-night?

2 Play. So please your lordship to accept our duty.

Lord. With all my heart.—This fellow I remember,
Since once he play’d a farmer’s eldest son;—
’Twas where you wou’d the gentlewoman so well:
I have forgot your name; but, sure, that part
Was aptly fitted, and naturally perform’d.

1 Play. I think, ’twas Soto that your honour means.

Lord. ’Tis very true;—thou didst it excellently.

Well, you are come to me in happy time;
The rather for I have some sport in hand,

(1) Pitcher. (2) Napkin. (3) Naturally.

Wherein your coming can assist me much.

There is a lord will hear you play to-night:
But I am doubtful of your modesties;
Lest, over-eying of his odd behaviour
(For yet his honour never heard a play,)
You break into some merry passion,
And so offend him;—for I tell you, sirs,
If you should smile, he grows impatient.

I Play. Fear not, my lord; we can contain ourselves,

Were he the veriest antic in the world.

Lord. Go, sirrah, take them to the buttery,
And give them friendly welcome every one:
Let them want nothing that my house affords.—

[Exit Servant and Players.

Sirrah, go you to Bartholomew my page,

[To a Servant.

And see him dress’d in all suits like a lady:
That done, conduct him to the drunkard’s chamber,
And call him—madam, do him obeisance,
Tell him from me (as he will win my love,)—
He bear himself with honourable action,
Such as he hath observ’d in noble ladies
Unto their lords, by them accomplished:
Such duty to the drunkard let him do,
With soft low tongue, and lowly courtesy,
And say,—What is’t your honour will command,
Wherein your lady, and your humble wife,
May show her duty, and make known her love?
And then—with kind embracings, tempting kisses,
And with declining head into his bosom,—
Bid him shed tears, as being overjoy’d
To see her noble lord restore’d to health,
Who, for twice seven years, hath esteemed him
No better than a poor and loathsome beggar:
And if the boy have not a woman’s gift,
To rain a shower of commanded tears,
An onion will do well for such a shift:
Which in a napkin being close convey’d,
Shall in despite enforce a watery eye.
See this despatch’d with all the haste thou canst;
Anon I’ll give thee more instructions.—

[Exit Servant.

I know, the boy will well usurp the grace,
Voice, gait, and action of a gentlewoman:
I long to hear him call the drunkard, husband;
And how my men will stay themselves from laughter.
When they do homage to this simple peasant,
I’ll in to counsel them: haply, my presence
May well abate the over-merry spleen,
Which otherwise would grow into extremes.

[Exit.

SCENE II.—A Bedchamber in the Lord’s house.

Sly is discovered in a rich nightgown, with attendants; some with apparel, others with basin, ever, and other appurtenances. Enter Lord, dressed like a Servant.

Sly. For God’s sake, a pot of small ale.

1 Serv. Will’t please your lordship drink a cup
of sack?

2 Serv. Will’t please your honour taste of these
conserves?

3 Serv. What raiment will your honour wear to-
day?

Sly. I am Christopher Sly; call not me—honour,
or lordship: I never drank sack in my life; and if you give me any conserves, give me conserves of beef; Ne’er ask me what raiment I’ll wear; for

(4) Moderation. (5) Perhaps.
I have no more doublets than backs, no more stockings than legs, nor no more shoes than feet; nay, sometimes, more feet than shoes, or such shoes as my toes look through the overleather.

Lord. Heaven cease this idle humour in your honour!

O, that a mighty man, of such descent, Of such blood and descent, and so high esteem, Should be infused with so foul a spirit!

Sly. What, would you make me mad? I am not
1. Christopher Sly, old Sly's son of Burton-heath;
by birth a pedler, by education a card-maker, by transmutation a bear-herd, and now by present profession a tinker? Ask Marian Hacket, the fat
2. alce-wifc of Winch, if she know me not: if she say
I am not fourteen pence on the score for sheer ale, score meup for the lyningst knave in Christendom.

What, I am not bestraitned: Here's—
1. Serv. O, this it that makes your lady mourn.
2. Serv. O, this it that makes your servants droop.

Lord. Hence comes it that your kindred shun your house,
As beaten hence by your strange lunacy.

O, noble lord, bethink thee of thy birth;
Call home thy ancient thoughts from banishment,
And banish hence these abject lowly dreams:
Look how thy servants do attend on thee,
Each in his office ready at thy beck.

Wilt thou have music? hark! Apollo plays,
[Music.]

And twenty caged nightingales do sing:
Or wilt thou sleep? we'll have thee to a couch,
Soft and sweeter than the lustful bed
On purpose trimm'd up for Semiramis.

Say, thou wilt walk: we will bestrew the ground;
Or wilt thou ride? thy horses shall be strap'd,
Their harness studded all with gold and pearl.

Dost thou love hawking? thou hast hawks will soar
Above the morning lark: Or wilt thou hunt?
Thy hounds shall make the wellkin answer them,
And fetch swift echoes from the hollow earth.

1. Serv. Say, thou wilt course; thine greyhounds are as swift
As breathed stags, ay, fester than the roe.
2. Serv. Dost thou love pictures? we will fetch thee straight.

Adonis, painted by a running brook:
And Cytherea all in sedges hid;
Which seem to move and wanton with her breath,
Even as the waving sedges play with wind.

Lord. We'll show thee Io, as she was a maid;
And how she was beguil'd and surpris'd,
As lively painted as the deed was done.

3. Serv. Or Daphne, roaming through a thorny wood;
Scratching her legs that one shall swear she bleeds:
And at that sight shall sad Apollo weep,
So worketh thy blood and thy hair drawn.

Lord. Thou art a lord, and nothing but a lord:
Thou hast a lady far more beautiful
Than any woman in this waning age.

1. Serv. And, till the tears that she hath shed for thee,
Like envious floods, o'er-ran her lovely face,
She was the fairest creature in the world;
And yet she is inferior to none.

Sly. Am I a lord? and have I such a lady?
Or dost thou dream? or have I dream'd till now?
I do not sleep: I see, I hear, I speak;
I smell sweet savours, and I feel soft things:
Upon my life, I am a lord, indeed;

And not a tinker, nor Christopher Sly.

Well, bring our lady hither to our sight;
And once again, a pot o' the smallest ale.

2. Serv. Will't please your mightiness to wash your hands?

[Servants present an ever, bosom, and napkin.

O, how we joy to see your wit restor'd!
O, that once more you knew but what you are!
These fifteen years you have been in a dream;
Or, when you walk'd, so walk'd as if you slept.

Sly. These fifteen years! by my say, a goodly nap.

But did I never speak of all that time?

1. Serv. O, yes, my lord; but very idle words:
For though you lay here in this goodly chamber,
Yet would you say, ye were beaten out of door;
And rail upon the hostess of the house;
And say, you would present her at the, because she brought stone jars and no seal'd quart's:
Sometimes you would call out for Cicely Hacket.

Sly. Ay, the woman's maid of the house.

3. Serv. Why, sir, you know no house, nor no such maid;
Nor no such men, as you have reck'n'd up,—
As Stephen Sly and old John Naps of Greece,
And Peter Turl, and Henry Pimperrnell;
And twenty more such names and men as these,
Which never were, nor no man ever saw.

Sly. Now, Lord be thanked for my good amends!

All. Amen.

Sly. I thank thee; thou shalt not lose by it.

Enter Page, as a lady, with attendants.

Page. How fares my noble lord?

Sly. Nay, I am well; for here is cheer enough.

Where is my wife?

Page. Here, noble lord; What is thy will with her?

Sly. Art thou my wife, and will not call me—
husband?

My men should call me—lord; I am your goodman.

Page. My husband and my lord, my lord and husband;
I am your wife in all obedience.

Sly. I know it well:—What must I call her?

Lord. Madam.

Sly. Al'ce madam, or Joan madam?

Lord. Madam, and nothing else; so lords call ladies.

Sly. Madam wife, they say that I have dream'd, and slept
Above some fifteen year and more.

Page. Ay, and the time seems thirty unto me:
Being all this time abandon'd from your bed.

Sly. 'Tis much;—Servants, leave me and her alone.

Madam, undress you, and come now to bed.

Page. Thrice noble lord, let me entreat of you,
To pardon me yet for a night or two;
Or, if not so, until the sun be set.

For you and your ladies have expressly charg'd,
In peril to incur your former malady,
That I should yet abstain from your bed:
I hope, this reason stands for my excuse.

Sly. Ay, it stands so, that I may hardly tarry so long.

But I would be loath to fall into my dreams again; I will therefore tarry, in despite of the flesh and the blood.

Enter a Servant.

Serv. Your honour's players, hearing your amendment,
Are come to play a pleasant comedy,
For so your doctors hold it very meet:
Seeing too much sadness hath congeald your blood,

(1) Distracted. (2) Faith. (3) Court-leet.
And melancholy is the nurse of frenzy, 
Therefore, they thought it good you hear a play, 
And frame your mind to mirth and merriment, 
Which bars a thousand harms, and lengthens life. 
Shy. Marry, I will; let them play it: Is not a commodity4 a Christmas gambol, or a tumbling-trick? 

Page. No, my good lord; it is more pleasing stuff.

Shy. What, household stuff? 

Page. It is a kind of history.

Shy. Well, we'll see: Come, madam wife, sit by my side, and let the world slip; we shall ne'er be younger. [They sit down.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—Padua. A Public Place. Enter Lucentio and Tranio.

Luc. Tranio, since—for the great desire I had To see fair Padua, nursery of arts,—
I am arriv'd for fruitful Lombardy, 
The pleasant garden of great Italy; 
And, by my father's love and leave, am arriv'd 
With his good will, and thy good company, 
Most trusty servant, well approv'd in all; 
Here let us breathe, and happily institute 
A course of learning, and ingenious studies. 
Pisà, renowned for grave citizens, 
Gave me my being, and my father first, 
A merchant of great traffic through the world, 
Vincentio, come of the Bentivolii. 
Vincentio his son, brought up in Florence, 
It shall become, to serve all hopes conceiv'd, 
To deck his fortune with his virtuous deeds: 
And therefore, Tranio, for the time I study, 
Took me a virtue, and that part of philosophy 
Will I apply, that treats of happiness 
By virtue specially to be achiev'd. 
Tell me thy mind: for I have Pisà left, 
And am to Padua come; as he that leaves 
A shallow splash,2 to plunge him in the deep, 
And with saithy seeks to quench his thirst. 

Tra. Mt perdona,4 gentle master mine, 
I am in all affected as yourself; 
Glad that you thus continue your resolve, 
To suck the sweets of sweet philosophy. 
Only, good master, while we do admire 
This virtue, and this moral discipline, 
Let's be no stoics, nor no stocks, I pray: 
Or so devote to Aristotle's checks,5 
As Ovid be an outcast quite abjur'd: 
Talk logic with acquaintance that you have, 
And practice rhetoric in your common talk: 
Music and poesy use to quicken6 you; 
The mathematices, and the metaphysics, 
Fall to them, as you find your stomach serves you: 
No profit grows, where is no pleasure ta'en;— 
In brief, sir, study what you most affect. 

Luc. Gramercies, Tranio, well dost thou advise. 
If, Biondello, thouwert come ashoare, 
We could at once put us in readiness; 
And take a lodging, fit to entertain 
Such friends, as time in Padua shall beget. 
But stay awhile: What company is this? 

Tra. Master, some show, to welcome us to town.

Enter Baptista, Katharina, Bianca, Gremio, and Hortensio. Lucentio and Tranio stand aside.

Bap. Gentlemen, importune me no further, 
For how I firmly am resolv'd you know; 
That is,—not to bestow my youngest daughter, 
Because I have a husband for the elder: 
If either of you both love Katharina, 
Leave shall you have to court her at your pleasure. 

Gre. To meet her rather! She's too rough for me: 

There, there, Hortensio, will you be my wife? 

Kath. I pray you, sir, [To Bap.] is it you will 
To make a stage7 of me amongst these mates? 

Hor. Mates, maid! how mean you that? no mates for you, 
Unless you were of gentler, milder mould. 

Kath. Faith, sir, you shall never need to fear; 
I wish 'tis not half way to her heart: 

But, if it were, doubt not her care should be 
To comb your noodle with a three-legg'd stool, 
And paint your face, and use you like a fool. 

Hor. From all such devils, good Lord, deliver us! 

Gre. And me too, good Lord! 

Tra. Hush, master! here is some good pastime downward; 

That wench is stark mad, or wonderful froward. 

Luc. But the other's silence I do see 
Maid's mild behaviour and sobriety.

Peace, Tranio. 

Tra. Well said, master; mum! and gaze your fill. 

Bap. Gentlemen, that I may soon make good 
What I have said.—Bianca, get you in: 
And let it not displease thee, good Bianca; 
For I will love thee ne'er the less, my girl. 

Kath. A pretty pest 12 His best 
Put finger in the eye,—an she knew why. 

Bian. Sister, content you in my discontent.— 

Sir, to your pleasure humbly I subscribe: 
My books, and instruments, shall be my company; 
On them to look, and practise by myself. 

Luc. Hark, Tranio! thou may'st hear Minerva speak. [Aside. 

Hor. Signior Baptista, will you be so strange? 
Sorry am I, that our good will effects 
Bianca's grief. 

Gre. Why, will you new16 her up, 
Signior Baptista, for this fiend of hell, 

And make her bear the penance of her tongue? 

Bap. Gentlemen, content ye; I am resolv'd:— 

Go in, Bianca. [Exit Bianca. 

And for I know, she taketh most delight 
In music, instruments, and poetry, 

Schoolmasters will I keep within my house, 
Fit to instruct her youth.—If you, Hortensio, 
Or signior Gremio, you,—know any such, 

Prefer11 them hither; for to cunning12 men 
I will be very kind, and liberal 

To mine own children in good bringing-up; 

And so farewell. Katharina, you may stay: 

For I have more to commune with Bianca. [Exit. 

Kath. Why, and I trust, I may go too; 

May not? 
What, shall I be appointed hours: as though, belike, 
I knew not what to take, and what to leave? 

[Exit. 

Gre. You may go to the devil's dam; your gifts13 are so good, here is none will hold you. Their love is not so great, Hortensio, but we may blow our nails together, and find it fairly out; our cake's dough on both sides. Farewell!—Yet, for the love

I bear my sweet Bianca, if I can by any means light on a fit man, to teach her therein where she delights, I will wish him to her father.

**Hor.** So will I, signior Gremio: But a word, I pray. Though the nature of our quarrel yet never brook'd parole, know now, upon advice, 'tis touch'd us both. — If we may yet again have access to our fair mistress, and be happy rivals in Bianca's love — to labour and effect one thing 'specialty.

**Gre.** What's that, I pray?

**Hor.** Marry, sir, to get a husband for her sister.

**Gre.** A husband! a devil.

**Hor.** I say, a husband.

**Gre.** I say, a devil: Think'st thou, Hortensio, though her father be very rich, any man is so very rotten dowry money, though he would a thoroughly woo her, wed her, and bed her, and rid the house of her. Come on.

**[Exeunt Gremio and Hortensio.**

**Tra.** [Advancing.] I pray, sir, tell me, — Is it possible That love should of a sudden take such hold?

**Luc.** O Tranio, till I found it to be true, I thought it possible, or likely; But see: while idly I stood loitering on, I found the effect of love in idleness: And now in plainness do confess to thee, — That art to me as secret, and as dear, As Anna to the queen of Carthage was, — Tranio, I burn, I pine, I perish, Tranio, If I achieve not this young modest girl: Counsel me, Tranio, for I know thou canst. Assist me, Tranio, for I tell thou wilt.

**Tra.** Master, it is no time to chide you now; Affection is not rated from the heart: If love have touch'd you, nought remains but so, — Redemt et captam quan quam minimo.

**Luc.** Gramercies, lad; go forward; this contents; The rest will comfort, for thy counsel's sound.

**Tra.** Master, you look'd so longly *on* the maid, Perhaps you mark'd not what's the pith of all. Luc. Tranio, I saw her coral lips to move, And with her breath she did perfume the air; Sacred, and sweet, was all I saw in her.

**Tra.** Nay, then, 'tis time to stir him from his trance.

I pray, awake, sir; If you love the maid, Bend thoughts and wits to achieve her. Thus it stands:

Her elder sister is so curst and shrewd, That, till the father rid his hands of her, Master, your love must live a maid at home; And therefore has he closely new'd her up, Because she shall not be annoy'd with suitors.

— Luc. Ah, Tranio, what a cruel father's he! But art thou not advis'd, he took some care To get her cunning schoolmasters to instruct her?

**Tra.** Ay marry, am I, sir; and now 'tis plotted.

**Luc.** I have it, Tranio.

**Tra.** Master, for my hand, Both our inventions meet and jump in one.

**Luc.** Tell me thine first.

**Tra.** You will be schoolmaster, And undertake the teaching of the maid:

That's your device.

**Luc.** It is: May it be done?

**Tra.** Not possible; for who shall bear your part, And be in Padua here Vincentio's son?

**Luc.** Keep book, and ply his studies; Welcome his friends; Visit his countrymen, and banquet them?

**Luc.** Basta: *content thee, for I have it full. We have not yet been seen in any house; Nor can we be distinguished by our faces, For man, or master: then it follows thus: — Thou shalt be master, Tranio, in my stead, Keep house, and port, and servants, as I should: I will some other be; some Florentine, Some Cretan, or mean man of Pisa. 'Tis hatch'd, and shall be so: — Tranio, at once Uncase thee; take my lord's hat and cloak; When Biondello comes, he waits on thee; But I will charm him first to keep his tongue.

**Tra.** So had you need. [They exchange habits. In brief then, sir, sth' it your pleasure is, And I am tied to be obedient (For so your father, charge me at our parting; Be serviceable to my son, quoth he, Although, I think, *twas in another sense;) I am content to be Lucentio, Because so well I love Lucentio. Luc. Tranio, be so, because Lucentio loves: And let me be a slave, to achieve that maid, Whose sudden sight hath thrall'd my wounded eye.

**Enter Biondello.**

Here comes the rogue. — Sirrah, where have you been?

**Bion.** Where have I been? Nay, how now, where are you?

Master, has my fellow Tranio stol'n your clothes? Or you stol'n his? or both? pray, what's the news?

**Luc.** Sirrah, come hither; 'tis no time to jest, And therefore frame your manners to the time. Your fellow Tranio here, to save my life, Puts my apparel and my countenance on, And I for my escape have put on his; For in a quarrel, since I came ashore, I kill'd a man, and fear I was descried: *tis better to wait on him, I charge you, as becomes. While I make way from hence to save my life: You understand me?

**Bion.** What? I, sir? ne'er a whit.

**Luc.** And not a jot of Tranio in your mouth; Tranio is chang'd into Lucentio.

**Bion.** The better for him; 'Wold I were so too!

(7) Show, appearance. (8) Since. (9) Observed.
Scene II.

TAMING OF THE SHREW.

Tra. So would I, faith, boy, to have the next wish after,—
That Lucentio indeed had Baptista's youngest daughter.

But, sirrah,—get for my sake, but your master's,—
I advise
You use your manners discreetly in all kind of companies:
When I am alone, why, then I am Tranio;
But in all places else, your master Lucentio.

Luc. Tranio, let's go:—
One thing more rests, that myself execute;—
To make one among these wooers: 'Thou ask me why,
Sufficeth thy reasons are both good and weighty. [Exeunt.

I Serv. My lord, you nod: you do not mind the play.

Sly. Yes, by saint Anne, do I. 'A good matter, surely; Comes there any more of it?' Page. My lord, 'tis but begun. Sly. 'Tis a very excellent piece of work, madam lady; Would't be done!'

SCENE II.—The same. Before Hortensio's house. Enter Petruchio and Grumio.

Pet. Verona, for a while I take my leave, To see my friend in Padua; but of all, My best beloved and approved friend, Hortensio; and, I trow, this is his house: Here, sirrah Grumio; knock, I say.

Grum. Knock, sir! whom should I knock? is there any man has relished your worship?

Pet. Villain, I say, knock me here soundly.

Grum. Knock you here, sir! why, sir, what am I, sir, that should I knock you here, sir?

Pet. Villain, I say, knock me at this gate, And rap me well, or I'll knock your knife's pate.

Grum. My master is grown quarrelsome: I should knock you first, And then I know after who comes by the worst.

Pet. Will it not be? 'Faith, sirrah, and you'll not knock, I'll wring it; I'll try how you can sol, se, and sing it.

Grum. The waggings Grumio, by the ears.

Pet. Help, masters, help! my master is mad.

Grum. Now, knock when I bid you: sirrah! villain!

Enter Hortensio.

Hor. How now? what's the matter?—My old friend Grumio! and my good friend Petruchio!—How do you all at Verona?

Pet. Signior Hortensio, come you to part the fray?

Con tutto il core bene trovato, may I say.

Hor. Allà nostra casa bene venuto, Molto honorato signior mio Petruchio.

Rise, Grumio, rise; we will compound this quarrel.

Grum. Nay, 'tis no matter, what he 'leges' in Latin— If this be not a lawful cause for me to leave his service, look you, sir,—he bid me knock me, and rap him soundly, sir: Well, was it fit for a servant to use his master so; being, perhaps, (for aught I see,) two and thirty,—a pip out?

Whom, 'would to God, I had well knock'd at first, Then had not Grumio come by the worst.

Pet. A senseless villain!—Good Hortensio, I bade the rascal knock upon your gate, And could not get him for my heart to do it.

Grum. Knock at the gate?—O heavens! Spake you not these words plain,—Sirrah, knock me here.

(1) Alleges.
(2) Few words.
(3) See the story, No. 39, of 'A Thousand Notable Things.'

 Rap me here, knock me well, and knock me soundly! And come you now with—knocking at the gate? Pet. Sirrah, be gone, or talk not, I advise you. Hor. Petruchio, patience; I am Grumio's pledge: Why, this is the very chance 'twixt him and you; Your ancient, trusty, pleasant servant Grumio. And tell me now, sweet friend,—what happy gale Blows you to Padua here, from old Verona? Pet. Such wind as scatters young men through the world, To seek their fortunes further than at home, Where small experience grows. But in a few,— Signior Hortensio, thus it stands with me:— Antonio, my father, is deceas'd; And I have thrust myself into this maze, Haply to wife, and thrive, as best I may: Crowns in my purse I have, and goods at home, And so am come abroad to see the world.

Hor. Petruchio, shall I then come roundly to theec!— And wish thee to a shrewd ill-favour'd wife? Thou'dst thank me but a little for my counsel! And yet I'll promise thee she shall be rich, And very rich:—but thou'rt too much my friend, And I'll not wish thee to her.

Pet. Signior Hortensio, 'twixt such friends as we, Few words suffice: and, therefore, if thou know One rich enough to be Petruchio's wife, (As wealth is burthen of my wooing dance,) Be she as foul as was Florentius' love; As old as Sybil, and as curt and shrewd As Socrates' Xantippe, or a worse, She moves me not, or not removes, at least, Affection's edge in me; were she as rough As are the swelling Adriatic seas: I come to wite it wealthily in Padua; If wealthily, then happily in Padua. Gru. Nay, look you, sir, he tells you flatly what his mind is: Why, give him gold enough, and marry him to a puppet, or an aglet-baby: or an old trot with ne'er a tooth in her head, though she have as many diseases as two and fifty horses: why, nothing comes amiss, so money comes withal.

Hor. Petruchio, since we have stepp'd thus far in, I will continue that I broach'd in jest. Can, Petruchio, help thee to a wife With wealth, of age, and young, and beauteous; Brought up, as best becomes a gentlewoman? Her only fault (and that is faults enough,) Is,—that she is intolerably curst, And shrewd, and froward; so beyond all measure, That, were my state far worse than it is, I would not wed her for a mine of gold.

Pet. Hortensio, peace; thou know'st not gold's effect. Tell me her father's name, and 'tis enough; For I will board her, though she chide as loud As thunder, when the clouds in autumn crack.

Hor. Her father is Baptista Minola, An affable and courteous gentleman: Her name is Katharina Minola. Renown'd in Padua for her scolding tongue. Pet. I know her father, though I know not her; And he knew my deceased father well:— I will not sleep, Hortensio, till I see her; And therefore let me be thus bold with you, To give you over at this first encounter, Unless you will accompany me thither. Gru. I pray you, sir, let him go, while the humour lasts. 'O' my word, an she knew him as well As I do, she would think scolding would do little

(4) A small image on the tag of lace.
good upon him: She may, perhaps, call him half a score knaves, or so: why, that's nothing; an he begin once, he'll rail in his rope-tricks. 1—'tll tell you what, sir,—an she stand him but a little, he will that he will disfigure her with it, that she shall have no more eyes to see withal than a cat: you know him not, sir.

Hor. Tarry, Petruchio, I must go with thee;
For in Baptista's keep 2 my treasure is:
He hath the jewel of my life in hold,
His youngest daughter, beautiful Bianca;
And her withholds from me, and other more
Suitors, that I am at her, and rival in my love:
Supposing it a thing impossible
(For those defects I have before rehearsed,)
That ever Katharina will be woold,
Therefore this order hath Baptistá ta'en;—
That none shall have access unto Bianca,
Till Katharine the curst have got a husband.

Gru. Katharine the curst!
A title for a maid, of all titles the worst.
Hor. Now shall my friend Petruchio do me grace;
And offer me, disguised in sober robes,
To old Baptista as a schoolmaster
Well seen 3 in music, to instruct Bianca:
That so I may by this device, at least,
Have leave and leisure to make love to her,
And, unsuspected, court her by herself.

Enter Gremio; with him Lucentio disguised, with
books under his arm.

Gru. Here's no knavery! See; to beguile the
old folks, how the young folks lay their heads to-
gather! Master, master, look about you: Who
goes there? ha!

Hor. Peace, Grumio; 'tis the rival of my love:—
Petruchio, stand by a while.

Gru. A proper stripping, and an amorous!

They retire.

Gre. O, very well; I have perus'd the note.
Hark you, sir; I'll have them very fairly bound:
All books of love, see that at any hand; 6
And see you read no other lectures to her;
You understand me:—Over and beside
Signior Baptista's liberality,
I'll content with a largess:—'Take your papers too,
And let me have them very well perfum'd;
For she is sweeter than perfume itself,
To whom they go. What will you read to her?
Luc. Whate'er I read to her, I'll plead for you,
As for my patron (stand you so assur'd,) 5
As firmly as yourself were still in place;
Yea, and (perhaps) with more successful words
Than you, unless you were a scholar, sir.
Gre. O this learning! what a thing it is!
Gru. O this woodcock! what an ass it is!


Hor. Grumio, mum!—God save you, signior
Gremio!
Gre. And you're well met, signior Hortensio.
Trow you,
Whither I am going?—To Baptista Minola.
I promised to inquire carefully
About a schoolmaster for fair Bianca:
And, by good fortune, I have lighted well
On this young man; for learning, and behaviour,
Fit for her turn; well read in poetry,
And other books,—good ones, I warrant you.

Hor. 'Tis well: and I have met a gentleman,
Hath promised me to help me to another,
A fine musician to instruct our mistress;

(1) Abusive language.  (2) Withstand.  (3) Custody.
(4) These measures.

So shall I no whit be behind in duty
To fair Bianca, so below'd of me,
Gre. Below'd of me,—and that my deeds shall
prove
That his bags shall prove.  [Aside.

Hor. Gremio, 'tis now no time to vent our love:
Listen to me, and if you speak me fair,
I'll tell you news indifferent good for either.
Here is a gentleman, whom by chance I met,
Upon agreement from us to his liking,
Will undertake to woo curst Katharine;
Yes, and to marry her, if her dowry please.
Gre. So said, so done, is well:—
Hortensio, have you told him all her faults?
Pet. I know, she is an irksome brawling scold;
If that be all, masters, I hear no harm.
Gre. No, say'st me so, friend? What country-
man?

Pet. Born in Verona, old Antonio's son;
My father dead, my fortune lives for me;
And I do hope good days, and long, to see.

Gre. O, sir, with such a life, with such a wife, were
strange;
But, if you have a stomach, to't, o' God's name;
You shall have me assisting you in all.
But will you woo this wild cat?

Pet. Will I live?
Gre. Will he woo her? ay, or I'll hang her.

[Aside.

Pet. Why came I hither, but to that intent?
Think you, a little din can daunt mine ears?
Have I not in my time heard lions roar?
Have I not heard the sea, pull'd up with winds,
Rage like an angry boar, chased with sweat?
Have I not heard great ordnance in the field,
And heaven's artillery thunder in the skies?
Have I not in a pitched battle heard
Loud harums, neighing steeds, and trumpets'clang?
And do you tell me of a woman's tongue;
That gives not half so great a blow to the ear,
As will a chesnut in a farmer's fire?
Tush! tush! fear boys with bugs. 7

Gre. For he fears none.

[Aside.

Gre. Hortensio, hark! This gentleman is happily arriv'd,
My mind proceedeth, for his own good, and yours.

Hor. I prouis'd, we would be contributors,
And bear his charge of wooing, whatsoever.
Gre. And so we will; provided, that he win her.
Gre. I would, I were as sure of a good dinner.

[Aside.

Enter Tranio, bravely apparched; and Biondello.

Tra. Gentlemen, God save you! If I may be bold,
Tell me, I beseech you, which is the readiest way
To the house of signior Baptista Minola?
Gre. He that has the two fair daughters:—is't
[Aside to Tranio.] he you mean?

Tra. Even he. Biondello!
Gre. Hark you, sir; You mean not her to—
Tra. Perhaps, him and her, sir; What have
you to do?

Pet. Not her that chides, sir, at any hand, I pray.
Tra. I love no chiders, sir:—Biondello, let's
away.


Hor. Sir, a word ere you go:—
Are you a suitor to the maid you talk of, yea,
or no?

Tra. An if I be, sir, is it any offence?

(5) Versed.  (6) Rate.  (7) Present.
(8) Fright boys with bug-bears.


Grec. No; if, without more words, you will get you hence.

Tra. Why, sir, I pray, are not the streets as free
For me, as for you?

Gre. But so is not she.

Tra. For what reason, I beseech you?

Gre. For this reason, if you'll know,—That she's the choice love of signior Gremio.

Hor. That she's the chosen of signior Hortensio.

Tra. Softly, my masters! if you be gentlemen,
Do me this right,—hearken with patience.
Baptista is a noble gentleman,
To whom my father is not at all unknown;
And, were his daughter fairer than she is,
She may more suitors have, and me for one.
Fair Lucentia's daughter had a thousand wooers;
Then well one more may fair Bianca have:
And so she shall; Lucentio shall make one,
Though Paris came, in hope to speed alone.

Gre. What! this gentleman will out-talk us all.

Luc. Sir, give him head; I know, he'll prove a jade.

Pet. Hortensio, to what end are all these words?

Hor. Sir, let me be so bold, as to ask you,
Did you yet see Baptista's daughter?

Tra. No, sir; but hear I do, that he hath two;
The one as famous for a scolding tongue,
As is the other for modesty.

Pet. Sir, sir, the first's for me; let her go by.

Gre. Yea, leave that labour to great Hercules;
And let our several loves be visible.

Pet. Sir, understand you this of me, in sooth;—
The youngest daughter, whom you hearten for,
Her father keeps from all access of suitors;
And will not promise her to any man,
Until the elder sister first be wed:
The younger then is free, and not before.

Tra. If it be so, sir, that you are the man
Must steal us all, and me among the rest;
An if you break the ice, and do this feat,—
Achieve the elder, set the younger free
For our access,—whose hap shall be to have her,
Will not so graceless be, to be ingrate.

Hor. Sir, you say well, and well you do conceive;
And since you do profess to be a suitor,
You must, as we do, gratify this gentleman,
To whom we all rest generally beholden.

Tra. Sir, I shall not be slack: in sign whereof,
Please ye we may contrive this afternoon,
And quaff carouseys to our mistress' health;
And do as adversaries do in law,—
Strive mightily, but eat and drink as friends.


Hor. The motion's good indeed, and be it so;—
Petruccio, I shall be your ben venuto. [Exeunt.

ACT II.

SCENE I.—The same. A room in Baptista's house. Enter Katharina and Bianca.

Bian. Good sister, wrong me not, nor wrong yourself,
To make a bondmaid and a slave of me;
That I disdain but for these other gaws,3
Untild my hands, I'll pluck them off myself:
Yea, my raiment, to my petticoat:
Or, what you will command me, will I do,
So well I know my duty to my elders.

(1) Ungrateful. (2) Companions. (3) Trufing ornaments.

Kath. Of all thy suitors, here I charge thee, tell
Whom thou lov'st best: see thou dissemble not.

Bian. Believe me, sister, of all the men alive,
I never yet beheld that special face
Which I could fancy more than any other.

Kath. Minion, thou liest; Isn't it Hortensio?

Bian. If you affect him, sister, here I swear,
I'll plead for you myself, but you shall have him.

Kath. O, then, be like, you fancy riches more,
You will have Gremio to keep you fair.

Bian. Is it for him you do envy me so?

Kath. Nay, then you jest, and now I will perceive,
You have but jested with me all this while;
I pr'ythee, sister Kate, unite my hands.

Kath. If that be jest, then all the rest was so. [Strikes her.

Enter Baptista.

Bap. Why, how now, dame! whence grows this insolence?—

Bianca, stand aside;—poor girl! she weeps:—Go ply thy needle; meddle not with her.—

The name, the build, of a devilish spirit,
Why dost thou wrong her that did ne'er wrong thee?
When did she cross thee with a bitter word?

Kath. Her silence flouts me, and I'll be reveng'd.

[Flies after Bianca.

Bap. What, in my sight?—Bianca, get thee in.

[Exit Bianca.

Kath. Will you not suffer me? Nay, now I see,
She is your treasure, she must have a husband!
I must dance bare-foot on her wedding-day,
And, for your love to her, lead apes in hell.

[Enter Katharina and Bianca.

Bap. Was ever gentleman thus griev'd as I?

But who comes here?

Enter Gremio, with Lucentio in the habit of a mean man; Petruccio, with Hortensio as a musician; and Tranio, with Biondello bearing a lute and books.

Grec. Good-morrow, neighbour Baptista.

Bap. Good-morrow, neighbour Gremio: God save you, gentlemen!

Pet. And you, good sir! Pray, have you not a daughter?

Call'd Katharina, fair, and virtuous?

Bap. I have a daughter, sir, call'd Katharina.

Gre. You are too blunt, go to it orderly.

Pet. You wrong me, signior Gremio; give me leave.—

I am a gentleman of Verona, sir,
That,—hearing of her beauty, and her wit,
Her affability, and bashful modesty,
Her wondrous qualities, and mild behaviour,—
Am bold to show myself a forward guest Within your house, to make mine eye the witness
Of that report which I so oft have heard.

And, for an entertainment to my entertainment,
I do present you with a man of mine, [Presenting Hortensio.

Came in music, and the mathematics,
To instruct her fully in those sciences,
Whereof, I know, she is not ignorant:
Accept of him, or else you do me wrong;
His name is Licio, born in Mantua.

Bap. You're welcome, sir; and he, for your good sake;
But for my daughter Katharine,—this I know,
She is not for your turn, the more my grief.

Pet. I see, you do not mean to part with her;

(4) Love. (5) A worthless woman.
TAMING OF THE SHREW. Act II.

Or else you like not of my company.

Bap. Mistake me not, I speak but as I find.

Whence are you, sir? what may I call your name?

Pet. Petruchio is my name; Antonio’s son,

A man well known throughout all Italy.

Bap. I know him well: you are welcome for his sake.

Gre. Saving your tale, Petruchio, I pray,

Let us, that poor petitioners, speak too:

Baccar! you are marvellous forward.

Pet. O, pardon me, signior Gremio; I would fain be doing.

Gre. I doubt it not, sir; but you will curse your wooing.—

Neighbour, this is a gift very grateful, I am sure of it. ’To express the like kindness myself, that have been more kindly beholden to you than any, I freely give unto you this young scholar, [Presenting Lucentio] that hath been long studying at Rheims; as cunning in Greek, Latin, and other languages, as the other in music and mathematics: his name is Cambio; pray, accept his service.

Bap. A thousand thanks, signior Gremio: welcome, good Cambio.—But, gentle sir, [To Tranio.] methinks you walk like a stranger; May I be so bold to know the cause of your coming?

Tra. Pardon me, sir, the boldness is mine own;

That, being a stranger in this city here,

Do make myself a suitor to your daughter,

Unto Bianca, fair, and virtuous.

Nor is your firm resolve unknown to me,

In the preference of the eldest sister:

This liberty is all that I request,— That, upon knowledge of my parentage, I may have welcome ’mongst the rest that woo,

And free access and favour as the rest.

And, toward the education of your daughters,

I here bestow a simple instrument,

And this small packet of Greek and Latin books:

If you accept them, then their worth is great.

Bap. Lucentio is your name? of whence, I pray?

Tra. Of Pisa, sir; son to Vincentio.

Bap. A mighty man of Pisa: by report I know him well: you are very welcome, sir.—

Take you [To Hor.] the lute, and you [To Luc.] the set of books,

You shall go see your pupils presently.

Nolla, within!—

Enter a Servant.

Sirrah, lead

These gentlemen to my daughters; and tell them both,

These are their tutors: bid them use them well.

[Exit Servant, with Hortensio, Lucentio, and Biondello.

We will go walk a little in the orchard,

And then to dinner: You are passing welcome,

And so I pray you all to think yourselves.

Pet. Signior Baptista, my business asketh haste,

And every day I cannot come to woo.

You knew my father well; and in him, me,

Lest solely heir to all his lands and goods,

Which I have bettered rather than decreased:

Then tell me, if I get your daughter’s love,

What dowry shall I have with her to wife?

Bap. After my death, the one half of my lands:

And, in possession, twenty thousand crowns.

Pet. And, for that dowry, I'll assure her of—

[Her widowhood.—be it that she survive me,—

In all my lands and leases whatsoever.

Let specialties be therefore drawn between us,

That covenants may be kept on either hand.

Bap. Ay, when the special thing is well obtain’d,

This, is,—her love; for that is all in all.

Pet. Why, that is nothing; for I tell you, father,

I am as peremptory as she proud-minded;

And where two raging fires meet together,

They do consume the thing that feeds their fury:

Though little fire grows great with little wind,

Yet extreme gusts will blow out fire and all:

So to I her, and so she yields to me;

For I am rough, and woor not like a babe.

Bap. Well may’st thou woor, and happy be thy speed!

But be thou arm’d for some unhappy words.

Pet. Ay, to the proof; as mountains are for winds,

That shake not, though they blow perpetually.

Re-enter Hortensio, with his head broken.

Bap. How now, my friend? why dost thou look so pale?

Hor. For fear, I promise you, if I look pale.

Bap. What, will my daughter prove a good munificent?—

Hor. I think, she’ll sooner prove a soldier;

Iron may hold with her, but never lutes.

Bap. Why, then thou canst not break her to the lute?

Hor. Why, no; for she hath broke the lute to me.

I did but tell her, she mistook her frets,²

And bow’d her hand to teach her fingering;

When, with a most impatient devilish spirit,

Frets, call you these? quoth she: I’ll jumble with ’em:

And, with that word, she struck me on the head,

And through the instrument my pate made way;

And there I stood amazed for a while,

As on a pillory, looking through the lute:

While she did call me,—rascal fiddler,

And—twangling Jack;² with twenty such vile terms.

As she had studied to misuse me so.

Pet. Now, by the world, it is a lusty wench;

I love her ten times more than e’er I did:

O, how I long to have some chat with her!

Bap. Well, go with me, and be not so discomfited:

Proceed in practice with my younger daughter;

She’s apt to learn, and thankful for good turns.—

Signior Petruchio, will you go with us?

Or shall I send my daughter Kate to you?

Pet. I pray you do; I will attend her here.—


And woo her with some spirit when she comes.

Say, that she ryll; Why, then, I’ll tell her plain,

She sings as sweetly as a nightingale:

Say, that she brown; I’ll say, she looks as clear

As morning roses newly wak’d with dew:

Say, she be mute, and will not speak a word;

Then I’ll command her volubility,

And say,—she uttereth piercing eloquence:

If she do bid me pack, I’ll give her thanks,

As though she bid me stay by her a week;

By the day, I’ll crave the day

When I shall ask the banns, and when be married,—

But here she comes; and now, Petruchio, speak.

Enter Katharina.

Good morrow, Kate; for that’s your name, I hear.

Kath. Well have you heard, but something hard of hearing;

They call me—Katharine, that do talk of me.

Pet. You lie, in faith; for you are call'd plain Kate,
And bonny Kate, and sometimes Kate the curst;
But Kate, the prettiest Kate in Christendom,
Kate of Kate-hall, my super-dainty Kate,
For dainties are all cates: and therefore, Kate,
Take this of me, Kate of my consolation:—
Hearing thy mildness prais'd in every town,
Thy virtues spoke of, and thy beauty sounded,
(Yet not so deeply as to thee belongs.)
Myself am mov'd to woo thee for my wife.

Kath. Mov'd! in good time: let him that mov'd you hither,
Remove you hence: I knew you at the first,
You were a moveable.

Pet. Why, what's a moveable?

Kath. A joint-stool.

Pet. Thou hast hit it: come, sit on me.

Kath. Asses are made to bear, and so are you.

Pet. Women are made to bear, and so are you.

Kath. No such jade, sir, as you, if I me you mean.

Pet. Alas, good Kate! I will not burden thee:
For, knowing thee to be but young and light.—
For, Kath. Too light for such a swain as you to catch;
And yet as heavy as my weight should be.

Pet. O, slow-wing'd turtle! shall a buzzard take thee?
Kath. Ay, for a turtle; as he takes a buzzard.

Pet. Come, come, you wasp; Pfaith, you are too angry.

Kath. If I be waspish, best beware my sting.

Pet. My remedy is then, to pluck it out.

Kath. Ay, if the fool could find it where it lies.

Pet. Who knows not where a wasp doth wear its sting?

In his tail.

Kath. In his tongue.

Pet. Whose tongue?

Kath. Yours, if you talk of tails; and so fare-well.

Pet. What, with my tongue in your tail? nay, come again,

Good Kate; I am a gentleman.

Kath. That I'll try.

Pet. I swear I'll cuff you, if you strike again.
Kath. So may you lose your arms:
If you strike me, you are no gentleman;
And if no gentleman, why, then no arms.


Kath. What is your crest? a coxcomb?

Pet. A combless cock, so Kate will be my hen.

Kath. No cock of mine, you crow too like a craven.

Pet. Nay, come, Kate, come; you must not look so sour.

Kath. It is my fashion, when I see a crab.

Pet. Why, here's no crab; and therefore look not sour.

Kath. There is, there is.

Pet. Then show it me.

Kath. Had I a glass, I would.

Pet. What, you mean my face?

Kath. Well aim'd o' such a young one.

Pet. Now, by Saint George, I am too young for you.

Kath. Yet you are wither'd.

Pet. 'Tis with cares.

Kath. I care not.

(1) A degenerate cock. (2) By.
TAMING OF THE SHREW.  

Pet. Be patient, gentlemen; I choose her for myself; 
If she and I be pleased, what's that to you? 'Tis bargain'd 'twixt us twain, being alone, 
That she shall still be eurst in company. 
I tell you, 'tis incredible to believe 
How much she loves me: O, the kindest Kate!— 
She hung about my neck; and kiss on kiss 
She vied so fast, protesting oath on oath, 
'Thine in Venice she won me to her love. 
O, you are novices! 'tis a world to see, 
How tame, when men and women are alone, 
A meacock a wretch can do the meakest shrew. 
Give me thy hand, Kate: I will unto Venice, 
To buy apparel 'gainst the wedding-day:— 
Provide the feast, father, and bid the guests; 
I will be sure, my Katherine shall be fine. 
Bap. I know not what to say: but give me your hands; 
God send you joy, Petruchio! 'tis a match. 
Gre. Tra. Amen, say we; we will be witnesses. 
Pet. Father, and wife, and gentlemen, adieu; 
I will to Venice, Sunday comes apace:— 
We will have rings, and things, and fine array; 
And kiss me, Kate, we will be married o' Sunday.

Gre. Was ever match clapp'd up so suddenly? 
Bap. Faith, gentlemen, now I play a merchant's part, 
And venture madly on a desperate mart. 

Gre. Tra. 'Twas a commodity lay fretting by you: 
'Twill bring you gain, or perish on the seas. 
Bap. The gain I seek is—quiet in the match. 
Gre. No doubt, but he hath got a quiet catch. 
But now, Baptista, to your younger daughter;— 
Now is the day we long have looked for; 
I am your neighbour, and was suitor first. 

Tra. And I am one, that love Bianca more 
Than words can witness, or your thoughts can guess. 
Gre. Youngling! thou canst not love so dear as I. 
Tra. Grey-beard! thy love doth freeze. 
Gre. But thine doth fry. 
Skimpia stand back: 'tis age that nourisheth. 
Tra. But youth, in ladies' eyes, that flourishest. 
Bap. Content you, gentlemen: I'll compound this strife: 
'Tis deeds, must win the prize; and he, of both, 
That can assure my daughter greatest dower, 
Shall have Bianca's love. — 
Say, signior Gremio, what can you assure her? 
Gre. First, as you know, my house within the city, 
Is richly furnish'd with plate and gold; 
Basons, and ewers, to love her dainty hands; 
My hangings all of Tyrian tapestry; 
In ivory coffers I have stuff'd my crowns; 
In cypress chests my arays, counterpoints; 
Costly apparel, tents, and canopies, 
Firr linen, Turkish cushions bound with pearl; 
Valiance of Venice gold in needle-work, 
 Pewter and brass, and all thing that belong 
To house, or housekeeping: then, at my farm, 
I have a hundred milk-kine to the pail, 
Six score fat oxen standing in my stalls, 
And all things answerable to this portion. 
Myself am struck in years, I must confess; 
And, if I die to-morrow, this is hers, 
If, whilst I live, she will be only mine. 

(1) To vie and revie were terms at cards now superseded by the word brag. 
(2) It is well worth seeing. 
(3) A dastardly creature. 
(4) Coverings for beds; now called counterpanes. 

Tra. That only came well in—Sir, list to me, I am your master's heir, and only son. 
If I may have your daughter to my wife, 
I'll leave her houses three or four as good, 
Within rich Pisa walls, as any one 
Old signior Gremio has in Padua. 
Besides two thousand ducats by the year, 
Of fruitful land, all which shall be her jointure. 
What, have I pinch'd you, signior Gremio? 
Gre. Tra. Two thousand ducats by the year, of land! 
My land amounts not to so much in all: 
That she shall have; besides an argosy, 
That now is lying in Marseilles' road:— 
What, have I chock'd you with an argosy? 

Tra. Gremio, 'tis known, my father hath no less 
Than three great argosies; besides two galleys, 
And twelve tight galleys: these I will assure her, 
And twice as much, what'er thou offer'st next.

Gre. Nay, I have offer'd all, I have no more; 
And she can have no more than all I have;— 
If you like me, she shall have me and mine. 

Tra. Why, then the maid is mine from all the world, 
By your firm promise; Gremio is out-vided. 
Bap. I must confess, your offer is the best; 
And, let your father make her the assurance, 
She is as like her mother, as else, you must pardon me: 
If you should die before him, where's her dower? 

Tra. That's but a cavil; he is old, I young. 
Gre. And may not young men die, as well as old? 
Bap. Well, gentlemen, 
I am thus resolv'd:—On Sunday next you know, 
My daughter Katharine is to be married: 
Now, on the Sunday following, shall Bianca 
Be bride to you, if you make this assurance; 
If not, to signior Gremio: 
And so I take my leave, and thank you both. [Ex. 
Gre. Adieu, good neighbour.—Now I fear thee not; 
Sirrah, young gamester, your father was a fool 
To give thee all, and, in his waning age, 
Set foot under thy table: Tut! a toy! 
An old Italian fox is not to be known, my boy. [Exit. 
Gre. Tra. A presence on your crafty winder'll hide! 
Yet I have fusc'd it with a card of ten. 
'Tis in my head to do my master good:— 
I see no reason, but suppos'd Lucentio 
Must get a father, call'd—suppos'd Vincentio; 
And that's a wonder: fathers, commonly, 
Do get their children; but, in this ease of wooing, 
A child shall get a sire, if I fail not of my cunning. 
[Exeunt.

ACT III.

SCENE I.—A room in Baptista's house. Enter Lucentio, Hortensio, and Bianca.

Luc. Fiddler, forbear; you grow too forward, sir: Have you so soon forgot the entertainment Her sister Katharine welcome'st you withal? Her. But,! wrangling pedant, this is The patroness of heavenly harmony; 
Then give me leave to have prerogative; And when in music we have spent an hour, Your lecture shall have leisure for as much. 
Luc. Preposterous ass! that never read so far To know the cause why music was ordain'd! 
(5) A large me-chant-ship. 
(6) A vessel of burthen worked both with sails and oars. 
(7) The highest card.
Was it not, to refresh the mind of man, after his studies, or his usual pain? Then give me leave to read philosophy, and, while I pause, serve in your harmony. Hor. Sirrah, I will not bear these leaves of thine. Bian. Why, gentlemen, you do me double wrong, to strive for that which resteth in my choice: I am no breaching scholar in the schools; I will not be tied to hours, nor pointed times, but learn my lessons as I please myself. And, to cut off all strife, here sit we down:— Take you your instrument, play you the whiles; his lecture will be done ere you have turn'd.

Hor. You'll leave his lecture when I am in tune? [To Bianca. Hor. Hortensio retires. Luc. That will be never;—tune your instrument, Bian. Where left we last? Luc. Here, madam:—Hoc igitur Simois; hic est Sigeia tellus; Hic steterat Priami regia celsa sentis.

Bian. Construe that. Luc. Hoc igitur told you before,—Simois, I am Luciento,—hoc est, son unto Vincenzo of Pisa,—Sigeia tellus, disguised thus to get your love;—Hic steterat, and that Luciento that comes a wooing,—Priami, is my man Tranio,—regia, bearing my port,—celsa sentis, that we might beguile the old pantaloon. [Hor. Madam, my instrument's in tune. [Returning. Bian. Let's hear;— [Hortensio plays. O fie! the treble jars. Luc. Split in the hole, man, and tune again. Bian. Now let me see if I can construe it: Hoc igitur Simois, I know you not; hic est Sigeia tellus, I trust you not,—Hic steterat Priami, take heed he hear us not;—regia, presume not;—celsa sentis, despair not. Hor. Madam, 'tis now in tune. Luc. All but the base. Hor. The base is right; 'tis the base knave that jars. How fiery and forward our pedant is! Now, for my life, the knave doth court my love: Pedescale! I'll watch you better yet. Bian. In time I may believe, yet I mistrust. Luc. Mistrust it not: for, sure, Zacharias Was Ajax,—call'd so from his grandfather. Bian. I must believe my master; else, I promise you, I should be arguing still upon that doubt: But let it rest. Now, Licio, to you:— Good masters, take it not unkindly, pray, That I have been thus pleasant with you both. Hor. You may go walk, [To Lucentio.] and we will give me leave a while; My lessons make no music in three parts. Luc. Are you so formal, sir? well, I must wait, And watch withal; for, but I be deceiv'd, Our fine musician groweth amorous. [Aside. Hor. Madam, before you touch the instrument, To learn the order of my fingering, I must begin with rudiments of art; To teach you yam mut in a brief song, More pleasant, pithy, and effectual, Than hath been taught by any of my trade: And there it is in writing, fairly drawn. Bian. Why, I am past my gamut long ago. Hor. Yet read the gamut of Hortensio. Bian. [Reads.] Gamut I am, the ground of all accord,

1. No schoolboy, liable to be whipped.
2. The old cully in Italian farces.
3. A re, to plead Hortensio's passion;
4. B mi, Bianca, take him for thy lord,
5. C flat, that loves with all affection;
6. D sol re, one cliff, two notes have I;
7. E la mi, show pity, or I die.

Call you this—gamut? no! I like it not: Old fashions please me best; I am not so nice. To change true rules for odd inventions.

Enter Servant. Serv. Mistress, your father prays you leave your books, And help to dress your sister's chamber up; You know, to-morrow is the wedding-day. Bian. Farewell, sweet masters, both; I must be gone. [Exeunt Bianca and Servant. Luc. Faith, mistress, then I have no cause to stay. [Exit. Hor. But I have cause to pry into this pedant; Methinks he looks as though he were in love:— Yet if thy thoughts, Bianca, be so humble, To cast thy wand're ring eyes on every state, Seize thee, that list: If once I find thee ranging, Hortensio will be quit with thee by change.

SCENE II.—The same. Before Baptista's house. Enter Baptista, Gremio, Tranio, Katharina, Bianca, Lucentio, and attendants. Bap. Signior Lucentio, [To Tranio.] this is the pointed day That Katharine and Petruchio should be married, And yet we hear not of our son-in-law: What will be said? what mockery will it be, To want the bridegroom, when the priest attends To speak the ceremonial rites of marriage? What says Lucentio to this shame of ours? Kath. No shame but mine: I must, forsooth, be fore'd To give my hand, oppos'd against my heart, Unto a mad-brain'd rudesby, full of spleen; Who wou'd in haste, and means to wed at leisure. I told you, I, he was a frantic fool, Hidling his bitter jests in blunt behaviour: And, to be noted for a merry man, He'll wou a thousand, 'point the day of marriage, Make friends, invite, yes, and proclaim the banns; Yet never means to wed where he hath wou'd. Now must the world point at poor Katharine, And say,—Lo, there is mad Petruchio's wife, If it would please him come and marry her. Tra. Patience, good Katharine, and Baptista too; Upon my life, Petruchio means but well, Whatever fortune stars him from his word: Though he be blunt, I know him passing wise; Though he be merry, yet withal he's honest. Kath. 'Would Katharine had never seen him through! [Exit, vowing, followed by Bianca, and others. Bap. Go, girl! I cannot blame thee now to weep; For such an injury would vex a saint, Much more a shrew of thy impatient humour.

Enter Biondello. Bion. Master, master! news, old news, and such news as you never heard of! Bap. Is it new and old too? how may that be? Bion. Why, is it not news, to hear of Petruchio's coming? Bap. Is he come?
Bion. Why, no, sir.
Bap. What then?
Bion. He is coming.
Bap. When will he be here?
Bion. When he stands where I am, and sees you there.

Tra. But, say, what:—To thine old news.
Bion. Why, Petruchio is coming, in a new hat and an old jerkin; a pair of old breeches, thrice turned; a pair of boots that have been candle-cases, one buckled, another laced; an old rusty sword t'en out of the town armoury, with a broken hilt, and chapeless; with two broken points: His horse hobbled with an old mothly saddle, the stirrups of no kindred: besides, possessed with the glanders, and like to mose in the chine; troubled with the lammass, infected with the fashions,^1 full of wind-galls, sped with spavins, raied with the yellows, past cure of the flies,^2 stark spoild with the staggers, begnawn with the botes; swayed in the back, and shouldershotten; ne'er-legged before, and with a half-check'd bit, and a head-stall of sheep's leather: which had been trained to keep him from stumbling, hath been often burst, and now repaired with knots: one girt six times pieced, and a woman's crupper of velure,^3 which hath two letters for her name, fairly set down in studs, and here and there piecied with packthread.

Bap. Who comes with him?
Bion. O, sir, his lackey, for all the world caparisoned like the horse; with a linen stock^4 on one leg, and a kersey boot-hose on the other, gartered with a red and blue list: an old hat, and The humour of forty fancies prick'd in't for a feather: a monster, a very monster in apparel; and not like a Christian footboy, or a gentleman's lackey.

Tra. 'Tis some odd humour pricks him to this fashion:—
Yet oftentimes he goes but mean apparell'd.

Bap. I am glad he is come, howsoever he comes.
Bion. Why, sir, he comes not.
Bap. Didst thou not say, he comes?
Bion. Who? that Petruchio came?
Bap. Ay, that Petruchio came.
Bion. No, sir; I say, his horse comes with him on his back.
Bap. Why, that's all one.
Bion. Nay, by Saint Jany, I hold you a penny, a horse and a man is more than one, and yet not many.

Enter Petruchio and Grumio.

Pet. Come, where be these gallants? who is at home?
Bap. You are welcome, sir.
Pet. And yet I come not well.
Bap. And yet you hail not.

Tra. Not so well apparell'd as I wish you were.

Pet. Were it better I should rush in thus.
But where is Kate? where is my lovely bride?
How does my father?—Gentles, methinks you frown:
And wherefore gaze this goodly company; As if they saw some wondrous moniment; Some rare and unusual prodigy?

Bap. Why, sir, you know, this is your wedding-day:
First were we sad, fearing you would not come;
(1) Farcy.
(2) Vives; a distemper in horses, little differing from the strangles.

Pet. Why do I not see you, Kate? you came not provided.
Fie! doff this habit, shame to your estate, An eye-sore to our solemn festival.

Tra. And tell us, what occasion of import
Hath all so long detain'd you from your wife, And sent you hither so unlike yourself?

Pet. Though it were to tell, and harsh to hear: Sufficient, I am come to keep my word, Though in some part enforced to digress:
Which, at more leisure, I will so excuse
As you shall well be satisfied withal.
But, where is Kate? I stay too long from her; The morning wears, 'tis time we were at church.

Tra. See not your bride in these unbecoming robes:
Go to my chamber, put on clothes of mine.

Pet. Not I, believe me; thus I'll visit her.
Bap. But thus, I trust, you will not marry her.

Pet. Good sooth, even thus; therefore have done with words;
To me she's married, not unto my clothes:
Could I repair what she will wear in me,
As in these acts and these conclusions?
'Twere well for Kate, and better for myself:
But what a fool am I, to chat with you,
When I should bid good-morrow to my bride,
And seal the title with a lovely kiss?
[Exeunt Petruchio, Grumio, and Biondello.

Tra. He hath some meaning in his mad attire:
We will persuade him, be it possible,
To put on better ere he go to church.

Bap. I'll after him, and see the event of this.

Tra. But, sir, to her love concerneth us to add
Her father's liking: Which to bring to pass,
As I before imparted to your worship,
I am to get a man,—what'er he be,
It skills not much: we'll fit him to our turn,—
And he shall be Vincentio of Pisa:
And make assurance, here in Padua,
Of greater sums than I have promised.
So shall you quietly enjoy your hope,
And marry sweet Bianca with consent.

Luc. Were it not that my fellow schoolmaster
Doth watch Bianca's steps so narrowly,
'Twere good, methinks, to steal our marriage;
Which once perform'd, let all the world say no,
I'll keep mine own, despite of all the world.

Tra. That by degrees we mean to look into,
And watch our vantage in this business:
We'll over-reach the greybeard, Gremio,
The narrow-praying father, Minola;
The quaint' musician, amorous Licio;
All for my master's sake, Lucentio.—

Re-enter Gremio.

Signior Gremio! came you from the church?

Gre. As willingly as ever I came from school.

Tra. And is the bride and bridegroom coming home?

Gre. A bridegroom, say you? 'tis a groomsman, indeed,
A grumbling groom, and that the girl shall find.


Gre. Why, he's a devil, a devil, a very fiend.

Tra. Why, he's a devil, or the devil's dam.

Gre. Tut! she's a lamb, a down, a fool to him.
I'll tell you, sir Lucentio; When the priest Should ask—'if Katharine should be his wife,
A, by ges-wouns, quoth he; and swore so loud,

(3) Velvet.

(4) Stocking.

(5) i. e. To deviate from my promise.

(6) Matters.  (7) Strange.
That all amaz'd, the priest let fall the book:

And, as he stoo'd again to take it up,
The mad-brain'd bridegroom took him such a cuff,
That down fell priest and book, and book and priest;

'Nestle, thump, quo'th be, if any list.

Tra. What said the wench, when he arose again?

Gre. Trembled and shook; for why, he stamp'd, and swore,
As if the vear meant to cozen him.

But after many ceremonies done,
He calls for wine:— A health, quoth he; as if
He had been aboord carousing to his mates
After to storm.—Quoth I'd off the muscadell,
And threw the sops all in the sexton's face;

Having no other reason,—

But that his beard grew thin and hungerly,
And seem'd to ask him sops as he was drinking.

This done, he took the bride about the neck;
And kiss'd her lips with such a clamorous smack,
That, at the parting, all the church did echo.

I, seeing this, came thence for very shame;
And after me, I know, the rout is coming;
Such a mad marriage never was before;

Hark, hark! I hear the minstrils play. [Music.

Enter Petruchio, Katharina, Bianca, Baptista, Hortensio, Grumio, and train.

Pet. Gentlemen and friends, I thank you for your pains:
I know, you think to dine with me to-day,
And have prepar'd great store of wedding cheer;
But so it is, my haste doth call me hence,
And therefore here I mean to take my leave.

Bap. Is't possible, you will away to-night?

Pet. I must away to-day, before night come:

Make it no wonder; if you knew my business,
You would entreat me rather go than stay.
And, honest company, I thank you all,
That have beheld me give away myself
To this most patient, sweet, and virtuous wife:
Dine with my father, drink a health to me;
For I must hence, and farewell to you all.

Tra. Let us entreat you stay till after dinner.

Pet. It may not be.

Gre. Let me entreat you.

Pet. It cannot be.

Kath. Let me entreat you.

Kath. Are you content to stay?

Pet. I am content you shall entreat me stay;
But yet not stay, entreat me how you can.

Kath. Now, if you love me, stay.


Gre. Ay, sir, they be ready; the oats have eaten the horses.

Kath. Nay, then,

Do what thou canst, I will not go to-day;
No, nor to-morrow, nor till I please myself.
The door is open, sir, there lies your way.
You may be jogging, whiles your boots are green;
For me, I'll not be gone, till I please myself:

'Tis like, you'll prove a jolly surly groom,
That take it on you at the first so roundly.

Pet. O, Kate, content thee; pr'ythee, be not angry.

Kath. I will be angry; What hast thou to do?—
Father, be quiet; he shall stay my leisure.

Gre. Ay, marry, sir: now it begins to work.

Kath. Gentlemen, forward to the bridal dinner:

I see a woman may be made a fool.

(1) It was the custom for the company present to drink wine immediately after the marriage-ceremony.

[If she had not a spirit to resist.

Pet. They shall go forward, Kate, at thy command.

Obey the bride, you that attend on her:

Go to the feast, revel and domineer,
Carouse full measure to her maidenhead,
Be mad and merry,—or go hang yourselves;
But for my bonny Kate, she must with me.

Nay, look not big, nor stamp, nor stare, nor fret;

I will be master of what is mine own;
She is my goods, my chattels; she is my house,
My household-stuff; my field, my barn,
My horse, my ox, my ass, my any thing;
And here she stands, touch her whoever dare;
I'll bring my action on the proudest he
That stops my way in Padua.—Grumio,

Draw forth thy weapon, we're beset with thieves;

Rescue thy mistress, if thou be a man:

Fear not, sweet wench, they shall not touch thee,

Kate;

I'll buckler thee against a million.

[Exeunt Petruchio, Katharine, and Grumio.

Bap. Nay, let them go, a couple of quiet ones.

Gre. Went they not quickly, I should die with laughing.

Tra. Of all mad matches, never was the like!

Luc. Mistress, what's your opinion of your sister?

Bian. That, being mad herself, she's madly mated.

Gre. I warrant him, Petruchio is Kated.

Bap. Neighbours and friends, though bride and bridegroom wants
For to supply the places at the table,

You know, there wants no junks at the feast;—

Lucentio, you shall supply the bridegroom's place;

And let Bianca take her sister's room.

Tra. Shall sweet Bianca practise how to bride it?

Bap. She shall, Lucentio.—Come, gentlemen, let's go.

[Exeunt.

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—A hall in Petruchio's country house.

Enter Grumio.

Gru. Pie, pie, on all tired jades! on all mad masters! and all foul ways! Was ever man so beaten? was ever man so weary? I am sent before to make a fire, and they are coming after to warm them. Now, were not I a little pot, and soon hot, my very lips might freeze to my teeth, my tongue to the roof of my mouth, my heart in my belly, ere I should come by a fire to thaw me:—But I, with blowing the fire, shall warm myself; for, considering the weather, a taller man than I will take cold.—Hollo, hoa! Curtis!

Enter Curtis.

Curt. Who is that, calls so coldly?

Gru. A piece of ice. If thou doubt it, thou may'st slide from my shoulder to my heel, with no greater a run but my head and my neck. A fire, good Curtis.

Curt. Is my master and his wife coming, Grumio?

Gru. O, ay, Curtis, ay: and therefore fire, fire; cast on no water.

Curt. Is she so hot a shrew as she's reported?

Gru. She was, good Curtis, before this frost: but, thou know'st, winter makes man, woman, and beast; for it hath tamed my old master, and my new mistress, and myself, fellow Curtis.

(2) Delicacies. (3) Bewrayed, dirty.
Curt. Away, you three-inch fool! I am no beast.
Gru. Am I but three inches? why, thy horn is a foot; and so long am I, at the least. But wilt thou make a fire, or shall I complain on thee to our mistress, whose hand (she being now at hand) thou shalt soon feel, to thy cold comfort, for being slow in thy hot office.

Curt. I pray thee, good Grumio, tell me, How goes the world?
Gru. A cold world, Curtis, in every office but thine; and, therefore, fire: Do thy duty, and have thy duty; for my master and mistress are almost frozen to death.

Curt. There's fire ready; And therefore, good Grumio, the news?
Gru. Why, Jack boy! ho boy! and as much news as thou wilt.

Curt. Come, you are so full of cony-catching:—
Gru. Why, therefore, fire; for I have caught extreme cold. Where's the cook? is supper ready, the house trimmed, rushes strewed, cobwebs swept, the serving-men in their new lustrin, their white stockings, and every officer his wedding-garment on? Be the jacks fair within, the jills fair without, the carpets laid, and every thing in order?

Curt. All ready; And therefore, I pray thee, news?
Gru. First, know, my horse is tired; my master and mistress fallen out.

Curt. How?
Gru. Out of their saddles into the dirt; And thereby hangs a tale.

Curt. Let's ha'nt, good Grumio.
Gru. Lend thin ear.
Curt. Here.
Gru. Then, 

Curt. This is to feel a tale, not to hear a tale. And therefore 'tis called, a sensible tale: and this cuff was but to knock at your ear, and be-seech listening. Now I begin: Imprisons, we came down a foul hill, my master riding behind my mistress:

Curt. Both on one horse?
Gru. What's that to thee?
Curt. Why, a horse.

Gru. Tell thou the tale:—But hast thou not crossed me, thou should'st have heard how her horse fell, and she under her horse; thou should'st have heard, in how many a place: how she was bemoll'd; how he left her with her horse upon her; how she waded through the dirt to pluck him off me; how she swore; how she prayed—that never prayed before: how I cried; how the horses ran away; how her bridle was burst; how I lost my crupper;—with many things of worthy memory; which now shall die in oblivion, and thou return unexperienced to thy grave.

Curt. By this reckoning, he is more shrew than she.

Gru. Ay; and that, thou and the proudest of you all shall find, when he comes home. But what talk I of this?—call forth Nathaniel, Joseph, Nicholas, Philip, Walter, Sugarson, and the rest; let their heads be sleekly combed, their blue coats brushed, and their garters of an indifferent! knit: let them curse with their left legs; and not presume to touch a hair of my master's horse-tail, till they make his hands. Are they all ready?

Curt. They are.

Gru. Call them forth.
Curt. Do you hear, ho? you must meet my master, to countenance my mistress.
Gru. Why, she hath a face of her own.
Curt. Who knows not that?
Gru. Thou, it seems; that calls for company to countenance her.
Curt. I call them forth to credit her.
Gru. Why, she comes to borrow nothing of them.

Enter several Servants.

Nath. Welcome home, Grumio.
Phil. How now, Grumio?
Jos. What, Grumio!
Nich. Fellow Grumio!
Nath. How now, old lad?
Gru. Welcome, you;—how now, you;—what, you;—fellow, you; and thus much for greeting. Now, my spruce companions, is all ready, and all things neat?
Nath. All things is ready: How near is our master?
Gru. E'en at hand, alighted by this; and therefore be not,—Cock's passion, silence!—I hear my master.

Enter Petruchio and Katharina.

Pet. Where be these knives? What, no man at door, To hold my stirrup, nor to take my horse?
Where is Nathaniel, Gregory, Philip?
All Serv. Here, here, sir; here, sir.
Pet. Here, sir! here! sir! here, sir! here, sir!—You logger-headed and unpolish'd grooms! What, no attendance? no regard? no duty?—Where is the foolish knife I sent before?
Gru. Here, sir; as foolish as I was before.
Pet. You pleasant swain! you whoreson malt-horse drudge! Did I not bid thee meet me in the park, And bring along these rascal knives with thee?
Gru. Nathaniel's coat, sir, was not fully made, And Gabriel's pumps were all unpink'd! the heel; There was no link to colour Peter's hat, And Walter's dagger was not come from sheathing: There were none fine, but Adam, Ralph, and Gregory;
The rest were ragged, old, and beggarly; Yet, as they are, here are they come to meet you.
Pet. Go, rascals, go, and fetch my supper in:—

[Exeunt some of the Servants.

Where is the life that late I led—

[Sings.

Where are those—Sit down, Kate, and welcome. Soud, soud, soud, soud!]

Re-enter Servants, with supper.

Why, when, I say!—Nay, good sweet Kate, be merry—
Off with these boots, ye rogues, ye villains; When? It was the frizer of orders grey, [Sings.
As he forth walked on his way:—
Out, out, you rogue! you pluck my foot awry: Take that, and mend the plucking off the other.—

[Strikes him.

Be merry, Kate:—Some water, here; what, ho! Where's my spaniel Troilus?—Sirrah, get you hence, And bid my cousin Ferdinand come hither:—

[Exit Servant.

One, Kate, that you must kiss, and be acquainted with—

(4) A word coined by Shakespeare to express the noise made by a person heated and fatigued.
TAMING OF THE SHREW.

Scene II.

Kath. Patience, I pray you, 'twas a fault unwilling.

Pet. A whorsen, beetle-headed, flap-ear'd knave!

Kath. Since, you villains, bring it from the dresser, and serve it thus to me that love it not?

Pet. I tell thee, Kate, 'twas burnt and dried away; and I expressly am forbid to touch it, for it engenders cholier, planteth anger; and better 'twere, that both of us did fast.

Kath. And for this night, we'll fast for company: Enter Petruchio, Katharina, and Curtis.

Petr. Thus have I polity brought my reign, and 'tis my hope to end successfully:

Petr. Where is he?

Pet. In her chamber, making a sermon of continency to her:

Petr. That is, to watch her, as we watch these kites; that they shall be continuous, and will not be obedient.

Kath. For now, here I firmly vow—Never to woo her more; but do forswear her, As one unworthy all the former faction That I have fondly flutter'd her withal.

Petr. And here I take the like unfeigned oath, Never to marry with her though she would entreat: Fie on her! see, how beastly she doth court him.

Petr. Would, all the world, but he, had quite forsworn! For me,—that I may surely keep mine oath, I will be married to a wealthy widow, Ere three days pass; which hath as long lov'd me, As I have lov'd this proud disdainful haggard; And so farewell, signior Lucentio.

Petr. Mistress, we have. Luc. Then we are rid of Luc. Petr. Faith, he'll have a lusty widow now.

(1) A thing stuffed to look like the game which the hawk was to pursue.

(2) To tame my wild hawk.

This is the way to kill a wife with kindness; And thus I'll curb her mad and headstrong humour:

He that knows better how to tame a shrew,

Now let him speak; 'tis charity to show. [Exit.


Enter Tranio and Hortensio.

Tran. Is't possible, friend Licio, that Bianca

Doth fancy any other but Lucentio?

I tell you, sir, she bears me fair in hand.

Hort. Sir, to satisfy you in what I have said, Stand by, and mark the manner of his teaching.

Enter Bianca and Lucentio.

Luc. Well, Bianca, profit you in what you read?

Bian. What, master, read you? first resolve me that.

Luc. I read that I profess, the art to love.

Bian. And may you prove, sir, master of your heart!

Luc. While you, sweet dear, prove mistress of mine.

Hort. Quickly proceed, marry! Now, tell me, I pray,

You that durst swear that your mistress Bianca

Lov'd none in the world so well as Lucentio.

Tran. O despicable love! unconstant woman-kind!—

I tell thee, Licio, this is wonderful.

Hort. Mistake no more: I am not Licio; Nor a musician, as I seem to be; But one that seem to live in this disguise.

For such a one as leaves a gentleman, And makes a god of such a cullion:—

Know, sir, that I am call'd—Hortensio.

Tran. Signior Hortensio, I have often heard Of your entire affection to Bianca; And since mine eyes are witness of her lightness, I will with you,—if you be so contented,—

Forswear Bianca and her love for ever.

Hort. See, how they kiss and court!—Signior Lucentio, Here is my hand, and here I firmly vow—Never to woo her more; but do forswear her, As one unworthy all the former faction That I have fondly flutter'd her withal.

Tran. And here I take the like unfeigned oath,—

Ne'er to marry with her though she would entreat: Fie on her! see, how beastly she doth court him.

Hort. Would, all the world, but he, had quite forsworn! For me,—that I may surely keep mine oath, I will be married to a wealthy widow, Ere three days pass; which hath as long lov'd me, As I have lov'd this proud disdainful haggard; And so farewell, signior Lucentio.

Kindness in women, not their beauteous looks, Shall win my love;—and so I take my leave, in resolution as I swore before.

[Exit Hortensio.—Luc. and Bian. advance.

Tran. Mistress Bianca, bless you with such grace As 'longeth to a lover's blessed case!

Nay, I have ta'en you napping, gentle love; And have forsworn you, with Hortensio.

Bian. Tranio, you jest; But have you both forsworn me?

Tran. Mistress, we have.

Luc. Then we are rid of Lucio.

Petr. Faith, he'll have a lusty widow now,

(3) Flatter. (4) Pretend. (3) Despicable fellow.
That shall be woo'd and wedded in a day.

Bian. God give him joy!

Tra. Ay, and he'll tache her.

Bian. He says so, Tranio.  

Tra. Faith, he is gone unto the taming-school.

Bian. The taming-school! what, is there such a place?

Tra. Ay, mistress, and Petruchio is the master; That teacheth tricks eleven and twenty long,—  
To tame a shrew, and charm her chattering tongue.

Enter Biondello running.

Bion. O master, master, I have watch'd so long,  
That I'm dog-weary; but at last I spied  
An ancient angel1 coming down the hill,  
Will serve the turn.

Tra. What is he, Biondello?

Bion. Master, a mercantilé, or a pedant,2  
I know not what; but formal in apparel,  
In gait and countenance surely like a father.

Luc. And what of him, Tranio?

Tra. If he be erudious, and trust my tale,  
I'll make him glad to see Vincentio;  
And give assurance to Baptista Minola,  
And he were the right Vincentio,  
Take in your love, and then let me alone.  
[Exit Lucentio and Bianca.

Enter a Pedant.

Ped. God save you, sir!

Tra. And you, sir! you are welcome.  
Travel you far on, or are you at the furthest?

Ped. Sir, at the furthest for a week or two:  
But then up further, and as far as Rome;  
And so to Tripoly, if God lend me life.

Tra. What countryman, I pray?

Ped. Of Mantua.

Tra. Of Mantua, sir?—marry, God forbid!  
And come to Padua, careless of your life?


Tra. 'Tis death for any one in Mantua.
To come to Padua; know not you the cause?

Ped. Your ships are saith at Venice; and the duke  
For private quarrel 'twixt your duke and him,  
Hath publish'd and proclaim'd it openly:  
'Tis marvelous; but that you're but newly come,  
You might have heard it else proclaim'd about.

Ped. Alas, sir, it is worse for me than so;  
For I have bills for money by exchange  
From Florence, and must here deliver them.

Ped. Well, sir, to do you courtesy,  
This will I do, and this will I advise you:—  
First, tell me, have you ever been at Pisa?

Ped. Ay, sir, in Pisa I have often been;  
Pisa, renowned for grave citizens.

Tra. Among them, know you one Vincentio?

Ped. I know him-not, but I have heard of him;  
A merchant of incomparable wealth.

Tra. He is my father, sir; and, sooth to say,  
In countenance somewhat doth resemble you.  
Bian. As much as an apple doth an oyster,  
And all one.  
[Aside.

Tra. To save your life in this extremity,  
This favour will I do for your sake;  
And think it not the worst of all your fortunes,  
That your are like to sir Vincentio.  
His name and credit shall you undertake,  
And in my honest you shall be friendly lodg'd;—  
Look, that you take upon you as you should;  
You understand me, sir;—so shall you stay  
Till you have done your business in the city:  
If this be courtesy, sir, accept of it.

(1) Messenger. (2) A merchant or a schoolmaster.
Scene III.

TAMING OF THE SHREW.

Hor. Signior Petruchio, fie! you are to blame! Come, mistress Kate, I'll bear you company. Pet. Eat it up all, Hortensio, if thou lov'st me.—[Aside.

Much good do it unto thy gentle heart! Kate, eat apart:—And now, my honey love, Will we return unto thy father's house; And revel it as bravely as the best, With silken coats, and caps, and golden rings, With ruffs, and cuffs, and farthingales, and things; With scars, and fans, and double change of bra- vely,

With and her bracelets, beads, and all this knavery, What, hast thou dined? The tailor stays thy leisure, To deck thy body with his ruffling2 treasure.

Enter Tailor.

Come, tailor, let us see these ornaments.

Enter Haberdasher.

Lay forth the gown.—What news with you, sir? Hab. Here is the cap your worship did bespeak. Pet. Why, this was moulded on a porringuer; A velvet dress:—die, die! 'tis lewd and filthy: Why, 'tis a cockle, or a walnut shell, A knack, a toy, a trick, a baby's cap; Away with it, come, let me have a bigger. Kath. I'll have no bigger; this doth fit the time, And gentlewomen wear such caps as these. Pet. When you are gentle, you shall have one too, And not till then.

Hor. That will not be in haste. [Aside.

Kath. Why, sir, I trust I may have leave to speak: And speak I will: I am no child, no babe: Your betters have endured me say my mind; And, if you cannot, best you stop your ears. My tongue will tell the anger of my heart; Or else my heart, concealing it, will break: And, rather than it shall, I will be free Even to the uttermost, as I please, in words. Pet. Why, thou say'st true; it is a paltry cap, A custard-coffin,3 a bauble, a silken pie: I love thee well, in that thou lik'st it not. Kath. Love me, or love me not, I like the cap; And it will have, or I will have none.

Pet. Thy gown? why, ay:—Come, tailor, let us see! O mercy, God! what masking stuff is here? What's this? a sleeve? 'tis like a demi-cannon: What! up and down, car'd like an apple-tart? Here's snip, and nip, and cut, and slash, and slash, Like to a censer4 in a barber's shop:— Why, what, o'devil's name, tailor, call'st thou this? Hor. I see, she's like to have neither cap nor gown. [Aside.

Tai. You bid me make it orderly and well, According to the fashion, and the time.

Pet. Marry, and did; but if you be remembered, I did not bid you mar it to the time. Go, hop me over every kennel home, For you shall hop without my custom, sir: I'll none of it; hence, make your best of it. Kath. I never saw a better-fashion'd gown, More quaint,5 more pleasing, nor more commendable: Belike you mean to make a puppet of me.

Pet. Why, true; he means to make a puppet of thee.

Pet. She says, your worship means to make a puppet of her.

Pet. O monstrous arrogance! Thou liest, thou thread,

Thou thinble.

Thou yard, three-quarters, half-yard, quarter, nail, Thou fleau, thou nit, thou winter cricket thou:— Brav'd in mine own house with a skein of thread! Away, thou rag, thou quantity, thou remnant; Or I shall so be-mehta6 thee with thy yard, As thou shalt think on prating whilst thou liv'st! I tell thee, I, that thou hast marr'd her gown. Pet. Your worship is deceiv'd, the gown is made Just as my master had direction:

Grunio gave order how it should be done. Gro. I gave him no order, I gave him the stuff. Tai. But how did you desire it should be made? Gro. Marry, sir, with needle and thread. Tai. But did you not request to have it cut? Gro. Thou hast faced many things.7 Tai. I have.

Gro. Face not me: thou hast brav'd many men; Brave not me; I will neither be faced nor brav'd. I say unto thee,—I bid thy master cut out the gown; but I did not bid him cut it to pieces: ergo, thou liest. Tai. Why, here is the note of the fashion to testify. Pet. Read it. Gro. The note lies in his throat, if he say I said so. Tai. Imprint, a loose-bodied gown:— Gro. Master, if ever I said loose-bodied gown, Sew me in the skirts of it, and beat me to death with a bottom of brown thread: I said, a gown. Pet. Proceed.

Tai. With a small compassed cape:8 Gro. I confess the cape.

Tai. With a trunk sleeve:— Gro. I confess two sleeves.

Tai. The sleeves curiously cut. Pet. Ay, there's the villany. Gro. Error i'the bill, sir; error i'the bill. I commanded the sleeves should be cut out, and sewed up again; and that I'll prove upon thee, though thy little finger be arm'd in a thinble.

Tai. This is true, that I say: an I had thee in place where, thou should'st know it. Gro. I am for thee straight: take thou the bill, Give me thy mote-yard, and spare not me. Hor. God-a-mercy, Grumio! then he shall have no odds. Pet. Well, sir, in brief, the gown is not for me. Gro. You are i'the right, sir; 'tis for my mistress. Pet. Go, take it up unto thy master's use. Gro. Villain, not for thy life: Take up my mistress' gown for thy master's use!

Pet. Why, sir, what's your conceit in that? Gro. O, sir, the conceit is deeper than you think for: Take up my mistress' gown to his master's use! O, fie, fie, fie! Pet. Hortensio, say thou wilt see the tailor paid:— [Aside.

Go take it hence: be gone, and say no more. Hor. Tailor, I'll pay thee for thy gown to-mor- row. Take no unkindness of his hasty words:

Away, I say; commend me to thy master. [Exit Tailor.

Pet. Well, come, my Kate; we will unto your father's,

(1) Finery. (2) Rustling. (3) A coffin was the culinary term for raised crust. (4) These censers resembled our brassiers in shape.

Even in these honest mean habiliments; 
Our purses shall be proud, our garments poor: 
For 'tis the mind that makes the body rich; 
And as the sun breaks through the darkest clouds, 
So honour peareth in the meanest habitat. 
What, is the Jay more precious than the lark, 
Because his feathers are more beautiful? 
Or is the adder better than the colt, 
Because his painted skin contains the eye? 
O, no, good Kate; neither art thou the worse 
For this poor furniture, and mean array. 
If thou account'st it shame, lay it on me: 
And therefore, frolic; we will henceforthwith, 
To feast and sport us at thy father's house. — 
Go, call my men, and let us straight to him; 
And bring our horses unto Long-lane end, 
There will we mount, and thither walk on foot. — 
Let's see; I think, 'tis now some seven 0'clock, 
And well we may come there by dinner-time. 

Kath. I dare assure you, sir; 'tis almost two; 
And 'twill be supper-time, ere you come there. 
Petr. It shall be seven, ere I go to horse: 
Look, what I speak, or do, or think to do, 
You are still crossing it. — Sirs, let alone: 
I will not go to-day; and ere I do, 
It shall be what o'clock I say it is. 

Hor. Why so! this gallant will command the sun. 

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—Padua. — Before Baptista's house. 

Enter Tranio, and the Pedant dressed like Vincentio. 

Tran. Sir, this is the house; Please it you, that I call? 

Ped. Ay, what else? and, but I be deceived, 
Signior Baptista may remember me, 
Near twenty years ago, in Genoa, where 
We were lodgers at the Pegasus. 

Tran. 'Tis well; 
And hold your own, in any case, with such 
Austerity as longeth to a father. 

Enter Biondello. 

Ped. I warrant you: But, sir, here comes your boy; 
'Twere good he were schoold. 

Tran. Fear you not him. Sirrah, Biondello, 
Now do your duty thoroughly, I advise you; 
Imagine 'twere the right Vincentio. 

Bion. Tut! fear not me. 

Tran. But hast thou done thy errand to Baptista? 

Bion. I told him, that your father was at Venice; 
And that you look'd for him this day in Padua. 

Tran. Thou'rt a tall fellow; hold thee that to drink. 

Here comes Baptista: — set your countenance, sir. — 

Enter Baptista and Lucentio. 

Signior Baptista, you are haply met: — 
Sir, [To the Pedant.] This is the gentleman I told you of; 
I pray you, stand good father to me now; 
Give me Bianca for my patrimony. 

Ped. Soft, son! 

Sir, by your leave: having come to Padua 
To gather in some debts, my son Lucentio 
Made me acquainted with a weighty cause 
Of love between your daughter and himself: 
And,—for the good report I hear of you; 
And for the love he beareth to your daughter, 
And she to him,—to stay him not too long; 
I am content, in a good father's care, 

(1) Appeareth. (2) Brave. (3) Scrupulous. (4) Assure or convey. (5) Betrothed. 

To have him match'd; and,—if you please to like 
No worse than I, sir,—upon some agreement, 
Me shall you find most ready and most willing 
With one consent to have her so bestow'd; 
For curious? I cannot be with you, 
Signior Baptista, of whom I hear so well. 

Bap. Sir, pardon me in what I have to say; — 
Your plainness, and your shortness, please me well. 
Right true it is, your son Lucentio here 
Doth love my daughter, and she loveth him, 
Or both dissemble deeply their affections: 
And, therefore, if you say no more than this, 
That like a father you will deal with him, 
And pass' my daughter a sufficient dower, 
The match is fully made, and all is done: 
Your son shall have my daughter with consent. 

Tran. I thank you, sir. Where then do you know best, 
We be affied; and such assurance ta'en, 
As shall with either part's agreement stand? 

Bap. Not in my house, Lucentio; for, you know, 
Pitchers have ears, and I have many servants: 
Besides, old Gremio is hear'ning still; 
And, happily, we might be interrupted. 

Tran. Then at my lodging, an it like you, sir; 
There doth my father lie; and there, this night, 
We'll pass the business privately and well: 
Send for your daughter by your servant here, 
My boy shall fetch the scribe presently. 
The worst is this,—that, at so slender warning, 
You're like to have a thin and slender pittance. 

Bap. It likes me well; — Cambio, lie you home, 
And bid Bianca make her ready straight; 
And, if you will, tell what hath happened: 
Lucentio's father is arriv'd in Padua, 
And how she's like to be Lucentio's wife. 

Luc. I pray the gods she may, with all my heart! 

Tran. Dally not with the gods, but get thee gone. 
Signior Baptista, shall I lead the way? 
Welcome! one mess is like to be your cheer: 
Come, sir; we'll better it in Pisa. 

Bap. I follow you. 

[Exeunt Tranio, Pedant, and Baptista. 

Bion. Cambio.— 

Luc. What say'st thou, Biondello? 

Bion. You saw my master wink and laugh upon you? 

Luc. Biondello, what of that? 

Bion. 'Faith, nothing; but he has left me here behind, to expend the meaning or moral' of his signs and tokens. 

Luc. I pray thee, moralize them. 

Bion. Then thus. Baptista is safe, talking with the deceiving father of a deceitful son. 

Luc. And what of him? 

Bion. His daughter is to be brought by you to the supper. 

Luc. And then? — 

Bion. The old priest at Saint Luke's church is at your command at all hours. 

Luc. And what of all this? 

Bion. I cannot tell; except they are busied about a counterfeit assurance: Take your assurance of her, cum privilegio ad imprimentum solutum: 
To the church; take the priest, clerk, and some sufficient honest witnesses: 
If this be not that you look for, I have no more to say. 
But, bid Bianca farewell for ever and a day. 

[Going. 

Luc. Hear'st thou, Biondello? 

Bion. I cannot tarry; I knew a wench married 

(6) Accidentally. (7) Secret purpose.
in an afternoon as she went to the garden for parsley to stuff a rabbit; and so may you, sir, and so adieu, sir. My master hath appointed me to go to Saint Luke's, to bid the priest be ready to come against you come with your appendix. [Exit.  
Luc. I may, and will, if she be so contented: She will be pleas'd, then wherefore should I doubt? Hap what hap may, I'll roundly go about her; It shall go hard, if Cambio go without her. [Exit.  

SCENE V.—A public road. Enter Petruchio, Katharina, and Hortensio.  
Pet. Come on, o' God's name; once more toward our father's. Good Lord, how bright and goodly shines the moon! Kath. The moon! the sun; it is not moonlight now.  
Pet. I say, it is the moon that shines so bright. Kath. I know, it is the sun that shines so bright. Pet. Now, by my mother's son, and that's myself, It shall be moon, or star, or what I list, Or ere I journey to your father's house:— Go on, and fetch our horses back again. Evermore cross'd, and cross'd; nothing but cross'd! Hor. Say as he says, or we shall never go. Kath. Forward, I pray, since we have come so far, And be it moon, or sun, or what you please: And if you please to call it a rush candle, Henceforth I vow it shall be so for me. Pet. I say, it is the moon. Kath. I know it is. Pet. Nay, then you lie; it is the blessed sun. Kath. Then, God be bless'd, it is the blessed sun:— But sun it is not, when you say it is not; And the moon changes, even as your mind, What you will have it nam'd, even that it is; And so it shall be so, for Katharine. Hor. Petruchio, go thy ways: the field is won. Pet. Well, forward, forward: thus the bowl should run, And not unluckily against the bias,— But soft; what company is coming here? Enter Petruchio, in a travelling dress.  
Good-morrow, gentle mistress: Where away?— [To Petruchio.  
Tell me, sweet Kate, and tell me truly too, Hast thou beheld a fresher gentlewoman? Such war of white and red within her cheeks! What stars do spangle heaven with such beauty, As those two eyes become that heavenly face?— Fair lovely maid, once more good day to thee:— Sweet Kate, embrace her for her beauty's sake. Hor. 'A will make the man mad, to make a woman of him.  
Kath. Young budding virgin, fair, and fresh, and sweet, Whither away; or where is thy abode? Happy the parents of so fair a child; I happy the man, whom favourable stars Allot thee for his lovely bed-fellow! Pet. Why, how now, Kate! I hope thou art not mad: This is a man, old, wrinkled, faded, wither'd; And not a maiden, as thou say'st he is. Kath. Pardon, old father, my mistaking eyes, That have been so bedazzled with the sun, That every thing I look on seemeth green: Now I perceive, thou art a reverend father; Pardon, I pray thee, for my mad mistakes. Pet. Do, good old grandsire; and, withal, make known Which way thou travest: if along with us, We shall be joyful of thy company. Vin. Fair sir,—and you my merry mistress, That with your strange encounter much amazed me; My name is call'd—Vincenzo; my dwelling—Pisa; And bound I am to Padua; there to visit A son of mine, which long I have not seen. Pet. What is his name?  
Vin. Lucentio, gentle sir. Pet. Happily met; the happier for thy son. And now by law, as well as reverend age, I may entitle thee—my loving father; The sister to my wife, this gentlewoman, Thy son by this hath married: Wonder not, Nor be not grieved, she is of good esteem, Her dowry wealthy, and of worthy birth; Beside, so qualified as may beseech The spouse of any noble gentleman. Let me embrace with old Vincenzo: And wander we to see thy honest son, Who will of thy arrival be full joyous. Vin. But is this true? or is it else your pleasure, Like pleasant travellers, to break a jest Upon the company you overtake? Hor. I do assure thee, father, so it is. Pet. Come, go along, and see the truth hereof; For our first erriment hath made thee jealous. [Exeunt Petruchio, Katharina, and Vincenzo. Hor. Well, Petruchio, this hath put me in heart. Have to my widow; and if she be forward, Then hast thou taught Hortensio to be untoward. [Exit.  

ACT V.  

SCENE I.—Padua. Before Lucentio's house. Enter on one side Biondello, Lucentio, and Bianca; Gremio walking on the other side.  
Bion. Softly and swiftly, sir; for the priest is ready. Luc. I fly, Biondello: but they may chance to need thee at home, therefore leave us.  
Bion. Nay, faith, I'll see the church o' your back; and then come back to my master as soon as I can. [Exeunt Luc. Bian. and Bion.  
Grc. I marvel Cambio comes not all this while. Enter Petruchio, Katharina, Vincenzo, and attendants.  
Pet. Sir, here's the door, this is Lucentio's house. My father's bears more toward the market-place; Thither must I, and here I leave you, sir.  
Vin. You shall not choose but drink before you go; I think, I shall command your welcome here, And, by all likelihood, some cheer is toward. [Knocks.  
Grc. They're busy within, you were best knock louder. Enter Pedant above at a window.  
Ped. What's he, that knocks as he would beat down the gate?  
Vin. Is signior Lucentio within, sir?  
Ped. He's within, sir, but not to be spoken withal.  
Vin. What if a man bring him a hundred pound or two, to make merry withal?  
Ped. Keep your hundred pounds to yourself: he shall need none, so long as I live.  
Pet. Nay, I told you, your son was beloved in
Padua.—Do you hear, sir?—to leave frivolous circumstances,—I pray you, tell signior Lucentio, that his father is come from Pisa, and is here at the door to speak with him.

Ped. Thou liest; his father is come from Pisa, and here looking out at the window.

Vin. Art thou his father?

Ped. Ay, sir; so his mother says, if I may believe her.

Pet. Why, how, now, gentlemen! [To Vincentio.] why, this is flat knavery, to take upon you another man’s name.

Ped. Lay hands on the villain; I believe ‘a means to cozen somebody in this city under my countenance.

Re-enter Biondello.

Bion. I have seen them in the church together; God send ‘em good shipping!—But who is here? mine old master, Vincentio? now we are undone, and brought to nothing.


Bion. I hope, I may choose, sir.

Vin. Come, hither, you rogue; What, have you forgotten me?

Bion. Forgot you? no, sir: I could not forget you, for I never saw you before in all my life.

Vin. What, you notorious villain, didst thou never see thy master’s father, Vincentio?

Bion. What, my old, worshipful old master? yes, marry, sir; see where he looks out of the window.

Vin. Is’t so, indeed? [Beats Biondello.

Bion. Help, help, help! here’s a madman will murder me. [Exit. Ped. Help, son! help, signior-Baptista! [Exit from the window.

Pet. Pr’ythee, Kate, let’s stand aside, and see the end of this controversy. [They retire.

Re-enter Pedant below; Baptista, Tranio, and servants.

Tra. Sir, what are you, that offer to beat my servant?

Vin. What am I, sir? nay, what are you, sir?—O immortal gods! O fine villain! A silken doublet! a velvet hose! a scarlet cloak! and a copatain hat!—O, I am undone! I am undone! while I play the good husband at home, my son and my servant spend all at the university.

Tra. How now! what’s the matter?

Bap. What, is the man lunatic?

Tra. Sir, you seem a sober ancient gentleman by your habit, but your words show you a madman: Why, sir, what concerns it you, if I wear pearl and gold? I thank my good father, I am able to maintain it.

Vin. Thy father? O, villain! he is a sail-maker in Bergamo.

Bap. You mistake, sir; you mistake, sir: Fray, what do you think is his name?

Vin. His name? as if I knew not his name! I have brought him up ever since he was three years old, and his name is—Tranio.

Ped. Away, away, mad ass! his name is Lucentio!—and he is mine only son, and heir to the lands of me, signior Vincentio.

Vin. Lucentio! O, he hath murdered his master!—Lay hold on him, I charge you, in the duke’s name:—O, my son, my son!—tell me, thou villain, where is my son Lucentio?

Tra. Call forth an officer: [Enter one with an officer.] carry this mad knave to the gaol:—Father Baptista, I charge you see, that he be forth-coming.

Vin. Carry me to the gaol!

Gre. Stay, officer; he shall not go to prison.

Bap. Talk not, signior Gremio; I say, he shall go to prison.

Gre. Take heed, signior Baptista, lest you be connived at in this business; I dare swear, this is the right Vincentio.

Ped. Swear, if thou darest.

Gre. Nay, I dare not swear it.

Tra. Then thou wert best say, that I am not Lucentio.

Gre. Yes, I know thee to be signior Lucentio.

Bap. Away with the dotard; to the gaol with him.

Vin. Thus strangers may be haled and abused:—O monstrous villain!

Re-enter Biondello, with Lucentio, and Bianca.

Bion. O, we are spoiled, and—Yonder he is; deny him, forswear him, or else we are all undone.

Luc. Pardon, sweet father. . [Kneeling.


Bian. Pardon, dear father. [Kneeling.

Bap. How hast thou offended?— Where is Lucentio?— Here’s Lucentio, Right son unto the right Vincentio; That have by marriage made thy daughter mine, While counterfeit supposest blear’d thine eye. —Gre. Here’s packing, with a witness, to deceive us all.

Vin. Where is that damned villain, Tranio, That fad’st and brav’dst me in this matter so? Bap. Why, tell me, is not this my Cambio? Bian. Cambio is chang’d into Lucentio. Luc. Love wrought these miracles. Bianca’s love Made me exchange my state with Tranio, While he did bear my countenance in the town; And happily I have arriv’d at last Unto the wished haven of my bliss:— What Tranio did, myself enforced him to; Then pardon him, sweet father, for my sake.

Vin. I’ll slit the villain’s nose, that would have sent me to the gaol.

Bap. But do you hear, sir? [To Lucentio.] Have you married my daughter without asking my goodwill?

Vin. Fear not, Baptista; we will content you, go to: But I will in, to be revenged for this villany. [Exit.

Bap. And I, to sound the depth of this knavery. [Exit.

Luc. Look not pale, Bianca; thy father will not frown. [Exit. Luc. Luc. and Lucian, to Bianca. Gre. My cake is dought; But Pll in among the rest; Out of hope of all,—but my share of the feast. [Exit.

Petruchio and Katharina advance.

Kath. Husband, let’s follow, to see the end of this ado.

Pet. First kiss me, Kate, and we will.

Kath. What, in the midst of the street?

Pet. What, art thou ashamed of me?

(1) A hat with a conical crown.

(2) Cheated.

(3) Deceived thy eyes.

(4) Tricking, underhand contrivances.

(5) A proverbial expression, repeated after disappointment.
Kath. No, sir; God forbid:—but ashamed to kiss.
Pet. Why, then let's home again:—Come, sirrah, let's away.
Kath. Nay, I will give thee a kiss: now pray love, stay.
Pet. Is not this well?—Come, my sweet Kate; Better once than never, for too late. [Exe.


Luc. At last, though long, our jarring notes agree:
And time it is, when raging war is done,
To smile at snares and perils overblown.—
My fair Bianca, in my father welcome,
While I with self-same kindness welcome thee:—
Brother Petruchio,—sister Katharina,—
And thou, Hortensio, with thy loving widow,—
Feast with the best, and welcome to my house;
My banquet
is to close our stomachs up,
After our great good cheer: Pray you, sit down;
For now we sit to chat, as well as eat.

They sit at table.

Pet. Padua affords nothing but what is kind.
Hor. For both our sakes, I would that words were true.

Pet. Now for my life, Hortensio fears? his widow,
Wid. Then never trust me if I be afeard.

Pet. You are sensible, and yet you miss my sense;
I mean, Hortensio is afeard of you.
Wid. He that is giddy, thinks the world turns round.

Kath. Mistress, how mean you that?
Wid. Thus I conceive by him.
Pet. Conceives by me!—How likes Hortensio that?
Hor. My widow says, thus she conceives her tale.

Pet. Very well mended: Kiss him for that, good widow.

Kath. He that is giddy thinks the world turns round.

Pet. I pray you, tell me what you meant by that.
Wid. Your husband, being troubled with a shrew,
Measures my husband's sorrow by his wo:
And now you know my meaning.
Kath. A very mean meaning.

Wid. Right, I mean you.
Kath. And I am mean, indeed, respecting you.
Pet. To her, Kate! Hor. To her, widow!

Pet. A hundred marks, my Kate does put her down.
Hor. That's my office.
Pet. Spoke like an officer:—Ha, to thee, lad.

[Drinks to Hortensio.

Bap. How likes Gremio these quick-witted folks?
Gre. Believe me, sir, they but together well.
Bion. Head, and butt? a hasty-witted body.
Wid. Would say, your head and butt were head and horn.
Vin. Ay, mistress bride, hath that awak kend? you?
Bian. Ay, but not frightened; therefore I'll sleep again.

Pet. Nay, that you shall not; since you have begun,
Have at you for a bitter jest or two.

Bian. Am I your bird? I mean to shift my bush,
And then pursue me as you draw your bow:
You are welcome all.

[Exeunt Bianca, Katharina, and Widow.

Pet. She hath prevented me.—Here, Signior Tranio,
This bird you aim'd at, though you hit her not;
Therefore, a health to all that shot and miss'd.

Tra. O, sir, Lucentio slip'd me like his greyhound,
Which runs himself, and catches for his master.
Pet. A good swift3 simile, but something currish.

Tra. 'Tis well, sir, that you hunted for yourself;
'Tis thought, your dear does hold you at a bay.

Bap. O ho, Petruchio, Tranio hits you now.
Luc. I thank thee for that girl,4 good Tranio.
Hor. Confess, confess, hath he not hit you here?
Pet. 'A has a little gall'd me, I confess;
And as the jest did glance away from me,
'Tis ten to one it ma'd you two outright.

Bap. Now, in good sadness, son Petruchio,
I think thou hast the versiest shrew of all.

Pet. Well, I say—no: and therefore, for assurance,
Let's each one send unto his wife;
And he, whose wife is most obedient
To come at first, when he doth send for her,
Shall win the wager which we will propose.

Hor. Content:—What is the wager?
Luc. Twenty crowns.
Pet. Twenty crowns!
I'll venture so much on my hawk, or hound,
But twenty times so much upon my wife.

Luc. A hundred then.

Hor. Content.
Pet. A match; 'tis done.
Hor. Who shall begin?
Luc. That will I. Go, Biondello, bid your mistress come to me.

Bion. I go.

[Exeunt. Bap. So, I will be your half, Bianca comes.
Luc. I'll have no halves; I'll bear it all myself.

Re-enter Biondello.

How now! what news?
Bion. Roundly:—Sir, my mistress sends you word,
That she is busy, and she cannot come.
Pet. How! she is busy, and she cannot come! Is that an answer?

Gre. Ay, and a kind one too:
Pray God, sir, your wife send you not a worse.

Pet. I hope, better.

Hor. Sirrah, Biondello, go, and entreat my wife
To come to me forthwith. [Exeunt Biondello.

Pet. O, ho! entreat her!

Nay, then she must needs come.

Hor. I am afraid, sir, Do what you can, yours will not be entreated.

Re-enter Biondello.

Now, where's my wife?

Bion. She says, you have some goodly jest in hand;
She will not come; she bids you come to her.

Pet. Worse and worse; she will not come! O vile,
Intolerable, not to be endur'd!

Sirrah, Grumio, go to your mistress;

(2) Dreads. (3) Witty. (4) Sarcasm.

2 M
Say, I command her come to me. [Exit Grumio.

Hor. I know her answer.

Pet. What?

Hor. She will not come.

Pet. The fouler fortune mine, and there an end.

Enter Katharina.

Bap. Now, by my holsame, here comes Katharina!

Kath. What is your will, sir, that you send for me?

Pet. Where is your sister, and Hortensio's wife?

Kath. They sit conferring by the parlour fire.

Pet. Go, fetch them hither; if they deny to come,

Swinge me them soundly forth unto their husbands;

Away, I say, and bring them hither straight.

[Exit Katharina.

Luc. Here is a wonder, if you talk of a wonder.

Hor. And so it is: I wonder what it bodes.

Pet. Marry, peace it bodes, and love, and quiet life.

An awful rule, and right supremacy;

And, to be short, what not, that's sweet and happy.

Bap. Now fair belladone, good Petruchio!

The wager thou hast won; and I will add
Unto their losses twenty thousand crowns;

Another dowry to another daughter,
For she is chang’d, as she had never been.

Pet. Nay, I will win my wager better yet;

And show more sign of her obedience,

Her new-built virtue and obedience.

Re-enter Katharina, with Bianca, and Widow.

See, where she comes; and brings your froward wives

As prisoners to her womanly persuasion.—

Katharine, that cap of yours becomes you not;

Off with that bauble, throw it under foot.

[Katharina pulls off her cap, and throws it down.

Wid. Lord, let me never have a cause to sigh,

Till I be brought to such a silly pass!

Bian. Fie! what a foolish duty call you this?

Luc. I would, your duty were as foolish too:

The wisdom of your duty, fair Bianca,

Hath converse the hundred crowns since supper-time.

Bian. The more fool you, for laying on my duty.

Pet. Katharine, I charge thee, tell these headstrong women

What duty they do owe their lords and husbands.

Wid. Come, come, you're mocking; we will have no telling.

Pet. Come on, I say; and first begin with her.

Wid. She shall not.

Pet. I say, she shall;—and first begin with her.

Kath. Fie, fie! unkind that threatening unkind brow;

And dart not scornful glances from those eyes,

To wound thy lord, thy king, thy governor:

It bites thy beauty, as frosts bite the meads;

Confounds thy frame, as whirlwinds shake faire buds;

And in no sense is meet, or smialble.

A woman mov'd, is like a fountain troubled,

Muddy, ill-seeing, thick, bereft of beauty;

And, while it is so, none so dry or thirsty

Will deign to sip, or touch one drop of it.

Thy husband is thy lord, thy life, thy keeper,

Thy head, thy sovereign; one that cares for thee,

And for thy maintenance; commits his body

To painful labour, both by sea and land;

To watch the night in storms, the day in cold,

While thou liest warm at home, secure and safe,

And craves no other tribute at thy hands,

But love, fair looks, and true obedience;—

Too little payment for so great a debt.

Such duty as the subject owes the prince,

Even such, a woman owes to her husband:

And, when she's froward, peevish, sullen, sour,

And, not obedient to his honest will,

What is she, but a foul contending rebel,

And graceless traitor to her loving lord?

I am ashamed, that women are so simple

To offer war, where they should kneel for peace;

Or seek for rule, supremacy, and sway,

When they are bound to serve, love, and obey:

Why are our bodies soft, and weak, and smooth,

Unapt to toil and trouble in the world;

But that our soft conditions, and our hearts,

Should well agree with our external parts?

Come, come, you froward and unable worms!

My mind hath been as big as one of yours,

My heart as great; my reason, haply, more,

To bindy word for word, and frown for frown:

But now, I see our lances are but straws;

Our strength as weak, our weakness past compare,—

That seeming to be most, which we least are.

Then vail your stomachs, for it is no boot;

And place your hands below your husband's foot;

In token of which duty, if he please,

My hand is ready, may it do him ease.

Pet. Why, there's a wench!—Come on, and kiss me.

Luc. Well, go thy ways, old lad; for thou shalt ha'n't.

Vic. Tis a good hearing, when children are toward.

Luc. But a harsh hearing, when women are froward.

Pet. Come, Kate, we'll to bed:—

We three are married, but you two are sped.

'Twas I won the wager, though you hit the white;

And, being a winner, God give you good night!

[Exeunt Petruchio and Kath.

Hor. Now go thy ways, thou hast tam'd a curst shrew.

Luc. Tis a wonder, by your leave, she will be tam'd so.

[Exeunt.

Of this play the two plots are so well united,

That they can hardly be called two, without injury to

The art, with which they are interwoven. The

Attention is entertained with all the variety of a

Double plot, yet is not distracted by unconnected

Incidents.

The part between Katharine and Petruchio is

Eminently sprightly and diverting. At the marriage

Of Bianca, the arrival of the real father, perhaps,

Produces more perplexity than pleasure. The

Whole play is very popular and diverting.

JOHNSON.

(1) Gentle temper.

(2) Abate your spirits.
WINTER'S TALE.
Act IV.—Scene 3.

COMEDY OF ERRORS.
Act V.—Scene 1.
WINTER'S TALE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Leontes, king of Sicilia.
Mamillius, his son.
Camillo, Antigonus, Cleomenes} Sicilian lords.
Dion.
Another Sicilian lord.
Roger, a Sicilian gentleman.
An attendant on the young prince Mamillius.
Officers of a court of judicature.
Polixenes, king of Bohemia.
Florizel, his son.
Archidamus, a Bohemian lord.
A mariner.
Guider.
An old shepherd, reputed father of Perdita.

Clown, his son.
Servant to the old shepherd.
Autoyenus, a rogue.
Time, as Chorus.

Hermione, queen to Leontes.
Perdita, daughter to Leontes and Hermione.
Paulina, wife to Antigonus.
Emilia, a lady.} attending the queen.
Two other ladies.} attendants.
Mopsa,} Shepherdesses.
Dorcas,} Lords, ladies, and attendants; satyrs for a dance, shepherds, shepherdesses, guards, &c.

Scene, sometimes in Sicilia, sometimes in Bohemia.

ACT I.


Archidamus.

If you shall chance, Camillo, to visit Bohemia, on the like occasion whereon my services are now on foot, you shall see, as I have said, great difference betwixt our Bohemia and your Sicilia.

Cam. I think, this coming summer, the king of Sicilia means to pay Bohemia the visitation which he justly owes him.

Arch. Wherein our entertainment shall shame us, we will be justified in our loves: for, indeed,—

Cam. Beseech you,—

Arch. Verily, I speak it in the freedom of my knowledge: we cannot with such magnificence—in so rare—I know not what to say.—We will give you sleepy drinks; that your senses, unintelligent of our insufficiency, may, though they cannot praise us, as little accuse us.

Cam. You pay a great deal too dear, for what's given freely.

Arch. Believe me, I speak as my understanding instructs me, and as mine honesty puts it to utterance.

Cam. Sicilia cannot show himself over-kind to Bohemia. They were trained together in their childhoods; and there rooted betwixt them then such an affection, which cannot choose but branch now. Since their more mature dignities, and royal necessities, made separation of their society, their encounters, though not personal, have been royally attorned with interchange of gifts, letters, loving embassies; that they have seemed to be together, though absent; shook hands, as over a vast; and embraced, as it were, from the ends of opposed winds. The heavens continue their loves!

Arch. I think, there is not in the world either malice, or matter, to alter it. You have an un-speakable comfort of your young prince Mamillius; it is a gentleman of the greatest promise, that ever came into my note.

Cam. I very well agree with you in the hopes of him: it is a gallant child; one that, indeed, physics the subject, as makes old hearts fresh: they, that went on crutches ere he was born, desire yet their life, to see him a man.

Arch. Would they else be content to die?

Cam. Yes; if there were no other excuse why they should desire to live.

Arch. If the king had no son, they would desire to live on crutches till he had one.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. A room of state in the palace. Enter Leontes, Polixenes, Hermione, Mamillius, Camillo, and attendants.

Pol. Nine changes of the wat'ry star have been
The shepherd's note, since we have left our throne
Without a burden: time as long again
Would be fill'd up, my brother, with our thanks:
And yet we should, for perpetuity,
Go hence in debt: And therefore, like a cipher,
Yet standing in rich place, I multiply,
With one we-thank-you, many thousands more
That go before it.

Stay your thanks awhile;
And pay them when you part.

Pol. Sir, that's to-morrow,
I am question'd by my fears, of what may chance,
Or breed upon our absence: That may blow
No snapping winds at home, to make us say,
This is put forth too truly! Besides, I have stay'd
to tire your royalty.

We are tougher, brother, Than you can put us to't.

Pol. No longer stay.

Leom. One seven-night longer.

Pol. Very sooth, to-morrow.

Leom. We'll part the time between's then: and

(1) Nobly supplied by substitution of embassies.
(2) Wide waste of country.
(3) Affords a cordial to the state. (4) Nipping.
With stronger blood, we should have answer'd heaven
Boldly, Not guilty; the imposition clear'd, Hereditary ours.

By this we gather, You have tripp'd since.

O my most sacred lady, Temptations have since then been born to us: for In those unfledg'd days was my wife a girl; Your precious self had then not cross'd the eyes Of my young play-fellow.

Grace to boot! Of this make no conclusion; lest you say, You and I are devils: Yet, go on; The offences we have made you do, we'll answer; If you first smid with us, and that with us You did continue fault, and that you slipp'd not With any but with us.

Is he won yet?

At my request, he would not. Hermione, my dearest, thou never spok'st
To better purpose.

Never?

Never, but once.

What? have I twice said well? when was't before? I pr'ythee, tell me: Cram us with praise, and
As fat as tame things: One good deed, dying tongueless,
Slaughters a thousand, waiting upon that. Our praises are our wages: You may ride us, With one soft kiss, a thousand furlongs, ere With spur we heat an acre. But to the goal;— My last good was, to entertain his stay;
What was my first? it has an elder sister,
Or I mistake you: O, would her name were Grace! But once before I spoke to the purpose. When? Nay, let me have't; I long.

Why, that was when Three crabbed months had sour'd themselves to death,
Ere I could make thee open thy white hand, And clap thyselv my love; then didst thou utter, I am yours for ever.

It is Grace, indeed. Why, lo you now, I have spoke to the purpose twice: The one for ever earn'd a royal husband;
The other, for some while a friend.

[Giveing her hand to Polixenes.] Too hot, too hot: [Aside. To mingle friendship fur, is mingling bleeds. I have tremor cordis on me: my heart dances; But for joy,—not joy. This entertainment May a free lace put on; derive a liberty From heartiness, from bounty, fertile bosom, And well become the agent: it may, I grant: But to be paddling palms, and pinching fingers, As now they are; and making practiced smiles, As in a looking-glass; and then to sigh, as 'twere The morn o' the deer; that is entertainment My bosom likes not, nor my brows.—Mamillius, Art thou my boy?

Ay, my good lord.

Plecks; Why, that's my baycock. What, hast smutched thy nose?—
They say, it's a copy out of mine. Come, captain.

(6) Setting aside original sin.
(7) Trembling of the heart.
(8) The tune played at the death of the deer.
(9) Heartly fellow.
We must be neat; not neat, but cleanly, captain: And yet the steer, the helter, and the calf, Are all calf'd, not. Still virgining! 

Upon his palm—How now, thou wanton calf? Art thou my calf? 

Yes, if you will, my lord. 

Thou want'st a rough push, and the shoots that I have,

To be full like me—yet, they say, we are Almost as like as eggs; women say so, That will say anything: But were they false As o'er-died blacks, as wind, as waters; false As dice are to be wrest'd, by one that fixes No bourn² twixt his and mine: yet were it true To say this boy was like me.—Come, sir page, Look on me with your welkin² eye: Sweet villain! Most dear'st! my collop!—Can thy dam?—may't be? Affection! thy infection stabs the centre: Thou dost make possible, things not so held, My parasite, my soldier, statesman, all; (How can this be?) With what's unreal thou coquet art, And fellow'st nothing: Then, 'tis very credent,⁴ Thou may'st co-join with something; and thou dost; (And that beyond commission; and I find it,) And to the infection of my brains, and hardening of my brows,


Leon. No, in good earnest.—How sometimes nature will betray its folly, Its tenderness, and make itself a pastime To harder bosoms! Looking on the lines Of my boy's face, methoughts, I did recoil Twenty-three years; and saw myself unbreech'd, In my green velvet coat; my dagger muzzled, Lest it should bite its master, and so prove, As ornaments oft do, too dangerous. How like, methought, I then was to this kernel, This squash, this gentleman:—mine honest friend, Will you take eggs for money?⁵

Now, while I speak this, holds his wife by the arm, That little thinks she has been sluic'd in his absence, And his pond fish'd by his next neighbour, by Sir Smile, his neighbour: nay, there's comfort in't, While other men have gates; and those gates open'd, As mine, against their will: Should all despair That have revoluted wives, the tenth of mankind Would hang themselves. Physic for't there is none; It is a bawdy planet, that will strike Where 'tis predominant; and 'tis powerful, think it, From east, west, north, and south: Be it concluded, No barricado for a belly; know it; It will let in and out the enemy, With hang and baggage: many a thousand of us Have the disease, and feel it not.—How now, boy? 

Leon. I am like you, they say. 

Leon. Why, that's some comfort. 

What! Camillo there? Cam. Ay, my good lord. 

Leon. Go play, Mamilius; thou'rt an honest man.— 

Camillo, this great sir will yet stay longer. 

Cam. You had much ado to make his anchor hold: When you cast out, it still came home. 

Leon. Didst note it? Cam. He would not stay at your petitions; made His business more material. 

Leon. Didst perceive it?—They're here with me already; whispering, rounding, Sicilia is a so forth: 'Tis far gone, When I shall gust⁶ it last.—How came't, Camillo, That he did stay? 

Cam. At the good queen's entreaty. Leon. At the queen's, bet: good, should be pertinent; But so it is, it is not. Was this taken By any understanding pate but thine? For thy conceit is soaring, will draw in More than the common blocks:—Not noted, ist, But of the finer natures? by some severals, Of head-piece extraordinary? lower messes, Perchance, are to this business purblind: say. Cam. Business, my lord? I think, most understand. Bohemia stays here longer.

We are yours i'the garden: Shall's attend you there? 

Leon. To your own bents dispose you: you'll be found. 

Be you beneath the sky:—I am angling now, Though you perceive me not how I give line. Go to, go to! 


How she holds up the neb,¹⁰ the bill to him! And arms her with the boldness of a wife To her allowing¹¹ husband! Gone already; Inch-thick, knee-deep; o'er head and ears a fork'd one. 

[Exeunt Polixenes, Hermione, and attendants. 

Go, play, boy, play;—thy mother plays, and I Play too; but so disgrac'd a part, whose issue Will hiss me to my grave; contempl and clamour Will be my knell.—Go, play, boy, play:—There have been, 

Or I am much deceiv'd, cuckolds ere now; And many a man there is, even at this present, Now, while I speak this, holds his wife by the arm, That little thinks she has been sluic'd in his absence, And his pond fish'd by his next neighbour, by Sir Smile, his neighbour: nay, there's comfort in't, While other men have gates; and those gates open'd, As mine, against their will: Should all despair That have revoluted wives, the tenth of mankind Would hang themselves. Physic for't there is none; It is a bawdy planet, that will strike Where 'tis predominant; and 'tis powerful, think it, From east, west, north, and south: Be it concluded, No barricado for a belly; know it; It will let in and out the enemy, With hang and baggage: many a thousand of us Have the disease, and feel it not.—How now, boy? 

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1. We must be neat; not neat, but cleanly, captain: And yet the steer, the helter, and the calf, Are all calf’d, not. Still virgining! 

2. Thou want’st a rough head, and the budding horns that I have. 


4. Blue. 

5. Credible. 

6. Will you be eajoled?
WINTER'S TALE.

Cam. Ha? Stays here longer.

Leon. Ay, but why?

Cam. To satisfy your highness, and the entreaties
Of our most gracious mistress.

Leon. Satisfy
The entreaties of your mistress?—satisfy?—
Let that suffice. I have trusted thee, Camillo,
With all the nearest things to my heart, as well
My chamber-counsels: wherein, priest-like, thou
Hast cleans’d my bosom; I from thee departed
Thy penitent reform’d: but we have been
Deceiv’d in thy integrity, deceiv’d
In that which seems so.

Cam. Be it forbid, my lord!

Leon. To hide upon’—Thou art not honest: or,
If thou inclin’st that way, thou art a coward;
Which boxes1 honesty behind, restraining
From course requir’d: Or else thou must be counted
A servant, graff’d in my serious trust,
And therein negligent; or else a fool,
That seest a game play’d home, the rich stake
Drawn, and tak’st it all for jest.

Cam. My gracious lord,
I may be negligent, foolish, and fearful;
In every one of these no man is free,
But that his negligence, his folly, fear,
Amongst the infinite doings of the world,
Sometime puts forth: In your affairs, my lord,
If ever I were wilful-negligent,
It was my folly; if wastefully
I play’d the fool, it was my negligence,
Not weighing well the end; if ever fearful
To do a thing, where I the issue doubted,
Whereof the execution did cry out
Against the non-performance, ’twas a fear
Which oft affects the wisest: these, my lord,
Are such allow’d incontinuities, that honesty
is never free of. But, beseech your grace,
Be planner with me; let me know my trespass
By its own visage: if I then deny it,
’Tis none of mine.

Leon. Have not you seen, Camillo,
(But that’s past doubt: you have; or your eye-glass
Is thicker than a cuckold’s horn;) or heard
(For, to a vision so apparent, rumour
Cannot be mute,) or thought (for cogitation
Resides not in that man, that does not think it,)
My wife is slippery? If thou wilt confess,
(Or else be impudently negative,
To have nor eyes, nor ears, nor thought,) then say,
My wife a hobby-horse: deserves a name
As rank as any flax-wench, that puts to
Before her troth-pleat: say it, and justify it.

Cam. I would not be a slander-ly, to hear
My sovereign mistress clouded so, without
My present vengeance taken: ’Shrew my heart,
You never spoke what did become thee less
Than this: which to reiterate, were sin
As deep as that, though true.

Leon. Is whispering nothing?
Is leaning cheek to cheek? is meeting noses?
Kissing with inside lip? stopping the career
Of laughter with a sigh? (a note in-fallible
Of breaking honesty;) horing foot on foot?
Skulking in corners? wishing clocks more swift?
Hours, minutes? noon, midnight? and all eyes
blind
With the pin and web, but theirs, theirs only,

(1) To box is to hamstrings.
(2) Disorders of the eye.
(3) Hour-glass.
(4) Hasty.

That would unsee be wicked? is this nothing?
Why, then the world, and all that’s in’t, is nothing;
The covering sky is nothing: Bohemia nothing;
My wife is nothing; nor nothing have these nothing,
If this be nothing.

Cam. Good my lord, be cur’d
Of this disease’d opinion, and betimes;
For ’tis most dangerous.

Leon. Say, it be; ’tis true.

Cam. No, no, my lord.

Leon. It is: you lie, you lie:
I say, thou liest, Camillo, and I hate thee;
I have pronounce thee a gross lout, a mindless slave,
Or else a hovering temporizer, that
Canst with thine eyes at once see good and evil,
Inclining to them both: Were my wife’s liver
Infected as her life, she would not live
The running of one glass;3

Cam. Who does infect her?

Leon. Why he, that wears her like her medal,
hanging
About his neck, Bohemia: Who—if I
Had servants true about me; that bare eyes
To see alike mine honour as their profits,
Their own particular thirsts,—they would do that
Which should undo more doing: Ay, and thou;
His cup-bearer,—whom I from meener form
Have bench’d, and rear’d to worship; who may’st
see
Plainly, as heaven sees earth, and earth sees heaven,
How I am gallo’d,—might’st hespace a cup,
To give mine enemy a lasting wink;
Which draught to me were cordial.

Cam. Sir, my lord,
I could do this; and that with no rash4 potion,
But with a ling’ring dram, that should not work
Maliciously5 like poison: But I cannot
Believe this crack to be in my dear mistress,
So sovereignly being honourable.
I have love thee.—

Leon. Make’t thy question, and go rot.
Dost think, I am so muddly, so unsettled,
To appoint myself in this vexation? sully
The purity and whiteness of my cheeks,
Which to preserve is sleep; which being spotted,
Is good, thorns, nettles, tails of wasps?
Give scandal to the blood o’ the prince my son,
Who, I do think is mine, and have as mine;
Without ripe moving to? Would I do this?
Could man so blench?6

Cam. I must believe you, sir; I do;
And will fetch oft Bohemia forth;
Provided, that when he’s remov’d, your highness
Will take again your queen, as yours at first;
Even for your son’s sake; and thereby, for sealing
The injury of tongues, in courts and kingdoms
Known and allied to yours.

Leon. Thou dost advise me,
Even so as I mine own course have set down:
I’ll give no blemish to her honour, none.

Cam. My lord,
Go then; and with a countenance as clear
As friendship wears at feasts, keep with Bohemia,
And with your queen: I am his cup-bearer;
If from me he have wholesome beverage,
Account me not your servant.

Leon. This is all:
Do’t, and thou hast the one half of my heart;
Do’t not, thou split’st thine own.

Cam. I’ll do’t, my lord.
Or else,

(5) Maliciously, with effects openly hurtful.
(6) I. e. Could any man so start off from propriety?
Leon. I will seem friendly, as thou hast advis'd me.  

[Exit.]

Cam. O miserable lady!—But, for me,  

What case stand I in? I must be the poisoner  

Of poor Polixenes: and my ground to do't  

Is the obedience to a master; one  

Who, in rebellion with himself, will have  

All that is his, so too.—To do this deed,  

Promotion follows: If I could find example  

Of thousands, that had struck anointed kings,  

And flourish'd after, I'd not do't: but since  

Nor brass, nor stone, nor parchment, bears not one,  

Let villany itself forswear't. I must  

Forsake the court; to do't, or no, is certain  

To me a break-neck. Happy star, reign now!  

Here comes Bohemia.

Enter Polixenes.

Pol. This is strange! methinks,  

My favour here begins to warp. Not speak!—  

Good-day, Camillo.

Cam. Hail, most royal sir!  

Pol. What is the news 'tis the court?  

Cam. None rare, my lord.  

Pol. The king hath on him such a countenance,  

As he had lost some province, and a region,  

Lov'd as he loves himself: even now I met him  

With customary compliment; when he,  

Wafting his eyes to the contrary, and falling  

A lip of much contempt, speeds from me; and  

So leaves me to consider what is breeding,  

That changes thus his manners.  

Cam. I dare not know, my lord.  

Pol. How! dare not? do not. Do you know,  

and dare not  

Be intelligent to me? 'Tis thereabouts;  

For to yourself, what you do know, you must  

And cannot say, you dare not. Good Camillo,  

Your chang'd complexions are to me a mirror  

Which shows me mine chang'd too: for I must be  

A party in this alteration, finding  

Myself thus alter'd with it.  

Cam. There is a sickness  

Which puts some of us in distemper; but  

I cannot name the disease; and it is caught  

Of you that yet are well.  

Pol. How! caught of me?  

Make me not sighted like the basilisk;  

I have look'd on thousands, who have sped the better  

By my regard, but kill'd none so. Camillo,  

As you are certainly a gentleman; thereto  

Clerk-like, experience'd, which no less adorns  

Our gentry, than our parents' noble names,  

In whose success' we are gentle,—I beseech you,  

If you know aught which does behave my knowledge;  

Thereof to be inform'd, imprison it not  

In ignorant concealment.  

[Exit.]

Cam. I may not answer.  

Pol. A sickness caught of me, and yet I well!  

I must be answer'd—Dost thou hear, Camillo,  

I conjure thee, by all the parts of man,  

Which honour does acknowledge,—whereof the least  

Is not this suit of mine,—that thou declare  

What incend'ry thou dost guess of harm  

Is creeping toward me; how far off, how near;  

Which way to be prevented, if to be;  

If not, how best to bear it.  

Sir, I'll tell you:  

Since I am charg'd in honour, and by him  

That I think honourable: Therefore, mark my counsel;  

Which must so even as swiftly follow'd, as  

I mean to utter it; or both yourself and me  

Cry, lost, and so good-night.  

Pol. On, good Camillo.  

Cam. I am appointed Him to murder you.  

Pol. By whom, Camillo?  

Cam. By the king.  

Pol. For what?  

Cam. He thinks, nay, with all confidence he swears,  

As he had seen't, or been an instrument  

To vice you to,—that you have touch'd his queen  

Forbidd'n.  

Pol. O, then my best blood turn  

To an infected jelly; and my name  

Be yoke'd with his, that did betray the best!  

Turn then my freshest reputation to  

A savour, that may strike the dullest nostril  

Where I arrive; and my approach be shun'd,  

Nay, hated too, worse than the greatest infection  

That e'er was heard, or read!  

Cam. Swear his thought over  

By each particular star in heaven, and  

By all their influences, you may as well  

Forbid the sea for to obey the moon,  

As or, by oath, remove, or counsel, shake  

The fabric of his folly; whose foundation  

Is pi'd upon his faith; and will continue  

The standing of his body.  

Pol. How should this grow?  

Cam. I know not: but, I am sure, 'tis safer to  

Avoid what's grown, than question how 'tis born.  

If therefore you dare trust my honesty,—  

That lies enclosed in this trunk, which you  

Shall bear along impawnd, away to-night.  

Your followers I will whisper to the business;  

And will, by twos, and threes, at several posterns,  

Clear them o' the city: For myself, I'll put  

My fortunes to your service, which are here  

By this discovery lost. Be not uncertain;  

For, by the honour of my parents, I  

Have utter'd truth: which if you seek to prove,  

I dare not stand by; nor shall you be safer  

Than one condemn'd by the king's own mouth,  

thereon  

His execution sworn.  

Pol. I do believe thee:  

I saw his heart in his face. Give me thy hand;  

Be pilot to me, and thy places shall  

Still neighbour mine: My ships are ready, and  

My people did expect my hence departure  

Two days ago.—This jealousy  

Is for a precious creature: as she's rare,  

Must it be great; and, as his person's mighty,  

Must it be violent: and as he does conceive  

He is dishonour'd by a man which ever  

Profess'd to him, why, his revenges must  

In that be made more bitter. Fear o'ershades me:  

Good expedition be my friend, and comfort  

The gracious queen, part of his theme, but nothing  

Of his ill-ta'en suspicion! Come, Camillo;  

I will respect thee as a father,—if  

Thou bear'st my life off hence: Let us avoid.  

Cam. It is in mine authority, to command  

The keys of all the posterns: Please your highness  

To take the urgent hour: come, sir, away.  

[Exeunt.]
ACT II.

SCENE I.—The same. Enter Hermione, Mamillius, and Ladies.

Her. Take the boy to you: he so troubles me, ’Tis past enduring.

1 Lady. Come, my gracious lord, Shall I be your play-fellow?

Mam. No, I’ll none of you.

1 Lady. Why, my sweet lord?

Mam. You’ll kiss me hard; and speak to me as if I were a baby still.—I love you better.

2 Lady. And why so, my good lord?

Mam. Not for because Your brows are blacker: yet black brows, they say, Become some women best; so that there be not Too much hair there, but in a semi-circle, Or half-moon made with a pen.

2 Lady. Who taught you this?

Mam. I learn’d it out of women’s faces.—Pray now, What colour are your eye-brows?

1 Lady. Blue, my lord.

Mam. Nay, that’s a mock: I have seen a lady’s nose That has been blue, but not her eye-brows.

2 Lady. Hark ye: The queen, your mother, rounds apace: we shall Present our services to a fine new prince, One of these days; and then you’d wanton with us, If we would have you.

1 Lady. She is spread of late Into a goodsly bulk: Good time encounter her!

Her. What wisdom stirs amongst you? Come, sir, now I am for you again: Pray you sit by us, And tell’s a tale.

Mam. Merry, or sad, shall’t be?

Her. As merry as you will.

Mam. A sad tale’s best for winter.

Her. I have one of sprites and goblins.

Mam. Let’s have that, sir. Come on, sit down:—Come on, and do your best To fright me with your sprites: you’re powerful at it.

Mam. There was a man,—

Her. Nay, come, sit down; then on.

Mam. Dwelt by a church-yard;—I will tell it softly;

You crikets shall not hear it.

Her. Come on, then, And give’t me in mine ear.

Enter Leontes, Antigonus, Lords, and others.

Leon. Was he met there? his train? Camillo with him?

1 Lord. Behind the tuft of pines I met them; never Saw I men scour so on their way: I ey’d them Even to their ships.

Leon. How bless’d am I In my just censure?1 in my true opinion?— Alack, for lesser knowledge!2 How accus’d, In being so most!—There may be in the cup A spider1 steep’d, and one may drink; depart, And yet partake no venom; for his knowledge Is not infected: but if one present The abhor’d ingredient to his eye, make known How he hath drank, he cracks his gorge, his sides.

(1) Judgment.
(2) O that my knowledge were less!
(3) Spiders were esteemed poisonous in our author’s time.

With violent hefts:—I have drank, and seen the spider.

Camillo was his help in this, his pander:— There is a plot against my life, my crown; All’s true that is mistrusted:—that false villain, Whom I employ’d, was pre-employ’d by him: He has discover’d my design, and I Remain a pinch’d thing:2 yea, a very trick For them to play at will:—How came the posterns So easily open?

1 Lord. By his great authority;

Which often hath no less prevail’d than so, On your command.

Leon. I know’t too well.— Give me the boy: I am glad, you did not nurse him: Though he does bear some signs of me, yet you Have too much blood in him.

Her. What is this? sport?

Leon. Bear the boy hence, he shall not come about her;

Away with him:—and let her sport herself With that she’s big with; for ’tis Polixenes Has made thee swell thus.

Her. But I’d say, he had not, And, I’ll be sworn you would believe my saying, Howe’er you lean to theeward.

Leon. You, my lords, Look on her, mark her well; be but about To say, she is a goodly lady, and The justice of your hearts will thereto add, ’Tis pity she’s not honest, honourable: Praise her but for this her without-door form, (Which, on my faith, deserves high speech,) and straight The shrug, the hum, or ha; these petty brands, That calumny doth use:—O, I am out, That mercy does; for calumny will sear Virtue itself:—These shrugs, these hums, and ha’s, When you have said, she’s goodly, come between, Ere you can say she’s honest: But be it known, From him that has most cause to grieve it should be, She’s an adulteress.

Her. Should a villain say so, The most replenish’d villain in the world, He were as much more villain: you, my lord, Do but mistake.

Leon. You have mistook, my lady, Polixenes for Leontes: O thou thing, Which I’ll not call a creature of thy place, Lest barbarism, making me the precedent, Should a like language use to all degrees, And mannerly distinguishing leave out Betwixt the prince and beggar!—I have said, She’s an adulteress; I have said with whom: More, she’s a traitor; and Camillo is A federary3 with her; and one that knows What she should shame to know herself, But4 with her most vile principal, that she’s A bed-swerver, even as bad as those That vulgar give bold titles; ay, and privy To this their late escape.

Her. No, by my life, Privy to none of this: How will this grieve you, When you shall come to clearer knowledge, that You these publish’d me? Gentle my lord, You scarce can right me thoroughly then, to say You did mistake.

Leon. No, no; if I mistake In those foundations which I build upon,

(4) Heavings.
(5) A thing pinched out of clouts, a puppet.
(6) Brand as infamous.
(7) Confederates.
(8) Only.
The centre is not big enough to bear
A school-boy's top.—Away with her to prison;
He, who shall speak for her, is afar off guilty;
But that he speaks.  

Her. There's some ill planet reigns:
I must be patient, till the heavens look
With an aspect more favourable.—Good my lords,
I am not prone to weeping, as our sex
Commonly are: the want of which vain dew,
Perchance, shall dry your pities: but I have
That honourable grief lodg'd here, which burns
Worse than tears drawn: 'Beseech you all, my lords,
With thoughts so qualified as your charities
Shall best instruct you, measure me; and so
The king's will be performed!  

Leon. Shall I be heard?
[To the guards.

Her. Who is't, that goes with me?—Beseech your highness,
My women may be with me; for, you see,
My plight requires it. Do not weep, good lords;
There is no cause: when you shall know, your mistress
Has deserv'd prison, then abound in tears,
As I come out: this action, I now go on,
Is for my better grace.—Adieu, my lord:
I never wish'd to see you sorrow; now, I trust, I shall.—My women, come; you have
leave.

Leon. Go, do our bidding; hence.
[Exeunt Queen and Ladies.

Ant. Be certain what you do, sir; lest your justice
Prove violence; in the which three great ones suffer
Yourself, your queen, your son.

1 Lord. For her, my lord,—
I dare my life lay down, and will not, sir,
Please you to accept it, that the queen is spotless
The eyes of heaven, and to you; I mean,
In which this you accuse her.

Ant. If it prove
She's otherwise, I'll keep my stables where
I lodge my wife; I'll go in couples with her;
When you ride, and see her, no further trust her;
For every inch of woman in the world,
Ay, every dram of woman's flesh, is false,
If she be.

Leon. Hold your peace.

1 Lord. Good my lord,—
Ant. It is for you we speak, not for ourselves:
You are abus'd, and by some putter-on,
That will be damn'd fort; would I knew the villain,
I would lend damn him: Be she honour-flaw'd,
I have three daughters; the eldest is eleven;
The second, and the third, nine, and some five;
If this prove true, they'll pay fort: by mine honour,
I'll geld them all; fourteen they shall not see,
To bring false generations: they are co-heirs;
And I had rather gib myself, than they
Should not produce fair issue.

Leon. Cease; no more.
You smell this business with a sense as cold
As is a dead man's nose: I see't, and feel't,
As you feel doing thus; and see withal
The instruments that feel.

(1) Remotely guilty.  (2) In merely speaking.
(3) Take my station.  (4) Instigator.

Ant. We need no grave to bury honesty;
There's not a grain of it, the face to sweeten
Of the whole dungy earth.

Leon. What! lack I credit?
1 Lord. I had rather you did lack, than I, my lord.
Upon this ground: and more it would content me
To have her honour true, than your suspicion;
Be calm'd for't how you might.

Leon. Why, what need we
Commune with you of this? but rather follow
Our forceful instigation. Our prerogative
Calls not your counsels; but our natural goodness
Imparts this; which,—if you (or stupid,
Or seeming so in skill,) cannot, or will not,
Relish as truth, like us; inform yourselves,
We need no more of your advice: the matter,
The loss, the gain, the ordering on't, is all
Properly ours.

Ant. And I wish, my liege,
You had only in your silent judgment tried it,
Without more overturer.

Leon. How could that be?
Either thou art most ignorant by age,
Or thou wast born a fool. Camillo's flight,
Added to their familiarity,
(Which was as gross as ever touch'd conjecture.
That lack'd sight only, nought for approbation,  
But only seeing, all other circumstances
Made up to the deed,) doth push on this proceeding:
Yet, for a greater confirmation,
(For, in an act of this importance, 'twere
Most piteous to be wild,) I have despatch'd in post,
To sacred Delphos, to Apollo's temple,
Cleonences and Dion, whom you know
Of stuff'd sufficiency: Now, from the oracle
They will bring all; whose spiritual counsel had
Shall stop, or spur me. Have I done well?
1 Lord. Well done, my lord.

Leon. Though I am satisfied, and need no more
Than what I know, yet shall the oracle
Give rest to the minds of others; such as he,
Whose ignorant credulity will not
Come up to the truth: So have we thought it good,
From our free person she should be confin'd;
Lest that the treachery of the two, fled hence,
Be left her to perform. Come, follow us;
We are to speak in public: for this business
Will raise us all.

Ant. [Aside.] To laughter, as I take it,
If the good truth were known.
[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. The outer room of a
prison. Enter Paulina and attendants.

Paul. The keeper of the prison.—call to him;

[Exeunt attendant.
Let him have knowledge who I am.—Good lady!
No court in Europe is too good for thee,
What dost thou then in prison?—Now, good sir,
Re-enter attendant, with the Keeper.

You know me, do you not?

Keep. For a worthy lady,
And one whom much I honour.

Paul. Pray you, then,
Conduct me to the queen.

Keep. I may not, madam; to the contrary
I have express commandement.

Paul. Here's ado,
To lock up honesty and honour from
The access of gentle visitors!—Is it lawful,

(5) Proof.  (6) Of abilities more than sufficient.

2 N
Pray you, to see her women? any of them?
Emilia?
Keep. So please you, madam, to put
A part these your attendants, I shall bring
Emilia forth.  
Paul. I pray now, call her.
Withdraw yourselves.  [Exeunt attend.
Keep. And, madam,
I must be present at your conference.
Paul. Well, be it so, pr'ythece.  [Exit Keeper.
Here's such ado to make no stain a stain,
As passes colouring.

Re-enter Keeper, with Emilia.

Dear gentlewoman, how fares our gracious lady?
Emil. As well as one so great, and so forlorn,
May hold together; on her friends, and griefs,
(Which never tender lady hath borne greater),
She is, something before her time, deliver'd.
Paul. A boy?  
Emil.  A daughter; and a goodly babe.
Lusty, and like to live: the queen receives
Much comfort in't: says, My poor prisoner,
I am innocent as you.

Paul. I dare be sworn:—
These dangerous unsafe lunes o' the king! be
Shrew them!
He must be told on't, and he shall: the office
Becomes a woman best; I'll take it upon me:
If I prove honey-mouthed, let my tongue blister;
And never to my red-lock'd anger be
The trumpet any more:—Pray you, Emilia,
Commend my best obedience to the queen;
If she dares trust me with her little babe,
I'll shew't the king, and undertake to be
Her advocate to th' loudest: We do not know
How he may soften at the sight o' the child;
The silence often of pure innocence
Persuades, when speaking fails.

Emil. Most worthy madam,
Your honour, and your goodness, is so evident,
That your free undertaking cannot miss
A thriving issue; there is no lady living,
So meet for this great errand: Please your lady-
ship
To visit the next room, I'll presently
Acquaint the queen of your most noble offer;
Who, but to-day, hammer'd of this design;
But durst not tempt a minister of honour,
Lest she should be denied.
Paul. Tell her, Emilia,
I'll use that tongue I have: if wit flow from it,
As boldness from my bosom, let it not be doubted
I shall do good.

Emil. Now be you best for it!
I'll to the queen: Please you, come something
 nearer.
Keep. Madam, if't please the queen to send the
babe,
I know not what I shall incur, to pass it,
Having no warrant:
Paul. Do you need not fear it, sir:—
The child was prisoner to the womb; and is,
By law and process of great nature, thence
Free'd and enfranchise'd: not a party to
The anger of the king; nor guilty of,
If any be, the trespass of the queen.
Keep. I do believe it.
Paul. Do not you fear: upon
Mine honour I will stand 'twixt you and danger.  
[Exeunt.  

SCENE III.—The same. A room in the palace.
Enter Leontes, Antigonus, Lords, and other attendants.

Leon. Nor night, nor day, no rest: It is but
weakness
To bear the matter thus; mere weakness, if
The cause were not in being;—part o' the cause,
She, the adulteress;—for the harlot king
Is quite beyond mine arm, out of the blank
And level of my brain, plot-fruit: but she
I can hold to me: Say, that she were gone,
Given to the fire, a moity of my rest
Might come to me again.—Who's there?  
1 Att. My lord?
Leon. [Advancing.
How does the boy?
1 Att. He took good rest to-night;
'Tis hop'd, his sickness is discharge'd.

Leon. To see,
His nobleness!  
Conceiving the dishonour of his mother,
He straight declin'd, droop'd, took it deeply;
Fasten'd and fix'd the shame on't in himself;
Threw off his spirit, his appetite, his sleep,
And downright languish'd.—Leave me solely?
See how he fares.  [Exit attend.]—Fie, fie! no
thought of him;
The very thought of my revenues that way
Recoil upon me: in himself too mighty;
And in his parties, his alliance.—Let him be,
Until a time may serve: for present vengeance,
Take it on her.  Camillo and Polixenes
Laugh at me; make their pastime at my sorrow:
They should not laugh, if I could reach them; nor
Shall she, within my power.

Enter Paulina, with a child.

1 Lord. You must not enter.
Paul. Nay, rather, good my lords, be second
to me:
Fear you his tyrannous passion more, alas,
Than the queen's life? a gracious innocent soul;
More free, than he is jealous.

Ant. That's enough.
1 Att. Madam, he hath not slept to-night; commanded
None should come at him.
Paul. Not so hot, good sir;
I come to bring him sleep. 'Tis such as you,—
That creep like shadows by him, and do sigh
At each his needless heavings,—such as you
Nourish the cause of his awaking:—

Do come with words as medicinal as true;
Honour, as either; to purge him of that humour,
That presses him from sleep.
Leon. What noise there, ho?
Paul. No noise, my lord; but needful conference,
About some glossips for your highness.
Leon. How?—
Leon. Away with that audacious lady: Antigonus,
I charg'd thee, that she should not come about me; I
knew she would.
Ant. I told her so, my lord,
On your displeasure's peril, and on mine,
She should not visit you.
Leon. What, canst not rule her?
Paul. From all dishonesty, he can: in this,
(Unless he take the course that you have done,
Commit me, for committing honour,) trust it,
He shall not rule me.
Ant. Lo you now; you hear!
When she will take the rein, I let her run;
But she'll not stumble.

Paul. [Good my liege, I come—
And, I beseech you, hear me, who profess
Myself your loyal servant, your physician,
Your most obedient counsellor; yet that dare
Less appear so, in comforting your evils,
Than such as most seem yours:—I say, I come
From your good queen.

Leon. Good queen!

Paul. Good queen, my lord, good queen: I say,
good queen;
And would by combat make her good, so were I
A man, the worst? about you.

Leon. Force her hence.

Paul. Let him that makes but trilles of his eyes,
First hand me: on mine own accord, I'll off;
But, first, I'll do my errand.—The good queen,
For she is good, hath brought you forth a daughter;
Here 'tis; commends it to your blessing.

[laying down the child.

Leon. Out! A kind witch! Hence with her, out o' door:
A most intelligencing bawd!

Paul. Not so:
I am as ignorant in that, as you
In so entitling me: and no less honest
Than you are mad; which is enough, I'll warrant.
As this world goes, to pass for honest.

Leon. Traitors!
Will you not push her out? Give her the bastard.—
Thou dotard, [To Antigonus.] thou art womanish
Tir'd, unroofed
By thy dame Partlet here,—take up the bastard;
Take 't up, I say; give't to thy crone.

Paul. For ever
Unavenerable be thy hands, if thou
Take'st up the princess, by that forced baseness
Which he has put upon't!

Leon. He dreads his wife.

Paul. So I would you did; then, 'twere past all doubt,
You'd call your children yours.

Leon. A nest of traitors!—

Ant. I am none, by this good light.

Paul. Nor I; nor any,
But one, that's here; and that's himself: for he
The sacred honour of himself, his queen's;
His hopeful son's, his babe's, betrays to slander,
Whose sting is sharper than the sword's; and will
(For, as the case now stands, it is a curse
He cannot be compell'd to't), once remove
The root of his opinion, which is rotten,
As ever oak, or stone, was sound.

Leon. A callat,!
Of boundless tongue: who late hath beat her husband,
And now baits me!—This brat is none of mine;
It is the issue of Polixenes:
Hence with it; and, together with the dam,
Commit them to the fire.

Paul. It is yours;
And, might we lay the old proverb to your charge,
So like you, 'tis the worse.—Behold, my lords,
Although the print be little, the whole matter
And copy of the father: eye, nose, lip,
The trick of his frown, his forehead; nay, the valley,
The pretty dimples of his chin, and cheek; his smiles;

(1) Abetting your ill courses. (2) Lowest.
(3) Masculine. (4) Pecked by a woman; ben-pecked.
(5) Worn-out old woman.

The very mould and frame of hand, nail, finger:—
And thou, good goddess nature, which hast made it
So like to him that got it, if thou hast
The ordering of the mind too, 'mongst all colours
No yellow in't; lest she suspect, as he does,
Her children not her husband's!

Leon. A gross hag!—
And, lozel, thou art worthy to hang'd,
That wilt not stay her tongue.

Ant. Hang all the husbands
That cannot do that feat, you'll leave yourself
Hardly one subject.

Leon. Once more, take her hence.

Paul. A most unworthy and unnatural lord
Can do no more.

Leon. I'll have thee burn'd.

Paul. I care not:
It is a herite, that makes the fire,
Not she, which burns in't. I'll not call you tyrant;
But this most cruel usage of your queen
(Not able to produce more accusation
Than your own weak-ling'd fancy,) something
Savour's
Of tyranny, and will ignore make you,
Yea, scandalous to the world.

Leon. On your allegiance,
Out of the chamber with her. Were I a tyrant,
Where were her life? she durst not call me so,
If she did know me one. Away with her.

Paul. I pray you, do not push me; I'll be gone.
Look to your babe, my lord; 'tis yours: Jove send her
A better guiding spirit!—What need these hands?
You are thus so tender o'er his follies,
Will not die him good, not one of you.
So, so:—Farewell; we are gone.

[Exit. Leon. Thou, traitor, hast set thy wife to this:—
My child? away with it!—even thou, that hast
A heart so tender o'er it, take it hence,
And see it instantly consum'd with fire;
Even thou, and none but thou. Take it up straight:
Within this hour bring me word 'tis done,
(And by good testimony,) or I'll seize thy life,
With what thou else callest thine: If thou refuse,
And wilt encounter with my wrath, say so;
The bastard brains with these my proper hands
Shall I dash out. Go, take it to the fire;
For thou art sett'st on thy wife.

Ant. I did not, sir:
These lords, my noble fellows, if they please,
Can clear me in't.

1 Lord. We can; my royal liege,
He is not guilty of her coming hither.

Leon. You are liars all.

1 Lord. Beseech your highness, give us better credit:
We have always truly serv'd you; and beseech
So to esteem us: And on our knees we beg
(As recompense of our dear services,
Past and to come,) that you do change this purpose;
Which, being so horrible, so bloody, must
Lead on to some foul issue: We all kneel.

Leon. I am a feather for each wind that blows:—
Shall I live on, to see this bastard kneel
And call me father? Better burn it now,
Than curse it then. But be it; let it live:
It shall not neither.—You, sir, come you hither;

[To Antigonus.

You, that have been so tenderly officious

(6) Forced is false; uttered with violence to truth.
(7) Trull. (8) The colour of jealousy.
(9) Worthless fellow.
With lady Margery, your midwife, there,
To save this bastard’s life:—for 'tis a bastard,
So sure as this beard’s grey,—what will you ad-
venture
To save this brat’s life?

Ant. * Any thing, my lord,
That my ability may undergo,
And nobleness impose: at least, thus much;
I’ll pawn the little blood which I have left,
To save the innocent: any thing possible.

Leont. It shall be possible: Swear by this sword,
Thou wilt perform my bidding.

Ant. I will, my lord.

Leont. Mark, and perform it; (seest thou?) for the
fail
Of any point in’t shall not only be
Death to thyself, but to thy lowd-tong’d wife;
Whom, for this time, we pardon. We enjoin thee,
As thou art liegeman to us, that thou carry
This female bastard hence; and that thou bear it
To some remote and desert place, quite out
Of our dominions; and that there thou leave it,
Without more mercy, to its own protection,
And favour of the climate. As by strange fortune
It came to us, I do in justice charge thee,—
On thy soul’s peril, and thy body’s torture,—
That thou commend it strangely to some place, 2
Where none may see, or find it: Take it up,
Ant. I swear to do this, though a present death
Had been more merciful.—Come on, poor babe!
Some powerful spirit instruct the kites and ravens,
To be thy nurses! Wolves, and bears, they say,
Casting their savageness aside, have done
Like offices of pity,—Sir, be prosperous
In more than this deed doth require! and blessing,
Against this cruelty, fight on thy side,—
Poor thing, condemn’d to loss! [Ex. with the child.

Leont. No, I’ll not rear
Another’s issue.

1 Att. Please your highness, posts,
From those you sent to the oracle, are come
An hour since: Cleomenes and Dion,
Being well arriv’d from Delphos, are both landed,
Hasting to the court.

1 Lord. So please you, sir, their speed
Hath been beyond account.

Leont. Twenty-three days
They have been absent: 'Tis good speed; foretells,
The great Apollo suddenly will have
The truth of this appear. Prepare you, lords;
Summon a session, that we may arraign
Our most disloyal lady: for, as she hath
Been publicly accus’d, so shall she have
A just and open trial. While she lives,
My heart will be a burden to me. Leave me;
And think upon my bidding. [Exeunt]

ACT III.

SCENE I.—The same. A street in some Town.
Enter Cleomenes and Dion.

Cleo. The climate’s delicate; the air most sweet;
Fertile the isle; the temple much surpassing
The common praise it bears.

Dion. I shall report,
For most it caught me, the celestial habits
(Methinks, I so should term them,) and the reverence

(1) It was anciently a practice to swear by the
cross at the hilt of a sword.
(2) i.e. Commit it to some place as a stranger.
Scene II.

WINTER'S TALE.

A moiety of the throne, a great king's daughter,
The mother to a hopeful prince,—here standing,
To prate and talk for life, and honour, 'fore
Who please to come and hear. For life, I prize it
As I weigh grief, which I would spare: for honour,
'Tis a derivative from me to mine,
And only that I stand for. I appeal
To your own conscience, sir, before Polixenes
Came to your court, how I was in your grace,
How merited to be so; since he came,
With what encounter so uncurrent I
Have strain'd, to appear thus: if 'tis not beyond
The bound of honour; or, in act, or will,
That way inclining; harden'd be the hearts
Of all that hear me, and my near'st of kin
Cry, Fie upon my grave!

Leon. I ne'er heard yet,
That any of these bold bolder woes wanted
Less impudence to gainsay what they did,
Than to perform it first.

Her. That's true enough;
Though 'tis a saying, sir, not due to me.

Leon. You will not own it.

Her. More than mistress of,
Which comes to me in name of fault, I must not
At all acknowledge. For Polixenes,
(With whom I am accus'd,) I do confess,
I lov'd him, as in honour he requir'd;
With such a kind of love, as might become
A lady like me; with a love, even such,
So, and no other, as yourself commanded:
Which not to have done, I think, had been in me
Both disobedience and ingratitude.
To you, and toward your friend; whose love had
spoke,
Even since it could speak, from an infant, freely,
That it was yours. Now, for conspiracy,
I know not how it tastes; though it be dish'd
For me to try how: all I know of it
Is, that Camillo was an honest man;
And, why he left your court, the gods themselves,
Wotting no more than I, are ignorant.

Leon. You knew of his departure, as you know
What you have underta'en to do in his absence.

Her. Sir,
You speak a language that I understand not:
My life stands in the level of your dreams,
Which I'll lay down:

Leon. Your actions are my dreams;
You had a bastard by Polixenes,
And I but dream'd it:—As you were past all shame,
(Those of your fact 2 are so,) so past all truth:
Which to deny, concerns more than avails:
For as
Thy brat hath been cast out, like to itself,
No father owning it, (which is, indeed,
More criminal in thee, than it,) so thou
Shalt feel our justice; in whose easiest passage,
Look for no less than death.

Her. Sir, spare your threats:
The bug, which you would fright me with, I seek
To me can life be no commodity:
The crown and comfort of my life, your favour,
I do give lost; for I do feel it gone,
But know not how it went: My second joy,
And best-fruits of my body, from his presence,
I am barr'd, like one infectious: My third com-
fort,
Starr'd most unluckily, is from my breast,

(1) Is within the reach.
(2) They who have done like you.
(3) Ill-starred; born under an insauspicous
planet.

The innocent milk in its most innocent mouth,
Haled out to murder: Myself on every post
Proclaim'd a trumpeter; With immodest hatred
To child-bed privilege denied, which longs
To women of all fashion.—Lastly, hurri'd
Here to this place, 'tis the open air, before
I have got strength of limit. 4 Now, my liege,
Tell me what blessings I have here alive,
That I should fear to die? Therefore, proceed.
But yet hear this; mistake me not;—No life,
I prize it not a straw:—but for mine honour,
(Which I would free,) if I shall be condemn'd
Upon surprises; all proofs sleeping else,
But what your jealousies awake; I tell you,
'Tis rigour, and not law.—Your honours all,
I do refer me to the oracle;
Apollo be my judge.

1 Lord. This your request
Is altogether just: therefore, bring forth,
And in Apollo's name, his oracle.

[Exeunt certain Officers.

Her. The emperor of Russia was my father:
O, that he were alive, and here beholding
His daughter's trial! that he did but see
The flatness of my misery; yet with eyes
Of pity, not revenge!

Re-enter Officers with Cleomenes and Dion.

Oft. You here shall swear upon this sword of
justice,
That you, Cleomenes and Dion, have
Been both at Delphos; and from thence have
brought
This send'd-up oracle, by the hand deliver'd
Of great Apollo's priest; and that, since then,
You have not dar'd to break the holy seal,
Nor read the secrets in't.

Cleo. Dion. All this we swear.

Leon. Break up the seals, and read.

Oft. [Reads.] Hermione is chaste, Polixenes blameless,
Camillo a true subject, Leontes a jea-
ous tyrant, his innocent babe truly begotten;
and the king shall live without an heir, if that, which is
lost, be not found.

Lords. Now bless'd be the great Apollo!

Her. Prais'd!

Leon. Hast thou read truth?

Oft. Ay, my lord; even so
As it is here set down.

Leon. There is no truth at all i'the oracle:
The sessions shall proceed; this is mere falsehood.

Enter a Servant, hastily.

Serv. My lord the king, the king!

Leon. What is the business?

Serv. O sir, I shall be called to report it:
The prince your son, with more conceit and fear
Of the queen's speed, is gone.

Leon. How! gone?

Serv. Is dead.

Leon. Apollo's angry; and the heavens them-
selves
Do strike at my injustice. [Hermione faints.] How
now there!

Paul. This news is mortal to the queen:—Look
down
And see what death is doing.

Leon. Take her hence:
Her heart is but o'erragh'd; she will recover.—

(44) i. e. The degree of strength which it is cus-
tomary to acquire before women are suffered to go
abroad after child-bearing.

(5) Of the event of the queen's trial.
I have too much believ'd mine own suspicion:—
Beseech you, tenderly apply to her
Some remedies for life.—Apollo, pardon

[Exeunt Paulina and Ladies, with Her.]

My great profaneness 'gainst thine oracle!—
I'll reconcile me to Polixenes;
Newly recall the good Camillo;
Whom I proclaim a man of truth, of mercy:
For, being transported by my jealousies
To bloody thoughts and to revenge, I chose
Camillo for the minister, to poison
My friend Polixenes; which had been done,
But that the good mind of Camillo tarded
My swift command, though I with death, and with
Reward, did threaten and encourage him,
Not doing it, and been done: he, most humane,
And fill'd with honour, to my kingly guest
Unclasp'd my practice; quitted his fortunes here,
Which you knew great; and to the certain hazard
Of all uncertainties himself commended,
No richer than his honour:—How he glister'd
Thorough my rust! and how his pity
Does my deeds make the blacker!

Re-enter Paulina.

Paul. O, cut my lace; lest my heart, cracking it,
Break too!—
1 Lord. What fit is this, good lady?
Paul. What studied torments, tyrant, hast for me?
What wheels? racks? fires? What flaming boiling,
In leads, or oills? what old, or newer torture
Must I receive; whose every word deserves
to taste of thy most worst? Thy tyranny
Together working with thy jealousies,—
Fancies too weak for boys, too green and idle.
For girls of nine!—O, think, what they have done,
And then run mad, indeed! stark mad! for all
Thy by-gone fooleries were but spices of it,
That thou betray'dst Polixenes, 'twas nothing;
That did but show thee, of a fool, inconsistent,
And damnable ungrateful: nor was't much,
Thou would'st have poison'd good Camillo's honour,
to have him kill a king; poor trespasses,
More monstrous standing by: whereof I reckon
The casting forth to crows thy baby daughter,
to be or none, or little; though a devil
Would have shed water out of fire; ere done:
Nor is't directly laid to thee, the death
Of the young prince; whose honourable thoughts
(Thoughts high for one so tender,) cleft the heart
That could conceive, a gross and foolish sire
Blemish'd his gracious dam: this is not, no,
Laid to thy answer: But the last,—O, lords,
When I have said, ery, wo!—the queen, the queen,
The sweetest, dearest, creature's dead: and venge-
enance for't
Not dropp'd down yet.
1 Lord. The higher powers forbid!
Paul. I say, she's dead; I'll swear,'tis word, nor oath,
Prevail not, go and see: if you can bring
Tincture, or lustre, in her lip, her eye,
Heat outwardly, or breath within: I'll serve you
As I would do the gods.—but, O thou tyrant!
Do not repent these things; for they are heavier
Than all thy woes can stir: therefore, betake thee
To nothing but despair. A thousand knees
Ten thousand years together, naked, fasting,
Upon a barren mountain, and still winter

(1) Committed.
(2) i.e. A devil would have shed tears of pity,
ere he would have perpetrated such an action.

In storm perpetual, could not move the gods
To look that way thou wert.

Leon. Go on, go on:
Thou canst not speak too much; I have deserv'd
All tongues to talk their bitterest.

2 Lord. Say no more;
Hence! the business goes, you have made fault
The boldness of your speech.

Paul. I am sorry for't;
All faults I make, when I shall come to know them,
I do repent: Alas, I have show'd too much
The rashness of a woman: he is touch'd
To the noble heart.—What's gone, and what's past
help,
Should be past grief: Do not receive affliction
At my petition, I beseech you; rather
Let me be punish'd, that have minded you
Of what you should forget. Now, good my liege,
Sir, royal sir, forgive a foolish woman:
The love I bore your queen,—to, fool again!—
I'll speak of her no more, nor of your children;
I'll not remember you of my own lord,
Who is lost too: Take your patience to you,
And I'll say nothing.

Leon. Thou didst speak but well,
When most the truth; which I receive much better
Than to be pil'd of thee. Pr'ythee, bring me
To the dead bodies of my queen, and son:
One grave shall be for both; upon them shall
The causes of their death appear, unto
Our shame perpetual: Once a day I'll visit
The chapel where they lie; and tears, shed there,
Shall be my recreation: So long as
Nature will bear up with this exercise,
So long I daily vow to use it. Come,
And lead me to these sorrows. [Exeunt.]

SCENE III.—Bohemia. A desert country near
the sea. Enter Antigonus, with the child;
and a Mariner.

Ant. Thou art perfect: then, our ship hath
touch'd upon
The deserts of Bohemia?

Mar. Ay, my lord: and fear
We have landed in ill time; the skies look grimly,
And threaten present blusters. In my conscience,
The heavens with that we have in hand are angry,
And, dire upon us.

Ant. Their sacred wills be done!—Go, get
aboard;
Look to thy bark; I'll not be long, before
I call upon thee.

Mar. Make your best haste; and go not
Too far i'the land: 'tis like to be loud weather;
Besides, this place is famous for the creatures
Of prey that keep upon't.

Ant. Go thou away:
I'll follow instantly.

Mar. I am glad at heart
To be so rid o'the business.

[Exit.

Ant. Come, poor babe:—
I have heard (but not believ'd,) the spirits of the dead
May walk again: if such thing be, thy mother
Appear'd to me last night; for ne'er was dream
So like a walking. To me comes a creature,
Sometimes her head on one side, some another;
I never saw a vessel of like sorrow,
So fill'd, and so becoming: in pure white robes,
Like very sanctity, she did approach
My cabin where I lay: thrice bow'd before me;
And, gasping to begin some speech, her eyes
Became two spouts: the fury spent, anon

(3) Well-assured.
Did this break from her. Good Antigonus,
Since fate, against thy better disposition,
Hath made thy person for the thrower-out
Of my poor babe, according to thine oath,—
Places remote enough in Bohemia.

There weep, and leave it crying; and, for the babe
Is counted lost for ever, Perdita
I pr'ythee, call'st; for this ungentle business,
Put on thee by my lord, thou ne'er shall see
Thy wife Paulina more:—and so, with shrivels,
She melted into air. Affrighted much,
I did in time collect myself; and thought
This was so, and no slumber. Dreams are toys:
Yet, for this once, yea, superstitiously,
I will be squared by this. I do believe
Hermione hath suffer'd death; and that
Apollo would, this being indeed the issue
Of king Poilxenes, it should here be laid,
Either for life, or death, upon the earth
Of its right father.—Blossom, speed thee well!

[Laying down the child.]

There lie; and there thy character; there these;

[Laying down a bundle.]

Which may, if fortune please, be breed thee, pretty,

And still rest thine.—The storm begins:—Poor wretch,

That, for thy mother's fault, art thus expos'd
To loss, and what may follow!—Weep I cannot,
But my heart bleeds: and most accurst am I,
To be by oath enjoin'd to this.—Farewell!
The day browns more and more; thou art like to have
A lullaby too rough: I never saw
The heavens so dim by day.—A savage clamour?

Well may I get aboard!—This is the chace;
I am gone for ever.

[Exit, pursued by a bear.

Enter an old Shepherd.]

Shep. I would, there were no age between ten
And three-and-twenty; or that youth would sleep out the rest: for there is nothing in the between but getting wench's with child, wronging the ancients, stealing, fighting. —Hark you now!—Would any but these boil'd brains of nineteen, and two-and-twenty, hunt this weather? They have seared away two of my best sheep; which, I fear, the wolf will sooner find than the master: if any where have them, 'tis by the sea-side, boy wiz'ning on ivy. Good luck, can't be thy will! what have we here? —[Taking up the child.] Mercy on's, a barne; a very pretty barne! A boy, or a child, a wonder? A pretty one; a very pretty one: Sure, some scope: though I am not bookish, yet I can read waiting-gentlewoman in the scope. This has been some star-work, some trunk-work, some behind-work: they were warmer that got this than the poor thing is here. I'll take it up for pity: yet I'll tarry till my son come; he holla'd but even now. Whoa, ho hoo! 

Enter Clown.

Clop. Hilloa, loa!

Shep. What, art so near? If thou'lt see a thing to it, sitt' on: when thou art dead and rotten, come lither. What allest thou, man?

Clop. I have seen two such sights, by sea, and by land;—but I am not to say, it is a sea, for it is now

(1) The writing afterward discovered with Perdita.
(2) Child. (3) Female infant. (4) Swallowed.
(5) The mantle in which a child was carried to be baptized.

the sky; betwixt the firmament and it, you cannot thrust a bodkin's point.

Shep. Why, boy, how is it?

Clop. I would, you did but see how it chases, how it rages, how it takes up the shore! but that's not so to the point: O, the most piteous cry of the poor souls! sometimes to see 'em, and not to see 'em: now the ship baring the moon with her main-mast; and anon swallowed with yest and froth, as you'd thrust a cork into a hoghead. And then for the land service,—To see how the bear tore out his shoulder-bone; how he cried to me for help, and said, his name was Antigonus, a nobleman:—But to make an end of the ship,—to see how the sea flap-dragon'd it:—but, first, how the poor souls roared, and the sea mocked them;—and how the poor gentleman roar'd, and the bear mock'd him, both roaring louder than the sea, or weather.

Shep. 'Name of mercy, when was this, boy?

Clop. Now, now; I have not winked since I saw these sights: the men are not yet cold under water, nor the bear half dined on the gentleman; he's at it now.

Shep. Would I had been by, to have helped the old man!

Clop. I would you had been by the ship-side, to have helped her; there your charity would have lacked footing.

[Aside.

Shep. Heavy matters! heavy matters! but look thee here, boy. Now bless thyself; thou met'st with things dying, I with things new born. Here's a sign for thee; look thee, a bearing-cloth for a squire's child! Look thee here; take up, take up, boy; open. So, let's see; it was told me, I should be rich by the fairies: this is some changing:—open: What's within, boy?

Clop. You're a made old man; if the sins of your youth are forgiven you, you're well to live. Gold! all gold!

Shep. This is fairy gold, boy, and 'twill prove so: up with it, keep it close; home, home, the next way. We are lucky, boy; and to be so still requires nothing but secrecy.—Let my sheep go:—Come, good boy, the next way home.

Clop. Go you the next way with your findings; I'll go see if the bear be gone from the gentleman, and how much he hath eaten: they are never curst, but when they are hungry: if there be any of him left, I'll bury it.

Shep. That's a good deed: If thou may'st discern by that which is left of him, what he is, fetch me to the sight of him.

Clop. Marry, will I; and you shall help to put him i'the ground.

Shep. 'Tis a lucky day, boy; and we'll do good deeds on't.

[Exeunt.

ACT IV.

Enter Time, as Chorus.

Time. I, that please some, try all; both joy, and terror.

Of good and bad; that make, and unfold error,—
Now take upon me, in the name of Time,
To use my wings. Impute it not a crime,
'To me, or my swift passage, that I slide
O'er sixteen years, and leave the growth untrod

(6) Some child left behind by the fairies, in the room of one which they had stolen.
(7) Nearest. (8) Mischievous.
Of that wide gap;¹ since it is in my power
To o'erthrow law, and in one self-borne hour
To plant and o'erwhelm custom: Let me pass
The same I am, ere ancient'st order was,
Or what is now receiv'd: I witness to
The times that brought them in; so shall I do
To the freshest things now reigning: and make stale
The glistening of this present, as my tale
Now goes on. Your patience this allowing,
I turn my glass; and give my scene such growing,
As you had slept between. Leontes leaving
The effects of his fond jealousies; so grieving,
That he shuts up himself; imagine me,²
Gentle spectators, that I now may be
In fair Bohemia; and remember well,
I mention'd a son of the king's, which Florizel
I now name to you; and with speed so pace
To speak of Perdita, now grown in grace.
Equal with wound'r: What of her ensues,
I list not prophesy; but let Time's news
Be known, when 'tis brought forth:—a shepherd's daughter,
And what to her adheres, which follows after,
Is the argument³ of Time: Of this allow,⁴
If ever you have spent time worse ere now;
If never ye took Time by the selfsame do, say,
He wishes earnestly, you never may. [Exit.

SCENE I.—The same. A room in the palace of Polixenes. Enter Polixenes and Camillo.

Pol. I pray thee, good Camillo, be no more importunate; 'tis a sickness, denying thee any thing; a death, to grant this.

Camil. It is fifteen years, since I saw my country; though I have, for the most part, been air'd abroad, I desire to lay my bones there. Besides, the penitent king, my master, hath sent for me: to whose feeling sorrows I might be some allay, or I o'erween⁵ to think so; which is another spur to my departure.

Pol. As thou lovest me, Camillo, wipe not out the rest of thy services, by leaving me now: the need I have of thee, thine own goodness hath made; better not to have had thee, than thus to want thee: then, having made me businesses, which none without thee can sufficiently manage, must either stay to execute them thyself, or take away with thee the very services thou hast done: which if I have not enough considered, (as too much I cannot,) to be more thankful to thee, shall be my study; and my profit therein, the heaping friendships.⁶ Of that fatal country, Sicilia, pry'thee speak no more: whose very naming punishes me with the remembrance of that penitent, as thou call'st him, and reconciled king, my brother; whose loss of his most precious queen, and children, are even now to be afresh lamented. Say to me, when saw'st thou the prince Florizel my son? Kings are no less unhappy, their issue not being gracious, than they are in losing them, when they have approved their virtues.

Camil. Sir, it is three days since I saw the prince: What his happiest affairs may be, are to me unknown: but I have, missingly, noted, he is of late much retir'd from court; and is less frequent to his princely exercises, than formerly he hath appeared.

Pol. I have considered so much, Camillo; and

(1) e. Leave unexamined the progress of the intermediate time which filled up the gap in Perdita's story.
(2) Imagine for me.
(3) Subject.
(4) Approve.
(5) Think too highly.
(6) Friendly offices.
(7) Observed at intervals.
(8) Talk.

with some care; so far, that I have eyes under my service, which look upon his removedness: from whom I have this intelligence; That he is seldom from the house of a most homely shepherd; a man, they say, that from very nothing, and beyond the imagination of his neighbours, is grown into an unspeakable estate.

Camil. I have heard, sir, of such a man, who hath a daughter of most rare note; the report of her is extended more, than can be thought to begin from such a cottage.

Pol. That's likewise part of my intelligence. But, I fear the angle that plucks our son thither. Thou shalt accompany us to the place: where we will, not appearing what we are, have some question⁷ with the shepherd; from whose simplicity, I think it not uneasy to get the cause of my son's resort thither. Pry'thee, be my present partner in this business, and lay aside the thoughts of Sicilia.

Camil. I willingly obey your command.

Pol. My best Camillo!—We must disguise ourselves.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. A road near the Shepherd's cottage. Enter Autolycus, singing.

When daffodils begin to peer,—
With, heigh! the daisy on the dale,—
Why, then comes in the sweet o' the year;³ For the red blood reigns in the winter's pate.⁴
The white sheet bleaching on the hedge,—
With, hey! the sweet birds, O, how they sing!—
Doth set my pugging⁵ tooth on edge; For a quart of ale is a dish for a king.
The lark, that tire-tirra chants,—
With, hey! with, hey! the thrush and the jay:— Are summer-songs for me and my uits,⁶ While we lie tumbling in the hay.

I have served prince Florizel, and, in my time, wore three-pile;¹² but now I am out of service:

But shall I go morn for that, my dear?—
The pale moon shines by night:—
And when I wander here and there,
I then do most go right.

If tinkers may have leave to live,
And bear the sow-skin budget;—
Then my account I well may give,
And in the stocks wouch it.

My traffic is sheets; when the kite builds, look to lesser linen. My father named me, Autolycus; who, being, as I am, littered under Mercury, was likewise a snapper-up of unconsidered trifles: With dice, and drab, I purchased this expedition; and my revenue is the silly cheat:¹² Gallows, and knock, are the perilous on the highway: beating, and having ace terrors to me; for the life to come, I sleep out the thought of it.—A prize! a prize!

Enter Clown.

Clo. Let me see:—Everybody wether—tods;¹ four every toad yields—pond and odd shilling: fifteen hundred shorn.—What comes the wool to?

Aut. If the spring stills, the cock's mine. [Aside.

Clo. I cannot do't without counters.¹—Let me

(9) i.e. The spring blood reigns over the parts lately under the dominion of winter.
(10) Thievish.
(11) Doxies.
(12) Rich velvet.
(13) Picking pockets.
(14) Every eleven sheep will produce a tod or twenty-eight pounds of wool.
(15) Circular pieces of base metal, anciently used by the illiterate, to adjust their reckonings.
see; what I am to buy for our sheep-shearing feast?

Three pound of sugar; five pound of currants; rice—What will this sister of mine do with rice? But my father hath made her mistress of the feast, and she lays it on. She hath made me four-and-twenty, unsound, four-pound three man songs, all, and very good ones; but they are most of them means² and bases; but one Puritan amongst them, and he singis psalms to hornpipes. I must have saffron, to colour the warden³ pies; mace, dates—none; that's out of my note: nudges, seven; a race or two of ginger; but that I may beg; three pound of prunes, and as many of raising of the sun.

*Aut*. O, that ever I was born!

[Growling on the ground.]

*Clo*. I the name of me,—

*Aut*. O, help me, help me! pluck but off these rags; and then, death, death!

*Clo*. Alack, poor soul! thou hast need of more rags to lay on thee, rather than have these off. What, sir, the loathsome of them offend me more than the stripes I have received; which are mighty ones and millions.

*Clo*. Ahas, poor man! a million of beating may come to a great matter.

*Aut*. I am robbed, sir, and beaten; my money and apparel ta'en from me, and these detestable things put upon me.

*Aut*. What, by a horse-man, or a foot-man?

*Aut*. A foot-man, sweet sir, a foot-man.

*Clo*. Indeed, he should be a foot-man, by the garments he has left with thee; if this be a horse-man's coat, it hath seen very hot service. Lend me thy hand, I'll help thee: come, lend me thy hand. [Helping him up.]

*Aut*. O! good sir, tenderly, oh!

*Clo*. Ahas, poor soul.

*Aut*. O, good sir, softly, good sir; I fear, sir, my shoulder-blade is out.

*Clo*. How now! can stand?

*Aut*. Softly, dear sir: [Picks his pocket.] good sir, softly; you ha' done me a charitable office.

*Clo*. Dost lack any money? I have a little money for thee.

*Aut*. No, good sweet sir; no, I beseech you, sir: I have a kinman not past three-quarters of a mile hence, where I shall have money, or any thing I want: Offer me no money, I pray you; that kills my heart.

*Clo*. What manner of fellow was he that robbed you?

*Aut*. A fellow, sir, that I have known to go about with trol-ny-dames:¹ I knew him once a servant of the prince; I cannot tell, good sir, for which of his virtues it was, but he was certainly whipped out of the court.

*Clo*. His vices, you would say; there's no virtue whipped out of the court: they cherish it, to make it stay there; and yet it will no more but abide.²

*Aut*. Vices I would say, sir. I know this man well: he hath been since an ape-bearer; then a process-server, a bailiff; then he compassed a motley of this knight's son, and married a tinker's wife within a mile where my hand and living lies; and, having flown over many knavish professions, he settled only in rogue: some call him Autolycus.

*Clo*. Out upon him! Prig, for my life, prig: he hauntis wacks, fairies, and bear-baitings.

*Aut*. Very true, sir; he, sir, he; that's the rogue, that put me into this apparel.

*Clo*. Not a more cowardly rogue in all Bohemia; if you had but looked big, and spit at him, he'd have run.

*Aut*. I must confess to you, sir, I am no fighter: I am false of heart that way; and that he knew, I warrant him.

*Clo*. How do you now?

*Aut*. Sweet sir, much better than I was; I can stand, and walk: I will even take my leave of you, and pace softly towards my kinsman's.

*Clo*. Shall I bring thee on the way?

*Aut*. No, good-faced sir; no, sweet sir.

*Clo*. Then fare thee well; I must go buy spies for our sheep-shearing.

*Aut*. Prosper you, sweet sir!—[Exit Clown.] Your purse is not hot enough to purchase your spice. I'll be with you at your sheep-shearing too: If I make not this cheat bring out another, and the shearmen prove sheep, let me be unrolled, and my name put in the book of virtue!

Jog on, jog on, the foot-path way; And merrily hent! the stile-a: A merry heart goes all the day, Your sad tires in a mile-a. [Exit.]

SCENE III.—The same. A shepherd's cottage. Enter Florizel and Perdita.

*Flor*. These your unusual weeds to each part of you Do give a life: no shepherdess; but Flora, Peering in April's front. This your sheep-shearing Is as peering to the petty gods, And you the queen on't.

*Per*. Sir, my gracious lord, To chide at your extremes,⁵ it not becomes me; O, pardon, that I name them: your high self, The gracious mark¹⁹ o' the land, you have obscure'd With a swain's wearing; and me, poor lowly maid, Most goddess-like prank'd up:¹¹ But that our feast In every mess have folly, and the feeders Digest it with a custom, I should blush, To see you so attired; sworn, I think, To show myself a glass.

*Flor*. I bless the time, When my good falcon made her flight across The father's ground.

*Per*. Now Jove afford you cause! To me, the difference¹² orges dread; your greatness Hath not been us'd to fear. Even now I tremble To think, your father, by some accident, Should pass this way, as you did: O, the fates! How would he look, to see his work, so noble, Vilenly bound up? What would he say? Or how Should I, in these my borrow'd flaunts, behold The sternness of his presence? [Exit.]

*Flor*. Apprehend Nothing but jollity. The gods themselves Humbled their deities to love, have taken The shapes of beasts upon them: Jupiter Became a bull, and bellow'd; the green Neptune A ram, and bleated; and the fire-rob'd god, Golden Apollo, a poor humble swain, As I seem now: Their transformations Were never for a piece of beauty rarer; Nor in a way so chaste: since my desires Run not before mine honour; nor my lusts Burn hotter than my faith.

(1) Singers of catches in three parts.
(2) Tenors.
(3) A species of pears.
(4) The machine used in the game of pigeon-holes.
(5) Sejourn.
(6) Puppet-show.
(7) Thief.
(8) Take hold of.
(9) Excesses.
(10) Object of all men's notice.
(11) Dressed with ostentation.
(12) i.e., Of station.
WINTER'S TALE.

Act IV.

Per. O but, dear sir, Your resolution cannot hold, when 'tis Opos'd, as it must be, by the power o' the king; One of these two must be necessities, Which then will speak; that you must change this purpose, Or I my life.

Flo. Thou dearest Perdita, With these fore'd thoughts, I pr'ythee, darken not The mirth o' the feast: Or I'll be thine, my fair, Or not my father's: for I cannot be Mine own, nor any thing to any, if I be not thine: to this I am most constant, Though destiny say, No. Be merry, gentle; Strange such thoughts as these, with any thing That you behold the while. Your guests are coming:

Lift up your countenance; as it were the day Of celebration of that nuptial, which We two have sworn shall come.

Per. O lady fortune, Stand you auspicious!

Enter Shepherd, with Polixenes, and Camillo, disguised; Clown, Mopsa, Dorcas, and others.

Flo. See, your guests approach:

Address yourself to entertain them sprightly, And let's be red with mirth.

Shep. Fie, daughter! when my old wife liv'd, upon This day, she was both pantler, butler, cook; Both dame and servant: welcom'd all; serv'd all: Would sing her song, and dance her turn: now here, At upper end o' the table, now, I the middle; On his shoulder, and his: her face o' fire With labour; and the thing she took to quench it, She would to each one sip: You are retir'd, As if you were a feasted one, and not The hostess of the meeting: Pray you, bid These unknown friends to us welcome: for it is A way to make us better friends, more known. Come, quench your blushes: and present yourself That which you are, mistres' o' the feast: Come on, And bid us welcome to your sheep-shearing, As your good flock shall prosper.

Per. Welcome, sir! [To Pol.] Do in my father's will, I should, I should on! The hostess-ship o' the day — You're welcome, sir! [To Camillo.

Give me those flowers there, Dorcas.—Reverend sirs, For you there's rosemary, and rue; these keep Seeming, and savour; all the winter long: Grace, and remembrance, be to you both, And welcome to our shearing!

Pol. Shepherdes, (A fair one are you,) well you fit our ages With flowers of winter.

Per. Sir, the year growing ancient, — Not yet on summer's death, nor on the birth Of trembling winter,—the fairest flowers o' the season Are our carnations, and streak'd gillyflowers, Which some call nature's bastards: of that kind Our rustic garden's barren; and I care not To get slips of them.

Pol. Wherefore, gentle maiden, Do you neglect them? For, I have heard it said, There is an art, which, in their pidness, shares With great creating nature.

Pol. Say, there be; Yet nature is made better by no mean, But nature makes that mean: so, o'er that art, Which, you say, adds to nature, is an art That nature makes. You see, sweet maid, we marry A gentler scion to the wildest stock; And make conceive a bark of baser kind By bud of nobler race; This is an art Which does mend nature,—change it rather: but The art itself is nature.

Per. So it is.

Pol. Then make your garden rich in gillyflowers, And do not call them bastards.

Per. I'll not put The dibble' in earth to set one slip of them: No more than, were I painted, I would wish This youth should say, 'twere well; and only therefore Desire to breed by me.—Here's flowers for you! Hot lavender, mints, savory, marjoram; The marigold, that goes to bed with the sun, And with him rises weeping up these flowers Of middle summer, and, I think, they are given To men of middle age: You are very welcome. Cam. I should leave grazing, were I of your flock, And only live by gazing.

Per. Out, alas! You'd be so lean, that blasts of January Would blow you through and through.—Now, my fairest friend, I would I had some flowers o' the spring, that might Become your time of day; and yours, and yours; That wear upon your virgin branches yet Your maidenheads growing: — O Proserpina, For that flowers now, that, frighted, thou lest'st fall From Dis's' wagon! daffodils, That come before the swallow's darest, and take The winds of March with beauty; violets, dim, But sweeter than the linds of Juno's eyes, Or Cytherea's breath; pale primroses, That die unmarried, ere they can behold Bright Phoebus in his strength, a malady Most incident to maids: bold oxlips; And the crown imperial; lilies of all kinds, The flower-de-luce being one! O, these I lack, To make you garland of; and, my sweet friend, To strew him o'er and o'er.

Flo. What? like a corse? Per. No, like a bank, for love to lie and play on; Not like a corse: or if,—not to be buried, But quick, and in mine arms. Come, take your flowers: Methinks, I play as I have seen them do In Whitson's pastorals; sure, this robe of mine Does change my disposition.

Flo. What you do, Still betters what is done. When you speak, sweet, I'd have you do it ever: when you sing, I'd have you buy and sell so; so give alms; Pray so; and, for the ordering your affairs, To sing them too: When you do dance, I wish you A ware o' the sea, that you might ever do — Nothing but that; move still, still so, and own No other function: Each your doing, So singular in each particular, Crowns what you are doing in the present deeds, That all your acts are quacks.

Per. O Doricles, Your praises are too large: but that your youth, And the true blood, which fairly peeps through it, Do plainly give you out an unstrip'd shepherd; With wisdom I might fear, my Doricles,

(1) Far-fetched. (2) Likeness and smell. (3) Because that. (4) A tool to set plants. (5) Pluto's. (6) Living.
Scene III.  

WINTER'S TALE.  

You wou'd me the false way.  

Flo.  

I think you have  
As little skill to fear, as I have purpose  
To put you to't. — But, come; our dance, I pray:  
Your hand, my Perdita: so turtles pair,  
That never mean to part.  

Per.  

I'll swear for 'em.  

Pol.  

This is the prettiest low-born lass, that ever  
Ran on the green-sward: — nothing she does, or  
seems,  
But smacks of something greater than herself;  
Too noble for this place.  

Cam.  

He tells her something,  
The very makes her blood look out: Good sooth, she is  
The queen of curds and cream.  

Clo.  

Come on, strike up.  

Dor.  

Mopsa must be your mistress: marry, garlic,  
To mend her kissing with. —  

Mop.  

Now, in good time!  

Clo.  

Not a word, a word; we stand upon our  
manners. —  

Come, strike up.  

Here a dance of shepherds and shepherdesses.  

Pol.  

Pray, good shepherd, what  
Fair swain is this, which dances with your daughter?  

Shep.  

This will call him Doricles, and he boasts  
himself  
To have a worthy feeding; but I have it  
Upon his own report, and I believe it:  
He looks like sooth: he says, he loves my daughter;  
I think so too; for never gaz'd the moon  
Upon the water, as he'stand, and read,  
As I were, my daughter's eyes: and, to be plain,  
I think there is not half a kiss to choose,  
Who loves another best.  

Pol.  

She dances feally.  

Shep.  

So she does any thing; though I report it,  
That should be silent: if young Doricles  
Do light upon her, she shall bring him that  
Which he not dreams of.  

Enter a Servant.  

Serv.  

O master, if you did but hear the pedler  
at the door, you would never dance again after a  
tabor and pipe: no, the bagpipe could not move  
you: he sings several tunes, faster than you'll tell  
money; he utters them as he had eaten ballads,  
and all men's ears grew to his tunes.  

Clo.  

He could never come better: he shall come in:  
I love a ballad but even too well: if it be droll-  
ful matter, merrily set down, or a very pleasant  
thing indeed, and sung lamentably.  

Serv.  

He hath songs, for man or woman, of all  
sizes: no milliner can so fit his customers with  
gloves: he has the prettiest love-songs for maids;  
so without bawdry, which is with such  
delicate burdens of dildos and fadings; jump her  
and thrust her; and where some stretch-mouth'd  
rascal would, as it were, mean mischief, and break  
a fouler gap into the matter, he makes the maid to  
aswallow, Whoop, do me no harm, good man; puts  
him off, slights him, with Whoop, do me no harm,  
good man.  

Pol.  

This is a brave fellow.  

Clo.  

Believe me, thou talk'st of an admirable  
conceited fellow. Has he any unbraided wares?  
Serv.  

He hath ribands of all the colours of the  
rainbow; points, more than all the lawyers in Bo-  
hemia can learnedly handle, though they come to  
him by their heads; inks, caddises, cambrics,  
lawns: why, he sings them over, as they were  
gods or goddesses; you would think a smack were  
a she-angel; he so chants to the sleeve-hand, and  
the work about the square on't.  

Clo.  

Pr'ythee, bring him in; and let him ap-  
proach singing.  

Per.  

Forewarn him, that he use no scurrilous  
words in his tunes.  

Clo.  

You have of these pedlers, that have more  
in 'em than you'd think, sister.  

Per.  

Ay, good brother, or go about to think.  

Enter Autolycus, singing.  

Laven, as white as driven snow;  
Cyprians, black as e'er was crow;  
Gloves, as sweet as damask roses;  
Masks for faces, and for noses;  
Bugle bracelet, necklace-amber;  
Perfume for a lad's chamber.  

Golden quilts, and stomachers,  
For my lad's to give their dears;  
Pins and phials, and pills;  
Something, that makes a heart revolve.  
What maid's lock from head to heel;  
Come, buy of me, come; come buy, come buy;  
Buy, lads, or else your lasses cry;  
Come, buy, &c.  

Clo.  

If I were not in love with Mopsa, thou  
should'st take no money of me; but being enthralld  
as I am, it will also be the bondage of certain  
ribands and gloves.  

Mop.  

I was promis'd them against the feast;  
but they came not too late now.  

Dor.  

He hath promised you more than that, or  
there be liars.  

Mop.  

He hath paid you all he promised you:  
may be he has paid you more; which will shame  
you to give him again.  

Clo.  

Is there no manners left among maids? will  
they wear their placlets, where they should bear  
their faces? Is there not milking-time, when you  
are going-to-bed, or kiss-hole, to whistle off these  
secret secrets; but here must be little-tattling before all  
our guests? 'Tis well they are whispering: Chamo-  
our thy tongyues, and not a word more.  

Mop.  

I have done. Come, you promised me a  
tawdry lace, and a pair of sweet gloves.  

Clo.  

Have I not told thee, how I was cozened  
by the way, and lost all my money?  

Ant.  

And, indeed, sir, there are cozeners abroad;  
therefore it behoves men to be wary.  

Clo.  

Fear not thou, man, thou shalt lose nothing  
here.  

Ant.  

I hope so, sir; for I have about me many  
parcels of change.  

Clo.  

What hast here? ballads?  

Mop.  

Pray now buy some: I love a ballad in  
print, a life: for then we are sure they are true.  

Ant.  

Here's one to a very savvif tune, How a  
husband's wife was brought-to-bed of twenty money-  
bags at a burden; and how she longed to eat add-  
ers' heads, and toads carbonadoed.  

(1) Green turf.  
(2) A valuable tract of pasturage.  
(3) Truth.  
(4) Neatly.  
(5) Plain goods.  
(6) Worsted galloon.  
(7) A kind of tape.  
(8) The cuffs.  
(9) The work about the bosom.  
(10) Amber, of which necklaces were made fit  
to perfume a lady's chamber.  
(11) Fire-place for drying malt; still a noted  
goose-pie-place.  
(12) Ring a dumb peal.  
(13) A lace to wear about the head or waist.
Mop. Is it true, think you?

Jut. Very true; and but a mouth old.

Dor. Bless me from marrying a usurer!

Jut. Here's the midwife's name to't, one mistress Tale-tell; and five or six honest wives who were present: Why should I carry lies abroad?

Mop. Pray you now, buy it.

Clo. Come on, lay it by: And let's first see more ballads; we'll buy the other things anon.

Jut. Here's another ballad, of a fish, that appeared upon the coast, on Wednesday the fourscore of April, forty thousand fathom above water, and sung this ballad against the hard hearts of maids; it was thought she was a woman, and was turned into a cold fish, for she would not exchange flesh with one that loved her: The ballad is very pitiful, and as true.

Dor. Is it true too, think you?

Jut. Five justices' hands at it; and witnesses, more than my pack will hold.

Mop. Lay it by too: Another.

Jut. This is a merry ballad; but a very pretty one.

Mop. Let's have some merry ones.

Jut. Why this is a passing merry one; and goes to the tune of, Two maids wooing a man: there's scarce a maid westward, but she sings it; 'tis in request, I can tell you.

Mop. We can both sing it; if thou'lt bear a part, thou shalt hear; 'tis in three parts.

Dor. We had the tune on't a month ago.

Jut. I can bear my part; you must know, 'tis my occupation: have at it with you.

SONG.

A. Get you hence, for I must go;
Where, it fits not you to know.

D. Whither? M. O, whither? D. Whither?
M. It becomes thy oath full well,
Thou to me thy secrets tell:

D. Me too, let me go thereby.
M. Or thou go'st to the grange, or mill:
D. If to either, thou dost ill.

D. Thou hast sworn my love to be;
M. Thou hast sworn it more to me:
Then, whither go'st? say, whither?

Clo. We'll have this song out anon by ourselves:
My father and the gentlemen are in sad talk, and we'll not trouble them: Come, bring away thy pack after me. Wenches, I'll buy for you both;

Pedler, let's have the first choice.—Follow me, girls.

Jut. And you shall pay well for 'em. [Aside.

You buy any tape,
Or lace for your capes,
My dainty duck, my dother-? a
Any silk, any thread,
Any toys for your head,
Of the News'rt, and fin'rt, fin'rt wear-a?

Come to the pedler;
Money's a medler,
That doth utter all men's wear-a.

[Enter Clown, Autolycus, Dorcas, and Mopsa.

Enter a Servant.

Serv. Master, there is three carters, three shepherds, three neat-herds, three swine-herds, that have made themselves all men of hair; they call themselves sальters 4; and they have a dance which the wenches say is a gallimaufry 5 of gambols, because they are not in't; but they themselves are o' the mind (if it be not too rough for some, that know little but bowling,) it will please plentifully.

Step. Away! we'll none on't; here has been too much humble foolery already:—I know, sir, we weary you.

Pol. You weary those that refresh us: Pray let's see these four threes of herdsmen.

Serv. One three of them, by their own report, sir, hath danced before the king; and not the worst of the three, but jumps twelve foot and a half by the squire.

Step. Leave your prating; since these good men are pleased, let them come in; but quickly now.

Serv. Why, they stay at door, sir. [Exit.

Re-enter Servant, with twelve rustics, habited like Satyrs. They dance, and then exeunt.

Pol. O, father, you'll know more of that hereafter. Is it not too far gone?—'Tis time to part them.—He's simple, and tells much. [Aside.]—How now, fair shepherd? Your heart is full of something, that does take Your mind from feasting. Sool, when I was young, And handed love, as you do, I was wout To load my she with knacks: I would have ran- sack'd.
The pedler's silken treasury, and have pour'd it To her acceptance; you have let him go, And nothing murther'd with him: if your lass Interpretation should abuse; and call this Your lack of love, or bounty: you were straited! For a reply, at least, if you make a care Of happy holding her.

Flo. Old sir, I know She prizes not such trifles as these are: The gifts, she looks from me, are pack'd and lock'd Up in my heart; which I have given already, But do not deliver'd.—O, hear me breathe my life Before this ancient sir, who, it should seem, Hath sometime lov'd: I take thy hand; this hand, As soft as dove's down, and as white as it; Or Ethel wyn's tooth, or the fawn's snow, That's bolted by the northern blasts twice o'er.

Pol. What follows this?—How prettily the young swain seems to wash The hand, was fair before!—I have put you out:—But to your protestation; let me hear What you profess.

Flo. Do, and be witness to't.

Pol. And this my neighbour to.

Flo. And be, and more Than he, and men; the earth, the heavens, and all: That,—were I crown'd the most imperial monarch, Thereof most worthy; were I the fairest youth That ever made eye swerve; had force, and knowledge, More than was ever man's.—I would not prize them, Without her love: for, she employ them all; Commend them, and condemn them, to her service, Or to their own perdiction.

Pol. Fairly offer'd.

Cam. This shows a sound affection.

Step. But, my daughter, Say you the like to him?

Per. I cannot speak So well, nothing so well; no, nor mean better:

(1) Serious. (2) Vend. (3) Dressed themselves in habits imitating hair. (4) Satyrs. (5) Medley. (6) Foot-rule.
Scene III.

By the pattern of mine own thoughts I cut out
The purity of his.

_Shep._ Take hands, a bargain;—
And, friends unknown, you shall bear witness to't;
I give my daughter to him, and will make
Her portion equal his.

_Flo._ O, that must be
The virtue of your daughter: one being dead,
I shall have more than you can dream of yet;
Enough then for your wonder: But, come on,
I contract for these witnesses.

_Shep._ Come, your hand;—
And, daughter, yours.

_Pol._ Soft, swain, a while, 'be-speak you;
Have you a father?

_Flo._ I have: But what of him?

_Pol._ Knows he of this?

_Flo._ He neither does, nor shall.

_Pol._ Methinks, a father
Is, at the nuptial of his son, a guest
That best becomes the table. Pray you, once more;
Is not your father grown incapable
Of reasonable affairs? is he not stupid
With age, and altering rheums? Can he speak?

_Shep._ Know man from man? dispute his own estate?
Lies he not bed-rid? and again does nothing,
But what he did being childish?

_Flo._ No, good sir;
He has his health, and ample strength, indeed,
Than most have of his age.

_Pol._ By my white beard, you offer him, if this be so, a wrong
Something unfulfil'd: Reason, my son, should choose himself a wife; but as good reason,
The father (all whose joy is nothing else
But fair posterity,) should hold some counsel
In such a business.

_Flo._ I yield all this;
But, for some other reasons, my grave sir,
Which 'tis not fit you know, I not acquaint
My father of this business.

_Pol._ Let him know't.

_Flo._ He shall not.

_Pol._ Pr'ythee, let him.

_Flo._ No, he must not.

_Shep._ Let him, my son; he shall not need to grudge
At knowing of thy choice.

_Flo._ Come, come, he must not:
Mark our contract.

_Pol._ Mark your divorce, young sir,

[Discovering himself]

Whom son I dare not call; thou art too base
To be acknowledg'd: Thou a snectre's heir,
That such afford'st a sheep-hook?—Thou old traitor,
I am sorry, that, by hanging thee, I can but
Shorten thy life one week.—And thou, fresh piece
Of excellent witchcraft: who, of force, must know
The royal fool thou cop'test with.

_Shep._ O, my heart!

_Pol._ I'll have thy beauty scratch'd with briers, and made
More homely than thy state.—For thee, fond boy,—
If you may ever know, thou dost but sigh,
That no more shall shew this knack, (as never
I mean thou shalt,) we'll bar thee from succession;
Not hold thee of our blood, no, not our kin,
Far, than Deucalion off.—Mark thou my words;
Follow us to the court.—Thou churl, for this time,
Though full of our displeasure, yet we free thee
From the dread blow of it.—And you, enchant-

(1) Talk over his affairs. (2) Further.

Worthy enough a herdsman; yea, him too,
That makes himself, but for our honour therein,
Unworthy thee,—if ever, henceforth, thou
These rural latches to his entrance open,
Or hoop his body more with thy embraces,
I will devise a death as cruel for thee,
A thou art tender to't.

[Exit.]

_Per._ Even here undone!
I was not much afeard: for once, or twice,
I was about to speak; and tell him plainly,
The self-same sun, that shines upon his court,
Hides not his visage from our cottage, but
Looks on alike.—Will't please you, sir, be gone?

To Florizel.

I told you, what would come of this; Beseech you,
Of your own state take care: this dream of mine,—
Being now awake, I'll queen it no inch further,
But milk my ewes, and weep.

_Cam._ Why, how now, father?
Speak, ere thou diest.

_Shep._ I cannot speak, nor think,
Nor dare to know that which I know.—O, sir,

To Florizel.

You have undone a man of fourscore three,
That thought to fill his grave in quiet; yea,
To die upon the bed my father died,
To lie close by his honest bones: but now
Some langman must put on my shroud, and lay me
Where no priest shoves-in dust.—O cursed wretch!

To Perdita.

That knew'st this was the prince, and wouldst
adventure
To mingle faith with him.—Undone! undone!
If I might die within this hour, I have liv'd,
To die when I desire.

[Exit.]

_Flo._ Why look you so upon me?
I am but sorry, not afraid; delay'd,
But nothing alter'd: What I was, I am:
More straining on, for plucking back; not following
My leash unwillingly.

_Cam._ Gracious my lord,
You know your father's temper: at this time
He will allow no speech,—which, I do guess,
You do not purpose to him; — and as hardly
Will he endure your sight as yet, I fear; Then,
till the fury of his highness settle,
Come not before him.

_I think, Camillo._

_Cam._ Even he, my lord.

_Per._ How often have I told you, 'twould be thus?
How often said, my dignity would last
But till 'twere known?

_Flo._ It cannot fail, but by
The violation of my faith; And then
Let Nature crush the sides o' the earth together,
And mar the seeds within!— Lift up thy looks:
From my succession wipe me, father! I
Am heir to my affection.

_Be advised._

_Flo._ I am; and by my fancy: if my reason
Will thereto be obedient, I have reason;
If not, my senses, better pleas'd with madness,
Do bid it welcome.

_Cam._ This is desperate, sir.

_Flo._ So call it: but it does fulfil my vow;
I needs must think it honesty. Camillo,
Not for Bohemia, nor the pomp that may
Be thereat glem'd; for all the suns see,
The close hold we women, or the proud seas hide
In unknown fathoms, will I break my oath
To this my fair below'd: Therefore, I pray you,

As you have e'er been my father's honour'd friend,  
When he shall miss me, (as, in faith, I mean not  
To see him any more,) cast your good counsels  
Upon his passion; Let myself and fortune  
Tug for the time to come. This you may know,  
And so deliver,—I am put to sea.  
With her, whom here I cannot hold on shore;  
And, most opportune to our need, I have  
A vessel rides fast by, but not prepar'd  
For this design. What course I mean to hold,  
Shall nothing benefit your knowledge, nor  
Concern me the reporting.  

Cam.  

I would your spirit were easier for advice,  
Or stronger for your need.  

Flo.  

Hark, Perdita.—[Takes her aside.  
I'll hear you by and by. [To Camillo.  

Cam.  

He's irremovable,  
Resolv'd for flight: Now were I happy, if  
His going I could frame to serve my turn;  
Save him from danger, do him love and honour;  
Purchase the sight again of dear Sicilia,  
And that unhappy king, my master, whom  
I so much thirst to see.  

Flo.  

Now, good Camillo,  
I am so fraught with curious business, that  
I leave out ceremony. [Going.  

Cam.  

Sir, I think,  
You have heard of my poor services, t' the love  
That I have borne your father?  

Flo.  

Very nobly  
Have you deserv'd: it is my father's music,  
To speak your deeds; not little of his care  
To have them remcompes'd as thought on.  

Cam.  

Well, my lord,  
If you may please to think I love the king;  
And, through him, what is nearest to him, which is  
Your gracious self; embrace but my direction,  
(If your more ponderous and settled project  
May suffer alteration,) on mine honour  
I'll point you where you shall have such receiving  
As shall become your highness; where you may  
Enjoy your mistress, (from the whom, I see,  
There's no disjunction to be made, but by,  
As heavens forefend! your ruin:) marry her;  
And (with my best endeavours, in your absence,)  
Your discontenting1 father strive to qualify,  
And making him up to liking.  

Flo.  

How, Camillo,  
May this, almost a miracle, be done?  
That I may call thee something more than man,  
And, after that, trust to thee.  

Cam.  

Have you thought on  
A place whereto you'll go?  

Flo.  

Not any yet;  
But as the unthought-on accident2 is guilty  
To what we wildly do: so we profess  
Ourselves to be the slaves of chance, and flies  
Of every wind that blows.  

Cam.  

Then list to me:  
This follows,—if you will not change your purpose,  
But undergo this flight,—Make for Sicilia;  
And there present yourself, and your fair princess,  
(For so, I see, she must be,) Yore Leontes;  
She shall be habited, as it becomes  
The partner of your bed. Methinks, I see  
Leontes, opening his free arms, and weeping  
His welcomes forth: asks thee, the son, forgiveness,  
As 'twere the father's person: kisses the hands  
Of your fresh princess: o'er and o'er divides him  

(1) For discontented.  
(2) This unthought-on accident is the unexpect'd discovery made by Polixenes.  

Twixt his unkindness and his kindness; the one  
He chides to hell, and bids the other grow,  
Faster than thought, or time.  

Flo.  

Worthy Camillo,  
What colour for my visitation shall I  
Hold up before him?  

Cam.  

Sent by the king your father,  
To greet him, and to give him comforts. Sir,  
The manner of your bearing towards him, with  
What you, as from your father, shall deliver,  
Things known betwixt us three, I'll write you down:  
The which shall point you forth at every sitting;  
What you must say; that he shall not perceive,  
But that you have your father's bosom there,  
And speak his very heart.  

Flo.  

I am bound to you:  
There is some sap in this.  

Cam.  

A course more promising  
Than a wild dedication of yourselves  
To unpath'd waters, undream'd shores; most cer-  
tain,  
To miseries enough: no hope to help you;  
But, as you shake off one, to take another:  
Nothing so certain as your anchors: who  
Do their best office, if they can but stay you  
Where you'll be loath to be: Besides, you know,  
Prosperity's the very bond of love:  
Whose fresh complexion and whose heart together  
Affliction alters.  

Per.  

One of these is true:  
I think, affliction may subdue the cheek,  
But not take in the mind.  

Cam.  

Yea, say you so?  
There shall not, at your father's house, these seven  
years,  
Be born another such.  

Flo.  

My good Camillo,  
She is as forward of her breeding, as  
The rear of birth.  

Cam.  

I cannot say, 'tis pity  
She lacks instructions; for she seems a mistress  
To most that teach.  

Per.  

Your pardon, sir, for this;  
I'll blush you thanks.  

Flo.  

My prettiest Perdita.—  
But, O, the thorns we stand upon!—Camillo,—  
Preserver of my father, now of me;  
The medicine of our house!—how shall we do?  
We are not furnish'd like Bohemia's son;  
Nor shall appear in Sicily—  

Cam.  

My lord,  
Fear none of this: I think, you know, my fortunes  
Do all lie there: it shall be so my care  
To have you royally appointed, as if  
The scene you play, were mine. For instance, sir,  
That you may know you shall not want,—one word.  
[They talk aside.  

Enter Autolycus.  

Aut. Ha, ha! what a fool honestly is! and trust,  
his sworn brother, a very simple gentleman! I have  
sold all my trumpery; not a counterfeit stone, not  
a riband, glass, pomander,3 brooch, tabble-book,  
ballad, knife, tape, glove, shoe-tie, bracelet, horn-  
ing, to keep my pack from fasting: they throng  
who should buy first; as if my trinkets had been  
hallowed, and brought a benediction to the buyer:  
by which means, I saw whose purse was best in  
picture; and, what I saw, to my good use, I re-  
(3) The council-days were called the sittings.  
(4) Conquerer.  
(5) A little ball made of perfumes, and worn to  
prevent infection in times of plague.
Scene III.  

WINTER'S TALE.

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membered. My clown (who wants but something to be a reasonable man,) grew so in love with the wenches' song, that he would not stir his petitions, till he had both tune and words; which so drew the rest of the herd to me, that all their other senses stuck in ears: you might have pinched a plaquet, it was senseless; "twas nothing, to geld a cod-piece of the horse; I would have tied keys off; that hung in chains: no hearing, no feeling, but my sir's song, and admiring the nothing of it. So that, in this time of lethargy, I picked and eft most of their festival purses: and had not the old man come in with a whoobob against his daughter and the king's son, and scared my coughs from the chaff, I had not left a purse alive in the whole army.

[Camilo, Florizel, and Perdita, come forward. Cam. Nay, but my letters by this means being there So soon as you arrive, shall clear that doubt. 

Flo. And those that you'll procure from king Leontes,—

Per. Sall satisfy your father.

All that you speak, shows fair.

Cam. Who have we here? [Seizing Autolycus.

We'll make an instrument of this; omit Nothing may give us aid.

Aut. If they have overheard me now,—why hanging.

Cam. How now, good fellow? Why shakest thou so? Fear not, man; here's no harm intended thee.

Aut. I am a poor fellow, sir.

Cam. Why, be so still; here's nobody will steal that from thee: Yet, for the outside of thy poverty, we must make an exchange: therefore, disease thee instantly (thou must think there's necessity in't,) and change garments with this gentleman: Though the pennyworth, on his side, be the worst, yet hold thee, there's some boot.2

Aut. I am a poor fellow, sir:—I know we well enough.

Cam. Nay, pr'ythee, despatch: the gentleman is half flayed already.

Aut. Are you in earnest, sir?—I smell the trick of it.—


Aut. Indeed, I have had earnest; but I cannot with conscience take it.

Cam. Unbuckle, unbuckle. [Flo. and Aut. exchange garments.

Fortunate mistress,—let my prophecy Come home to you!—You must retire yourself Into some covert: take your sweetheart's hat, And pluck it o'er your brows: muffle your face; Dismantle you: and as you can, dislik'en The truth of your own seeming; that you may (For I do fear eyes over you,) to shipboard Get undescrived.

Per. I see the play so lies, That I must bear a part.

Cam. No remedy.—

Have you done there?

Flo. Should I now meet my father, He would not call me son.

Cam. Nay, nav, you shall have: No hat:—Come, lady, come.—Farcwell, my friend.

Aut. Adieu, sir.

Flo. O Perdita, what have we twain forgot? Pray you, a word. [They converse apart.

Cam. What I do next, shall be, to tell the king [Aside.

Of this escape, and whither they are bound; 

Wherein my hope is, I shall so prevail, 

To force him after: in whose company 

I shall review Sicilia; for whose sight 

I have a woman's longing. 

Flo. Fortune speed us!—Thus we set on, Camillo, to the sea-side.

Cam. The swifter speed, the better.

Aut. I understand the business, I hear it: To have an open ear, a quick eye, and a nimble hand, is necessary for a cut-purse; a good nose is requisite also, to tell flat work for the other senses. I see, this is the time that the unjust man does thrive. What an exchange had this been without boot? what a boot is here, with this exchange? Sure the gods do this year convive at us, and we may do any thing extempore. The prince himself is about a piece of iniquity; stealing away from his father, with his clog at his heels: If I thought it were not a piece of honesty to acquaint the king therewith, I would not: I hold it the more knavery to conceal it: and therein am I constant to my profession.

Enter Clown and Shepherd. 

Aside, aside;—here is more matter for a hot brain: Every lane's end, every shop, church, session, hanging, yields a careful man work.

Clo. See, see: what a man you are now! there is no other way, but to tell the king she's a change-lane, and none of your flesh and blood.

Shep. Nay, but hear me.

Clo. Nay, but hear me.

Shep. Go to then.

Clo. She being none of your flesh and blood, your flesh and blood has not offended the king; and, so, your flesh and blood is not to be punished by him. Show those things you found about her; these secret things, all but what she has with her: This being done, let the law go whistle; I warrant you.

Shep. I will tell the king all, every word, yea, and his son's pranks too; who, I may say, is no honest man neither to his father, nor to me, to go about to make me the king's brother-in-law.

Clo. Indeed, brother-in-law was the furthest off you could have been to him; and then your blood has been the dearest, by I know how much an ounce.

Aut. Very wisely; p'ruse your purse. [Aside. Shep. Well; let us to the king; there is that in this farde1, will make him scratch his beard.

Aut. I know not what impediment this complaint may be to the flight of my master.

Clo. 'Pray heartily he be at palace. 

Aut. Though I am not naturally honest, I am so sometimes by chance.—Let me pocket up my pedlar's excrement.3—[Takes off his false beard.] How now, rustics? whither are you bound? 

Shep. To the palace, an it like your worship. 

Aut. Your affairs there? what? with whom? the condition of that farde, the place of your dwelling, your names, your ages, of what having,6 breeding, and any thing that is fitting to be known, discover. 

Clo. We are but plain fellows, sir. 

Aut. A lie; you are rough and hairy: Let me have no lying; it becomes none but tradesmen, and they often give us soldiers the lie: but we pay them for it with stamped coin, not stabbing steel; therefore they do not give us the lie.

(1) Birds. (2) Something over and above. (3) Stripped. (4) Bundle, parcel. (5) His false beard. (6) Estate, property.
WINTER'S TALE.

ACT V.

SCENE I. Sicilia. A room in the palace of Leontes. Enter Leontes, Cleomenes, Dion, Paulina, and others.

Cleo. Sir, you have done enough, and have performed a saint-like sorrow: no fault could you make, which you have not redeemed; indeed, paid down more penitence, than done trespass: At the last, do, as the heavens have done; forget your evil; with them, forgive yourself.

Leon. Whilst I remember her, and her virtues, I cannot forget my blemishes in them; and so still think of the wrong I did myself: which was so much, that heerless it hath made my kingdom; and Destroy'd the sweetest companion, that e'er man bred his hopes out of.

(1) In the fact. (2) The stately tread of courtiers. (3) Cajoled or force. (4) Related.

me (for you seem to be honest plain men,) what you have to the king: being something gently considered, I'll bring you where he is abroad, tender your persons to his presence, whisper him in your behall; and, if it be in man, besides the king to effect your suits, here's man shall do it.

Cleo. He seems to be of great authority; close with him, give him gold; and though authority be a stubborn bear, yet he is oft led by the nose with gold: show the inside of your purse to the outside of his hand, and no more ado: Remember stoned, and flayed alive.

Shep. An't please you, sir, to undertake the business for us, here is that gold I have: I'll make it as much more; and leave this young man in pawn, till I bring it you.

Aut. After I have done what I promised?

Shep. Ay, sir.

Aut. Well, give me the moiety:--Are you a party in this business?

Cleo. In some sort, sir: but though my case be a pitiful one, I hope I shall not be flayed out of it.

Aut. O, that's the case of the shepherd's son:--Hang him, he'll be made an example.

Cleo. Comfort, good comfort: we must to the king, and show our strange sights; he must know, 'tis none of your daughter, nor my sister; we are gone else.

Sir, I will give you as much as this old man does, when the business is performed; and remain, as he says, your pawn, till it be brought you.

Aut. I will trust you. Walk before toward the sea-side; go on the right hand; I will but look upon the hedge, and follow you.

Cleo. We are blessed in this man, as I may say, even blessed.

Shep. Let's before, as he bids us: he was provided to do us good. [Exeunt Shep. and Clown.

Aut. If I had a mind to be honest, I see, fortune would not suffer me; she drops booties in my mouth. I am courted now with a double occasion; gold, and a means to do the prince my master good; which, who knows how that may turn back to my advancement? I will bring these two mules, these blind ones, aboard him: if he think it fit to shore them again, and that the complaint they have to the king concerns him nothing, let him call me rogue, for being so far officious; for I am proof against that touch, and what else shame belongs to't. To him will I present them, there may be matter in it.

[Exit.
Scene I.  

**WINTER’S TALE.**

**Paul.**  
True, too true, my lord:  
If, one by one, you wedded all the world,  
Or, from the all that are, took something good,  
To make a perfect woman; she, you kill’d,  
Would be unparalleled.  

**Leon.**  
I think so. Kill’d?  
She I kill’d? I did so: but thou strik’st me  
Sorely, to say I did; it is as bitter  
Upon thy tongue, as in my thought: Now, good now,  
Say so but seldom.  

**Cleo.**  
Not all, not all, good lady:  
You might have spoken a thousand things that  
would Have done the time more benefit, and grace’d  
Your kindness better.  

**Paul.**  
You are one of those,  
Would have him wed again.  

**Dion.**  
If you would not so,  
You pity not the state, nor the remembrance  
Of his most sovereign dame; consider little,  
What dangers, by his highness’ fall of issue,  
May possess his kingdom, and devour  
Uncertain lookers-on. What were more holy,  
Than to rejoice, the former queen is well?  
What holier, than,—for royalty’s repair,  
For present comfort and for future good,—  
To bless the bed of majesty again  
With a sweet fellow to’t?  

**Paul.**  
There is none worthy,  
Respecting her that’s gone. Besides, the gods  
Will have fulfill’d their secret purposes:  
For has not the divine Apollo said,  
Is’t not the tenor of his oracle,  
That king Leontes shall not have an heir,  
Till his lost child be found? which, that it shall,  
sis all as monstrous to our human reason,  
As my Antigonus to break his grave,  
And come again to me; who, on my life,  
Did perish with the infant. ‘Tis your counsel,  
My lord should to the heavens be contrary,  
Oppose against their will.—Care not for issue;  

[To Leontes.  

The crown will find an heir: Great Alexander  
Left his to the worthiest; so his successor  
Was like to be the best.  

**Leon.**  
Good Paulina,—  
Who has the memory of Hermione  
I know in honour,—O, that ever!  
Had squar’d me to thy counsel!—then, even now,  
I might have look’d upon my queen’s full eyes;  
Have taken treasure from her lips,—  

**Paul.**  
And left them  
More rich, for what they yielded.  

**Leon.**  
Thou speak’st truth.  
No more such wives: therefore, no wife: one worse,  
And better us’d, would make her sainted spirit  
Again possess her corpse; and, on this stage  
(Where we offenders now appear,) soul-vex’d,  
Begin, And why to me?  

**Paul.**  
Had she such power,  
She had just cause.  

**Leon.**  
She had; and would incense me  
To murder her I married.  

**Paul.**  
I should so:  
Were I the ghost that walk’d, I’d bid you mark  
Her eye; and tell me, for what dull part in’t  
You chose her: then I’d shriek, that even your ears  
Should rent’t to hear me; and the words that follow’d  
Should be, Remember mine.  

**Leon.**  
Stars, very stars,  
And all eyes else dead coals!—fear thou no wife,  
I’ll have no wife, Paulina.  

**Paul.**  
Will your swear  
Never to marry, but by my free leave?  

**Leon.**  
Never, Paulina; so be bless’d my spirit!  

**Paul.**  
Then, good my lords, bear witness to his oath.  

**Cleo.**  
You tempt him over-much.  

**Paul.**  
Unless another,  
As like Hermione as is her picture,  
Afront his eye.  

**Cleo.**  
Good madam,—  

**Paul.**  
I have done.  
Yet, if my lord will marry,—if you will, sir,  
No remedy, but you will; give me the office  
To choose you a queen: she shall not be so young  
As was your former; but she shall be such,  
As, walk’d your first queen’s ghost, it should  

Take joy  
To see her in your arms.  

**Leon.**  
My true Paulina,  
We shall not marry, till thou bidd’st us.  

**Paul.**  
That  
Shall be, when your first queen’s again in breath;  
Never till then.  

**Enter a Gentleman.**

**Gent.** One that gives out himself prince Florizel,  
Son of Polixenes, with his princes, (she  
The fairest I have yet beheld,) desires access  
To your high presence.  

**Leon.**  
What with him? he comes not  
Like to his father’s greatness: his approach,  
So out of circumstance, and sudden, tells us,  
’Tis not a visitation fram’d, but fore’d  
By need, and accident. What train?  

**Gent.**  
But few,  
And those but mean.  

**Leon.**  
His princess, say you, with him?  

**Gent.** Ay; the most peerless piece of earth, I  
think,  
That o’er the sun shone bright on.  

**Paul.**  
O Hermione,  
As every present time doth boast itself  
Above a better, gone; so must thy grave  
Give way to what’s seen now. Sir, you yourself  
Have said, and writ so, (but your writing now  
Is colder than that theme,) she had not been,  
Nor was not to be equal’d;—thus your verse  
Flow’d with her beauty once; ’tis shrewdly ebb’d,  
To say, you have seen a better.  

**Gent.**  
Pardon, madam:  
The one I have almost forgot; (your pardon,)  
The other, when she has obtained your eye,  
Will have your tongue too. This is such a creature,  
Would she begin a sect, might quench the zeal  
Of all professors else; make proselytes  
Of who she but bid follow.  

**Paul.**  
How? not women?  

**Gent.** Women will love her, that she is a woman  
More worth than any man; men, that she is  
The rarest of all women.  

**Leon.**  
Go, Cleomenes;  
Yourself, assisted with your honour’d friends,  
Bring them to our embracement.—Still ’tis strange,  
[Exeunt Cleomenes, Lords, and Gentlemen.  
He thus should steal upon us.  

**Paul.**  
Had our prince  
(Jewel of children,) seen this hour, he had pair’d  
Well with this lord; there was not full a month  
Between their births.
Leon. Prythee, no more; thou know'st,
He dies to me again, when talk'd of: sure,
When I shall see this gentleman, thy speeches
Will bring me to consider that, which may
Unfurnish me of reason.—They are come.——

Re-enter Cleomenes, with Florizel, Perclita, and
attendants.

Your mother was most true to wedlock, prince;
For she did print your royal father's loss,
Consenting you: Where I but twenty-one,
Your father's image is so hit in you.
His very air, that I should call you brother,
As I did him; and speak of something, wildly
By us perform'd before. Most dearly welcome!
And your fair princess, goddess!—O, alas!
I lost a couple, that 'twixt heaven and earth
Might thus have stood, begetting wonder, as
You, gracious couple, do: and then I lost
(All mine own folly,) the society,
Amity too, of your brave father; whom,
Though hearing misery, I desire my life
Once more to look upon.

Flo. By his command
Have I here touch'd Sicilia; and from him
give you all greetings, that a king, at friend,
Can send his brother: and, but infirmity
(Which waits upon worn time,) hath something
seiz'd
His wish'd ability, he had himself
The lands and waters 'twixt your throne and his
Measur'd, to look upon; whom he loves
(He bade me say so,) more than all the sceptres,
And those that bear them, living.

Leon. O, my brother,
(Good gentleman!) the wrongs I have done thee,
sir
Afresh within me; and these thy offices,
So rarely kind, are as interpreters
Of my behind-hand slacksness!—Welcome hither,
As is the spring to the earth. And hath he too
Expos'd this paragon to the fearful usage
(At least, ungentle,) of the dreadful Neptune,
To greet a man, not worth her pains; much less
The adventure of her person?

Flo. Good my lord,
She came from Libya.

Leon. Where the warlike Sinalus,
That noble honour'd lord, is farewelled, and lov'd?

Flo. Most royal sir, from thence; from him,
whose daughter
His tears proclaim'd his, parting with her: thence
(A prosperous south-wind friendly;) we have cross'd;
To execute the charge my father gave me,
For visiting your highness: My best train
I have from your Sicilian shores dismiss'd;
Who for Bohemia bend, to signify
Not only my success in Libya, sir,
But my arrival, and my wife's, in safety.
Here, where we are.

Leon. The blessed gods
Purge all infection from our air, whilst you
Do climate here! You have a holy father,
A gentleman; against whose person,
So sacred as it is, I have done sin:
For which the heavens, taking angry note,
Have left me issueless; and your father's bless'd
(As he from heaven merits it,) with you,
Worthy his goodness. What might I have been,
May I so and daughter now have look'd on,
Such goodly things as you?

(1) Full of grace and virtue.
(2) Seize, arrest. (3) Conversation.

Lord. Most noble sir,
That, which I shall report, will bear no credit,
Were not the proof so nigh. Please you, great sir,
Bohemia greets you from himself; by me:
Desires you to attach his son; who has
(His dignity and duty both cast off,)
Fled from his father, from his hopes, and with
A shepherd's daughter.


Lord. Here in the city; I now came from him.
I speak amazedly; and it becomes
My marvel, and my message. To your court
Whiles he was hast'ning (in the chase, it seems,) Of this fair couple, meets he on the way
The father of this seeming lady, and
Her brother, having both their country quitted
With this young prince.

Flo. Camillo has betray'd me;
Whose honour, and whose honesty, till now,
Endur'd all weathers.

Lord. Lay't so, to his charge;
He's with the king your father.

Leon. Who? Camillo?

Lord. Camillo, sir; I spake with him; who now
Has these poor men in question. Never saw I
Wretches so quible: they kneel, they kiss the earth;
Forswear themselves as often as they speak:
Bohemia stops his ears, and threatens them
With divers deaths in death.

Per. O, my poor father!—
The heaven sets spies upon us, will not have
Our contract celebrated.

Leon. You are married?

Flo. We are not, sir, nor are we like to be;
The stars, I see, will kiss the valleys first:—
The odds for high and low's alike.*

My lord,
Is this the daughter of a king?

Flo. She is,
When once she is my wife.

Leon. That once, I see, by your good father's speed,
Will come on very slowly. I am sorry,
Most sorry, you have broken from his liking;
Where you were tied in duty: and as sorry,
Your choice is not so rich in worth* as beauty;
That you might well enjoy her.

Flo. Dear, look up:
Though fortune, visible an enemy,
Should chase us, with my father; power no jot
Hath she, to change our loves.—Beseech you, sir,
Remember since you owed no more to time
Than I do now: with thought of your affections,
Step forth mine advocate; at your request,
My father will grant precious things, as trisles.

Leon. Would he so do, I'd beg your precious mistress,
Which he counts but a trifle.

Paul. Sir, my liege,
your eye hath too much youth in't: not a month
Fore you, queen died, she was more worth such
gazes
Than what you look on now.

Leon. I thought of her,
Even in these looks I made. But your petition

[To Florizel.]

Is yet unanswer'd: I will to your father;
Your honour not o'erthrown by your desires,
I am a friend to them, and you: upon which errand
I now go toward him; therefore, follow me,

(4) A quibble on the false dice so called.
(5) Descent or wealth.
And mark what way I make: Come, good my lord.

SCENE II.—The same. Before the palace. Enter Autolycus and a Gentleman.

Aut. Beseech you, sir, were you present at this relation?

1 Gent. I was by at the opening of the farde, heard the old shepherd deliver the manner how he found it: whereupon, after a little amazedness, we were all commanded out of the chamber: only this, methought I heard the shepherd say, he found the child.

Aut. I would most gladly know the issue of it.

1 Gent. I make a broken delivery of the business;—But the changes I perceived in the king, and Camillo, were very notes of admiration: they seemed almost, with staring on one another, to tear the cases of their eyes; there was speech in their dumbness, language in their very gesture; they looked, as they had heard of a world ransomed, or one destroyed: A notable passion of wonder appeared in them: but the wisest beholder, that knew no more but seeing, could not say, if the importance of was joy, or sorrow: but in the extremity of the one, it must needs be.

Enter another Gentleman.

Here comes a gentleman, that, happily, knows more: The news, Rogero?

2 Gent. Nothing but bonfires: The oracle is fulfilled: the king's daughter is found: such a deal of wonder is broken out within this hour, that ballad-makers cannot be able to express it.

Enter a third Gentleman.

Here comes the lady Paulina's steward; he can deliver you more.—How goes it now, sir? this news, which is evil as true, is so like an old tale, that the verity of it is so strong suspicion: Has the king found his heir?

3 Gent. Most true; if ever truth were pregnant by circumstance: that, which you hear, you'll swear you see, there is such unity in the proofs. The mantle of queen Hermione:—her jewel about the neck of it:—the letters of Antigonus, found with it, which they know to be his character:—the majesty of the creature, in resemblance of the mother:—the affection of nobleness, which nature shows above her breeding:—and many other evidences, proclaim her, with all certainty, to be the king's daughter. Did you see the meeting of the two kings?

2 Gent. No.

3 Gent. Then have you lost a sight, which was to be seen, cannot be spoken of. There might you have beheld one joy crown another; so, and in such manner, that, it seemed, sorrow went to take leave of them; for their joy waded in tears. There was casting up of eyes, holding up of hands; with countenance of such distraction, that they were to be known by garment, not by favour. Our king, being ready to leap out of himself for joy of his found daughter; as if that joy were now become a loss, cries, O my mother, thy mother! then asks Bohemia forgiveness; then embraces his son-in-law; then again worries he his daughter, with clipping her; now he thanks the old shepherd, which stands by, like a weather-beaten conduit of many kings' reigns. I never heard of such another encounter, which James report to follow it, and undoes description to do it.

2 Gent. What, pray you, became of Antigonus, that carried hence the child?

3 Gent. Like an old tale still: which will have matter to rehearse, though credit be asleep, and not an ear open. He was torn to pieces with a bear: this avouches the shepherd's son: who has not only his innocence (which seems much,) to justify him, but a handkerchief, and rings, of his, that Paulina knows.

1 Gent. What became of his bark, and his followers?

3 Gent. Wrecked, the same instant of their master's death; and in the view of the shepherd: so that all the instruments, which aided to expose the child, were even then lost, when it was found. But, O, the noble combat, that, 'twixt joy and sorrow, was fought in Paulina! She had one eye declined for the loss of her husband; another elevated that the oracle was fulfilled: She lifted the princess from the earth; and so looks her in embracing, as if she would pin her to her heart, that she might no more be in danger of losing.

1 Gent. The dignity of this act was worth the audience of kings and princes; for by such was it acted.

3 Gent. One of the prettiest touches of all, and that which angled for mine eyes (caught the water, though not the fish,) was, when at the relation of the queen's death, with the manner how she came to it, (bravely confessed, and lamented by the king,) how attentiveness wounded his daughter: till, from one sign of doleful to another, she did, with an alas! I would sain say, blead tears; for, I am sure, my heart wept blood. Who was most marble there, changed colour; some swooned, all sorrowed: if all the world could have seen it, the wo had been universal.

1 Gent. Are they returned to the court?

3 Gent. No; the princess hearing of her mother's statue, which is in the keeping of Paulina,—a piece many years in doing, and now newly performed by that rare Italian master, Julio Romano; who, had he himself eternity, and could put breath into his work, would beguile Nature of her custom, so perfectly he is her ape: he so near to Hermione hath done Hermione, that, they say, one would speak to her, and stand in hope of answer: thither, with all graces of affection, are they gone; and there they intend to sup.

2 Gent. I thought, she had some great matter there in hand; for she hath privately, twice or thrice a day, ever since the death of Hermione, visited that removed house. Shall we thither, and with our company piece the rejoicing?

1 Gent. Who would be thence, that has the benefit of access? Expect wink of an eye, some new grace will be born: our absence makes us unthrift to our knowledge. Let's along.

[Exeunt Gentlemen.

Aut. Now, had I not the dash of my former life in me, would preferment drop on my head. I brought the old man and his son aboard the prince; told him, I heard him talk of a farde, and I know not what: but he at that time, over-hand of the shepherd's daughter, (so he then took her to be,) who began to be much sea-sick, and himself little better, extremity of weather continuing, this mystery remained undiscovered. But 'tis all one to me: for had I been the finder-out of this secret, it...
would not have relished among my other discredits.

Enter Shepherd and Clown.

Here come those I have done good to against my will, and already appearing in the blossoms of their fortune.

Shep. Come, boy; I am past more children; but the sons and daughters will be all gentlemen born.

Clo. You are well met, sir: You denied to fight with me this other day, because I was no gentleman born: See you these clothes? say, you see them not, and think me still no gentleman born: you were best say, these robes are not gentleman born. Give me the lie: do; and try whether I am not now a gentleman born.

Aut. I know, you are now, sir, a gentleman born.

Clo. Ay, and have been so any time these four hours.

Shep. And so have I, boy.

Clo. So you have—but I was a gentleman born before my father: for the king's son took me by the hand, and called me, brother; and then the two kings called my father, brother; and then the prince, my brother, and the princess, my sister, called my father, brother; and so we wept: and there was the first gentleman-like tears that ever we shed.

Shep. We may live, son, to shed many more. Clo. Ay; or else 'twere hard luck, being in so preposterous estate as we are.

Aut. I humbly beseech you, sir, to pardon me all the faults I have committed to your worship, and to give me your good report to the prince my master.

Shep. 'Pr'ythee, son, do; for we must be gentle, now we are gentlemen.

Clo. Thou wilt amend thy life?

Aut. Ay, an it like your good worship.

Clo. Give me thy hand: I will swear to the prince, thou art as honest a true fellow as any is in Bohemia.

Shep. You may say it, but not swear it.

Clo. Not swear it, now I am a gentleman? Let boors and franklings say it, I'll swear it.

Shep. How if it be false, son?

Clo. If it be ne'er so false, a true gentleman may swear it in the behalf of his friend:—And I'll swear to the prince, thou art a tall fellow of thy hands, and that thou wilt not be drunk; but I know, thou art no tall-fellow of thy hands, and that thou wilt be drunk; but I'll swear it: and I would, thou would'st be a tall fellow of thy hands.

Aut. I will prove so, sir, to my power.

Clo. Ay, by any means prove a tall fellow: if I do not wonder, how thou darst venture to be drunk, not being a tall fellow, trust me not.—Hark! the kings and the princes, our kindred, are going to see the queen's picture. Come, follow us: we'll be thy good masters.

[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—The same. A room in Paulina's house. Enter Leonatus, Polixenes, Florizel, Perdita, Camillo, Paulina, Lords, and Attendants.

Leon. O grave and good Paulina, the great comfort That I have had of thee!

Paul. What, sovereign sir, I did not well, I meant well: All my services, You have paid home: but that you have vouchsaf'd With your crown'd brother, and these your contracted Heirs of your kingdoms, my poor house to visit,

(1) Yeomen. (2) Stout.

It is a surplus of your grace, which never My life may last to answer.

Leon. O Paulina, We honour you with trouble: But we came To see the statue of our queen: your gallery Have we pass'd through, not without much content In many singularities; but we saw not That which my daughter came to look upon, The statue of her mother.

Paul. As she liv'd peerless, So her dead likeness, I do well believe, Excels whatever yet you look'd upon, Or hand of man hath done; therefore I keep it Alone. But here it is: prepare To see the life as lively mock'd, as ever Still sleep mock'd death: behold; and say, 'tis well.

[Paulina undraws a curtain, and discovers a statue.

I like your silence, it the more shows off Your wonder: But yet speak;—first, you, my liege. Comes it not something near?

Leon. Her natural posture!— Chide me, dear stone; that I may say, indeed, Thou art Hermione: or, rather, thou art she, In thy not chiling: for she was as tender, As infancy, and grace.—But yet, Paulina, Hermione was not so much wrinkled; nothing So aged, as this seems.

Pol. O, not by much.

Paul. So much the more our carver's excellence: Which lets go by some sixteen years, and makes her As she liv'd now.

Leon. As now she might have done, So much to my good comfort, as it is Now piercing to my soul. O, thus she stood, Even with such life of majesty, (warm life, As now it coldly stands,) when first I wook'd her! I am ashamed: Does not the stone rebuke me, For being more stone than it?—O, royal piece, There's magic in thy majesty; which has My evils conjured to remembrance; and From thy admiring daughter took the spirits, Standing like stone with thee!

Per. And give me leave; And do not say, 'tis superstition, that I kneel, and then implore her blessing.—Lady, Dear queen, that ended when I but began, Give me that hand of yours, to kiss.

Paul. O, patience, the statue is but newly fixed, the colour's Not dry.

Cam. My lord, your sorrow was too sore laid on: Which sixteen winters cannot blow away, So many summers, dry: scarce any joy Did ever so long live; no sorrow, But kill'd itself much sooner.

Pol. Dear my brother, Let him, that was the cause of this, have power To take off so much grief from you, as he Will piece up in himself.

Paul. Indeed, my lord, If I had thought, the sight of my poor image Would thus have wrought you, (for the stone is mine,) I'd not have show'd it.

Leon. Do not draw the curtain.

Paul. No longer shall you gaze on't; lest you fancy May think anon, it moves.

Leon. Let be, let be. Would I were dead, that methinks already— What was he, that did make it?—See, my lord,
Would you not deem, it breath'd? and that those veins

Did verily bear blood?

Pol. Masterly done:

The very life seems warm upon her lip.

Leon. The figure of her eye has motion in't,
As we are mock'd with art.

Paul. I'll draw the curtain; My lady's almost so far transported, that
I'll think anon, it lives.

Leon. O sweet Paulina, Make me to think so twenty years together;
No settled senses of the world can match
The pleasure of that madness. Left alone.

Paul. I am sorry, sir, I have thus far stir'd
you: but

I could afflict you further.

Leon. Do, Paulina;

For this affliction has a taste as sweet
As any cordial comfort.—Still, methinks,
There is an air comes from her: What fine chisel
Could ever yet cut breath? Let no man mock me.

For I will kiss her.

Paul. Good my lord, forbear:

That kindness upon her lip is wet;

You'll mar it, if you kiss it: stain your own
With oily painting: Shall I draw the curtain?

Leon. No, not these twenty years.

Per. So long could I

Stand by, a looker on.

Paul. Either forbear,

Quit presently the chapel; or resolve you
For more amazement: If you can behold it,
I'll make the statue move indeed; descend,
And take you by the hand: but then you'll think
(Which I protest against,) I am assisted
By wicked powers.

Leon. What you can make her do,
I am content to look on: what to speak,
I am content to hear; for 'tis as easy
To make her speak, as move.

Paul. It is requir'd,

Your awak'd your faith: Then, all stand still;
Or those, that think it is unlawful business
I am about, let them depart.

Leon. Proceed;

No foot shall stir.

Paul. Music: awake her: strike—

Tis time; descend; be stone no more; approach;
Strike all that look upon with marvel. Come;
I'll fill your grave up: stir; nay, come away;
Bequeath to death your numbness, for from him
Dear life redeems you.—You perceive, she stirs;

Hermione comes down from the pedestal.

Start not: her actions shall be holy, as,
You hear, my spell is lawful: do not shun her,
Until you see her die again; for then
You kill her double: Nay, present your hand:
When she was young, you wou'd her; now, in age,
Is she become the sufferer.

Leon. O, she's warm! [Embracing her,
If this be magic, let it be an art
Lawful as eating.

(1) i.e. Though her eye be fixed, it seems to have motion in it.
(2) As if.

Pol. She embraces him.

Can. She hangs about his neck;

If she pertain to life, let her speak too.

Pol. Ay, and make't manifest where she has

liv'd,

Or, how stol'n from the dead.

Paul. That she is living,

Were it but told you, should be hooted at
Like an old tale; but it appears, she lives,
Though yet she speak not. Mark a little while.—

Please you to interpose, fair madam; kneel,
And pray your mother's blessing.—Turn, good lady;

Our Perdita is found.

[Presenting Per. who kneels to Her.

Her. You gods, look down,

And from your sacred vials pour your graces
Upon my daughter's head!—Tell me, mine own,
Where hast thou been preserv'd? where liv'd?

how found
Thy father's court? for thou shalt hear, that I,—

Knowing by Paulina, that the oracle
Gave hope thou wast in being,—have preserv'd
Myself, to see the issue.

Paul. There's time enough for that;

Lest they desire, upon this push to trouble
Your joys with like relation.—Go together,
You precious winners? all; your exultation
Partake to every one. I, an old turtle,
Will wing me to some wither'd bough; and there
My mate, that's never to be found again,
Lament till I am lost.

Leon. O peace, Paulina;

Thou should'st a husband take by my consent,
As I by thine, a wife: this is a match,
And made between's by vows. Thou hast found
mine;

But how, is to be question'd: for I saw her,

As I thought, dead; and have, in vain, said many
A prayer upon her grave: I'll not seek far
(For him, I partly know his mind,) to find thee
An honourable husband.—Come, Camillo,
And take her by the hand: whose worth, and honest
Is richly noted; and here justified
By us, a pair of kings.—Let's from this place.

What?—Look upon my brother:—both your par-
dons,

That o'er I put between your holy looks
My ill suspicion.—This your son-in-law,
And son unto the king, (whom heavens directing,) Is troth-plight to your daughter.—Good Paulina,
Lead us from hence; where we may leisurely
Each one demand, and answer to his part
Perform'd in this wide gap of time, since first
We were dissever'd: Hastily lead away. [Exe.

This play, as Dr. Warburton justly observes, is,
with all its absurdities, very entertaining. The
character of Autolycus is naturally conceived, and
strongly represented.

JOHNSON.

(3) You who by this discovery have gained what
you desired.

(4) Participate.
COMEDY OF ERRORS.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Solinus, duke of Ephesus.
Ægeon, a merchant of Syracusa.
Antipholus of Ephesus.
Antipholus of Syracusa,
{ twin brothers, and sons
Dromio of Ephesus.
Dromio of Syracusa,
{ twin brothers, and atten-
dants on the two Anti-
pholus’s.
Balthazar, a merchant.
Angelo, a goldsmith.
A merchant, friend to Antipholus of Ephesus.
Pinch, a schoolmaster, and a conjurer.
Émilia, wife to Ægeon, an abbess at Ephesus.
Adriana, wife to Antipholus of Ephesus.
Luciana, her sister.
Luce, her servant.
A courtezan.
Gaoler, officers, and other attendants.

Scene, Ephesus.

CT I.


Ægeon.

PROCEED. Solinus, to procure my fall, And, by the doom of death, end woes and all. Duke. Merchant of Syracusa, plead no more; I am not partial, to infringe our laws:
The enmity and discord, which of late Sprung from the rancorous outrage of your duke To merchants, our well-dealing countrymen,— Who, wanting guilders1 to redeem their lives, Have sealed’d his rigorous statutes with their bloods,— Excludes all pity from our threatening looks. For, since the mortal and intestine jars That the seditionous countrymen and us, Hath in solemn synods been decreed, Both by the Syracusan and ourselves, To admit no traffic to our adverse towns: Nay, more, If any, born at Ephesus, be seen At any Syracusan marts2 and fairs; Again, If any Syracusan born Come to the bay of Ephesus, he dies, His goods confisicate to the duke’s dispose: Unless a thousand marks be levied, To quit the penalty, and to ransom him. Thy substance, valued at the highest rate, Cannot amount unto a hundred marks; Therefore, by law thou art condemn’d to die. Æge. Yet this my comfort; when your words are done, My woes end likewise with the evening sun.

Duke. Well, Syracusan, say, in brief, the cause Why thou departest from thy native home; And for what cause thou cam’st to Ephesus. Æge. A heavier task could not have been im-
pod,’ Than I to speak my griefs unspeakable: Yet, that the world may witness, that my end Was wrou’ht by nature; not by vile offence, I’ll utter what my sorrow gave me leave. In Syracusa was I born; and wed

(1) Name of a coin. (2) Markets. (3) Natural affection.
Fixing our eyes on whom our care was fix'd,  
Pasten'd ourselves at either end the mast;  
And floating straight, obedient to the stream,  
Were carried towards Corinth, as we thought.  
At length the sun, gazing upon the earth,  
Dispers'd those vapours that offended us;  
And, by the benefit of his wish'd light,  
The seas wax'd calm, and we discovered  
Two ships from far making amain to us,  
Of Corinth that, of Epipaurus this:  
But ere they came,—O, let me say no more!  
Gather the sequel by that went before.  

_Duke._ Nay, forward, old man, do not break off so;  
For we majestically, though not pardon thee.  
_AEge._ O, had the gods done so,—I had not now  
Worthily term'd them merciless to us!  
For, ere the ships could meet by twice five leagues,  
We were encounter'd by a mighty rock;  
Which being violently borne upon,  
Our helpful ship was splitted in the midst,  
So that, in this unjust divorce of us,  
Fortune had left to both of us alike  
What to enlight in, what to sorrow for.  
Her, poor soul! seeming as burdened  
With lesser weight, but not with lesser wo,  
Was carried with more speed before the wind;  
And in our sight they three were taken up  
By fishermen of Corinth, as we thought.  
At length, another ship had seized on us;  
And, knowing whom it was their hap to save,  
Gave help to welcome to their shipwreck'd guests;  
And would have sent the philosophers of their prey,  
Had not their bark been very slow of sail,  
And therefore homeward did they bend their course.  
Thus have you heard me sav'd from my bliss;  
That by misfortunes was my life prolong'd,  
To tell sad stories of my own mishaps.  

_Duke._ And, for the sake of them thou sorrest for;  
Do me the favour to dilate at full  
What hath befall'n of them, and thee, till now.  

_AEge._ My youngest boy, and yet my eldest care,  
At eighteen years became inquisitive  
After his brother; and importun'd me,  
That his attendant, (for his case was like,  
Reft of his brother, but retain'd his name,)  
Might bear him company in the quest of him:  
Whom whilst I labour'd of a love to see,  
I hazard'd the loss of whom I lov'd.  
Five summers have I spent in furthest Greece,  
Roaming clean through the bounds of Asia,  
And, coasting homeward, came to Ephesus;  
Hopeless to find, yet loth to leave unsought,  
Or that, or any place that harbours men.  
But here must end the story of my life;  
And happy were I in my timely death,  
Could all my travels warrant me they live.  

_Duke._ Helpless _AEgeon_, whom the fates have mark'd  
To bear the extremity of dire mishap!  
Now, trust me, were it not against our laws,  
Against my crown, my oath, my dignity,  
Which princes, would they, may not disannul,  
My soul should sue an advocate for thee.  
But, though thou art adjudged to the death,  
And passed sentence may not be recall'd,  
But to our honour's great dispaegagement,  
Yet will I favour thee in what I can:  
Therefore, merchant, I'll limit thee this day,  
To seek thy help by beneficent help:  

(1) Deprived. (2) Clear, completely. (3) Go. (4) The sign of their hotel.  

Try all the friends thou hast in Ephesus;  
Beg thou, or borrow, to make up the sun,  
And live; if not, then thou art doom'd to die:—  
Guad, take him to thy custody.  

_God._ I will, my lord.  

_AEge._ Hopeless, and helpless, doth _AEgeon_ wend;  
But to procrastinate his lifeless end.  

_SCENE II._—A public place. Enter Antipholus  
d_and Dromio of Syracuse, and a Merchant.  

_Mer._ Therefore, give out you are of Epidamnum,  
Lest that your goods too soon be confiscate.  
This very day, a Syracusan merchant  
Is apprehended for arrival here;  
And, not being able to buy out his life,  
According to the statute of the town,  
Dies ere the weary sun set in the west,  
There is your money that I had to keep.  

_Ant. S._ Go bear it to the Centaur,  
where we lost,  
And stay there, Dromio, till I come to thee.  
Within this hour it will be dinner-time:  
Till that, I'll view the manners of the town,  
Peruse the traders, gaze upon the buildings,  
And then return, and sleep within mine inn;  
For with long travel I am still and weary.  
Get thee away.  

_Dro. S._ Many a man would take you at your word,  
And go indeed, having so good a mean.  

[Exit Dro. S.  

_Ant. S._ A trusty villain, sir; that very oft,  
When I am dull with care and melancholy,  
Lightens my humour with his merry jests.  
What, will you walk with me about the town,  
And then go to my inn, and dine with me?  

_Mer._ I am invited, sir, to certain merchants,  
Of whom I hope to make much benefit;  
I crave your pardon. Soon, at five o'clack,  
Please you, I'll meet with you upon the mart;  
And afterwards consort you till bed-time;  
My present business calls me from you now.  

_Ant. S._ Farewell till then: I will go lose myself,  
And wander up and down, to view the city.  

_Mer._ Sir, I commend you to your own content.  

[Exit Merchant.  

_Ant. S._ He that commends me to mine own content,  
Commends me to the thing I cannot get.  
I to the world am like a drop of water,  
That in the ocean seeks another drop;  
Who, falling there to find his fellow forth,  
Unseen, inquisitive, confounds himself:  
So I, to find a mother, and a brother,  
In quest of them, unhappy, lose myself.  

_Enter Dromio of Ephesus._  

Here comes the almanac of my true date,—  
What now? How chance, thou art return'd so soon?  

_Dro. E._ Return'd so soon! rather approach'd  
 too late:  
The capon burns, the pig falls from the spit;  
The clock hath strucken twelve upon the bell,  
My mistress made it one upon my cheek:  
She is so hot because the meat is cold;  
The meat is cold, because you come not home;  
You come not home, because you have no stomach;  
You have no stomach, having broke your fast;  
But we, that know what 'tis to fast and pray,  
Are penitent for your default to-day.  

_Ant. S._ Stop in your wind, sir; tell me this, I pray:  
Where have you left the money that I gave you?  

(i. e. Servant. (6) Exchange, market-place.
Dro. E. 0,—six-pence, that I had o’ Wednesday last,
To pay the saddler for my mistress’ crupper; —
The saddle had it, sir, I kept it not.
Ant. S. I am not in a sportive humour now:
Tell me, and daily not, where is the money?
We being strangers here, how dares thou trust
So great a charge from thine own custody?
Dro. E. I pray you, jest, sir, as you sit at dinner:
I from my mistress come to you in post;
If I return, I shall be post indeed:
For she will score your fault upon my pate.
Methinks, your maw, like mine, should be your
clock,
And strike you home without a messenger.
Ant. S. Come, Dromio, come, these jests are
out of season;
Reserve them till a merrier hour than this:
Where is the gold I gave in charge to thee?
Dro. E. To me, sir? why you gave no gold to me.
Ant. S. Come on, sir knave, have done your
foolishness,
And teach me, how thou hast dispos’d thy charge.
Dro. E. Thy charge was but to fetch you from
the mart
Home to your house, the Phenix, sir, to dinner;
My mistress, and her sister, stay for you.
Ant. S. Now, as I am a Christian, answer me,
In what safe place you have bestow’d my money;
Or I shall break that merry sconce of yours,
That stands on tricks when I am un disposed:
Where is the thousand marks thou hadst of me?
Dro. E. I have some marks of yours upon my
pate,
Some of my mistress’ marks upon my shoulders,
But not a thousand marks between you both,—
If I should pay your worship those again,
Perchance, you will not bear them patiently.
Ant. S. Thy mistress’ marks! what mistress,
slave, hast thou?
Dro. E. Your worship’s wife, my mistress at the
Phenix;
She that doth fast, till you come home to dinner,
And prays, that you will hie you home to dinner.
Ant. S. What, wilt thou flout me thus unto my
face,
Being forbid? There, take you that, sir knave.
Dro. E. What mean you, sir? for God’s sake,
hold your hands;
Nay, an you will not, sir, I’ll take my heels.
[Exit Dromio E.]
Ant. S. Upon my life, by some device or other,
The villain is o’er- taught of all my money.
They say, this town is full of cozenage;
As, nimble jugglers, that deceive the eye,
Dark-working sorcerers, that change the mind,
Soul-killing witches, that deform the body;
Disguised cheaters, prating mountebanks,
And many such like liberties of sin:
If it prove so, I will be gone the sooner.
I’ll to the Centaurs, to go seek this slave;
I greatly fear, my money is not safe.
[Exit.]

ACT II.

SCENE I.—A public place. Enter Adriana,
and Luciana.

Adr. Neither my husband, nor the slave return’d;
That in such haste I sent to seek his master!
Sure, Luciana, it is two o’clock.

(1) Head. (2) Over-reached.

Luc. Perhaps, some merchant hath invited him,
And from the mart he’s somewhere gone to dinner.
Good sister, let us dine, and never fret:
A man is master of his liberty:
Time is their master; and, when they see time,
They’ll go, or come: If so be patient, sister.
Adr. O, how shall their liberty surpass be more?
Luc. Because their business still lies out o’ door.
Adr. Look, when I serve him so, he takes it ill.
Luc. O, know, he is the bridle of your will.
Adr. There’s none, but asses, will be bridled so.
Luc. Why, headstrong liberty is lash’d with wo.
There’s nothing, situate under heaven’s eye,
But hath his bound, in earth, in sea, in sky:
The beasts, the fishes, and the winged fowls,
Are their males’ subjects, and at their controls:
Men, more divine, and masters of all these,
Lords of the wide world, and wild wat’ry seas,
Indulged with intellectual sense and souls,
Of more pre-eminence than fish and fowls,
Are masters to their females, and their lords:
Then let your will attend on their accords.
Adr. This, that, and that, voids you to keep un Lee.
Luc. Not this, but troubles of the marriage bed.
Adr. But, were you wedded, you would bear
some sway.
Luc. Ere I learn love, I’ll practise to obey.
Adr. How if your husband start some other-
where?
Luc. Till he come home again, I would forbear.
Adr. Patience unmov’d, no marvel though she
pass’d:
They can be meek, that have no other cause.
A wretched soul, bruised with adversity,
We bid be quiet, when we hear it cry;
But were we burthen’d with like weight of pain,
As much, or more, we should ourselves complain:
So thou, that hast no kind mate to grieve thee,
With urging helpless patience wouldst relieve me:
But, if thou live to see like right hereafter,
This fool-beg’d patience in thee will be left.
Luc. Well, I will marry one day, but to try —
Here comes your man, now is your husband nigh.

Enter Dromio of Ephesus.

Adr. Say, is your tardy master now at hand?
Dro. E. Nay, he is at two hands with me, and
that my masters can witness.
Adr. Say, didst thou speak with him? know’st
thou his mind?
Dro. E. Ay, ay, he told his mind upon mine ear:
Beshrew his hand, I scarce could understand it.
Luc. Spake he so doubtfully, thou couldest not
feel his meaning?
Dro. E. Nay, he struck so plainly, I could too
well feel his blows; and withal so doubtfully, that
I could scarce understand them.

Adr. But say, I pr’ythee, is he coming home?
It seems, he hath great care to please his wife.
Dro. E. Why, mistress, sure my master is horn-
mad.

Adr. Horn-mad, thou villain?
Dro. E. I mean not cuckold-mad; but, sure,
he’s stark mad:
When I desired him to come home to dinner,
He ask’d me for a thousand marks in gold;
’Tis dinner-time, quoth I: My gold, quoth he:
Your meat doth burn, quoth I: My gold, quoth he:
Will you come home? quoth I: My gold, quoth he:
Where is the thousand marks I gave thee, villain?
The pig, quoth I, is burnt; My gold, quoth he:
My mistress, sir, quoth I: Hang up thy mistress;

(3) i. e. Scarcely stand under them.
Scene I.

COMEDY OF ERRORS.

I know not thy mistress; out on thy mistress! Luc. Quoth who? Drom. Quoth my master. I know, quoth he, no house, no wife, no mistress;— So that my errand, due unto my tongue, I thank him, I bear house upon my shoulders; For, in conclusion, he did beat me there. A dr. Go back again, thou slave, and fetch him home. Drom. E. Go back again, and be new beaten home. For God's sake, send some other messenger. A dr. Back, slave, or I will break thy pate across. Drom. E. And he will bless that with cross other beating: Between you, I shall have a holy head. A dr. Hence, pratting peasant; fetch thy master home. Drom. E. And I am so round with you, as ye with me, That like a football you do spurn me this thy spurn me hence, and he will spurn me bither; If I last in this service, you must case me in leather. [Exit. Luc. Fie, how impatient low'neath in your face! A dr. His company must do his minions grace; Whilst I at home starve for a merry look. Hath homely age the alluring beauty took— From my poor cheek? then he hath wasted it: Are my discourse dull? barren my wit? If volatile and sharp discourse be marr'd, Unkindness blunts it, more than marble hard. Do their gay vestments their affections bate? That's not my fault, he's master of my state: What ruins are in me that can be found By him not ruin'd? then is he the ground Of my deca'tures: 'My decayed fair' A sunny look of his would soon repair: But, too unruly deer, he breaks the pale, And feeds from home; poor I am but his state. Luc. Self-arming jealousy!—fie, beat it hence. A dr. Unfeeling fools can with such wrongs dispense. I know his eye doth homage otherwhere; Or else, what lets it but he would be here? Sister, you know he promised me a chain;— Would that alone, alone he would detain, So he would rear fair fingers to his bed! I see, the jewel, best enamelled, Will lose his beauty; and though gold 'bides still, That others touch, yet often touching will Wear gold: and so no man, that hath a name, But falsehood and corruption doth it shame. Since that my beauty cannot please his eye, I'll weep what's left away, and weeping die. Luc. How many foul fools serve mad jealousy! [Exeunt. SCENE II.—The same. Enter Antipholus of Syracuse. Ant. S. The gold, I gave to Dromio, is laid up Safe at the Centaur; and the heedful slave Is wander'd forth, in care to seek me out. By computation, and mine host's report, I could not speak with Dromio, since at first I sent him from the mart: See, here he comes. Enter Dromio of Syracuse. How now, sir? is your merry humour alter'd? As you love strokes, so jest with me again. You know no Centaur? you receiv'd no gold? (1) Alteration of features. (2) Fair, for fairness. (3) Stalking-horse. (4) Hinders. (5) i.e. Intrude on them when you please.

Your mistress sent to have me home to dinner? My house was at the Phoenix? Wast thou mad? That thus so madly thou didst answer me? Drom. S. What answer, sir? when spake I such a word? Ant. S. Even now, even here, not half an hour since. Drom. S. I did not see you since you sent me, hence. Home to the Centaur, with the gold you gave me. Ant. S. Villain, thou didst deny the gold's receipt; And told'st me of a mistress and a dinner; For which, I hope, thou felt'st I was displeas'd. Drom. S. I am glad to see you in this merry vein: What means this jest? I pray you, master, tell me. Ant. S. Yes, dost thou jeer, and flout me in the teeth? Think'st thou, I jest? Hold, take thou that, and that. [Beating him. Drom. S. Hold, sir, for God's sake: now your jest is earnest: Upon what bargain do you give it me? Ant. S. Because that I familiarly sometimes Do use you for my fool, and chat with you, Your sauciness will jest upon my love, And make a common of my serious hours. When the sun shines, let foolish gnat make sport, But creep in crannies, when he hides his beans. If you will jest with me, know my aspect, And fashion your demeanour to my looks, Or I will beat this method in your sconce. Drom. S. Sconce, call you it? so you would leave battering, I had rather have it a head: an you use these blows long, I must get a sconce for my head, and inseance it too; or else I shall seek my wit in my shoulders. But, I pray, sir, why am I beaten? Ant. S. Dost thou not know? Drom. S. Nothing, sir; but that I am beaten. Ant. S. Shall I tell you why? Drom. S. Ay, sir, and wherefore; for, they say, every why hath a wherefore. Ant. S. Why, first,—for flouting me; and then, wherefore,— For urging it the second time to me. Drom. S. Was there ever any man thus beaten out of season, When, in the why, and the wherefore, is neither rhyme nor reason?— Well, sir, I thank you. Ant. S. Thank me, sir? for what? Drom. S. Marry, sir, for this something that you gave me for nothing. Ant. S. I'll make you amends next, to give you nothing for something. But say, sir, is it dinner-time? Drom. S. No, sir; I think, the meat wants that I have. Ant. S. In good time, sir, what's that? Drom. S. Basting. Ant. S. Well, sir, then 'twill be dry. Drom. S. If it be, sir, I prayed you eat none of it. Ant. S. Your reason? Drom. S. lest it make you choleric, and purchase me another dry basting. Ant. S. Well, sir, learn to jest in good time; There's a time for all things. Drom. S. I durst have denied that, before you were so choleric. Ant. S. By what rule, sir? (6) Study my countenance. (7) A sconce was a fortification.
Dro. S. Marry, sir, by a rule as plain as the plain bald pate of father Time himself.

Ant. S. Let’s hear it.

Dro. S. There’s no time for a man to recover his hair, that grows bald by nature.

Ant. S. May he not do it by fine and recovery?

Dro. S. Yes, to pay a fine for a persue, and recover the lost hair of another man.

Ant. S. Why is time such a niggard of hair, being, as it is, so plentiful an excrement?

Dro. S. Because it is a blessing that he bestows on beasts: and what he hath scented men in hair, he hath given them in wit.

Ant. S. Why, but there’s many a man hath more hair than wit.

Dro. S. Not a man of those, but he hath the wit to lose his hair.

Ant. S. Why, thou didst conclude hairy men plain dealers without wit.

Dro. S. The plain dealer, the sooner lost: Yet he loseth it in a kind of jollity.

Ant. S. For what reason?

Dro. S. For two; and sound ones too.

Ant. S. Nay, not sound, I pray you.

Dro. S. Sure ones then.

Ant. S. Nay, not sure, in a thing failing.

Dro. S. Certain ones then.

Ant. S. Name them.

Dro. S. The one, to save the money that he spends in tiring: the other, that at dinner they should not drop in his porridge.

Ant. S. You would all this time have proved there is no time for all things.

Dro. S. Marry, and did, sir; namely, no time to recover hair lost by nature.

Ant. S. But your reason was not substantial, why there is no time to recover.

Dro. S. Thus I mend it: Time himself is bald, and therefore, to the world’s end, will have bald followers.

Ant. S. I knew, ’twould be a bald conclusion: But soft! who wafts our wonder?

Enter Adriana and Luciana.

Adr. Ay, ay, Autipholus, look strange, and frown,
Some other mistress hath thy sweet aspects,
I am not Adriana, nor thy wife.
The time was once, when thou unyar’d wouldest vow,
That never words were music to thine ear,
That never object pleasing in thine eye,
That never touch well-welcome to thy hand,
That never meat sweet-savour’d in thy taste,
Unless I spake, look’d, touch’d, or carv’d to thee.
How comes it now, my husband, oh, how comes it,
That thou art then estranged from thyself?
Thyself I call it, being strange to me,
That, undividable, incorporate,
Am better than thy dear self’s better part.
Ah, do not tear away thyself from me;
For know, my love, as easy may’st thou fall
A drop of water in the breaking gull,
And take unminglethence that drop again,
Without addition, or diminishing,
As take from me thyself, and not me too.
How dearly would I touch thee to the quick,
Should’st thou but hear I were licentious,
And that this body, consecrate to thee,
By ruffian lust should be contaminated?
Would’st thou not spit at me, and spurn at me,
And hurl the name of husband in my face,
And tear the stain’d skin off my harlot brow,
And from my false hand eat the wedding ring,
And break it with a deep-divorcing vow?
I know thou canst; and therefore, see, thou do it.
I am possess’d with an adulterate blot;
My blood is mingled with the crime of lust:
For, if we two be one, and thou play false,
I do digest the poison of thy flesh,
Being lorded by thee once in a woman.
Keep then fair league and truce with thy true bed;
I live dis-stain’d, thou undishonoured.

Ant. S. Plead you to me, fair dame? I know you not:
In Ephesus I am but two hours old,
As strange unto your town, as to your talk;
Who, every word by all my wit being scannd
Want wit in all one word to understand.

Luc. Fee, brother! how the world is chang’d with you!

When we’re you want to use my sister thus?
She sends of you by Dromio home to dinner.

Ant. S. By Dromio?

Dro. S. By me?

Adr. By thee: and this thou didst return from
That he did Juliet thee, and, in his blows,
Deny’d my house for his, me for his wife.

Ant. S. Did you converse, sir, with this gentlewoman?

What is the course and drift of your compact?

Dro. S. I, sir? I never saw her till this time.

Ant. S. Villain, thou liest; for even her very words
Didst thou deliver to me on the mart.

Dro. S. I never spake with her in all my life.

Ant. S. How can she thus then call us by our names,
Unless it be by inspiration?

Adr. How ill agrees it with your gravity,
To counterfeit thus grossly with your slave,
Abetting him to thwart me in my mood!

Be it my wrong, you are from me exempt,
But wrong not that wrong within a more contempt.
Come, I will fasten on this sleeve of thine:
Thou art an elf, my husband, I a vine;
Whose weakness, married to thy stronger state,
Makes me with thy strength to communicate:
If aught possess thee from me, it is dross,
Surprising ivory, brier, or idle moss;
Who, all for want of pruning, with intrusion
Infect thy sap, and live on thy confusion.

Ant. S. To me she speaks; she moves me for her theme:
What, was I married to her in my dream?
Or sleep I now, and think I hear all this?
What error drives our eyes and ears amiss?
Until I know this sure uncertainly,
I’ll entertain the offer’d fallacy.

Luc. To Dromio, go bid the servants spread for dinner.

Dro. S. O, for my beads! I cross me for a sinner.
This is the fairy land;—O, spite of spites!—
We talk with gobkins, owls, and elvish sprites;
If we obey them not, this will ensue,
They’ll suck our breath, or pinch us black and blue.

Luc. Why prats thou to thyself, and answerst not?

Dromio, thou drone, thou snail, thou slug, thou sow!

Dro. S. I am transform’d, master, am I not?

Ant. S. I think, thou art, in mind, and so am I.

Dro. S. Nay, master, both in mind, and in my shape.

Ant. S. Thou hast thee own form.

Dro. S. No, I am an ape.

(1) Beckons.

(2) Unfertile.
Luc. If thou art chang'd to aught, 'tis to an ass.
Dro. S. 'Tis true; she rides me, and I long for grass.
'Tis so, I am an ass; else it could never be, But I should know her as well as she knows me.
Athr. Come, come, no longer will I be a fool, To put the finger in the eye and weep.
Whilst man, and master, laugh my woes to scorn.—
Come, sir, to dinner; Dromio, keep the gate:—
Husband, I'll dine above with you to-day,
And shrieve you of a thousand idle pranks:
Sirrah, if any ask you for your master,
Say, he dines forth, and let no creature enter.—
Come, sister:—Dromio, play the porter well.
Ant. S. Am I in earth, in heaven, or in hell? Sleeping, or waking? mad, or well-advis'd?
Known unto these, and to myself disguis'd!
I'll say as they say, and persévere so,
And in this mist at all adventures go.
Dro. S. Master, shall I be porter at the gate?
Athr. Ay; and let none enter, lest I break your pate.
Luc. Come, come, Antipholus, we dine too late.
[Exeunt.

ACT III.

SCENE I.—The same. Enter Antipholus of Ephesus, Dromio of Ephesus, Angelo, and Balthazar.

Ant. E. Good signior Angelo, you must excuse us all;
My wife is shrewish, when I keep not hours: Say, that I linger'd with you at your shop,
To see the making of her carkanet? And that to-morrow you will bring it home. But here's a villain, that would face me down
He met me on the mart; and that I beat him, And charg'd him with a thousand marks in gold; And that I did deny my wife and house:— Thou drunkard, thou, what didst thou mean by this?
Dro. E. Say what you will, sir, but I know what I know:
That you beat me at the mart, I have your hand to show:
If the skin were parchment, and the blows you gave were ink,
Your own hand-writing would tell you what I think.
Ant. E. I think, thou art an ass.
Dro. E. Marry, so it doth appear
By the wrongs I suffer, and the blows I hear.
I should kick, being kick'd; and, being at that pass, You would keep from my heels, and beware of an ass.
Ant. E. You are sad, signior Balthazar:—'Pray God, our cheer
May answer my good will, and your good welcome here.
Bal. I hold your dainties cheap, sir, and your welcome dear.
Ant. E. O, signior Balthazar, either at flesh or fish,
A table full of welcome makes scarce one dainty dish.
Bal. Good meat, sir, is common; that every churl affords.
Ant. E. And welcome more common; for that's nothing but words.


Bal. Small cheer, and great welcome, makes a merry feast.
Ant. E. Ay, to a niggardly host, and more sparing guest:
But though my gate's be mean, take them in good part.
Better cheer may you have, but not with better heart.
But, soft; my door is lock'd; Go bid them let us in.
Dro. E. Maud, Bridget, Marian, Cicely, Gillian, Jen!
Dro. S. [Within.] Mome, 4 mule-horse, capon, coxcomb, idiot, patch!
Either get thee from the door, or sit down at the batch:
Dost thou conjure for wenches, that thou call'st for such store,
When one is one too many? Go, get thee from the door.
Dro. E. What patch is made our porter? My master stays in the street.
Dro. S. Let him walk from whence he came, lest he catch cold on's feet.
Ant. E. Who talks within there? ho, open the door.
Dro. S. Right, sir, I'll tell you when, an you' ll tell me wherefore.
Ant. E. Wherefore? for my dinner; I have not dined to-day.
Dro. S. Nor to-day here you must not; come again, when you may.
Ant. E. What art thou, that keep'st me out from the house I owe?*
Dro. S. The porter for this time, sir, and my name is Dromio.
Dro. E. O villain, thou hast stolen both mine office and my name;
The one ne'er got me credit, the other mickle blame.
If thou had'st been Dromio to-day in my place,
Thou would'st have charg'd thy face for a name, or thy name for an ass.
Luc. [Within.] What a coil is there? Dromio, who are those at the gate?
Dro. E. Let my master in, Luce.
Luce. Faith, no; he comes too late;
And so tell your master.
Dro. E. O Lord, I must laugh:—
Have at you with a proverb. Shall I set in my state?
Luce. Have at you with another: that's,—When can you tell?
Dro. S. If thy name be call'd Luce, Luce, thou hast answer'd him well.
Ant. E. Do you hear, you minion? you'll let us in, I hope?
Luce. I thought to have ask'd you.
Dro. S. And you said, no.
Dro. E. So, come, help; well struck; there was blow for blow.
Ant. E. Thou baggage, let me in.
Luce. Can you tell for whose sake?
Dro. E. Master, knock the door hard.
Luce. Let him knock till it ache.
Ant. E. You'll cry for this, minion, if I beat the door down.
Luce. What needs all that, and a pair of stocks in the town?
Athr. [Within.] Who is that at the door, that keeps all this noise?
Dro. S. By my troth, your town is troubled with unruly boys.
COMEDY OF ERRORS.  

Act III.

Ant. E. Are you there, wife? you might have come before.

Adr. Your wife, sir knife? go, get you from the door.

Dro. E. If you went in pain, master, this knife may go sore.

Ang. Here is neither cheer, sir, nor welcome; we would fain have either.

Bal. In debating which was best, we shall part with neither.

Dro. E. They stand at the door, master; bid them welcome hither.

Ant. E. There is something in the wind, that we cannot get in.

Dro. E. You would say so, master, if your garments were thin.

Your cake here is warm within; you stand here in the cold:

It would make a man mad as a buck, to be so bought and sold.²

Ant. E. Go, fetch me something, I'll break ope the gate.

Dro. S. Break any breaking here, and I'll break her master's pale.

Dro. E. A man may break a word with you, sir: and words are but wind;

Ay, and break it in your face, so he break it not behind.

Dro. S. It seems, thou wantest breaking: Out upon thee, hind!

Dro. E. Here's too much, out upon thee! I pray thee, let me in.

Dro. S. Ay, when fowls have no feathers, and fish have no fin.

Ant. E. Well, I'll break in; Go borrow me a crow.

Dro. E. A crow without a feather; master, mean you so?

For a fish without a fin, there's a fowl without a feather:

If a crow help us in, sirrah, we'll pluck a crow together.

Ant. E. Go, get thee gone, fetch me an iron crow.

Bal. Have patience, sir; O, let it not be so;

Herein you war against your reputation,

And draw within the compass of suspect

The unviolated honour of your wife.

Once this,—Your long experience of her wisdom,
Her sober virtue, years, and modesty,

Plead on her part some cause to you unknown;

And doubt not, sir, that she will well excuse

Why at this time the doors are made against you.

Be read with be; depart in patience,

And let us to the Tiger all to dinner:

And, about evening, come yourself alone,

To know the reason of this strange restraint.

If by strong hand you offer to break in,

Now in the stirring passage of the day,

A vulgar comment will be made on it;

And that suppos'd by the common rout.

Against your yet ungalled estimation,

That may with foul intrusion enter in;

And dwell upon your grave when you are dead:

For slander lives upon succession;

For ever hous'd, where it once gets possession.

Ant. E. You have prevailed; I will depart in good time.

And, in despite of mirth, mean to be merry.

I knew a wench of excellent discourse,—

(1) Have part.  (2) A proverbial phrase.
(3) i. e. Made fast.  (4) By this time.
(5) Love-springs are young plants or shoots of love.

Pretty and witty; wild, and, yet too, gentle;

There will we dine: this woman that I mean,

My wife (but, I protest, without desert,)

Hath oftentimes upbraided me withal;

To her will we to dinner.—Get you home,

And fetch the chain; by this, I know, tis made:

Bring it, I pray you, to the Porpentine.

For there's the house; that chain will I bestow

(But it for nothing but to spite my wife.)

Upon mine hostess there: good sir, make haste:—

Since mine own doors refuse to entertain me,

I'll knock elsewhere, to see if they'll disdain me.

Ang. I'll meet you at that place, some hour hence.

Ant. E. Do so: This jest shall cost me some expense.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. Enter Luciana, and Antipholus of Syracuse.

Luc. And may it be that you have quite forgot

A husband's office? Shall, Antipholus, hate,

Even in the spring of love, thy love-springs rot?

Shall thy knife be in thy hand, and yet be more;

If you did weep, my sister for her wealth,

Then, for her wealth's sake, use her with more kindness:

Or, if you like elsewhere, do it by stealth;

Muffle your false love with some show of blindness:

Let not my sister read it in your eye;

Be not thy tongue thy own shame's orator;

Look sweet, speak fair, become disloyalty;

Apparel vice like virtue's harbingers;

Bear a fair presence, though your heart be tainted;

Teach sin the carriage of a holy saint;

Be secret-false: What need she be acquainted?

What simple thief brags of his own attain't?

Tis double wrong, to truant with your bed,

And let her read it in thy looks at board:

Shame hath a bastard fame, well managed;

Ill deeds are doubled with an evil word.

Alas, poor women! make us but believe,

Being compact of credulity, that you love us;

Though others have the arm, show us the sleeve;

We in your motion turn, and you may move us.

Then, gentle brother, get you in again;

Comfort my sister, cheer her, call her wife:

'Tis holy sport to be a little vain,

When the sweet breath of flattery conquers strife.

Ant. S. Sweet mistress (what your name is else, I know not,

Nor by what wonder you do hit on mine,) Less, in your knowledge, and your grace, you show not,

Than our earth's wonder; more than earth divine.

Teach me, dear creature, how to think and speak;

Lay open to my earthly gross conceit,

Smother'd in errors, feeble, shallow, weak;

The folded meaning of your word's deceit.

Against my soul's pure truth why labour you,

To make it wander in an unknown field?

Are you a god? would you create me new?

Transform me then, and to your power I'll yield.

But if that I am, then well I know,

Your weeping sister is no wife of mine,

Nor to her bed no homage do I owe;

Far more, far more, to you do I decline.

O, train me not, sweet mermaid,⁵ with thy note,

To drown me in thy sister's flood of tears;

Sing, siren, for thyself, and I will dote:

(6) i. e. Being made altogether of credulity.

(7) Vain is light of tongue.  (8) Mermaid for siren.
Spread o'er the silver waves thy golden hairs,
And as a bed I'll take thee, and there lie;
And, in that glorious supposition, think
He gains by death, that hath such means to die:—
Let love, being light, be drowned if she sink!
Luc. What, are you mad, that you do reason so?
Ant. S. Not mad, but mated; how, I do not
know.
Luc. It is a fault that springeth from your eye.
Ant. S. For pining gazing on your beams, fair sun,
being by.
Luc. Gaze where you should, and that will clear
your sight.
Ant. S. As good to wink, sweet love, as look on
night.
Luc. Why call you me love? call my sister so.
Ant. S. Thy sister's sister.
Luc. That's my sister.

Ant. S. It is thyself, mine own self's better part;
Mine eye's clear eye, my dear heart's dearer heart;
My food, my fortune, and my sweet hope's aim,
My sole earth's heaven, and my heaven's claim.
Luc. All this my sister is, or else should be.
Ant. S. Call thyself sister, sweet, for I aim thee:
Thee will I love, and with thee lead my life;
Thou hast no husband yet, nor I no wife:
Give me thy hand.
Luc. O, soft, sir, hold you still;
I'll fetch my sister, to get her good will.

[Exit Luciana.

Enter, from the house of Antipholus of Ephesus,
Dromio of Syracusee.

Ant. S. Why, how now, Dromio? where runn'st
thou so fast?
Dro. S. Do you know me, sir? am I Dromio? am
I your man? am I myself?
Ant. S. Thou art Dromio, thou art my man,
thou art thyself.
Dro. S. I am an ass, I am a woman's man, and
besides myself.
Ant. S. What woman's man? and how abouts
thyself?
Dro. S. Marry, sir, besides myself, I am due to
a woman; one that claims me, one that haunts me,
one that will have me.
Ant. S. What claim lays she to thee?
Dro. S. Marry, sir, such claim as you would lay
to your horse; and she would have me as a beast:
ot that, I being a beast, she would have me; but
that she, being a very beastly creature, lays claim
to me.
Ant. S. What is she?
Dro. S. A very reverent body; ay, such a one
as a man may not speak of, without he say, sir
reverence: I have but lean luck in the match, and
yet is she a wondrous fat marriage.
Ant. S. How dost thou mean, a fat marriage?
Dro. S. Marry, sir, she's the kitchen-wench, and
all grease; and I know not what use to put her to,
but to make a lamp of her, and run from her by
her own light. I warrant, her tawgs, and the tallow
in them, will burn a Poland winter: if she lives
till to-morrow, she'll burn a week longer than the
whole world.
Ant. S. What complexion is she of?
Dro. S. Swart, like my shoe, but her face noth-
ing like so clean kept; For why? she sweats, a
man may go over shoes in the grime of it.
Ant. S. That's a fault that water will mend.

1. i.e. Confounded. 2. Swarthy. 3. Large ships. 4. Affianced.

Dro. S. No, sir, 'tis in grain; Noah's flood could
not do it.
Ant. S. What's her name?
Dro. S. Nell, sir;—but her name and three
quarters, that is, an ell and three quarters, will
not measure her from hip to hip.
Ant. S. Then she bears some breadth?
Dro. S. No longer from head to foot, than from
hip to hip: she is spherical, like a globe; I could
find out country in her.
Ant. S. In what part of her body stands Ireland?
Dro. S. Marry, sir, in her buttocks; I found it
out by the hogs.
Ant. S. Where Scotland?
Dro. S. I found it by the barrenness; hard, in
the palm of the hand.
Ant. S. Where France?
Dro. S. In her forehead; arm'd and reverting,
making war against her hair.
Ant. S. Where England?
Dro. S. I look'd for the chalky cliffs, but I could
find no whiteness in them: but I guess it stood in
her chin, by the salt rheum that ran between France and it.
Ant. S. Where Spain?
Dro. S. Faith, I saw it not; but I felt it, hot in
her breath.
Ant. S. Where America, the Indies?
Dro. S. O, sir, upon her nose, all o'er embastically'd
with rubies, carbuncles, sapphires, declining their
rich aspect to the hot breath of Spain; who sent
whole armadas of carracks to be ballast at her nose.
Ant. S. Where stood Belgia, the Netherlands?
Dro. S. O, sir, I did not look so low. To con-
clude, this drudgery, or diviner, laid claim to me;
call'd me Dromio; swore, I was assur'd to her;
told me what privy marks I had about me, as the
mark of my shoulder, the mole in my neck, the
great wart on my left arm, that I, amazed, ran
from her as a witch: and, I think, if my breast had
not been made of faith, and my heart of steel, she
had transform'd me to a curtail-dog, and made me
turn i'the wheel.
Ant. S. Go, be thee presently, post to the road;
And if the wind blow any way from shore,
I will not partake in this town to-night.
If any bark put forth, come to the mart,
Where I will walk, till thou return to me.
If every one know us, and we know none,
'Tis time, I think, to trudge, pack, and be gone.
Dro. S. As from a bear a man would run for life,
So fly I from her that would be my wife. [Exit.
Ant. S. There's none but witches do inhabit here;
And therefore, 'tis high time that I were hence.
She, that doth call me husband, even my soul
Doth for a wife abhor: but her fair sister,
Possess'd with such a gentle sovereign grace,
Of such enchanting presence and discourse,
Hath almost made me traitor to myself:
But, lest myself be guilty to self-wrong,
I'll stop mine ears against the mermaid's song.

Enter Angelo.

Aug. Master Antipholus?
Ant. S. Ay, that's my name.
Aug. I know it well, sir: Lo, here is the chain;
I thought to have ta'en you at the Porcupine:
The chain unfinished'd made me stay thus long.
Ant. S. What is your will, that I shall do with
this?
Aug. What please yourself, sir; I have made
it for you.
ACT IV.

SCENE I.—The same. Enter a Merchant, Angelo, and an Officer.

Mer. You know, since Pentecost the sum is due, and since I have not much importun'd you; nor now I had not, but that I am bound to Persia, and want guilders1 for my voyage: Therefore make present satisfaction, or I'll attach you by this officer.

Ang. Even just the sum, that I do owe to you, is growing2 to me by Antipholus: and in the instant that I met with you, he had of me a chain; at five o'clock, I shall receive the money for the same: Pleaseth you walk with me down to his house, I will discharge my bond, and thank you too.

Enter Antipholus of Ephesus, and Dromio of Ephesus.

Off. That labour may you save; see where he comes.

Ant. E. While I go to the goldsmith's house, go thou and buy a rope's end; that will bestow among my wife and her confederates, for locking me out of my doors by day. But soft, I see the goldsmith:—get thee gone; buy thou a rope, and bring it home to me.

Dro. E. I buy a thousand pound a year! I buy a rope!

Ant. E. A man is well holp up, that trusts to you: I promised your presence, and the chain; but neither chain, nor goldsmith, came to me: Belike, you thought our love would last too long, if it were chain'd together; and therefore came not.

Ang. Saving your merry humour, here's the note, how much your chain weighs to the utmost carat; the fineness of the gold, and chargeful fashion; which doth amount to three odd ducats more than I stand debted to this gentleman; I pray you, see him presently discharge'd, for he is bound to sea, and stays but for it.

Ant. E. I am not furnish'd with the present money; besides, I have some business in the town: Good sir, take the stranger to my house, and with you take the chain, and bid my wife Disburse the sum on the receipt thereof; Porchance, I will be there as soon as you.

(1) A coin. (2) Accruing. (3) I shall.

Ang. Then you will bring the chain to her yourself?

Ant. E. No; bear it with you, lest I come not time enough.

Ang. Well, sir, I will: Have you the chain about you?

Ant. E. An if I have not, sir, I hope you have; or else you may return without your money.

Ang. Nay, come, I pray you, sir, give me the chain: both wind and tide stays for this gentleman, and I, to blame, have held him here too long.

Ant. E. Good lord, you use this dilliance to excuse your breach of promise to the Porcupine; I should have chid you for not bringing it, but like a sheep, you first begin to brail.

Mer. The hour steals on; I pray you, sir, despatch.

Ang. You hear, how he importunes me; the chain—

Ant. E. Why, give it to my wife, and fetch your money.

Ang. Come, come, you know, I gave it you even now; Either send the chain, or send me by some token.

Ant. E. Fie! now you run this humour out of breath: Come, where's the chain? I pray you let me see it. Mer. My business cannot brook this dalliance; good sir, say, where you'll answer me, or no; if not, I'll leave him to the officer.

Ant. E. I answer you! What should I answer you?

Ang. The money, that you owe me for the chain.

Ant. E. I owe you none, till I receive the chain.

Ang. You know, I gave it you half an hour since.

Ant. E. You gave me none; you wrong me much to say so.

Ang. You wrong me more, sir, in denying it: Consider, how it stands upon my credit.

Mer. Well, officer, arrest him at my suit.

Off. Do so, and charge you in the duke's name, to obey me.

Ang. This touches me in reputation:— Either consent to pay this sum for me, or I attach you by this officer.

Ant. E. Consent to pay thee that I never had! Arrest me, foolish fellow, if thou dar'st.

Ang. Here is thy fee; arrest him, officer; I would not spare my brother in this case, if he should scorn me so apparently.

Off. I do arrest you, sir; you hear the suit.

Ant. E. I do obey thee, till I give thee bail:— But, sirrah, you shall buy this sport as dear As all the metal in your shop will answer.

Ang. Sir, sir, I shall have law in Ephesus, To your notorious shame, I doubt it not.

Enter Dromio of Syracuse.

Dro. S. Master, there is a bark of Epidamnum, That stays but till her owner comes aboard, and then, sir, bears away; our fraughtage,4 sir, I have convey'd aboard; and I have bought the oil, the balsamum, and aqua-vite. The ship is in her trim; the merry wind blows fair from land: they stay for nought at all, but for their owner, master, and yourself.

Ant. E. How now? a madman! Why thou peevish sheep, what ship of Epidamnum stays for me?

Dro. S. A ship you sent me to, to hire waftage.5

COMEDY OF ERRORS.

Scene II. III.

Ant. E. Thou drunken slave, I sent thee for a rope; and told thee what purpose and what end.

Dro. S. You sent me, sir, for a rope's end as soon:

You send to the bay, sir, for a bark.

Ant. E. I will debate this matter at more leisure, and teach your ears to listen with more heed.

To Adriana, villain, be the straight:

Give her this key, and tell her, in the desk

That's cover'd o'her with Turkish tapestry,

There is a purse of ducats: let her send it;

Tell her, I am arrested in the street,

And that shall bail me: be thee, slave; be gone.

On, officer, to prison till it come.

[Exeunt Mer. Ang. Off. and Ant. E.

Dro. S. To Adriana! that is where he din'd,

Where Dowsabel did claim me for her husband:

She is too big, I hope, for me to compass,

Thither I must, although against my will,

For servants must their masters' minds fulfill. [Ex.

SCENE II.—The same. Enter Adriana and Luciana.

Adr. Ah, Luciana, did he tempt thee so?

Might'st thou perceive austerely in his eye

That he did plead in earnest, yea or no?

Look'd he red or pale; or sad, or merrily?

What observation mad'st thou in this case,

Of his heart's meteors tilting in his face?

Luc. First, he denied you had in him no right.

Adr. He meant, he did me none; the more my spite.

Luc. Then swore he, that he was a stranger here.

Adr. And true he swore, though yet forsworn he were.

Luc. Then pleaded I for you.

Adr. And what said he?

Luc. That love I begg'd for you, he begg'd of me.

Adr. With what persuasion did he tempt thy love?

Luc. With words, that in an honest suit might move,

First he did praise my beauty; then, my speech.

Adr. Didst speak him fair?

Luc. Have patience, I beseech.

Adr. I cannot, nor I will not, hold me still;

My tongue, though not my heart, shall have his will.

He is deformed, crook'd, old, and sere;

Hil-fast'd, worse-bodied, shapeless every where;

Vicious, ungenteel, foolish, blunted, unkind;

Stigmatic in making; worse in mind.

Luc. Who would be jealous then of such a one?

No evil lost is hail'd when it is gone.

Adr. Ah! but I think him better than I say,

And yet would herein others' eyes were worse:

Far from her nest the lapwing cries away;

My heart prays for him, though my tongue doth curse.

Enter Dromio of Syracuse.

Dro. S. Here go; the desk, the purse; sweet now, make haste.

Luc. How hast thou lost thy breath?

Dro. S. By running fast.

Adr. Where is thy master, Dromio? is he well?

Dro. S. No, he's in Tartar limbo, worse than hell:

A devil in an everlasting garment hath him,

(1) An allusion to the redness of the northern lights likened to the appearance of armes.

(2) Dry, withered.

(3) Marked by nature with deformity.

(4) Who crieth most where her nest is not.

One, whose hard heart is button'd up with steel;

A fiend, a fairy, pitiless and rough;

A wolf, nay, worse, a fellow all in buff;

A back-friend, a shoulder-clapper, one that countermands

The passages of alleys, creeks, and narrow lands;

A hound that runs counter, and yet draws dry-foot well;

One that, before the judgment, carries poor souls to hell.

Adr. Why, man, what is the matter?

Dro. S. I do not know the matter: he is rested on the ease.

Adr. What! is he arrested? tell me, at whose suit.

Dro. S. I know not at whose suit he is arrested, well;

But he's in a suit of buff, which rested him, that I can tell;

Will you send him, mistress, redemption, the money in the desk?

Adr. Go fetch it, sister.—This I wonder at.

[Exit Luciana.

That he, unknown to me, should be in debt:

Tell me, was he arrested on a baud?

Dro. S. Not on a baud, but on a stronger thing;

A chain, a chain; do you not hear it ring?

Adr. What, the chain?

Dro. S. No, no, the bell: 'tis time, that I were gone.

It was two ere I left him, and now the clock strikes one.

Adr. The hours come back! that did I never hear.

Dro. S. O, yes, if any hour meet a sergeant, it turns back for very fear.

Adr. As if time were in debt! how fondly dost thou reason!

Dro. S. Time is a very bankrupt, and owes more than he's worth to season.

Nay, he's a thief too: Have you not heard men say,

That time comes stealing on by night and day?

If he be in debt, and theft, and a sergeant in the way,

Hath he not reason to turn back an hour in a day?

Enter Luciana.

Adr. Go, Dromio; there's the money, bear it straight;

And bring thy master home immediately.—

Come, sister; I am press'd down with conceit: Conceit, my comfort, and my injury. [Exit.

SCENE III.—The same. Enter Antipholus of Syracuse.

Ant. S. There's not a man I meet, but doth salute me

As if I were their well-acquainted friend;

And every one doth call me by my name.

Some tender money to me, some invite me;

Some other give me thanks for kindnesses;

Some offer me commodities to buy;

Even now a tailor call'd me in his shop,

And show'd me silks, that he had bought for me;

And, therewithal, took measure of my body.

Sure, these are but imaginary wiles,

And Lapland sorcerers inhabit here.

Enter Dromio of Syracuse.

Dro. S. Master, here's the gold you sent me for:

What, have you got the picture of old Adam new apparel'd?

(5) The officers in those days were clad in buff, which is also a cant expression for a man's skin.

(6) Hell was the cant term for prison.

(7) i. e. Bond.

(8) Fanciful conception.
Ant. S. What gold is this? what Adam dost thou mean?

Dro. S. Not that Adam, that kept the paradise, but that Adam, that keeps the prison: he that goes in the calf's-skin that was kill'd for the prodigal; he that came behind you, sir, like an evil angel, and bid you forsake your liberty.

Ant. S. I understand thee not.

Dro. S. No! why, 'tis a plain case: he that went like a base-viol, in a case of leather; the man, sir, that, when gentlemen are tired, gives them a fab, and 'rests them: he, sir, that takes pity on decayed men, and gives them suits of durance; he that sets up his rest to do more exploits with his mace, than a morris-pike.

Ant. S. What! thou mean'st an officer?

Dro. S. Ay, sir, the sergeant of the band; he, that brings any man to answer it, that breaks his band: one that thinks a man always going to bed, and says, God give you good rest.

Ant. S. Well, sir, there rest in your foolery. Is there any ship puts forth to-night? may we be gone?

Dro. S. Why, sir, I brought you word an hour since, that the bark Expedition put forth to-night; and then were you hindered by the sergeant, to tarry for the hoy, Delay: Here are the angels that you sent for, to deliver you.

Ant. S. The fellow is distract, and so am I; And here we wander in illusions; Some blessed power deliver us from hence!

Enter a Courtezan.

Cour. Well met, well met, master Antipholus. I see, sir, you have found the goldsmith now; Is that the chain, you promised me to-day?

Ant. S. Satan, avoid! I charge thee, tempt me not!

Dro. S. Master, is this mistress Satan?

Ant. S. It is the devil.

Dro. S. Nay, she is worse, she is the devil's darn; and here she comes in the habit of a light wench; and thereof comes, that the wenches say, God damn me, that's as much as to say, God make me a light wench. It is written, they appear to men like angels of light: light is an effect of fire, and fire will burn; ergo, light wenches will burn; Come not near her.

Cour. Your man and you are marvellous merry, sir.

Will you go with me? We'll mend our dinner here. Dro. S. Master, if you do expect spoon-mean, bespeak a long spoon.

Ant. S. Why, Dromio?

Dro. S. Marry, he must have a long spoon, that must eat with the devil.

Ant. S. Avoid then, fiend! what tell'st thou me of supping? Thou art and you are all, a sorceress: I conjure thee to leave me, and be gone.

Cour. Give me the ring of mine you had at dinner,

Or, for my diamond, the chain you promised; And I'll be gone, sir, and not trouble you.

Dro. S. Some devils ask but the paring of one's nail, A rush, a hair, a drop of blood, a pin, A nut, a cherry-stone: but she, more covetous, Would have a chain.

Master, be wise; and if you give it her, The devil will shake her chain, and fright us with it.

Cour. I pray you, sir, my ring, or else the chain; I hope, you do not mean to cheat me so. Ant. S. Avant, thou witch! Come, Dromio, let us go.

Dro. S. Fly pride, says the peacock: Mistress, that you know. [Exeunt Ant. and Dro. Cour. Now, out of doubt, Antipholus is mad,

Else would he never so demean himself: A ring he hath of mine, worth forty ducats, And for the same he promises me a chain: Both one, and other, he denies me now.

The reason that I gather he is mad, (Besides this present instance of his rage,) Is a mad tale, he told to-day at dinner, Of his own doors being shut against his entrance. Belike, his wife, acquainted with his fits, On purpose shut the doors against his way.

My way is now, to his housetop to go, And tell his wife, that, being lunatic, He rush'd into my house, and took perfection My ring away: This course I fittest choose: For forty ducats is too much to lose. [Exit.

SCENE IV.—The same. Enter Antipholus of Ephesus, and an Officer.

Ant. E. Fear me not, man, I will not break away; I'll give thee, ere I leave thee, so much money To warrant thee, as I am 'rested for.

My wife is in a wayward mood to-day; And will not lightly trust the messenger, That I should be attach'd in Ephesus: I tell you, 'twill sound harshly in her ears.— Enter Dromio of Ephesus, with a rope's end.

Here comes my man; I think, he brings the money. How now, sir? have you that I sent you for?

Dro. E. Here's that, I warrant you, will pay them all.

Ant. E. But where's the money?

Dro. E. Why, sir, I gave the money for the rope.

Ant. E. Five hundred ducats, villain, for a rope? Dro. E. I'll serve you, sir, five hundred at the rate.

Ant. E. To what end did I bid thee tie thee home?

Dro. E. To a rope's end, sir; and to that end am I return'd.

Ant. E. And to that end, sir, I will welcome you. [Beating him.

Off. Good sir, be patient.

Dro. E. Nay, 'tis for me to be patient; I am in adversity.

Off. Good now, hold thy tongue.

Dro. E. Nay, rather persuade him to hold his hands.

Ant. E. Thou whoreson, senseless villain! Dro. E. I would I were senseless, sir, that I might not feel your blows.

Ant. E. Thou art sensible in nothing but blows, and so is an ass.

Dro. E. I am an ass, indeed; you may prove it by my long ears. I have serv'd him from the hour of nativity to this instant, and have nothing at his hands for my service, but blows: when I am cold, he heats me with beating: when I am warm, he cools me with beating: I am waked with it, when I sleep; raised with it, when I sit; driven out of doors with it, when I go from home; welcomed home with it, when I return: nay, I bear it on my shoulders, as a beggar wont her brat; and, I think, when he hath lamed me, I shall beg with it from door to door.

Enter Adriana, Luciana, and the Courtezan, with Pinch, and others.

Ant. E. Come, go along; my wife is coming yonder.

(1) Correct them all.
Dro. E. Mistress, respite finem, respect your end; or rather the prophecy, like the parrot, Beware the rope’s end.

Ant. E. Wilt thou still talk? [Beats him.

Cour. How say you now? is not your husband mad?

Aldr. His incivility confirms no less.—

Good doctor Pinch, you are a conjurer;

Establish him in his true sense again,

And I will please you what you will demand.

Luc. Ahs, how fiery and how sharp he looks! Cour. Mark, how he trembles in his estancy!

Pinch. Give me your hand, and let me feel your pulse.

Ant. E. There is my hand, and let it feel your ear.

Pinch. I charge thee, Satan, hous’d within this man,

To yield possession to my holy prayers,

And to thy state of darkness hee thee straight;

I conjure thee by all the saints in heaven.

Ant. E. Peace, dooting wizard, peace; I am not mad.

Aldr. O, thou wert not, poor distressed soul!

Ant. E. You minion you, are these your customers?

Did this companion1 with a saffron face

Revel and feast it at my house to-day,

Whilst upon me the guilty doors were shut,

And I denied to enter in my house?

Aldr. O, husband, God doth know, you din’t at home.

Where, I wonder you had remain’d until this time,

Free from these slanders, and this open shame!

Ant. E. I din’t at home! Thou villain, what say’st thou?

Dro. E. Sir, sooth to say, you did not dine at home.

Ant. E. Were not my doors lock’d up, and I shut out?

Dro. E. Perdy,2 your doors were lock’d, and you shut out.

Ant. E. And did not she herself revile me there?

Dro. E. Sans fable,3 she herself revil’d you there.

Ant. E. Did not her kitchen-maid rain, taunt, and scorn me?

Dro. E. Certes,4 she did; the kitchen-vestal scorn’d you.

Ant. E. And did not I in rage depart from thence?

Dro. E. In verity you did;—my bones bear witness,

That since have felt the vigour of his rage.

Aldr. Ist’st good to sooth him in these contraries?

Pinch. It is no shame; the fellow finds his vein,

And, yielding to him, harms well his frenzy.

Ant. E. Thou hast suborn’d the goldsmith to arrest me.

Aldr. Alas, I sent you money to redeem you,

By Dromio here, who came in haste for it.

Dro. E. Money by me? heart and good-will you might.

But, surely, master, not a rag of money.

Ant. E. Went’st not thou to her for a purse of ducats?

Aldr. He came to me, and I deliver’d it.

Luc. And I am witness, that she did.

Dro. E. God and the rope-maker bear me witness.

That I was sent for nothing but a rope!

Pinch. Mistress, both man and master is possess’d;

I know it by their pale and deadly looks:

They must be bound, and laid in some dark room.

Ant. E. Say, wherefore didst thou lock me forth to-day,

And why dost thou deny the bag of gold?

Aldr. I did not, gentle husband, lock thee forth.

Dro. E. And, gentle master, I receiv’d no gold;

But I confess, sir, that we were lock’d out.

Aldr. Dissembling villain, thou speakest false in both.

Ant. E. Dissembling harlot, thou art false in all;

And art confederate with a damned pack,

To make a loulessome abject scorn of me:

But with these nails I’ll pluck out these false eyes,

That would behold in me this shameful sport.

[Pinch and his assistants bind Ant. and Dro.

Aldr. O, bind him, bind him, let him not come near me.

Pinch. More company;—the fiend is strong within him.

Luc. Ah me, poor man, how pale and wan he looks!

Ant. E. What, will you murder me? Thou gaoler, thou,

I am thy prisoner; wilt thou suffer them

To make a rescue?

Off. Masters, let him go;

He is my prisoner, and you shall not have him.

Pinch. Go, bind this man, for he is frantic too.

Aldr. What wilt thou do, thou peevish4 officer?

Hast thou delight to see a wretched man

Do outrage and displeasure to himself?

Off. He is my prisoner; if I let him go,

The debt he owes will be requir’d of me.

Aldr. I will discharge thee, ere I go from thee:

Bear me forthwith unto his creditor,

And, knowing how the debt grows, I will pay it.

Good master doctor, see him safe convey’d

Home to my house.—O most unhappy day!

Ant. E. O most unhappy5 strumpet!

Dro. E. Master, I am here enter’d in bond for you.

Ant. E. Out on thee, villain! wherefore dost thou mad me?

Dro. E. Will you be bound for nothing? be mad,

Good master; cry, the devil.—

Luc. God help, poor souls, how idly do they talk.

Aldr. Go, bear him hence.—Sister, go you with me.—

[Enter Mr. and assistants, with Ant. and Dro.

Say now, whose suit is he arrested at?

Off. One Angelo, a goldsmith; Do you know him?

Aldr. I know the man: What is the sum he owes?

Off. Two hundred ducats.

Aldr. Say, how grows it due?

Off. Due for a chain, your husband had of him.

Aldr. He did bespeack a chain for me, but had it not.

Cour. When as your husband, all in rage, to-day

Came to my house, and took away my ring,

(The ring I saw upon his finger now,) Straight after, did I meet him with a chain.

Aldr. It may be so, but I did never see it:—

Come, gaoler, bring me where the goldsmith is,

I long to know the truth hereof at large.

Enter Antipholus of Syracuse, with his rapier drawn, and Dromio of Syracuse.

Luc. God, for thy mercy! they are loose again.

Aldr. And come with naked swords; let’s call more help,
To have them bound again.

Away, they'll kill us.

[Exeunt Off. Adr. and Luc.

**Ant. S.** I see, these witches are afraid of swords.

**Dro. S.** She, that would be your wife, now ran from you.

**Ant. S.** Come to the Centaur; fetch our stuff from thence: I long, that we were safe and sound aboard.

**Dro. S.** Faith, stay here this night, they will surely do us no harm; you saw, they speak us fair, give us gold: methinks, they are such a gentle nation, that, but for the mountain of mad flesh that claims marriage of me, I could find in my heart to stay here still, and turn witch.

**Ant. S.** I will not stay to-night for all the town: Therefore away, to get our stuff aboard. [Exe.

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**ACT V.**

**SCENE I.**—The same. Enter Merchant and Angelo.

**Ang.** I am sorry, sir, that I have hinder'd you; But I protest, he had the chain of me,

Though most dishonestly he doth deny it.

**Mer.** How is the man esteem'd here in the city?

**Ang.** Of very reverend reputation, sir,

Of credit infinite, highly belov'd,

Second to none that lives here in the city;

His word might bear my wealth at any time.

**Mer.** Speak softly: yonder, as I think, he walks.

**Enter Antipholus and Dromio of Syracuse.**

**Ang.** 'Tis so; and that self chain about his neck, Which he foresaw, most monstrously, to have Good sir, draw near to me, I'll speak to him.

Signior Antipholus, I wonder much That you would put me to this shame and trouble; And not without some scandal to yourself,

With circumstance, and oaths, so to deny

This chain, which now you wear so openly:

Besides the charge, the shame, imprisonment,

You have done wrong to this my honest friend;

Who, but for staying on our controversy,

Had hoisted sail, and put to sea to-day:

This chain you had of me, can you deny it?

**Ant. S.** I think, I had; I never did deny it.

**Mer.** Yes, that you did, sir; and foresaw it too.

**Ant. S.** Who heard me to deny it, or foresaw it?

**Mer.** These ears of mine, thou knowest, did hear thee:

Pie on thee, wretch! 'tis pity, thou liv'st To walk where any honest men resort.

**Ant. S.** Thou art a villain, to impeach me thus:

I'll prove mine honour, and mine honesty,

Against thee presently, if thou dar'st stand.

**Mer.** I dare, and do defy thee for a villain. [They draw.

**Enter Adriana, Luciana, Courtazar, and others.**

**Adr.** Hold, hurt him not, for God's sake; he is mad:

Some get within him; take his sword away:

Bind Dromio too, and bear them to my house.

**Dro. S.** Run, master, run; for God's sake, take a house.

This is some priory.—In, or we are spoil'd. [Exeunt Ant. and Dro. to the priory.

gage. (2) i.e. Close, grapple with him.

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**Enter the Abbess.**

**Abb.** Be quiet, people; Wherefore throng you hither?

**Adr.** To fetch my poor distracted husband hence;

Let us come in, that we may bind him fast,

And bear him home for his recovery.

**Ang.** I knew, he was not in his perfect wits.

**Mer.** I am sorry now, that I did draw on him.

**Abb.** How long hath this possession held the man?

**Adr.** This week he hath been heavy, sour, sad,

And much, much different from the man he was;

But, till this afternoon, his passion

Never brake into extremity of rage.

**Abb.** Hath he not lost much wealth by wreck at sea?

Bury'd some dear friend? Hath not else his eye Stray'd his affection in unlawful love?

A sin, prevailing much in youthful men,

Who give their eyes the liberty of gazing.

Which of these sorrows is he subject to?

**Adr.** To none of these, except it be the last:

Namely, some love, that drew him off from home.

**Abb.** You should for that have reprehended him.

**Adr.** Why, so I did.

**Abb.** Ay, but not rough enough.

**Adr.** As roughly, as my modesty would let me.

**Abb.** Haply, in private.

**Adr.** And in assemblies too.

**Abb.** Ay, but not enough.

**Adr.** It was the copy of our conference:

In bed, he slept not for my urging it:

At board, he fed not for my urging it:

Alone, it was the subject of my theme;

In company, I often glanced it;

Still did I tell him it was vile and bad.

**Abb.** And thereof came it, that the man was mad:

The venom clamours of a jealous woman,

Poison more deadly than a mad dog's tooth.

It seems his sleeps were hinder'd by thy railing;

And thereof comes it th.s head is light.

Thou say'st his meat was sauc'd with thy upraisings:

Unquiet meals make ill digestions,

Thereof the raging fire of fever bred;

And what's a fever but a fit of madness?

Thou say'st, his sports were hinder'd by thy brawls:

Sweet recreation barr'd, what doth ensue,

But moody and dull melancholy.

(Kinsman to grim and comfortless despair;) And, at her heels, a huge infectious troop

Of pale distemperatures, and woes to life?

In food, in sport, and life-preserving rest,

To be disturb'd, would mad or man, or beast;

The consequence is then, thy jealous fits

Have scar'd thy husband from the use of wits.

**Luc.** She never reprehended him but mildly,

When he demean'd himself rough, rude, and wildly—

Why bear you these rebukes, and answer not?

**Adr.** She did betray me to my own reproof.—

Good people, enter, and lay hold on him.

**Abb.** No, not a creature enters in my house.

**Adr.** Then, let your servants bring my husband forth.

**Abb.** Neither; he took this place for sanctuary,

And it shall privilege him from your hands,

Till I have brought him to his wits again,

Or lose my labour in assaying it.

**Adr.** I will attend my husband, be his nurse,

Diet his sickness, for it is my office,

And will have no attorney but myself;

(3) i.e. Go into a house. (4) Th—
Scene I.

And therefore let me have him home with me.  

**Abb.** Be patient; for I will not let him stir,  
Till I have us'd the approved means I have,  
With wholesome syrups, drugs, and holy prayers,  
To make of him a formal man again:  
It is a branch and parcel of mine oath,  
A charitable duty of my order;  
Therefore depart, and leave him here with me.  

**Adr.** I will not hence and leave my husband here;  
And ill doth it beseech your holiness,  
To separate the husband and the wife.  

**Abb.** Be quiet and depart, thou shalt not have him.  

**Luc.** Complain unto the duke of this indignity.  

**Adr.** Come, go; I will fall prostrate at his feet,  
And never rise until my tears and prayers  
Have won his grace to come in person hither,  
And take performance my husband from the abbess.  

**Mer.** By this, I think, the dial points at five:  
Anon, I am sure, the duke himself in person  
Comes this way to the melancholy vault,  
The place of death and sorry execution,  
Behind the ditches of the abbey here.  

**Ing.** Upon what cause?  

**Mer.** To see a reverend Syracusan merchant,  
Who put unluckily into this bay  
Against the laws and statutes of this town,  
Beheaded publicly for his offence.  

**Ing.** See, where they come; we will behold his death.  

**Luc.** Kneel to the duke, before he pass the abbey.  

**Enter Duke attended; Aegon bare-headed; with the Headsman and other officers.**  

**Duke.** Yet once again proclaim it publicly,  
If any friend will pay the sum for him,  
He shall not die, so much we tender him.  

**Adr.** Justice, most sacred duke, against the abbess!  

**Duke.** She is a virtuous and a reverend lady;  
It cannot be, that she hath done thee wrong.  

**Adr.** May it please your grace, Antipholus, my husband—  
Whom I made lord of me and all I had,  
At your important letters,—this ill day  
A most outrageous fit of madness took him;  
That desperately he hurried through the street  
(With him his bondman, all as mad as he,)  
Doing displeasure to the citizens  
By rushing in their houses, bearing hence  
Rings, jewels, any thing his rage did like.  
Once did I get him bound, and sent him home,  
Whilst to take order for the wrongs I want,  
That here and there his fury had committed.  
Anon, I was not by what strong escape,  
He broke from those that had the guard of him;  
And, with his mad attendant and himself,  
Each one with irreligion, with drawn swords,  
Met us again, and, madly bent on us,  
Chas'd us away; till raising of more aid,  
We came again to bind them: then they fled  
Into this abbey, whither we pursued them;  
And here the abbess shuts the gates on us,  
And will not suffer us to fetch him out,  
Nor send him forth, that we may hear him hence.  
Therefore, most gracious duke, with thy command,  
Let him be brought forth, and borne hence for help.  

**Duke.** Long since, thy husband serv'd me in my wars;  
And I to thee engag'd a prince's word,  
When thou diest make him master of thy bed,  
To do him all the grace and good I could.  
Go, some of you, knock at the abbey-gate,  
And bid the lady abbess come to me;  
I will determine this, before I stir.  

**Enter a Servant.**  

**Serv.** O mistress, mistress, shift and save yourself!  
My master and his man are both broken loose,  
Benten the maid s—row, and bound the doctor,  
Whose beard they have singed off with brands of fire;  
And ever as it blazed, they threw on him  
Great piles of puddled mire to quench the hair;  
My master preaches patience to him, while  
His man with scissors nicks him like a fool;  
And, sure, unless you send some present help,  
Between them they will kill the conjurer.  

**Adr.** Peace, fool, thy master and his man are here;  
And that is false thou dost report to us.  

**Serv.** Mistress, upon my life, I tell you true;  
I have not breath'd almost, since I did see it.  
He cries for you, and vows, if he can take you,  
To scourch your face, and to disfigure you:  
I cry within.  

Hark, hark, I hear him, mistress; fly, be gone.  

**Duke.** Come, stand by me, fear nothing: Guard with halberds.  

**Adr.** Ah me, it is my husband! Witness you,  
That he is borne about invisible:  
Even now we hous'd him in the abbey here;  
And now he's there, past thought of human reason.  

**Enter Antipholus and Dromio of Ephesus.**  

**Ant. E.** Justice, most gracious duke, oh, grant me justice!  
Even for the service that long since I did thee,  
When I bestrid thee in the wars, and took  
Deep scars to save thy life; even for the blood  
That then I lost for thee, now grant me justice.  

**Age.** Unless the fear of death doth make me dote,  
I see my son Antipholus and Dromio.  

**Ant. E.** Justice, sweet prince, against that woman there,  
She whom thou gav'st to me to be my wife;  
That hath abused and dishonour'd me,  
Even in the strength and height of injury!  
Beyond imagination is the wrong,  
That she this day hath shameless thrown on me.  

**Duke.** Discover how, and thou shalt find me just.  

**Ant. E.** This day, great duke, she shut the doors upon me,  
While she with harlots feasted in my house.  

**Duke.** A grievous fault: Say, woman, didst thou so?  

**Adr.** No, my good lord;—myself, he, and my sister,  
To-day did dine together: So befell my soul,  
As this is false, he burdens me withal!  

**Luc.** Never may I look on day, nor sleep on night,  
But she tells to your highness simple truth!  

**Ing.** O perjur'd woman! They are both forsworn,  
In this the madman justly chargeth them.  

**Ant. E.** My liege, I am advised what I say;  

(1) i.e. To bring him back to his senses.  
(2) Part. (3) Sad. (4) Importunate.  
(5) i.e. To take measures. (6) Know.  
(7) i.e. Successively, one after another.  
(8) i.e. Cuts his hair close.  
(9) Harlot was a term of reproach applied to cheats among men as well as to wantons among women.
Neither disturb'd with the effect of wine, 
Nor heady-rash, provok'd with raging ire, 
Albeit, my wrongs might make one wiser mad. 
This woman lock'd me out this day from dinner: 
That he who with her were he not pack'd with her, 
Could witness it, for he was with me then; 
Who parted with me to go fetch a chain, 
Promising to bring it to the Porcupine, 
Where Balthazar and I did dine together. 
Our dinner done, and he not coming thither, 
I went to seek him: in the street I met him; 
And in his company, that gentleman. 
There did this perjur'd goldsmith swear me down, 
That this day of him receive'd the chain, 
Which, God he knows, I saw not: for the which, 
He did arrest me with an officer. 
I did obey; and sent my peasant home 
For certain ducats: he with none return'd. 
Then fairly I besought the officer, 
To go in person with me to my house. 
By the way we met, 
My wife, her sister, and a rabble more 
Of vile confederates; along with them 
They brought one Pinch; a hungry lean-face'd villain, 
A mere anatomy; a mountebank; 
A thread-bare juggler, and a fortune-teller; 
A needy, hollow-e'y'd, sharp-looking wretch, 
A living deal man; this pernicious sleave, 
Forsooth, took on him as a conjuror; 
And, gazing in mine eyes, feeling my pulse, 
And with no face, as 'twere, out-facing me, 
Cries out, I was possess'd: then all together 
They fell upon me, bound me, bore me thence; 
And in a dark and dankish vault at home 
There left me and my man, both bound together; 
Till, gawring with my teeth my bonds in sinder, 
I gain'd my freedom, and immediately 
Ran hither to your grace; whom I beseech 
To give me ample satisfaction 
For these deep shames and great indignities. 
Ang. My lord, in truth, thus far I witness with him; 
That he did, not at home, but was lock'd out. 
Duke. But had he such a chain of thee, or no? 
Ang. He had, my lord; and when he ran in here, 
These people saw the chain about his neck. 
Mer. Besides, I will be sworn, these ears of mine 
Heard you confess you had the chain of him, 
After you first foresaw it on the mart, 
And, thereupon, I drew my sword on you; 
And then, you fled into this abbey here, 
From whence, I think, you are come by miracle. 
Ant. E. I never came within these abbey walls, 
Nor ever didst thou draw thy sword on me: I 
never saw the chain, so help me heaven! 
And this is false, you burden me withal. 
Duke. Why, what an intire impeach is this! 
I think, you all have drank of Circe's cup. 
If here you hous'd him, here he should have been; 
If he were mad, he would not plead so coldly: 
You say, he dined at home; the goldsmith here 
Denies that saying:—Sirrah, what say you? 
Dro. E. Sir, he dined with her there, at the 
Porcupine. 
Cour. He did; and from my finger snatch'd 
That ring. 
Ant. E. This ring, my liege, this ring I had of her. 
Duke. Saw'st thou him enter at the abbey here? 
Cour. As sure, my liege, as I do see your grace.

(1) Confounded. (2) Alteration of features.

Duke. Why, this is strange:—Go call the abbas' hither; 
I think you are all mated,' or start mad. 
[Exit an attendant. 
Æge. Most mighty duke, vouchsafe me speak 
a word: 
Haply I see a friend will save my life, 
And pay the sum that will deliver me. 
Æge. Is not your name, sir, call'd Antipholus? 
And is not that your bondman Dromio? 
Dro. A. Within this hour I was his bondman, sir, 
But he, I that am he, gawnd in two my cords; 
Now am I Dromio, and his man, unbound. 
Æge. I am sure, you both of you remember me. 
Dro. E. Ourselves we do remember, sir, by you. 
For lately we were bound as you are now. 
You are not Pinch's patient, are you, sir? 
Æge. Why look you strange on me? you know 
me as well. 
Ant. E. I never saw you in my life, till now. 
Æge. Oh! grief hath chang'd me, since you 
saw me last; 
And careful hours, with Time's deformed hand, 
Have written strange defectures in my face: 
But tell me yet, dost thou not know my voice? 
Ant. E. Neither. 
Æge. Dromio, nor thou? 
Dro. E. No, trust me, sir, nor I. 
Æge. I am sure, thou dost. 
Dro. E. Ay, sir? but I am sure, I do not; and 
whate' soever a man denies, you are now bound to 
believe him. 
Æge. Not know my voice! O, time's extremity! 
Hast thou so crack'd and splitted my poor tongue, 
In seven short years, that here my only son 
Knows not my feble key of un'tund'ed cares? 
Though now this gnarled face of mine be hid 
In sap-consuming winter's drizziest snow, 
And all the conduits of my blood froze up; 
Yet hath my night of life some memory, 
My wasting lamp some fading glimmer left, 
My dull deaf ears a little use to hear; 
All these old witnesses (I cannot err,) 
All me how art my son Antipholus. 
Ant. E. I never saw my father in my life. 
Æge. But seven years since, in Syracusa, boy, 
Thou know'st, we parted: but, perhaps, my son, 
Thou shaml'st to acknowledge me in misery. 
Ant. E. The duke, and all that know me in the 
city, 
Can witness with me that it is not so; 
I never saw Syracusa in my life. 
Duke. I tell thee, Syracusan, twenty years 
Have I been patron to Antipholus. 
During which time be never saw Syracusa: 
I, thy age and dangers make thee dote. 

Enter the Abbes, with Antipholus Syracusan, and 
Dromio Syracusan. 

Abb. Most mighty duke, behold a man much wrong'd. 
[All gather to see him. 
Adr. I see two husbands, or mine eyes deceive me. 
Duke. One of these men is Genius to the other; 
And so of these: Which is the natural man, 
And which the spirit? Who deciphers them? 
Dro. S. I, sir, am Dromio; command him away. 
Dro. E. I, sir, am Dromio; pray, let me stay. 
Ant. S. £geon, art thou not? or else his ghost? 
Dro. S. O, by old master! who hath bound him 
here? 
Abb. Whomsoever bound him, I will loose his bonds,

(3) Furrowed, lined.
And gain a husband by his liberty:—
Speak, old Ægeon, if thou be'st the man
That hadst a wife once call'd Æmilia,
That bore thee at a burden two fair sons:
O, if thou be'st the same Ægeon, speak,
And speak into the same Æmilia!
Æge. If I dream not, thou art Æmilia;
If thou art she, tell me, where is that son
That floated with thee on the fatal raft?
Abb. By men of Epidamnum, he, and I,
And the twin Dromio, all were taken up;
But, by and by rude fishermen of Corinth
By force took Dromio and my son from them,
And me they left with those of Epidamnum;
What then became of them, I cannot tell:
I, to this fortune that you see me in.
Duke. Why, here begins his morning story right;!
These two Antipholus's, these two so like,
And these two Dromio's, one in semblance,—
Besides her urging of her wretch at sea,—
These are the parents to these children,
Which accidentally are met together.
Antipholus, thou canst not from Corinth first.
Ant. S. No, sir, not I; I came from Syracuse.
Duke. Stay, stand apart! I know not which is which.
Ant. E. I came from Corinth, my most gracious lord.
Dro. E. And I with him.
Ant. E. Brought to this town with that most famous warrior
Duke Menaphon, your most renowned uncle.
Adr. Which of you two did dine with me to day?
Ant. S. I, gentle mistress.
Adr. And are not you my husband?
Ant. E. No, I say nay to that.
Ant. S. And so do I, yet did she call me so;
And this fair gentlewoman, her sister here,
Did call me brother:—What I told you then,
I hope, I shall have leisure to make good;
If this be not a dream, I see, and hear.
Aug. That is the chain, sir, which you had of me.
Ant. S. I think it be, sir; I deny it not.
Ant. E. And you, sir, for this chain arrested me.
Aug. I think I did, sir; I deny it not.
Adr. I sent you money, sir, to be your bail,
By Dromio; but I think he brought it not.
Dro. E. No, none by me.
Ant. S. This purse of ducats I receiv'd from you:
And Dromio my man did bring them me:
I see, we still did meet each other's man,
And I was ta'en for him, and he for me,
And thereupon these Errors are arose.
Ant. E. These ducats pawn I for my father here.
Duke. It shall not need, thy father hath his life.
Cour. Sir, I must have that diamond from you.
Ant. E. There, take it; and much thanks for my good cheer.
Abb. Renowned duke, vouche safe to take the pains
To go with us into the abbey here,
And hear at large discoursed all our fortunes:—

(1) The morning story is what Ægeon tells the duke in the first scene of this play.

And all that are assembled in this place,
That by this sympathized one day's error
Have suffer'd wrong, go, keep us company,
And we shall make full satisfaction.—
Twenty-five years have I but gone in travail
Of you, my sons; nor, till this present hour,
My heavy burdens are deliver'd:
The duke, my husband, and my children both,
And you the calendars of their nativity,
Go to a gossip's feast, and go with me;
After so long grief, such nativity!
Duke. With all my heart, I'll gossip at this feast.
[Exeunt Duke, Abbess, Ægeon, Courtzean,
Merchant, Angelo, and attendants.
Dro. S. Master, shall I fetch your stuff from shipboard?
Ant. E. Dromio, what stuff of mine hast thou embark'd?
Dro. S. Your goods, that lay at host, sir, in the Centaur.
Ant. S. He speaks to me; I am your master, Dromio:
Come, go with us: we'll look to that anon:
Embrace thy brother there, rejoice with him.
[Exeunt Antipholus S. and E. Adr. and Luc.
Dro. S. There is a fat friend at your master's house,
That kitchen'd me for you to-day at dinner;
She now shall be my sister, not my wife.
Dro. E. Methinks, you are my glass, and not my brother:
I see by you, I am a sweet-faced youth.
Will you walk in to see their gossiping?
Dro. S. Not I, sir; you are my elder.
Dro. E. That's a question: how shall we try it?
Dro. S. We will draw cuts for the senior: till then,
lead thou first.
Dro. E. Nay, then thus:
We came into the world, like brother and brother;
And now let's go hand in hand, not one before another.
[Exeunt.

On a careful revision of the foregoing scenes, I do not hesitate to pronounce them the composition of two very unequal writers. Shakspeare had undoubtedly a share in them; but that the entire play was no work of his, is an opinion which (as Benedict says) 'fire cannot melt out of me; I will die in it at the stake.' Thus, as we are informed by Aulus Gellius, Lib. III. Cap. 3. some plays were absolutely ascribed to Plautus, which in truth had only been (retractata et expolita) retouched and polished by him.

In this comedy we find more intricacy of plot in distinction of character; and our attention is less forcibly engaged, because we can guess in great measure how the denouement will be brought about. Yet the subject appears to have been reluctantly dismissed, even in this last and unnecessary scene; where the same mistakes are continued, till the power of affording entertainment is entirely lost.

STEEVENS.
ACT I.


1 Witch.

WHEN shall we three meet again
In thunder, lightning, or in rain?
2 Witch. When the hurlyburly's done, When the battle's lost and won.
3 Witch. That will be ere set of sun.
1 Witch. Where the place?
2 Witch. Upon the heath.
3 Witch. There to meet with Macbeth.
1 Witch. I come, Graymalkin!
All. Paddock calls:—Anon.—
Fair is foul, and foul is fair:
Hover through the fog and filthy air.

[Witches vanish.]

SCENE II.—A Camp near Fores. Alarum within. Enter King Duncan, Malcolm, Donalbain, Lenox, with attendants, meeting a bleeding Soldier.

Dun. What bloody man is that? He can report, As seemeth by his plight, of the revolt The newest state.

Mal. . . .This is the sergeant, Who, like a good and hardy soldier, fought
2Gainst my captivity:—Hail, brave friend! Say to the king the knowledge of the broil, As thou didst leave it.

Sold. Doubtfully it stood;
As two spent swimmers, that do cling together, And choke their art. The merciless Macdonwald (Worthy to be a rebel; for, to that, The multiplying villanies of nature

(1) Tumult.
(2) i. e. Supplied with light and heavy-armed troops.
(3) Cause. (4) The opposite to comfort.

Do swarm upon him,) from the western isles Of Kernes and Gallowglasses is supplied: 
And fortune, on his damned quarrel smiling, Show'd like a rebel's whore: But all's too weak: For brave Macbeth (well he deserves that name,) Disdaining fortune, with his brandish'd steel, Which smok'd with bloody execution, Like valour's union, Carv'd out his passage, till he fac'd the slave; And ne'er shook hands, nor bade farewell to him, Till he unseam'd him from the nave to the chaps, And fix'd his head upon our battlements. 

Dun. O, valiant cousin! worthy gentleman! 
Sold. As whence the sun 'gins his reflection Shipwrecking storms and direful thunders break; So from that spring, whence comfort seem'd to come, Discomfort swims. Mark, king of Scotland, mark: No sooner justice had, with valour arm'd, Compell'd these skipping Kernes to trust their heels: But the Norweyan lord, surveying vantage, With furnish'd arms, and new supplies of men, Began a fresh assault.

Dun. Dismay'd not this Our captains, Macbeth and Banquo? 
Sold. Yes; As sparrows, eagles; or the hare, the lion. If I say sooth,2 I must report they were As cannons overcharg'd with double cracks; So they Doubly redoubled strokes upon the foe: Except they meant to bathe in reeking wounds, Or memorize another Golgotha,6 I cannot tell:— But I am faint, my gashes cry for help.

Dun. So well thy words become thee, as thy wounds; They smack of honour both:—Go, get him surgeons. [Exit Soldier, attended.

(5) Truth.
(6) Make another Golgotha as memorable as the first.
Enter Rosse.

Who comes here?

_Mak._ The worthy thane of Rosse.

_Len._ What a haste looks through his eyes! So should he look,

That seems to speak things strange.

_Rosse._ God save the king!

_Dun._ Whence canst thou, worthy thane?

_Rosse._ From Forres, great king,

Where the Norwegian banners float the sky,
And fan our people cold.

Norway himself, with terrible numbers,
Assisted by that most disloyal traitor
The thane of Cawdor, ’gan a dismal conflict;
Till that Bellow’s bridge is rum, lapp’d in proof,
Confronted him with self-comparisons,
Point against point rebellious, arm against arm,
Curbing his lavish spirit: And, to conclude,
The victory fell on us.——

_Dun._ Great happiness!

_Rosse._ That now

Sweno, the Norwey’s king, craves composition;
Nor would we deem him burial of his men,
Till he disbursed, at Saint Colmes’ inch,
Ten thousand dollars to our general use.

_Dun._ No more that thane of Cawdor shall deceive
Our bosom interest:—Go, pronounce his death,
And with his former title greet Macbeth.

_Rosse._ I’ll see it done.

_Dun._ What he hath lost, noble Macbeth hath won.

_Exeunt.

SCENE III.—A Heath. Thunder. Enter the three Witches.

1_Witch._ Where hast thou been, sister?

2_Witch._ Killing swine.

3_Witch._ Sister, where thou?

1_Witch._ A sailor’s wife had chesnuts in her lap,

And mouch’d d, and mouch’d d, and mouch’d:

_Give me, goat![6] A rointthee, witch! The rump-fed ronyon! cries.

Her husband’s to Aleppo gone, master o’ the Tiger:

But in a sieve I’ll thither sail,

And, like a rat without a tail,

I’ll do, I’ll do, and I’ll do.

2_Witch._ I’ll give thee a wind.

1_Witch._ Thou art kind.

3_Witch._ And I another.

1_Witch._ I myself have all the other;

And the very ports they blow,

All the quarters that they know

I the shipman’s card.

I will drain him dry as hay:

Sleep shall, neither night nor day,

Hang upon his pent-house lid;

He shall live a man forbid:

Weary seven-nights, nine times nine,

Shall he dwindle, peak, and pine:

Though his bark cannot be lost,

Yet it shall be tempest-toss’d.

Look what I have.

2_Witch._ Show me, show me.

1_Witch._ Here I have a pilot’s thumb,

Wreck’d, as homeward he did come.

[Drum within.

3_Witch._ A drum, a drum; Macbeth doth come.

All. The weird sisters, hand in hand,

Posters of the sea and land,

Thus do we go about;

Thrice to the kingdom, and thrice to mine,

And thrice again, to make up nine:

Peace!—the charm’s wound up.

Enter Macbeth and Banquo.

_Macb._ So foul and fair a day I have not seen.

_Ban._ How far is’t call’d to Forres?—What are these,

So wither’d, and so wild in their attire;

That look not like the inhabitants o’the earth,

And yet are not? Live you? or are you aught

That man may question? You seem to understand me,

By each at once her choppy finger laying

Upon her skinny lips:—You should be women,

And yet your beards forbid me to interpret

That you are so.

_Macb._ Speak, if you can:—What are you?

1_Witch._ All hail, Macbeth! hail to thee, thane of Glamis!

2_Witch._ All hail, Macbeth! hail to thee, thane of Cawdor!

3_Witch._ All hail, Macbeth! that shalt be king hereafter.

_Ban._ Good sir, why do you start; and seem to fear,

Things that do sound so fair?—I’the name of truth,

Are ye fantastical, or that indeed

Which outwardly ye show? My noble partner

You greet with present grace, and great prediction

Of noble having, and of royal hope

That he seems rapt[1] withal; to me you speak not:—

If you can look into the seeds of time,

And say, which grain will grow, and which will not,

Speak then to me, who neither beg, nor fear,

Your favours, nor your hate.

1_Witch._ Hail!

2_Witch._ Hail!

3_Witch._ Hail!

1_Witch._ Lesser than Macbeth, and greater.

2_Witch._ Not so happy, yet much happier.

3_Witch._ Thou shalt get kings, though thou be none:

So, all hail, Macbeth, and Banquo!

1_Witch._ Banquo, and Macbeth, all hail!

_Macb._ Stay, you imperfect speakers, tell me more:

By Scone’s death, I know, I am thane of Glamis;

But how of Cawdor? the thane of Cawdor lives,

A prosperous gentleman; and to be king,

Stands not within the prospect of belief,

No more than to be Cawdor. Say, from whence

You owe this strange intelligence? or why

Upon this blasted heath you stop our way

With such prophetic greeting?—Speak, I charge you.

[Witches vanish.

_Ban._ Tell me earth hath bubbles, as the water has,

And these are of them:—Whither are they vanished?

_Macb._ Into the air; and what seem’d corporal,

Melted as breath into the wind.—Would they had stay’d!

_Ban._ Were such things here, as we do speak about?

Or have we eaten of the insane root,[12]

That takes the reason prisoner?

_Macb._ Your children shall be kings.

_Ban._ You shall be king.
MACBETH.

Enter Rosse and Angus.

Rosse. The king hath happily receiv’d, Macbeth,
The news of thy success; and when he reads
Thy personal venture in the rebels’ fight,
His wonders and his praises do contend,
Which should be thine, or his: Silence’d with that,
I know not o’er the rest o’the self-same day,
He finds thee in the stout Norweyan ranks,
Nothing afeard of what thyself didst make,
Strange images of death. ’As thick as tale,’
Came post with post; and every one did hear
Thy praises in his kingdom’s great defence,
And pour’d them down before him.

Ang. We are sent,
To give thee, from our royal master, thanks;
To herald thee into his sight, not pay thee.

Rosse. And, for an earnest of a greater honour,
He bade me, from him, call thee thane of Cawdor:
In which addition, hail, most worthy thane!
For it is thine.

Macb. What, can the devil speak true?

Ban. The thane of Cawdor lives; Why do you dress me
In borrowed robes?

Ang. Who was the thane, lives yet;
But under heavy judgment bears that life
Which he deserves to lose. Whether he was
Combin’d with Norway; or did line the rebel
With hidden help and vantage; or that with both
He labour’d in his country’s wreck, I know not;
But treasons capital, confess’d, and prov’d,
Have overthrown him.

Macb. Glamis, the thane of Cawdor:
The greatest is behind.—Thanks for your pains.—
Do you not hope your children shall be kings,
When those that gave the thane of Cawdor to me,
Promis’d no less to them?

Ban. That, trusted home,
Might yet enkindle you unto the crown,
Besides the thane of Cawdor. But ’tis strange:
And often times, to win us to our harm,
The instruments of darkness tell us truths;
Win us with honest trilles, to betray us
In deepest consequence.—
Cousins, a word, I pray you.

Macb. Two truths are told,
As happy prologues to the swelling act
Of the imperial theme.—I thank you, gentlemen.—
This supernatural soliciting
Cannot be ill; cannot be good: If ill,
Why hath it given me earnest of success,
Comming in a truth? I am thane of Cawdor:
If good, why do I yield to that suggestion?
Whose horrid image doth unfix my hair,
And make my seated heart knock at my ribs,
Against the use of nature? Present fears
Are less than horrible imaginings:
My thought, whose murder yet is but fantastical,
Shakes so my single state of man, that function
Is smother’d in surmise; and nothingis,
But what is not.

Ban. Look, how our partner’s rapt.

Macb. If chance will have me king, why, chance
may crown me,
Without my stir.

Ban. New honours come upon him
Like our strange garments; cleave not to their
mould,
But with the aid of use.

Macb. Come what come may;
Tune and the hour runs through the roughest day.
Ban. Worthy Macbeth, we stay upon your leisure.

Macb. Give me your favour:—my dull brain
was wrought
With things forgotten. Kind gentlemen, your pains
Are register’d where every day I turn
The leaf to read them.—Let us toward the king.—
Think upon what hath chanc’d: and, at more time,
The interim having weigh’d it, let us speak
Our free hearts each to other. Very gladly.

Ban. Macb. Till then, enough.—Come, friends. [Exe.

SCENE IV.—Fores. A room in the Palace.

Flourish. Enter Duncan, Malcolm, Donalbain,
Lenox, and attendants.

Dun. Is execution done on Cawdor? Are not
Those in commission yet return’d?

Mal. My liege,
They are not yet come back. But I have spoke
With one that saw him die: who did report,
That very frankly he confess’d his treasons;
Implor’d your highness’ pardon; and set forth
A deep repentance; nothing in his life
Became him, like the leaving it: he died
As one that had been studied in his death,
To throw away the dearest thing he ow’d,10
As ‘twere a careless trifle.

Dun. There’s no art,
To find the mind’s construction in the face:11
He was a gentleman on whom I built
An absolute trust.—O worthiest cousin!

Enter Macbeth, Banquo, Rosse, and Angus.

The sin of my ingratitude even now
Was heavy on me: Thou art so far before,
That swiftest wing of recompense is slow
To overtake thee. ‘Would thou hadst less deserv’d,
That the proportion both of thanks and payment
Might have been mine! only I have left to say,
More is thy due than more than all can pay.

Macb. The service and the loyalty I owe,
In doing it, pays itself. Your highness’ part
Is to receive our duties: and our duties
Are to your throne and state, children, and servants;
Which do but what they should, by doing every thing
Safe toward your love and honour.

Dun. Welcome hither: I have begun to plant thee, and will labour
To make thee full of growing.12—Noble Banquo,
That hast no less deserv’d, nor must be known
No less to have done so, let me infold thee,
And hold thee to my heart.

Ban. There is if I grow,
The harvest is your own.

Dun. My plenteous joys,
Wanton in fulness, seek to hide themselves
In drops of sorrow.—Sons, kinsmen, thanes,
And you whose places are the nearest, know,
We will establish our estate upon

(1) As fast as they could be counted. (2) Title.
(7) The powers of action are oppressed by conjecture.
(8) Time and opportunity. (9) Pardon.
(10) Ourded, possessed.
(11) We cannot construe the disposition of the mind by the lineaments of the face.
(12) Exuberant.
Scene V. Inverness. A room in Macbeth’s castle. Enter Lady Macbeth, reading a letter.

Lady M. They met me in the day of success; and I have learned by the perfectest report, they have more in them than mortal knowledge. When I burned in desire to question them further, they made themselves—air, into which they vanished. While I still rapt in the wonder of it, came missevs from the king, who all-hailed me, Thane of Cawdor; by which title, before, these weird sisters solatled me, and referred me to the coming on of time, with Hail, king, that shall be! This have I thought good to deliver thee, my dearest partner of greatness; that thou mightest not lose the dues of rejoicing, by being ignorant of what greatness is promised thee. Lay it to thy heart, and farewell.

Glumis thou art, and Cawdor; and shalt be What thou art promis’d:—Yet do I fear thy nature; It is too full o’ the milk of human kindness. To catch the nearest way: Thou wouldst be great; Art not without ambition; but without The illness should attend it. What thou wouldst higly, That wouldst thou boldly; wouldst not play false, And yet wouldst not wrongly win: thou’dst have, great Glumis, That which cries, Thus thou must do, if thou Have it! And that which rather thou dost fear to do, Than wishest should be undone. Hie thee hither, That I may pour my spirits in thine ear; And chastise with the value of my tongue All that impedes thee from the golden round; Which fate and metaphysical aid doth seem To have thee crown’d without.—What is thy tidings?

Enter an Attendant.

Attend. The king comes here to-night.

Lady M. Thou’rt mad to say it: Is not thy master with him? who, weren’t so, Would have inform’d for preparation.


MACBETH.

Scene VI. The same. Before the castle.

Lords. Servants of Macbeth attending.

Enter Duncan, Malcolm, Donalbain, Banquo, Lenox, Macduff, Ross, Angus, and attendants.

Dun. This castle hath a pleasant seat; the air Nimly and sweetly recommends itself Unto our gentle senses.

Ban. This guest of summer, The temple-haunting martlet, does approve, By his lov’d mansionry, that the heaven’s breath Smells woollying here; no jetty, frieze, buttress, Nor coigne of vantage, but this bird hath made His pendent bed, and procreant cradle: Where they Most breed and haunt, I have observ’d, the air Is delicate.

(9) Knife: anciently meant a sword or dagger. (10) i.e. Beyond the present time, which is, according to the process of nature, ignorant of the future. (11) Look, countenance. (12) Convenient corner.
Enter Lady Macbeth.

\[\text{Macb.} \]

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. He hath honour'd me at last; and I have bought Golden opinions from all sorts of people, Which would be worn now in their newest gloss, Not cast aside so soon.

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. Was the hope drunk, Wherin you dress'd yourself? hath it slept since? And wakes it now, to look so green and pale At what it did so freely? From this time,

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. Such I account thy love. Art thou afraid To be the same in thine own act and valour, As thou art in desire? Would'st thou have that Which thou esteem'st the ornament of life, And live a coward in thine own esteem; Letting I dare not wait upon I would, Like the poor cat that had the adage?

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. I dare do all that may become a man; Who dares do more, is none.  

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. What beast was it then, That made you break this enterprise to me? When you durst do it, then you were a man; And, to be more than what you were, you would Be so much more the man. Nor time, nor place, Did then adhere, and yet you made both:

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. They have made themselves, and that their fitness now Does unmake you. I have given suck; and know How tender 'tis, to love the babe that milks me: I would, while it was smiling in my face, Have pluck'd my nipple from his boneless gums, And dash'd the brains out, had I so sworn, as you Have done to this.

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. If we should fail,—

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. We fail! But screw your courage to the sticking-place, And we'll not fail. When Duncan is asleep, (Whereto the rather shall his day's hard journey Soundly invite him,) his two chamberlains Will I with wine and wassail so convince, That memory, the warden of the brain, Shall be a fume, and the receipt of reason A limbeck only: When in swinish sleep Their enchaunted natures lie, as in a death, What cannot you and I perform upon The unguarded Duncan? what not put upon His spongy officers; who shall bear the guilt Of our great quell?  

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. Brings forth men children only? For thy undaunted mettle should compose Nothing but males. Will it not be received, When we have mark'd with blood those sleep two Of his own chamber, and us'd their very daggers, That they have done't? 

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Macb. Who dares receive it other, As we shall make our griefs and clamour roar Upon his death? 

\[\text{Macb.} \]

Macb. I am settled, and bend up Each corporal agent to this terrible feat. Away, and mock the 'time with fairest show: False face must hide what the false heart doth know.

[Exeunt.]

\[\text{ACT II.} \]

SCENE I.—The same. Court within the castle. Enter Banquo and Fleance, and a servant, with a torch before them.  

\[\text{Ban.} \]

Ban. How goes the night, boy?

\[\text{SCENE II.} \]

Enter Lady Macbeth.  

Lady M. He has almost supp'd; Why have you left the chamber?

\[\text{Macb.} \]

Macb. Hath he ask'd for me?  

\[\text{Lady M.} \]

Lady M. Know you not, he has? 

Macb. We will proceed no further in this business:

(1) Reward.
(2) i. e. We as hermits shall ever pray for you.
(3) Subject to account.
(4) An officer so called from his placing the dishes on the table.

(5) Winds; sightless is invisible.
(6) In the same sense as cobweb.
(7) Intemperance.
(8) Overpower.
(9) Sentinel.  (10) Murder.  (11) Apprehended.
Scene II.

MACBETH.

Fle. The moon is down; I have not heard the clock.
Ban. And she goes down at twelve.
Fle. I take't, 'tis later, sir.
Ban. Hold, take my sword:—Ther's husbandry in heaven,
Their candles are all out.—Take thee that too.
A heavy summer lies like lead upon me,
And yet I would not sleep: Merciful powers!
Restrain in me the cursed thoughts, that nature
Gives way to in repose!—Give me my sword:

Enter Macbeth, and a servant with a torch.

Who's there?

Macb. A friend. Macb. What, sir, not yet at rest? The king's a-bed:
He hath been in unusual pleasure, and
Sont forth great largess to your offices,
This diamond he greteth your wife withal,
By the name of most kind hostess; and shut up
In measureless content.

Macb. Being unprepare'd,
Our will became the servant to defect;
Which else should free have wrought.
Ban. All's well.
I dreamt last night of the three weird sisters:
To you they have show'd some truth.

Macb. I think not of them;
Yet, when we can entreat an hour to serve,
Would spend it in some words upon that business,
if you would grant the time.

Ban. At your kind'st leisure. Macb. If you shall cleave to my consent,—when
'tis,
It shall make honour for you.
Ban. So I lose none,
In seeking to augment it, but still keep
My bosom franchis'd, and allegiance clear,
I shall be counsel'd.

Macb. Good repose, the while! Ban. Thanks, sir; The like to you! [Exit Ban.
Macb. Go, bid thy mistress, when my drink is
ready,
She strike upon the bell. Get thee to-bed. [Exit Ser.
Is this a dagger which I see before me,
The handle toward my hand? Come, let me clutch thee:
I have thee not, and yet I see thee still.
Art thou not, fatal vision, sensible
To feeling, as to sight? or art thou but
A dagger of the mind; a false creation,
Proceding from the heat-oppressed brain?
I see thee yet, in form as palpable,
As this which now I draw.
Thou marshall'st me the way that I was going;
And such an instrument I was to use.
My eyes are made the fools o'the other senses,
Or else worth all the rest: I see thee still;
And on thy blade, and dudgeon, 6 gouts 6 of blood,
Which was not so before.—There's no such thing:
It is the bloody business, which informs
Thus to mine eyes.—Now o'er the one half world
Nature seems dead, and wicked dreams abuse
The curtain'd sleep; now witchcraft celebrates
Pale Hecate's offerings; and wither'd murder,
Alarum'd by his sentinel, the wolf,
Whose howl's his watch, thus with his stealthy pace,
With Thanatosis ravishing strides, towards his
design
Moves like a ghost.—Thou sure and firm set earth,

Hear not my steps, which way they walk, for fear
The very stones of my where-about,
And take the present horror from the time,
Which now suits with it.—Whiles I threat, he lives;
Words to the heat of deeds too cold breath gives.

I go, and it is done; the bell invites me.
Hear it not, Duncan; for it is a knell,
That summons thee to heaven, or to hell. [Exit.

SCENE II.—The same. Enter Lady Macbeth.

Lady M. That which hath made them drunk,
hath made me bold:
What hath quench'd them, hath given me fire:—
Hark!—Peace!—It was the owl that shriek'd, the fatal bellman,
Which gives the stern'st good-night. He is about it:
The doors are open; and the surfeited grooms
Do mock their charge with snores: I have drugg'd
their possets,
Whether they live or die.

Macb. [Within.] Who's there?—what, ho!
Lady M. Alack! I am afraid they have awak'd,
And 'tis not done.—the attempt, and not the deed,
Confounds us. —Hark!—I laid their daggers ready,
He could not miss them.—Had he not resembled
My father as he slept, I had not.—My husband?

Enter Macbeth.

Macb. I have done the deed:—Didst thou not hear a noise?

Lady M. I heard the owl screamed, and the crick
ets cry.

Did not you speak?

Lady M. When?

Lady M. Now.

Lady M. Ay.

Macb. Hark!—

Who lies in the second chamber?

Lady M. Donalbain.

Macb. This is a sorry sight.

[Looking on his hands.

Lady M. A foolish thought, to say a sorry sight.

Macb. There's one did laugh in his sleep, and
one cried, murder!

That they did wake each other; I stood and heard
them:
But they did say their prayers, and address'd them
Again to sleep.

Lady M. There are two lodg'd together.

Macb. One cried, God bless us! and, Amen, the
other;
As they had seen me, with these hangman's hands.

Lady M. Consider it not so deeply.

Macb. But wherefore could not I pronounce,
Amen?

I had most need of blessing, and amen

Stuck in my throat.

Lady M. These deeds must not be thought
After these ways; so, it will make us mad.

Macb. Methought, I heard a voice cry, Sleep no
more!

Macbeth does murder sleep, the innocent sleep;
Sleep, that knits up the ravell'd sleave 6 of care,
The death of each day's life, sore labour's bath,
Balm of hurt minds, great nature's second course,
Chief nourisher in life's feast;—

(1) Thrift. (2) Bounty.
(3) The rooms appropriated to servants.

Lady M. What do you mean?—Macb. Still it cried, Sleep no more! to the house:
Glamis hath murder'd sleep; and therefore Cawdor
Shall sleep no more, Macbeth shall sleep no more!—Lady M. Who was it that thus cried? Why,
worthy thane,
You do unfold your noble strength, to think
So basely of things:—Go, get some water,
And wash this filthy vision from your hand,—
Why did you bring these daggers from the place?
They must lie there: Go, carry them; and smear
The sleepy grooms with blood.
Macb. I'll go no more:
I am afraid to think what I have done;
Look on't again, I dare not.
Lady M. Infirm of purpose!
Give me the daggers: The sleeping and the dead,
Are but as pictures: 'tis the eye of childhood,
That fears a painted devil. If he do bleed,
I'll gild the faces of the grooms withal,
For it must seem their guilt.
[Exit. Knocking within.]
Macb. Whence is that knocking?
How is't with me, when every noise appals me?
What hands are here? Ha! they pluck out mine eyes.
Will all great Neptune's ocean wash this blood
Clean from my hand? No; this my hand will rather
The multitudinous seas incarnadine,
Making the green one red.

Re-enter Lady Macbeth.

Lady M. My hands are of your colour; but I shame
To wear a heart so white. [Knock.] I hear a knocking
At the south entry:—retire we to our chamber:
A little water clears us of this deed:
How easy is it then! Your constancy
 Hath left you unattended.—[Knocking.] Hark! more knocking:
Get on your night-gown, best occasion call us,
And show us to be watchers:—Be not lost
So poorly in your thoughts.
Macb. To know my deed,—t'were best not know myself. [Knock.]
Wake Duncan with thy knocking! Ay, 'would thou could'st!'—

SCENE III.—The same. Enter a Porter. [Knocking within.]

Porter. Here's a knocking, indeed! If a man were porter of hell-gate, he should have old2 turning the key. [Knocking.] Knock, knock, knock: Who's there? 'tis the name of Belzebub! Here's a farmer, that hanged himself on the expectation of plenty: Come in time; have pumpkins enough about you; here you'll sweat for't. [Knocking.] Knock, knock: Who's there? 'tis the other devil's name?—'Faith, here's an equivocator, that could swear in both the scales against either scale; who committed treason enough for God's sake, yet could not equivocate to Heaven: O, come in, equivocator. [Knocking.] Knock, knock, knock: Who's there? 'Faith, here's an English tailor come hither, for stealing out of a Frenchwoman: Come in, tailor; here you may roast your geese. [Knocking.] Knock, knock: Never at quiet! What are you?—But this place is too cold for hell. I'll devil-porter it no further: I had thought to have let in some of all professions, that go the primrose way to the everlasting bonfire. [Knocking.] Anon, anon; I pray you, remember the porter. [Opens the gate.]

Enter Macduff and Lenox.

Macd. Was it so late, friend, ere you went to bed,
That you do 'tis so late?
Port. 'Faith, sir, we were carousing till the second cock: and drink, sir, is a great provoker of three things.
Macd. What three things does drink especially provoke?
Port. Marry, sir, nose-painting, sleep, and urine.
Lechery, sir, it provokes, and unproves: it procures the desire, but it takes away the performance. Therefore, much drink may be said to be an equivocator with lechery: it makes him, and it mars him: it sets him on, and it takes him off; it persuades him, and disheartens him; makes him stand to, and not stand to: in conclusion, equivocates him in a sleep, and, giving him the lie, leaves him.
Macd. I believe, drink gave thee the lie last night.
Port. That it did, sir, 'tis the very throat o' mine: But I requited him for his lie; and, I think, being too strong for him, though he took up my legs sometime, yet I made a shift to cast him.
Macd. Is thy master stirring?—Our knocking has awak'd him; here he comes.

Enter Macbeth.

Len. Good-morrow, noble sir!—Macb. Good-morrow, both!—Len. Is the king the stirring, worthy thane?—Macb. Not yet. Len. Macb. He did command me to call timely on him: I have almost slipp'd the hour.
Macb. I'll bring you to him. Len. Macd. I know, this is a joyful trouble to you; But yet, 'tis one.
Macb. The labour we delight in, physics4 pain. This is the door.
Len. I'll make so bold to call, For 'tis my limited service.6 [Exit Macd. Len. Goes the king From hence to-day?—Macb. He does:—he did appoint it so. Len. The night has been un Carly: Where we lay, Our chimneys were blown down: and, as they say, Lamentations heard 'tis the air; strange screams of death, And prophesying, with accents terrible, Of dire combustion, and confus'd events, New hatch'd to the woful time. The obscure bird Clamour'd the livelong night: some say, the earth Was feverous, and did shake.

Macb. 'Twas a rough night.
Len. My young remembrance cannot parallel A fellow to it.

Re-enter Mardiff.

Macd. O horror! horror! horror! Tongue, nor heart,
Cannot conceive, nor name thee!—Macb. Len. What's the matter? Macd. Confusion now hath made his masterpiece! (6) Appointed service. (7) The use of two negatives, not to make an affirmative, but to deny more strongly, is common in our author.
Most sacrilegious murder hath broke ope
The Lord's anointed temple, and stole thence
The life o'the building.

Macb. What's it you say? the life?
Len. Mean you his majesty?

Macb. Approach the chamber, and destroy your sight
With a new Gorgon:—Do not bid me speak;
See, and then speak yourselves. Awake! Awake!—

[Exeunt Macbeth and Lenox.

Ring the alarum-bell:—Murder! and treason!
Banquo, and Donalbain! Malcolm! awake!
Shake off this downy sleep, death's counterfeit,
And look on death itself!—up, up, and see
The great doom's image!—Malcolm! Banquo! As from your graves rise up, and walk like sprites, To confoundence this horror! [Bell rings.

Enter Lady Macbeth.

Lady M. What's the business, That such a hideous trumpet calls to parley— The sleepers of the house? speak, speak,—
Macb. O, gentle lady
'Tis not for you to hear what I can speak: The repetition, in a woman's ear, Would murder as it fell.—O Banquo! Banquo!

Enter Banquo.

Our royal master's murder'd!
Lady M. Wo, alas!

What, in our house?
Ban. Too cruel, any where.—
Dear Duff, I pr'ythee, contradict thyself, And say, it is not so.

Re-enter Macbeth and Lenox.

Macb. Had I but died an hour before this chance, I had liv'd a blessed time; for, from this instant, There's nothing serious in mortality: All is but toys: renown, and grace, is dead; The wine of life is drawn, and the mere lees Is left this vault to brag of.

Enter Malcolm and Donalbain.

Don. What is amiss?

Macb. You are, and do not know it: The spring, the head, the fountain of your blood Is stopp'd; the very source of it is stopp'd.

Macb. Your royal father's murder'd.

Mal. O, by whom?

Len. Those of his chamber, as it seem'd, had done:
Their hands and faces were all badg'd with blood, So were their daggers, which, unwip'd, we found Upon their pillows:
They star'd, and were distracted; no man's life Was to be trusted with them.
Macb. O, yet I do repent me of my fury, That I did kill them.

Macb. Wherefore did you so?

Macb. Who can be wise, amaz'd, temperate, and furious, Loyal and neutral, in a moment? No man: The expedition of my violent love Out-ran the pauser reason.—Here lay Duncan, His silver skin lac'd with his golden blood; And his gash'd stabs look'd like a breach in nature, For ruin's wasteful entrance: there, the murderers, Steep'd in the colours of their trade, their daggers Unmannerly breech'd with gore:— Who could refrain, That had a heart to love, and in that heart Courage, to make his love known?

(1) Covered with blood to their hilt.

Lady M. Help me hence, ho!

Macb. Why do we hold our tongues, That most may claim this argument for ours?

Don. What should be spoken here, Where our fate, hid within an augre-hole, May rush, and seize us? Let's away; our tears Are not yet brend.'

Mal. Nor our strong sorrow on

The foot of motion.

Ban. Look to the lady:—

[Lady Macbeth is carried out.

And when we have our naked frailties hid, That suffer in exposure, let us meet.
And question this most bloody piece of work, To know it further. Fears and scruples shake us: In the great hand of God I stand; and, thence, Against the undivulg'd pretence I fight Of treasonous malice.

Macb. And so do I.

Mal. So all.

Macb. Let's briefly put on manly readiness, And meet it the hall together.

All. Well contended.

Mal. What will you do? Let's not consort with them:
To show an unfelt sorrow, is an office
Which the false man does easy: I'll to England.

Don. To Ireland, I; our separated fortune Shall keep us both the safer: where we are, There's daggers in men's smiles: the near in blood, The nearer bloody.

Mal. This murderous shaft that's shot, Hath not yet lighted; and our safest way Is, to avoid the aim. Therefore, to horse; And let us not be dainty of leave-taking, But shift away: There's warrant in that theft, Which steals itself, when there's no mercy left.

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—Without the castle. Enter Rosse
and an Old Man.

Old M. Three score and ten I can remember well:
Within the volume of which time, I have seen Hours dreadful, and things strange; but this sore night Hath trifled former knowings.

Rosse. Ah, good father,
Thou see'st, the heavens, as troubled with man's act,
Threaten his bloody stage; by the clock, 'tis day, And yet dark night strangles the travelling lamp: Is't night's predominance, or the day's shame, That darkness does the face of earth intomb, When living light should kiss it?

Old M. 'Tis unnatural, Even like the deed that's done. On Tuesday last, A falcon, tow'ring in her pride of place, Was by a mousing owl hawk'd at, and kill'd.

Rosse. And Duncan's horses, (a thing most strange and certain,) Beautese and swift, the minions of their race, Turn'd wild in nature, broke their stalls, flung out, Contending 'gainst obedience, as they would make War with mankind.

Old M. 'Tis said, they eat each other.

Rosse. They did so; to the amazement of mine eyes,
That look'd upon.—Here comes the good Macduff:—

(2) Power.  (3) Intention.
Enter Macduff.

How goes the world, sir, now?  

Mac.  Why, see you not?— 

Ross.  Is't known who did this more than bloody deed?  

Mac.  Those that Macbeth hath slain.  

Ross.  Whose good could they pretend?—  

Mac.  They were suborn'd: Malcolm, and Donalbain, the king's two sons, 

Are stol'n away and fled; which puts upon them Suspicion of the deed. 

Ross.  'Gainst nature still: 

Thriftless ambition, that will ravin up 
Thine own life's means!—Then 'ts most like, 

The sovereignty will fall upon Macbeth. 

Mac.  He is already nam'd; and gone to Scone, 

To be invested.  

Ross.  Where is Duncan's body?  

Mac.  Carried to Colmes-kill; 

The sacred storehouse of his predecessors, 

And guardian of their bones. 

Ross.  Will you to Scone?  

Mac.  No, cousin, I'll to Fife. 

Ross.  Well, I will thither. 

Mac.  Well, may you see things well done there;—adieu!—  

Lest our old robes sit easier than our new!  

Ross.  Father, farewell. 

Old M.  God's benison go with you; and with those 

That would make good of bad, and friends of foes!—  

[Exeunt.]

ACT III.

SCENE I.—Forests.  A room in the palace.  En- 

ter Banquo.

Ban.  Thou hast it now, King, CAWdor, Glamis, 

all, 

As the weird's women promis'd; and, I fear, 

Thou play'dst most fouly for't: yet it was said, 

It should not stand in thy posterity; 

But that myself should be the root, and father 

Of many kings. If there come truth from them 

(As upon thee, Macbeth, their speeches shine,) 

Why, by the verities on thee made good, 

May they not be my oracles as well, 

And set me up in hope? But, hush; no more. 

Senet sounded.  Enter Macbeth, as king; Lady 

Macbeth, as queen; Lenox, Rosse, Lords, La- 

dies, and attendants. 

Macb.  Here's our chief guest. 

Lady M.  If he had been forgotten, 

It had been as a gap in our great feast, 

And all things unbecoming. 

Macb.  To-night we hold a solemn supper, sir, 

And I'll request your presence.  

Ban.  Let your highness 

Command upon me; to the which, my duties 

Are with a most indissoluble tie 

For ever knit. 

Macb.  Ride you this afternoon?  

Ban.  Ay, my good lord. 

Macb.  We should have else desir'd your good 

advice 

(Which still hath been both grave and prosperous,) 

In this day's council; but we'll take to-morrow. 

Is't far you ride? —


To half a soul, and a notion craz'd,
Say, Thus did Banquo.

1 Mar. You made it known to us.

Macb. I did so; and went further, which is now
Our point of second meeting. Do you find
Your patience so predominant in your nature,
That you can let this go? Are you so gospel'd,
To pray for that good man, and for his issue,
Whose heavy hand hath bow'd you to the grave,
And beggar'd yours for ever?

1 Mar. We are men, my liege.

Macb. Ay, in the catalogue ye go for men;
As hounds, and greyhounds, mongrels, spaniels, curs,
Shoughs, water-rugs, and demi-wolves, are eclipst
All by the name of dogs: the valued file
Distinguishes the swift, the slow, the subtle,
The house-keeper, the hunter, every one.

According to the girt which bounteous nature
Hath in him clos'd; whereby he does receive
Particular addition, from the bill
That writes them all alike; and so of men.
Now, if you have a station in the file,
And not in the worst rank of mankind, say it;
And I will put that business in your bosoms,
Whose execution takes your enemy off;
Grapple you to the heart and love of us,
Who wear our health but sickly in his life,
Which in his death were perfect.

2 Mar. I am one, my liege;
From the vile blows and buffets of the world
Have so incens'd, that I am reckless what
I do, to spite the world.

1 Mar. And another,
So weary with disasters, tugg'd with fortune,
That I would set my life on any chance,
To mend it, or be rid on't.

Macb. Both of you
Know, Banquo was your enemy.

2 Mar. True, my lord.
Macb. So is he mine: and in such bloody distance,
That every minute of his being thruts
Against my near'st of life: And though I could
With bare-face'd power sweep him from my sight,
And bid my will avouch it; yet I must not,
For certain friends that are both his and mine,
Whose loves I may not drop, but wail his fall
When I myself struck down: and hence it is,
That I to your assistance do make love;
Masking the business from the common eye,
For sundry weighty reasons.

2 Mar. We shall, my lord,
Perform what you command us.

1 Mar. Though our lives
Macb. Your spirits shine through you. Within
this hour, at most.
I will advise where to plant yourselves.
Acquaint you with the perfect spy o'the time,
The moment on't; for't must be done to-night,
And something from the palace; always thought
That I require a clearness: And with him,
(To leave no rubs, nor botches, in the work,) Fleance his son, that keeps him company,
Whose absence is no less material to me
Than is his father's, must embrace the fate
Of that dark hour. Resolve yourselves apart;

(1) Are you so obedient to the precept of the Gospel.
(2) Wolf-dogs. (3) Called.
(4) Title. (5) Description. (6) Careless.

I'll come to you anon.

2 Mar. We are resolv'd, my lord.
Macb. I'll call upon you straight; abide within.
It is concluded:——Banquo, thy soul's flight,
If it find heaven, must find it out to-night.

Scene II.—The same. Another room. Enter
Lady Macbeth, and a Servant.

Lady M. Is Banquo gone from court?
Serv. Ay, madam, but returns again to-night.

Lady M. Say to the king, I would attend his leisure
For a few words.

Serv. Madam, I will.

Lady M. Nothing's had, all's spent,
Where our desire is got without content:
'Tis safer to be that which we destroy,
Than, by destruction, dwell in doubtful joy.

Enter Macbeth.

How now, my lord? why do you keep alone,
Of sorriest10 ladies, and your companions making?
Now, if you have a station in the file,
And not in the worst rank of mankind, say it:
Should be without regard: what's done, is done.

Macb. We have scotch'd the snake, not kill'd it;
She'll close, and be herself; whilst our poor malice
Remains in danger of her former tooth.

But let
The frame of things disjoint, both the worlds suffer,
Ere we eat our meal in fear, and sleep
In the affliction of these terrible dreams.

That shake us nightly: Better be with the dead,
Whom we, to gain our place, have sent to peace,
Than on the torture of the mind to lie
In restless ecstasy.10 Duncan is in his grave;
After life's fitful fever, he sleeps well;
Treason has done his worst: nor steel, nor poison,
Malice domestic, foreign levy, nothing,
Can touch him further!

Lady M. Come on;
Gentle my lord, sleek o'er your rugged looks;
Be bright and jovial 'mong your guests to-night.

Macb. So shall I, love; and so, I pray you:
Let your remembrance apply to Banquo;

Present him eminence,11 both with eye and tongue;
Unsafe the while, that we
Must love our honours in these flattering streams
And make our faces vizards to our hearts,
Disguising what they are.

Lady M. You must leave this.

Macb. O, full of sorrows is my mind, dear wife!
Thou know'st, that Banquo, and his Fleance, lives.

Lady M. But in them nature's copy's not eternally.

Macb. There's comfort yet; they are assailable;
Then be thou jocund: Ere the bat hath flown
His cloister'd flight; ere, to black Hecate's summons

The sherd-born beetle,13 with his drowsy hums,

Hath rung night's yawning peal, there shall be done
A deed of dreadful note.

Lady M. What's to be done?

Macb. Be innocent of the knowledge, dearest chuck;14
Till thou applaudi the deed. Come, seeing night,
Sharft up the tender eye of pitiful day;
And, with thy bloody and invisible hand,

(10) Agony. (11) Do him the highest honours. (12) I. e. The copy, the lease, by which they hold their lives from nature, has its time of termination. (13) The beetle borne in the air by its shards or scaly wings. (14) A term of endearment. (15) Blinding.
MACBETH.

Cancel, and tear to pieces, that great bond
Which keeps me pale!—Light thickens; and the
crow
Makes wing to the rocky wood:
Good things of day begin to droop and drowse;
Whiles night's black agents to their prey do rouse.
Thou marv'lest at my words; but hold thee still;
Things, bad begun, make strong themselves by ill:
So, pr'ythee, go with me. [Exeunt.

SCENE III.—The same. A park or lawn, with
a gate leading to the palace. Enter three Mur-
derers.

1 Mur. But who did bid thee join with us?
2 Mur. He needs not our mistrust; since he de-
livers
Our offices, and what we have to do,
To the direction just. 1 Mur. Then stand with us.
The west yet glimmers with some streaks of day:
Now spurs the lated traveller space,
To gain the timely inn; and near approaches
The subject of our watch.
2 Mur. Then it is he; the rest
That are within the note of expectation,
Already are the court.
1 Mur. His horses go about.
3 Mur. Almost a mile: but he does usually,
So all men do, from hence to the palace gate
Make it their walk.

Enter Banquo and Fleance, a servant with a torch
preceding them.

2 Mur. A light, a light! 'Tis he.
1 Mur. Stand to't. Ban. It will be rain to-night.
1 Mur. Let it come down. [Assails Banquo.

Ban. O, treachery! Fly, good Fleance, fly, fly,
fly;
Thou may'st revenge.—O slave! [Dies. Fleance and servant escape.

3 Mur. Who did strike out the light?
1 Mur. Why, was't not the way? 3 Mur. There's but one down; the son is fled.
2 Mur. We have lost half of our affair.
1 Mur. Well, let's away, and say how much is
done. [Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—A room of state in the palace. A
banquet prepared. Enter Macbeth, Lady Mac-
beth, Rosse, Lenox, Lords, and attendants.

Macb. You know your own degrees, sit down:
at first
And last, the hearty welcome.

Lords. Thanks to your majesty. Macb. Ourselves will mingle with society,
And play the humble host.
Our hostess keeps her state; 2 but, in best time,
We will require her welcome.
Lady M. Pronounce it for me, sir, to all our
friends;
For my heart speaks, they are welcome.

Enter first Murderer, to the door.

Macb. See, they encounter thee with their hearts'
thanks:

(1) i.e. They who are set down in the list of
guests, and expected to supper.

Both sides are even: Here I'll sit 'midst:
Be large in mirth; anon, we'll drink a measure
The table round.—There's blood upon thy face.

Mur. 'Tis Banquo's then.

Macb. 'Tis better thee without, than he within.
Is he despatch'd?

Mur. My lord, his throat is cut; that I did for
him.

Macb. Thou art the best o'the cut-throats: Yet
he's good,
That did the like for Fleance: if thou didst it,
Thou art the nonpareil.

Mur. Most royal sir, Fleance is 'scap'd.

Macb. Then comes my fit again: I had else
been perfect;
Whole as the marble, founded as the rock;
As broad, and general, as the casing air:
But now, I am cabin'd, cribb'd, confin'd, bound in
To saucy doubts and fears. But Banquo's safe?

Mur. Ay, my good lord; safe in a ditch he hides,
With twenty trenches gashes on his head;
The least a death to nature.

Macb. Thanks for that:—
There the grown serpent lies; the worm, that's fled,
Hath nature that in time will venom breed,
No teeth for the present.—Get thee gone; to-mor-
row
We'll hear of ourselves again.  [Exit Murderer.

Lady M. My royal lord, You do not give the cheer: the feast is sold,
That is not often vouch'd, while 'tis a making,
'Tis given with welcome: To feed, were best at home;
From thence, the sauce to meat is ceremony: Meeting were bare without it.

Macb. Sweet remembrancer!—
Now, good digestion wait on appetite,
And health on both!  Len. May it please your highness sit?

Macb. Here had we now our country's honour roof'd.

Were the grace'd person of our Banquo present;
Who may I rather challenge for unkindness,
Than pity for mischance!—

Rosse. His absence, sir, lays blame upon his promise. Please it your
highness
To grace us with your royal company?

Macb. The table's full.

Len. Here's a place reserv'd, sir.

Macb. Where? Len. Here, my lord. What is't that
moves your highness?

Macb. Which of you have done this?

Lords. What, my good lord? Macb. Thou canst not say, I did it: never shake
Thy gory locks at me.

Rosse. Gentlemen, rise; his highness is not well. Lady M. Sit, worthy friends:—my lord is often
thus,
And hath been from his youth: 'Pray you, keep
seat;
The fit is momentary; upon a thought
He will again be well: If much you note him,
You shall offend him, and extend his passion;
Feed, and regard him not.—Are you a man?

Macb. Ay, and a bold one, that dare look on that
Which might appal the devil.
Lady M.  O proper stuff!  
This is the very painting of your fear:  
This is the air-drawn dagger, which, you said,  
Led you to Duncan.  O, these flaws, and starts,  
(Impostors to true fear,) would well become  
A woman's story, at a winter's fire,  
Authoriz'd by her grandam.  Shame itself!  
Why do you make such faces?  When all's done,  
You look but on a stool.  
Macb.  Prythee, see there!  behold!  look!  lo!  how say you?—  
Why, what care I?  If thou castst nod, speak too.—  
If charnel-houses, and our graves, must sent  
Those that we bury, back, our lamentments  
Shall be the maws of kites.  [Ghost disappears.  
Lady M.  What!  quite unmann'd in folly?  
Macb.  If I stand here, I saw him.  
Lady M.  Fie, for shame!  
Macb.  Blood hath been shed ere now, the olden time,  
Pre human statute purg'd the gentle weal;  
Ay, but those too, murderers hath been perform'd  
Too terrible for the ear:  the times have been,  
That, when the brains were out the man would die,  
And there an end;  but now, they rise again,  
With twenty mortal murders on their crowns,  
And push us from our stools:  This is more strange  
Than such a murder is.  
Lady M.  My worthy lord,  
Your noble friends do lack you.  
Macb.  I do forget:  —  
Do not muse, at me, my most worthy friends;  
I have a strange infirmity, which is nothing  
To those that know me.  Come, love and health  
to all;  
Then I'll sit down:  —Give me some wine, fill  
full:  ———  
I drink to the general joy of the whole table,  
Ghost rises.  
And to our dear friend Banquo, whom we miss;  
Would he were here!  to all, and him, we thirst,  
And all to all.  
Lords.  Our duties, and the pledge.  
Macb.  Awaunt!  and 'quit my sight!  Let the earth hide thee!  
Thy bones are marrowless, thy blood is cold;  
Thou hast no speculation in those eyes  
Which thou dost glare with!  
Lady M.  Think of this, good peers,  
But as a thing of custom: 'tis no other:  
Only it spoils the pleasure of the time.  
Macb.  What man dare, I dare:  
Approach thou like the rugged Russian bear,  
The armed Rhinoceros, or the Hyrcan tiger,  
Take any shape but that, and my firm nerves  
Shall never tremble:  Or, be alive again,  
And dare me to the desert with thy sword;  
If trembling I inhibit thee, protest me  
The baby of a girl.  Hence, horrible shadow!  
[Ghost disappears.  
 Unreal mockery, hence!  —Why, so: —being gone,  
I am a man again.  —Pray you, sit still.  
Lady M.  You have displac'd the mirth, broke  
the good meeting,  
With most admir'd disorder.  
Macb.  Can such things be,  
And overcome us like a summer's cloud,  
Without our special wonder?  You make me strange  
Even to the disposition that I owe:  
When now I think you can behold such sights,  
And keep the natural ruby of your cheeks,  
When mine are blanch'd with fear.  
Rose.  What sights, my lord?  
Lady M.  I pray you, speak not;  he grows worse and worse.  
Question enrag'd boy:  at once, good night:  —  
Stand not upon the order of your going,  
But go at once.  
Len.  Good night, and better health  
Attend his majesty!  
Lady M.  A kind good night to all!  
[Exeunt Lords and attendants.  
Macb.  It will have blood; they say, blood will have blood;  
Stones have been known to move, and trees to speak;  
Augurs, and understood relations, have  
By magot-pies, and ghosts, and rooks, brought forth  
The secret'st man of blood.  —What is the night?  
Lady M.  Almost at odds with morning, which  
is with dissembl'd light;  
Macb.  How say'st thou, that Macduff denies  
his person,  
At our great bidding?  
Lady M.  Did you send to him, sir?  
Macb.  I hear it by the way;  but I will send:  
There's not a one of them, but in his house  
I keep a servant feed.  I will to-morrow  
(Betimes I'll unto) the weird sisters  
More shall they speak;  for now I am bent to know,  
By the worst means, the worst:  for mine own good,  
All causes shall give way.  I am in blood  
Strept in so far, that, should I wade no more,  
Returning were as tedious as go o'er:  
Strange things I have in head, that will to hand;  
Which must be act'd, ere they may be seen:  
Lady M.  You lack the season of all natures, sleep.  
Macb.  Come, we'll to sleep:  My strange and 
self-abuse  
Is the initiate fear, that wants hard use:  
We are yet but young in deed.  
[Exeunt.  
SCENE V.—The heath.  Thunder.  Enter Hecate,  
meeting the three Witches.  
1 Witch.  Why, how now, Hecate?  you look  
angerly.  
Hec.  Have I not reason, bedlam, as you are  
Saucy, and overbold?  How did you dare  
To trade and traffic with Macbeth,  
In riddles and affairs of death;  
And I, the mistress of your charms,  
The close contriver of all harms,  
Was never call'd to bear my part,  
Or show the glory of our art?  
And, which is worse, all you have done  
Hath been but for a wayward son,  
Spiteful, and wrathful, who, as others do,  
Loves for his own ends, not for you.  
But make amends now:  Get you gone,  
And at the pit of Acheron,  
Meet me 'thee morning: there he will  
Come to know his destiny.  
Your vessels, and your spells, provide,  
Your charms, and very thing beside:  
I am for the air:  this night I'll spend  
Unto a dismal-fatal end.  
Great-business must be wrought ere noon:  
Upon the corner of the moon  
There hangs a vaporous drop profound :  
(8) An individual.  (9) Examined nicely.  
(10) i. e. A drop that has deep or hidden quali-  
2 T
I'll catch it ere it come to ground:  
And that, distill'd by magic slights,  
Shall raise such artificial sprites,  
As, by the strength of their illusion,  
Shall draw him on to his confusion:  
He shall spurn fate, scorn death, and bea:  
His hopes 'bove wisdom, grace, and fear:  
And you all know, securely
Is mortal's chiefest enemy.

**Song.** [Within.] Come away, come away, &c.
Hark, I am call'd; my little spirit, see,
Sits in a foggy cloud, and stays for me.  
[Exit.  
1 Witch. Come, let's make haste; she'll soon be back again.

**SCENE VI.—Forests. A room in the palace. Enter Lenox and another Lord.**

Len. My former speeches have but hit your thoughts,  
Which can interpret further: only, I say,  
Things have been strangely borne: The gracious Duncan
Was pitted of Macbeth:—merry, he was dead:—  
And the right-valiant Banquo walk'd too late;  
Whom, you may say, if it please you, Fleance kill'd:  
For Fleance fled. Men must not walk too late,  
Who cannot want the thought, how monstrous
It was for Malcolm, and for Donaldbain,  
To kill their gracious father? damned fact!  
How it did grieve Macbeth! did he not straight,  
In pious rage, the two delinquents tear,  
That were the slaves of drink, and thighs of sleep?  
Was not that nobly done? Ay, and wisely too;  
For 'twould have anger'd any heart alive,  
To hear the men deny it. So that, I say,  
He has borne all things well: and I do think,  
That, had he Duncan's sons under his key  
(As, an't please heaven, he shall not,) they should find  
What 'twere to kill a father; so should Fleance.  
But, peace!—for from broad words, and 'cause he fail'd  
His presence at the tyrant's feast, I hear  
Macduff lives in disgrace: Sir, can you tell  
Where he bestows himself?

**Lord.** The son of Duncan,  
From whom this tyrant holds the due of birth,  
Lives in the English court; and is received  
Of the most pious Edward with such grace,  
That the malevolence of fortune nothing
Take's from his high respect: Thither Macduff
Is gone to pray the holy king, on his aid  
To wake Northumberland, and warlike Siward:  
That by the help of these (with Him above  
To ratify the work,) we may again  
Give to our table meat, sleep to our nights;  
Free from our feasts and banquet bloody knives;  
Do faithful homage, and receive free honors,  
All which we pine for now: And this report  
Hath so exasperate the king, that he  
Prepares for some attempt of war.

**Len.** Sent he to Macduff?

**Lord.** He did: and with an absolute, Sir, not I,  
The cloudy messenger turns me his back;  
And hums; as who should say, You'll rue the time  
That eogs me with this answer

**Len.** And that well might  
Advise him to a caution, to hold what distance  
His wisdom can provide. Some holy angel  
Fly to the court of England, and unfold  
His message ere he come; that a swift blessing

---

(1) Honours freely bestowed.  
(2) For exasperated.

May soon return to this our suffering country  
Under a hand accurs'd!  
Lord. My prayers with him!

**ACT IV.**

**SCENE I.—A dark cave. In the middle a cauldron boiling. Thunder. Enter three Witches.**

1 Witch. Thrice the brinded cat hath mew'd.  
2 Witch. Thrice; and now the hedge-pig whin'd.  
3 Witch. Harper cries:—'Tis time, 'tis time.

1 Witch. Round about the cauldron go;  
In the poison'd entrails throw,  
Toad, that under coldest stone,  
Days and nights hast thirty-one  
Swellers' venom sleeping got,  
Boil thou first the charmed pot!  
All. Double, double toil and trouble;  
Fire, burn; and, cauldron, bubble.

2 Witch. Fillet of a fenny snake,  
In the cauldron boil and bake:  
Eye of newt, and toe of frog,  
Wool of bat, and tongue of dog,  
Adder's fork, and blind-worm's sting,  
Lizard's leg, and owl's wing,  
For a charm of powerful trouble,  
Like a hell-broth boil and bubble.  
All. Double, double toil and trouble;  
Fire, burn; and, cauldron, bubble.

3 Witch. Sing, like the silly little owl  
That bares her tawny breast,  
While the green-slaughters dance  
And the kitten cheapens,  
For the ingredients of our cauldron.  
All. Double, double toil and trouble;  
Fire, burn; and, cauldron, bubble.

2 Witch. Cool it with a baboon's blood,  
Then the charm is firm and good.

Enter Hecate, and the other three Witches.  

**Hec.** O, well done! I commend your pains;  
And every one shall share the gains.  
And now about the cauldron sing,  
Like elves and fairies in a ring,  
Enchanting all that you put in.

**SONG.**

Black spirits and white,  
Red spirits and grey;  
Mingle, mingle, mingle,  
You that mingle may.

2 Witch. By the pricking of my thumbs,  
Something wicked this way comes:—  
Open, locks, whoever knocks.

Enter Macbeth.

**Macb.** Now how, now you, secret, black, and midnight hags?  
What is't you do?  
All. A deed without a name.

(3) This word is employed to signify that the animal was hot, and sweating with venom, although sleeping under a cold stone.

Scene I. 

MACBETH.

Macb. I conjure you, by that which you profess, (Hove'er you come to know it,) answer me: 
Though you unite the winds, and let them fight 
Against the churches; though the yesty waves 
Confound and swallow navigation up; 
Though blades corn be lodg'd, and trees blown 
down; 
Though castles topple on their warders' heads; 
Though palaces, and pyramids, do slope 
their heads to their foundations; though the treasures 
Of nature's germs tumble all together, 
Even till destructionicken, answer me 
To what I ask you.

1 Witch. Speak.
2 Witch. Demand.
3 Witch. We'll answer.
1 Witch. Say, if thou'dst rather hear it from our mouths, 
Or from our masters? 
Macb. Call them, let me see them.

1 Witch. Pour in sow's blood, that hath eaten 
Her nine farrow; grease, that's sweaten 
From the murderer's gibbet, throw 
Into the flame.

All. Come, high, or low; 
Thyself, and office, defy'show.

Thunder. An Apparition of an armed Head rises.

Macb. Tell me, thou unknown power,—
1 Witch. He knows thy thought; 
Hear his speech, but say thou nought.

App. Macbeth! Macbeth! Macbeth! beware 
Macduff;

Beware the thane of Fife.—Dismiss me.—Enough. 

[Descends.]
Macb. What'ere thou art, for thy good caution, 
thanks;
Thou hast harpt'd my fear aight.—But one word 
more:

1 Witch. He will not be commanded: Here's another, 
More potent than the first.

Thunder. An Apparition of a bloody Child rises.

App. Macbeth! Macbeth! Macbeth! 

Macb. Had I three ears, I'd hear thee.

App. Be bloody, bold, and resolute: 
Laugh to scorn the power of man, 
For none of woman born shall harm Macbeth. 

[Descends.]

Macb. Then live, Macduff; What need I fear of thee? 

But yet I'll make assurance doubly sure, 
And take a bond of fate: thou shalt not live; 
That I may tell pale-hearted fear, it lies, 
And sleep in spite of thunder.—What is this?

Thunder. An Apparition of a Child crowned, with a tree in his hand, rises.

That rises like the issue of a king; 
And wears upon his baby brow the round 
And top of sovereignty? 

All. Listen, but speak not.

App. Be lion-mettled, proud; and take no care 
Who chafes, who frets, or where conspirers are: 
Macbeth shall never vanquish'd be, until 

(1) Frothy. (2) Laid flat by wind or rain. (3) Tumble. (4) Seeds which have begun to sprout. (5) Adroitly. (6) Touch'd on a passion as a harper touches a string.

Great Birnam wood to high Dunsinane hill 
Shall come against him. 

[Descends.

Macb. That will never be; 

Witch. By which he can impress the forest; * bid the tree

To kindle with his sweet bough roots! sweet bodements! good! 
Rebellious head, rise never, till the wood 
Of Birnam rise, and our high-plac'd Macbeth 
Shall live the lease of nature, pay his breath 
To time, and mortal custom.—Yet my heart 
Throbs to know one thing; Tell me, (if your art 
Can tell so much,) shall Banquo's issue ever 
Reign in this kingdom? 

All. Seek to know no more.

Macb. I will be satisfied: deny me this, 
And an eternal curse fall on you! Let me know: 

Witch. What sinks that cauldron? and what noise? is this? 

[Hautboys.

1 Witch. Show! 2 Witch. Show! 3 Witch. Show!

All. Show his eyes, and grieve his heart; 
Come like shadows, so depart.

Eight Kings appear, and pass over the stage in order; the last with a glass in his hand; Banquo following.

Macb. Thou art too like the spirit of Banquo: 

Thy crown does seem mine eye-balls:—And thy hair, 
Thou other gold-bound brow, is like the first: 
A third is like the former:—Filthy hags! 

Witch. Why do you show me this?—A fourth?—Start, eyes! 

What! will the line stretch out to the crack of doom? 

Another yet?—A seventh?—I'll see no more:— 

And yet the eighth appears, who bears a glass, 
Which shows me many more; and some I see, 
That two-fold hurls and triple sceptres carry. 
Horrible sight!—Ay, now, I see, 'tis true; 
For the blood-bolter'd Banquo smiles upon me, 
And points at them for his.—What, is this so? 

1 Witch. Ay, sir, all this is so:—But why 
Stands Macbeth thus amazedly? 

Come, sisters, cheer we up his spirits, 

And show the best of our delights; I'll 

a warm air to a sound, 

While you perform your antique round: 

That this great king may kindly say, 
Our duties did his welcome pay. 


Macb. Where are they? Gone?—Let this penul- 
cious hour 

Stand eye accused in the calendar! 

Come in, without there! 

Enter Lenox. 

Len. What's your grace's will? 
Macb. Saw you the wierd sisters? 

Len. No, my lord. 

Macb. Came they not by you? 
Len. No, indeed, my lord. 

Macb. Infected be the air whereon they ride; 
And damn'd, all those that trust them!—I did hear 

The galloping horse: Who was't came by? 

Len. 'Tis two or three, my lord, that bring you word. 

(7) That the round is that part of a crown which en-circles the head: the top is the ornament which rises above it.

(8) Who can command the forest to serve him like a soldier impressed?

Macbeth is fled to England.

Macb. Fled to England?

Len. Nay, my good lord.

Macb. Time, thou anticipat'st my dread exploits:
The flighty purpose never is o'ertook,
Unless the deed go with it: From this moment,
The very firstlings of my heart shall be
The firstlings of my hand. And even now
To crown my thoughts with acts, be it thought
and done.
The castle of Macduff I will surprise;
Seize upon Fife: give to the edge o'the sword
His wife, his babies, and all unfortunate souls
That trace his line. No boasting like a fool;
This deed I'll do, before this purpose cool:
But no more sights!—Where are these gentlemen?
Come, bring me where they are.  } Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Fife. A room in Macduff's castle.

Enter Lady Macduff, her Son, and Rosse.

1. Macd. What had he done, to make him fly the land?

Rosse. You must have patience, madam.

1. Macd. His flight was madness: When our actions do not,
Our fears do make us traitors.

Rosse. You know not,
Whether it was his wisdom, or his fear.

1. Macd. Wisdom to leave his wife, to leave his babes,
His mansion, and his titles, in a place
From whence himself does fly? He loves us not;
He wants the natural touch: for the poor wren,
The most diminutive of birds, will fight,
Her young ones in her nest, against the owl.
All is the fear, and nothing is the love;
As little is the wisdom, where the flight
So runs against all reason.

Rosse. My dearest coz',
I pray you, school yourself: But, for your husband,
He is noble, wise, judicious, and best knows
The fits o'the season. I dare not speak much further:
But cruel are the times, when we are traitors,
And do not know ourselves; when we hold rumour
From what we fear, yet know not what we fear;
But float upon a wild and violent sea,
Each way, and move.—I take my leave of you:
Shall not be long: but I'll be here again:
Things at the worst will cease, or else climb upward
To what they were before.—My pretty cousin,
Blessing upon you!

L. Macd. Father he is, and yet he's fatherless.

Rosse. I am so much a fool, should I stay longer,
It would be my disgrace, and your discomfort:
I take my leave at once.  } Exeunt Rosse.

L. Macd. Sirrah, your father's dead; and what will you do now? How will you live?

Son. As birds do, mother.

L. Macd. What, with worms and flies? Son. With what I get, I mean; and so do they.

L. Macd. Poor bird! thou'dst never fear the net, nor lime,
The pit-fall, nor the gin.

Son. Why should I, mother? Poor birds they are not set for.

My father is not dead, for all your saying.

(1) Preventest, by taking away the opportunity.
(2) Follow
(3) i.e. Our flight is considered as evidence of our treason.
Weep our sad bosoms empty.

Macd. Let us rather

Hold fast the mortal sword; and, like good men,

Bestride our downfall'n birthdom: 1 Each new

morn,

New widows howl; new orphans cry; new sorrows

Strike heaven on the face, that it resounds

As if it felt with Scotland, and yeld'd out

Like syllable of doolour.

Macd. What I believe, I'll wait;

What know, believe; and, what I can redress,

As I shall find the time to friend, 2 I will.

What you have spoke, it may be so, perchance.

This tyrant, whose sole name blusters our tongue,

Was once thought honest: you have lou'd him well;

He hath not touch'd you yet. I am young; but

something:

You may deserve of him through me; and wisdom

To offer up a weak, poor, innocent lamb,

To appease an angry god.

Macd. I am not treacherous.

Macd. But Macbeth is.

A good and virtuous nature may recall,

In an imperial charge. 3 But 'crave your pardon;

That which you are, my thoughts cannot transpose:

Angels are bright still, though the brightest fell:

Though all things foul would wear the brows of

grace,

Yet grace must still look so.

Macd. I have lost my hopes.

Macd. Perchance, even there, where I did find

my doubts.

Why in that rawness yet you wife and child

(Those precious motives, those strong knots of love),

Without leave-taking?—I pray you,

Let not my jealousies be your dishonours,

But mine own safeties:—You may be rightly just,

Whiter shall I think.

Macd. Bleed, bleed, poor country!

Great tyranny, lay thou thy basis sure,

For goodness darest not check thee! wear thou thy

wrongs,

Thy title is officer'd. 4—Fare thee well, lord;

I would not be the villain that thou think'st

For the whole space that's in the tyrant's grasp,

And the rich east to boot.

Macd. Be not offended:

I speak not as in absolute fear of you.

I think, our country sinks beneath the yoke;

It weeps, it bleeds; and each new day a gash

Is added to her wounds: I think, withall,

There would be hands uplifted in my right;

And here, from gracious England, have I offer

Of goodly thousands: But, for all this,

When I shall tread upon the tyrant's head,

Or wear it on my sword, yet my poor country

Shall have more vices than it had before;

More misery, and more sordid ways than ever,

By him that shall succeed.

Macd. What should he be?

Macd. It is myself: I mean in whom I know

All the particulars of vice so graft'd,

That, when they shall be open'd, black Macbeth

Will seem as pure as snow; and the poor state

Esteem him as a lamb, being compar'd

With my confinless harms.

Macd. Not in the legions

Of horrid hell, can come a devil more damn'd

In evils, to top Macbeth.

Macd. I grant him bloody,

(1) Birthright.

(2) Befriend.

(3) i.e. A good mind may recede from goodness

in the execution of a royal commission.

Luxurious, avaricious, false, deceitful,

Sudden, b malicious, snatching of every sin

That has a name: But there's no bottom, none,

In my voluptuousness: your wives, your daughters,

Your matrons, and your maids, could not fill up

The cistern of my lust; and my desire

All continent impediments would o'er-bear,

That did oppose my will: Better Macbeth,

Than such a one to reign.

Macd. Boundless intemperance

In nature is a tyranny; it hath been

The untimely emptying of the happy throne,

And, fall of many kings. But fear not yet

To take upon you what is yours: you may

Convey your pleasures in a spacious plenty,

And yet seem cold, the time you may so hood-wink.

We have willing dams enough; there cannot be

That vulture in you, to devour so many

As will to greatness dedicate themselves,

Finding it so inclin'd.

Macd. With this, there grows,

In my most ill-compos'd affection, such

A stancheless avarice, that were I king,

I should cut off the nobles for their lands;

And this other's house:

And my more-having would be as a sauce

To make me hunger more; that I should forge

Quarrels unjust against the good, and loyal,

Destroying them for wealth.

Macd. This avarice

Sticks deeper; grows with more pernicious root

Than summer-seeding lust: and it hath been

The sword of our slave kings: Yet do not fear;

Scotland hath boys' 5 to fill up your will,

Of your mere own: All these are portable, 6

With other graces weigh'd.

Macd. But I have none: The king-becoming

graces,

As justice, verity, temperance, stableness,

Bounty, perseverance, mercy, lowliness,

Devotion, patience, courage, fortitude,

I have no relish of them: but aloud

In the division of each several crime,

Acting it many ways. Nay, had I power, I should

Pour the sweet milk of concord into hell,

Uproar the universal peace, confound

All unity on earth.

Macd. O Scotland! Scotland!

Macd. If such a one be fit to govern, speak;

Well as I have spoken.

Macd. Fit to govern!

No, not to live.—O nation miserable,

With an untitled tyrant bloody-scepter'd,

When shalt thou see thy wholesome days again?

Since that the truest issue of thy throne

By his own interdiction stands accurs'd, 7

And does blaspheme his breed?—Thy royal father

Was a most sainted king; the queen, that bore thee,

Often upon her knees than on her feet,

Died every day she lived. Fare thee well!

These evils, thou repeat'st upon thyself,

Have banish'd me from Scotland.—O, my breast,

Thy hope ends here!

Macd. Macduff, this noble passion,

Child of integrity, hath from my soul

Wer'dl the black scruples, reconcil'd my thoughts

To thy good truth and honesty. Devilish Macbeth

By many of these trains hath sought to win me

Into his power: and modest wisdom plucks me

(4) Legally settled by those who had the final

adjudication.

(5) Lascivious.

(6) Passionate.

(7) Plenty.

(8) May be endured.
From over-credulous haste: But God above
Deal between thee and me! for even now
I put myself to thy direction, and
Unspeak mine own destruction, here abjure
The taints and blame I laid upon myself;
For strangers to my nature. I am yet
Unknown to woman; never was forsworn;
Scarce any covered what was mine own;
At no time broke my faith; would not betray
The devil to his fellow; and delight
No less in truth, than life: my first false speaking
Was this upon myself: What I am truly,
Is thine, and my poor country's, to command:
Whither, indeed, before thy here-approach,
Old Siward, with ten thousand warlike men,
All ready at a point, was setting forth:
Now we'll together; And the chance, of goodness,
Be like our warrantable quarrel! Why are you silent?
Macd. Such welcome and unwelcome things at once,
'Tis hard to reconcile.

Enter a Doctor.

Mal. Well; more anon.—Comes the king forth,
I pray you?

Docr. Ay, sir: there are a crew of wretched souls,
That stay his cure: their malady convinces
The great assay of art; but, at his touch,
Such sanctity hath heaven given his hand,
They presently amend.

Mal. I thank you, doctor. [Ex. Docr.

Macd. What is the disease he means?

Mal. 'Tis call'd the evil:
A most miraculous work in this good king;
Which often since my here-remain in England,
I have seen him do. 'How he solicits heaven,
Himself best knows: but strangely-visaged people,
All swollen and ulcerous, pitiful to the eye,
The mere despair of surgery, he cures;
Hanging a golden stamp about their necks,
Put on with holy prayers: and his spoken,
To the succeeding royalty he leaves
The healing benediction. With this strange virtue,
He hath a heavenly gift of prophecy;
And sunry blessings hang about his throne,
That speak him full of grace.

Enter Rosse.

Mal. See, who comes here?

Mal. My countryman; but yet I know him not.

Mal. My ever-courage, welcome hither.

Mal. I know him now: —Good God, betimes remove
The means that make us strangers!

Rosse. Sir, Amen.

Mal. Stands Scotland where it did?

Mal. Ah, poor country; I am almost afraid to know itself! It cannot
Be call'd our mother, but our grave: where nothing,
But who knows nothing, is once seen to smile;
Where sights, and groans, and shrieks that rent the air,
Are made, not mark'd: where violent sorrow seems
A modern ecstasy: the dead man's knell
Is there scarce ask'd, for who; and good men's
Expire before the flowers in their caps,
Dying, or ere they sicken.

Mal. Too nice, and yet too true!

(1) Over-hasty credulity.
(2) Overpowers, subdues.
(3) The coin called an angel.

Mal. What is the nearest grief?

Rosse. That of an hour's age doth hiss the speaker.

Each minute teems a new one.

Macd. How does my wife?

Rosse. Why, well.

Macd. And all my children?

Rosse. Well too.

Macd. The tyrant has not batter'd at their peace?

Rosse. No; they were well at peace, when I did leave them.

Macd. Be not a niggard of your speech; How goes it?

Rosse. When I came hither to transport the findings,
Which I have heavily borne, there ran a rumour
Of many worthy fellows that were out;
Which was to my belief witness'd the rather,
For that I saw the tyrant's power a-foot:
Now is the time of help; your eye in Scotland
Would create soldiers, make our women fight,
To doff' their dire distresses.

Mal. Be it their comfort,
We are coming thither: gracious England hath
Lent us good Siward, and ten thousand men;
An older, and a better soldier, none,
That Christendom gives out.

Rosse. 'Would I could answer
This comfort with the like! But I have words,
That would be howl'd out in the desert air,
Where hearing should not catch' them.

Macd. What concern they?

Rosse. The general cause? or is it a fee-grief,
Due to some single breast?

Mal. No mind, that's honest,
But in it shares some wo; though the main part
Pertains to you alone.

Rosse. If it be mine,
Keep it not from me, quickly let me have it.

Rosse. Let not your ears despise my tongue for ever,
Which shall possess them with the heaviest sound,
That ever yet they heard.

Mal. Hump! I guess at it.

Rosse. Your castle is surpris'd; your wife, and babes,
Savagely slaughter'd: to relate the manner,
Were, on the quarry of these murder'd deer,
To add the death of you.

Mal. Merciful heaven! —
What man, ne'er pull your hat upon your brows;
Give sorrow words: the grief, that does not speak,
Whispers the o'er-traught heart, and bids it break.

Macd. My children too?

Rosse. Wife, children, servants, all
That could be found.

Macd. And I must be from thence!

Mal. My wife kill'd too? —

Rosse. I have said.

Mal. Be comforted:
Let's make us med'cines of our great revenge,
To cure this deadly grief.

Macd. He has no children. —All my pretty ones?
Did you say, all? —O, hell-kite! —All! What,
All my pretty chickens, and their dam,
At one fell swoop?

Mal. Dispute it like a man.

Rosse. I shall do so; but I must also feel it as a man:
I cannot but remember such things were,
Scene I, II.

MACBETH.

That were most precious to me.—Did heaven look
And would not take their part? Sinful Macduff,
They were all struck for thee! naughted that I am,
Not for their own demerits, but for mine,
Fell slaughter on their souls: Heaven rest them now!

Mac. Be this the whetstone of your sword: let

Convert to anger; blunt not the heart, enrage it.

Macd. O, I could play the woman with mine

eyes,

And brag with my tongue!—But, gentle heaven,
Cut short all intermission; front to front,
Bring thou this fiend of Scotland, and myself;
Within my sword's length set him; if he 'scape,
Heaven forgive him too!

Mac. This tune goes manly.

Come, go we to the king: our power is ready;
Our lack is nothing but our leave: Macbeth
Is ripe for shaking, and the powers above
Put on their instruments. Receive what cheer you may;
The night is long, that never finds the day. [Exeunt.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—Dunsinane. A room in the castle. Enter a Doctor of Physic, and a waiting Gentlewoman.

Doc. I have two nights watched with you, but can perceive no truth in your report. When was it she last walked?

Gent. Since his majesty went into the field, I have seen her rise from her bed, throw her night-gown upon her, unlock her closet, take forth paper, fold it, write upon it, read it, afterwards seal it, and again return to bed; yet all this while in a most fast sleep.

Doc. A great perturbation in nature! to receive at once the benefit of sleep, and do the effects of watching:—In this slumber agitation, beside her walking, and other actual performances, what, at any time, have you heard her say?

Gent. That, sir, which I will not report after her.

Doc. You may, to me; and 'tis most meet you should.

Gent. Neither to you, nor any one, having no witness to confirm my speech.

Enter Lady Macbeth, with a taper.

Lo you, here she comes! This is her very guise: and, upon my life, fast asleep. Observe her; stand close.

Doc. How came she by that light?

Gent. Why, it stood by her: she has light by her continually; 'tis her command.

Doc. You see, her eyes are open.

Gent. Ay, but their sense is shut.

Doc. What is it she does now? Look, how she rubs her hands.

Gent. It is an accustomed action with her, to seem thus washing her hands; I have known her continue in this a quarter of an hour.

Lady M. Yet here's a spot.

Doc. Hark, she speaks: I will set down what comes from her, to satisfy my remembrance the more strongly.

Lady M. Out, damned spot! out, I say!—One; Two; Why, then 'tis time to do't:—Hell is murky! 12

(1) All pause. (2) Dark. (3) Confounded.

—Fie, my lord, fie! a soldier, and afeard? What need we fear who knows it, when none can call our power to account?—Yet who would have thought the old man to have had so much blood in him?

Doc. Do you mark that?

Lady M. The thane of Fife had a wife: Whore is she now?—What, will these hands ne'er be clean?—No more o'that, my lord, no more o'that: you mar all with this starting.

Doc. Go to, go to; you have known what you should not.

Gent. She has spoke what she should not, I am sure of that. Heaven knows what she has known.

Lady M. Here's the smell of the blood still: all the perfumes of Arabia will not sweeten this little hand. Oh! oh! oh!

Doc. What a sigh is there! The heart is sorely charged.

Gent. I would not have such a heart in my bosom, for the dignity of the whole body.

Doc. Well, well, well,—

Gent. Pray God, it be, sir.

Doc. This disease is beyond my practice: Yet I have known those which have walked in their sleep, who have died hollow in their beds.

Lady M. Wash your hands, put on your night-gown; look not so pale:—I tell you yet again, Banquo's buried; he cannot come out of his grave.

Doc. Even so?

Lady M. To bed, to bed; there's knocking at the gate. Come, come, come, come, give me your hand: What's done, cannot be undone: To bed, to bed, to bed.

[Exit Lady Macbeth.

Doc. Will she go now to bed?

Gent. Directly.

Doc. Foul whisperings are abroad: Unnatural deeds

Do breed unnatural troubles; infected minds
To their deaf pillows will discharge their secrets.

More needs she the divine, than the physician.—

God, God, forgive us all! Look after her;

Remove from her the means of all annoyance,
And still keep eyes upon her:—So, good night:
My mind she has mated, and amaz'd my sight:—
I think, but dare not speak.

Gent. Good night, good doctor.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The country near Dunsinane. Enter, with drum and colours, Menteith, Cathness, Angus, Lenox, and Soldiers.

Ment. The English power is near, led on by Malcolm,

His uncle Siward, and the good Macduff.

Revenge's burn in them: for their dear causes
Would, to the bleeding, and the grim alarm,
Excite the mortified man. 4

Ang. Near Birnam wood
Shall we meet them; that way are they coming.

Cath. Who knows, if Donalbain be with his

brother?

Len. For certain, sir, he is not: I have a file
Of all the gentry; there is Siward's son,
And many unrough youths, that even now
Protest their first of manhood.

Ment. What does the tyrant?

Cath. Great Dunsinane he strongly fortifies:

Some say, he's mad; others, that lesser hate him,

Do call it valiant fury: but, for certain,
He cannot buckle his distemper'd cause

Within the belt of rule.

Ang. Now does he feel

(4) A religious; an ascetic. (5) Unbearded,
His secret murders sticking on his hands;
Now minutely revolts upbraid his faith-breath;
Those he commandes, move only in command,
Nothing in love: now does he feel his title
Hang loose about him, like a giant’s robe
Upon a dwarfish thief.

Macb. Who then shall blame
His pester’d senses to recolc, and start,
When all that is within him does condemn
Itself, for being there?

Coth. Well, march we on,
To give obedience where ’tis truly ow’d:
Meet we the medicis, of the sickly weal;
And with him pour we, in our country’s purge,
Each drop of us.

Len. Or so much as it needs,
To dowe the sovereign flower, and drown the weeds.

Make we our march towards Birnam.

[Exeunt, marching.


Macb. Bring me no more reports; let them fly all;
Till Birnam wood remove to Dunsinane.
I cannot taint with fear. What's the boy Malcolm?
Was he not born of woman? The spirits that know
All mortal consequents, promised me thus:
Fear not, Macbeth; no man, that’s born of woman,
Shall ever have power on thee.—Then fly, false thanes,
And mingle with the English epicures:
The mind I sway by, and the heart I bear,
Shall never sagg with doubt, nor shake with fear.

Enter a Servant.

The devil damn thee black, thou cream-fae’d loon;

Where got’st thou that goose-look?

Serv. There is ten thousand—

Macb. Geese, villain? Serv.

Solders, sir.

Macb. Go, prick thy face, and over-thy face, 
Thou lily-liver’d boy. What soldiers, patch? 

Death of thy soul! Those linen cheseks of thine Are counsellors to fear. What soldiers, whey-fae’t?

Serv. The English force, so please you.

Macb. Take thy face hence.—Seyton!—I am sick at heart,
When I behold—Seyton, I say!—This push Will cheer me ever, or dissuad me never.
I have liv’d long enough: my way of life Is fall’n into the sea, the yellow leaf:
And that which should accompany old age,
As honour, love, obedience, troops of friends,
I must not look to; but, in their stead,
Curses, not loud, but deep, mouth-honour, breath,
Which the poor heart would fain deny, but dare not.

Seyton!—

Enter Seyton.

Sey. What is your gracious pleasure?

Macb. What news more?

Sey. All is confirm’d, my lord, which was reported.

Macb. I'll fight, till from my bones my flesh be hack’d.

Give me my armour.

Sey.

Macb. I'll put it on.

Send out more horses, skirr the country round; Hang those that talk of fear.—Give me mine armour.

1 The physician. 2 Sink. 3 Base fellow.
4 An appellation of contempt. 5 Dry.

How does your patient, doctor?

Doct. Not so sick, my lord,
As she is troubled with thick-coming fancies,
That keep her from her rest.

Macb. Cure her of that:

Caust thou not minister to a mind diseas’d;
Fluck from the memory a rooted sorrow;

Make out the written troubles of the brain;

And, with some sweet oblivions antidote,

Cleane the stuff’d bosom of that perillous stuff
Which weighs upon the heart?

Doct. Therein the patient
Must minister to himself.

Macb. Throw physic to the dogs, I'll none of it.—
Come, put mine armour on; give me my staff:—
Seyton, send out.—Doctor, the thanes fly from me:

Come, sir, despatch:—if thou couldst, doctor, cast
The water of my land, find her disease,
And purge it to a sound and pristine health,
I would applaud thee to the very echo,
That should applaud again.—Pull it off, I say.—
What rhubarb, senna, or what purgative drug,
Would scour these English hence?—Hearest thou of them?

Doct. Ay, my good lord; your royal preparation
Makes us hear something.

Macb. I will not be afraid of death and bane,
Till Birnam forest come to Dunsinane.

[Exit. Doct. Were I from Dunsinane away and clear,
Profit again should hardly draw me here. [Exit.

SCENE IV.—Country near Dunsinane. A wood in view. Enter, with drums and colours, Malcolm, Old Siward and his Son, Macduff, Montrose, Caithness, Angus, Lenox, Rosse, and Soldiers, marching.

Mal. Cousins, I hope, the days are near at hand
That chambers will be safe.

Ment. We doubt it nothing.

Sier. What wood is this before us?

Ment. The wood of Birnam.

Mal. Let every soldier hew him down a bough,
And beart before him; thereby shall we shadow
The numbers of our host, and make discovery
Err in report of us.

Sord. It shall be done.

Sier. We learn no other, but the confident tyrant
Keeps still in Dunsinane, and will endure
Our setting down before.

Mal. 'Tis his main hope:
For where there is advantage to be given,
Both more and less' have given him the revolt;
And none serve with him but constrained things,
Whose hearts are absent too.

Macd. Let our just censures
Attend the true event, and put we on
Industrious soldiership.

Sier. The time approaches,
That will with due decision make us know
What we shall say we have, and what we owe.
Thoughts speculative, their unsure hopes relate;
But certain issue strokes must arbitrate:

Towards which, advance the war.

[Exeunt, marching.

SCENE V.—Dunsinane. Within the castle. Enter, with drums and colours, Macbeth, Seyton, and Soldiers.

Macb. Hang out our banners on the outward walls;

(6) Scour. (7) i.e. Greater and less.

(8) Determine.
The cry is still. They come: Our castle's strength
Will laugh a siege to scorn: here let them lie,
Till famine, and the age, eat them up; --
Were they not fore'd with those that should be ours,
We might have met them, barefeet, beard to beard,
And beat them backward home. What is that noise?

[Enter a Messenger.

Thou com'st to use thy tongue; thy story quickly.

Mess. Gracious my lord, I shall report that which I say I saw,
But know not how to do it.

Macb. Well, say, sir.

Mess. As I did stand my watch upon the hill,
I look'd toward Birnam, and anon, methought,
The wood began to move.

Macb. Liar, and slave! [Striking him.

Mess. Let me endure your wrath, I'll be not so;
Within this three mile may you see it coming;
I saw a moving grove.

Macb. If thou speakest false,
Upon the next tree shalt thou hang alive,
Till famine sting thee: if thy speech be sooth,
I care not if thou dost me as much.

I pull it resolution, and begin
To doubt the equivocation of the bond,
That lies like truth: Fear not, till Birnam wood
Do come to Dunsinane; — and now a wood
Comes toward Dunsinane.— Arm, arm, and out!—
If this, which he avouches, does appear,
There is nor flying hence, nor tarrying here.
I gin to be a weary of the sun,
And wish the estate of the world were now undone.
Ring the alarum bell! Blow, wind! come, wrack!
At least we'll do with harness: — on our back.

[Exeunt.

SCENE VI.—The same. A plain before the castle. Enter, with drums and colours, Malcolm, Old Siward, Macduff, &c. and their army, with boughs.

Mal. Now near enough; your leary screenethower down,
And show like those you are: — You, worthy uncle,
Shall, with my cousin, your right-noble son,
Lead our first battle: worthy Macduff, and we,
Shall take upon us what else remains to do,
According to our order.

Sit. Fare you well.—

[1 Skin. (2) Shirvel. (3) Armour.

Do we but find the tyrant's power to-night,
Let us be beaten, if we cannot fight.

Macd. Make all our trumpets speak; give them
Those clamorous harbingers of blood and death.  
[Exeunt. Alarums continued.

SCENE VII.—The same. Another part of the plain. Enter Macbeth.

Macb. They have tied me to a stake; I cannot fly,
But, bear-like, I must fight the course. — What's he,
That was not born of woman? Such a one
Am I to fear, or none.

Enter Young Siward.

Yo. Siw. What is thy name?

Macb. Thou'lt be afraid to hear it.

Yo. Siw. No; though thou call'st thyself a hotter name
Than any is in hell.

Macb. My name's Macbeth.

Yo. Siw. The devil himself could not pronounce a title
More hateful to mine ear.

Macb. No, nor more fearful.

Yo. Siw. Thou liest, abhorred tyrant; with my sword
I'll prove the lie thou speakest.

[They fight, and Young Siward is slain.

Macb. Thou wast born of woman.— But swords I smile at, weapons laugh to scorn,
Brandish'd by man that's of a woman born.  
[Ex. Alarums. Enter Macduff.

Macd. That way the noise is: — Tyrant, show thy face; —
If thou be'st slain, and with no stroke of mine,
My wife and children's ghosts will haunt me still.
I cannot strike at wrenched kernes, * whose arms
Are hir'd to bear their staves; either thou, Macbeth,
Or else my sword, with an un batter'd edge,
I shew again undeced. There thou should'st be;
By this great clatter, one of greatest note
Seems bruited: — Let me find him, fortune!
And more I beg not.  
[Exit. Alarum.

Enter Malcolm and Old Siward.

Sit. This way, my lord; — the castle's gently render'd; —
The tyrant's people on both sides do fight; —
The noble thanes do bravely in the war;
The day almost itself professes yours,
And little is to do.

Mal. We have met with foes
That strike beside us.

Sit. Enter, sir, the castle.

[Exeunt. Alarum.

Re-enter Macbeth.

Macb. Why should I play the Roman fool, and
do on mine own sword? whiles I see lives, the gashes
Do better upon them.

Re-enter Macduff.

Macd. Turn, hell-hound, turn.

Macb. Of all men else I have avoided thee:
But get thee back, my soul is too much charg'd
With blood of thine already.

Macd. I have no words,
My voice is in my sword; thou bloodier villain
Than terms can give thee out!  
[They fight.

Macb. Thou loosest labour:

(4) Soldiers. (5) Reported with clamour.
As easy may'st thou the enchanting air!
With thy keen sword impress, as make me bleed:
Let fall thy blade on vulnerable crests;
I bear a charmed life, which must not yield
To one of woman born.

Macd. Despair thy charm;
And let the angel, whom thou still hast serv'd,
Tell thee, Macduff was from his mother's womb
Untimely ripp'd.

Macd. Accursed be that tongue that tells me so.
For it hath cow'd my better part of man!
And be these juggling fiends no more believ'd,
That palter'd with us in a double sense;
That keep the word of promise to our ear,
And break it to our hope.—I'll not fight with thee.

Macd. Then yield thee, coward,
And live to be the show and gaze o'th' time.
We'll have thee, as our rarer monsters are,
Painted upon a pole; and underwrit,
Here may you see the tyrant.

Macb. I'll not yield,
To kiss the ground before young Malcolm's feet,
And to be bated with the rabble's curse.
Though Birnam wood be come to Dunsinane,
And thou oppos'd, being of no woman born,
Yet I will try the last: Before my body
I throw my warlike shield: lay on, Macduff;
And damn'd be him that first cries, Hold, enough.

Retreat. Flourish. Re-enter, with drum and
colours, Malcolm, Old Siward, Rosse, Lenox,
Angus, Caithness, Menteth, and soldiers.

Mal. I would, the friends we miss were safe ar-
riv'd.

Siw. Some must go off: and yet, by these, I see,
So great a day as this is cheaply bought.

Mal. Macduff is missing, and your noble son.

Rosse. Your son, my lord, has paid a soldier's
debt:
He only liv'd but till he was a man;
The which no sooner had his prowess confirm'd
In the unshrinking station where he fought,
But like a man he died.

Siw. Then he is dead?

Rosse. Ay, and brought off the field: your cause of
sorrow
Must not be measure'd by his worth, for then
It hath no end.

Siw. Had he his hurts before?

Rosse. Aye, on the front.

Siw. Why then, God's soldier be he!
Had I as many sons as I have hairs,
I would not wish them to a fairer death:
And so his knell is knoll'd.

(1) The air, which cannot be cut. (2) Shuffle,

Mal. He's worth more sorrow,
And that I'll spend for him.

Siw. He's worth no more;
They say, he parted well, and paid his score:
So, God be with him!—Here comes newer comfort.

Re-enter Macduff, with Macbeth's head on a pole.

Macd. Hail, king! for so thou art: Behold,
where stands
The usurper's cursed head: the time is free:
I see thee compass'd with thy kingdom's pearl,²
That speak my salutation in their minds;
Whose voices I desire aloud with mine,—
Hail, king of Scotland!

All. King of Scotland, hail!

Flourish.

Mal. We shall not spend a large expense of time,
Before we reckon with your several loves,
And make us even with you. My thanes and kins-
men,
Henceforth be earls, the first that ever Scotland
In such an honour nam'd. What's more to do,
Which would be planted newly with the time,—
As calling home our exile's friends abroad,
That fled the snares of watchful tyranny;
Producing forth the cruel ministers
Of this dead butcher, and his fiend-like queen;
Who, as 'tis thought, by self and violent hands
Took off her life;—This, and what needful else
That calls upon us, by the grace of Grace,
We will perform in measure, time, and place:
So thanks to all at once, and to each one,
Whom we invite to see us crown'd at Scone.

Flourish. Exeunt.

This play is deservedly celebrated for the pro-
piety of its fiction, and solemnity, grandeur, and
variety of its action; but it has no nice discrimina-
tions of character: the events are too great to ad-
mit the influence of particular dispositions, and the
course of the action necessarily determines the con-
duct of the agents.
The danger of ambition is well described; and
I know not whether it may not be said, in defence
of some parts which now seem improbable, that in
Shakspeare's time it was necessary to warn cre-
dulity against vain and illusive predictions.
The passions are directed to their true end. Lady
Macbeth is merely detested; and though the cou-
rage of Macbeth preserves some esteem, yet every
reader rejoices at his fall.

JOHNSON.
KING JOHN.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

King John.
Prince Henry, his son; afterward King Henry III.
Arthur, duke of Bretagne, son of Geoffrey, late duke of Bretagne, the elder brother of King John.
William Marshall, earl of Pembroke.
Geoffrey Fitz-Peter, earl of Essex, chief justice of England.
William Longsword, earl of Salisbury.
Robert Bigot, earl of Norfolk.
Hubert de Burgh, chamberlain to the king.
Robert Faulconbridge, son of Sir Robert Faulconbridge.
Philip Faulconbridge, his half-brother, bastard son to King Richard the First.
James Gurney, servant to Lady Faulconbridge.
Peter of Pompfret, a prophet.

Philip, king of France.

Lewis, the dauphin.
Arch-duke of Austria.
Cardinal Pandolph, the pope's legate.
Melun, a French lord.
Chatillon, ambassador from France to King John.
Elinor, the widow of King Henry II. and mother of King John.
Constance, mother to Arthur.
Blanch, daughter to Alphonso, king of Castile, and niece to King John.
Lady Faulconbridge, mother to the bastard, and Robert Faulconbridge.

Lords, ladies, citizens of Angiers, sheriffs, heralds, officers, soldiers, messengers, and other attendants.

Scene, sometimes in England, and sometimes in France.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—Northampton. A room of state in the palace. Enter King John, Queen Elinor, Pembroke, Essex, Salisbury, and others, with Chatillon.

King John.

Chas. Thus, after greeting, speaks the king of France,
In my behaviour to the majesty,
The borrow'd majesty of England here.
Eliz. A strange beginning; borrow'd majesty!
K. John. Silence, good mother; hear the embassy.
Chas. Philip of France, in right and true behalf
Of thy deceased brother Geoffrey's son,
Arthur Plantagenet, lays most lawful claim
To this fair island, and the territories;
To Ireland, Poictiers, Anjou, Touraine, Maine:—
Desiring thee to lay aside the sword,
Which sways usurpingly these several titles;
And put the same into young Arthur's hand,
Thy nephew, and right royal sovereign.
K. John. What follows, if we disallow of this?
Chas. The proud control of fierce and bloody war,
To enforce these rights so forcibly withheld.
K. John. Here have we war for war, and blood for blood,
Controlment for controlment; so answer France.
Chas. Then take my king's defiance from my mouth,
The furthest limit of my embassy.
K. John. Bear mine to him, and so depart in peace:
Be thou as lightning in the eyes of France;
For ere thou canst report I will be there.

(1) In the manner I now do.

The thunder of my cannon shall be heard:
So, hence! Be thou the trumpet of our wrath,
And sullen presage of your own decay.—
An honourable conduct let him have:—
Pembroke, look to't: Farewell, Chatillon.

[Exeunt Chatillon and Pembroke.

Eliz. What now, my son? have I not ever said,
How that ambitious Constance would not cease,
Till she had kindled France, and all the world,
Upon the right and party of her son?
This might have been prevented, and made whole,
With very easy arguments of love;
Which now the manage of two kingdoms must
With fearful bloody issue arbitrare.
K. John. Our strong possession, and our right
For us.
Eliz. Your strong possession, much more than your right;
Or else it must go wrong with you, and me:
So much my conscience whispers in your ear,
Which none but heaven, and you, and I, shall hear.

Enter the Sheriff of Northamptonshire, who whispers Essex.

Essex. My liege, here is the strangest controversy,
Come from the country to be judg'd by you,
That ere I heard: Shall I produce the men?
K. John. Let them approach.—[Exit Sheriff.
Our abbies, and our priories, shall pay
Re-enter Sheriff, with Robert Faulconbridge, and Philip, his bastard brother.

This expedition's charge.—What men are you?
Best. Your faithful subject I, a gentleman,
Born in Northamptonshire: and eldest son,
As I suppose, to Robert Faulconbridge;
A soldier, by the honour-giving hand
Of Cœur-de-lion knighted in the field.
K. John. What art thou?

(2) Conduct, administration.
Rob. The son and heir to that same Faulconbridge.

K. John. Is that the elder, and art thou the heir? You came not of one mother then, it seems.

Bast. Most certain of one mother, mighty king, That is well known; and, as I think, one father:
But, for the certain knowledge of that truth, I put you o'er to heaven, and to my mother;
Of that I doubt, as all men's children may.

Eli. Out on thee, rude man! thou dost shame thy mother,
And wound her honour with this difference.

Bast. I, madam! no, I have no reason for it;
That is my brother's plea, and none of mine;
The which if he can prove, 'a pops me out
At least from fair five hundred pound a year;
Heaven guard my mother's honour, and my land!

K. John. A good blunt fellow:—Why, being younger born,
Doth he lay claim to thine inheritance?

Bast. I know not why, except to get the land.
But once he slander'd me with bastardy:
But what, if I be as true begot, or no,
That still I lay upon my mother's head;
But, that I am as well begot, my liege,
(Fair fail the bones that took the pains for me!) Compare our faces, and be judge yourself.
If old sir Robert did beget us both,
And were our father, and this son like him;—
O, old sir Robert, father, on my knee
I give heaven thanks, I was not like to thee.

K. John. Why, what a madcap hath heaven lent us here!

Eli. He hath a trick of Coeur-de-lion's face,
The accent of his tongue affexeth him:
Do you not read some tokens of my son
In the large composition of this man?

K. John. Mine eye hath well examined his parts,
And finds them perfect Richard.—Sirrah, speak,
What doth move you to claim your brother's land?

Bast. Because he hath a half-face, like my father;
With that half-face would he have all my land:
A half-face'd great five hundred pound a year!

Rob. My gracious liege, when that my father liv'd,
Your brother did employ my father much;—

Bast. Well, sir, by this you cannot get my land;
Your tale must be, how he employ'd my mother.

And how my father,
To Germany, there, with the emperor,
To treat of high affairs touching that time:
The advantage of his absence took the king,
And in the mean time sojournd at my father's;
Where he how he did prevailed, I shame to speak:
But truth is truth; large lengths of seas and shores
Between my father and my mother lay
(As I have heard my father speak himself,)
When this same lusty gentleman was got,
Upon his death-bed he by will bequeathed
His lands to me; and took it, on his death,
That this, my mother's son, was none of his;
And, if he were, he came into the world
Full fourteen weeks before the course of time,
Then, good my liege, let me have what is mine,
My father's land, as was my father's will.

K. John. Sirrah, your brother is legitimate;
Your father's wife did, after wedlock, bear him:
And, if she did play false, the fault was hers;
Which fault lies on the hazards of all husbands
That marry wives. Tell me, how if my brother,
Who, as you say, took pains to get this son,
Had your father claim'd this son for his?
Scene I.  

KING JOHN.  

And if his name be George, I'll call him Peter:  
For new-made honour dull forget men's names:  
'Tis too respective, and too sociable,  
For your conversion. Now your traveller,—  
He and his tooth-pick at my worship's mess;  
And when my knightly stomach is sufficed,  
Why then I suck my teeth, and catechise  
My picked man of countries:—My dear sir,  
(Thus, leaning on mine elbow, I begin,)  
I shall beseech you—that is question now;  
And then comes answer like an ABC-book:—  
O, sir, says answer, at your best command;  
At your employment; at your service, sir:—  
No sir, says question, I, sweet sir, at yours:  
And so, ere answer knows what question would  
(Saving in dialogue of compliment;  
And talking of the Alps, and Apennines,  
The Pyrenean, and the river Po,)  
It draws towards supper in conclusion so.  
But this is worshipful society,  
And fits the mounting spirit, like myself:  
For he is but a bastard to the time,  
That doth not smack of observation  
(And so am I, whether I smack, or no;)  
And not alone in habit and device,  
Exterior form, outward accoutrement;  
But from the inward motion to deliver  
Sweet, sweet, sweet poison for the age's tooth:  
Which, though I will not practise to deceive,  
Yet, to avoid deceit, I mean to learn:  
For it shall strew the footsteps of my rising.—  
But who comes in such haste, in riding robes?  
What woman-post is this? hath she no husband,  
That will take pains to blow a horn before her?  

Enter Lady Faulconbridge and James Gurney.  

O me! it is my mother:—How now, good lady?  
What brings you here to court so hastily?  
Lady F. Where is that slave, thy brother? where is he?  
That holds in chase mine honour up and down?  
Bast. My brother Robert? old sir Robert's son?  
Colbrand the giant, that same mighty man?  
Is it sir Robert's son, that you seek so?  
Lady F. Sir Robert's son! Ay, thou unreverend  
Sir Robert's son: Why scor'n'st thou at sir Robert?  
He is sir Robert's son; and so art thou.  
Bast. James Gurney, wilt thou give us leave a while?  
Gur. Good leave, good Philip.  
Bast. Philip!—sparrow!—James, There's toys abroad; anon I'll tell thee more.  
[Exit Gurney.  

Madam, I was not old sir Robert's son;  
Sir Robert might have eating his part in me  
Upon Good-Friday, and ne'er broke his fast:  
Sir Robert could do well; Marry (to confess!)  
Could he get me? Sir Robert could not do it;  
We know his handy-work:—Therefore, good mother,  
To whom am I to holden for these limbs?  
Sir Robert never help to make this leg.  
Lady F. Hast thou conspired with thy brother too,  
That for thine own gain should'st defend mine honour?  
What means this scor'n, thou most untoward knave?  
Bast. Knight, knight, good mother,—Basiliscollike:—  
What! I am dub'd; I have it on my shoulder.  


But, mother, I am not sir Robert's son;  
I have disclaim'd sir Robert, and my land;  
Legitimation, name, and all is gone:  
Then, good my mother, let me know my father;  
Some proper man, I hope; Who was it, mother?  
Lady F. Hast thou denied thyself a Faulconbridge?  
Bast. As faithfully as I deny the devil.  
Lady F. King Richard Ceour-de-lion was thy father;  
By long and vehement suit I was seduced  
To make room for him in my husband's bed:—  
Heaven lay not my transgression to my charge!  
Thou art the issue of my dear offence,  
Which was so strongly urg'd, past my defence.  
Bast. Now, by this light, were I to get again,  
Madam, I would not wish a better father.  
Some sins do bear their privilege on earth,  
And so doth yours; your fault was not your folly:  
Needs must you lay your heart at his dispose,—  
Subjected tribute to commanding love,—  
Against whose fury and unmatched force  
The awless lion could not wage the fight,  
Nor keep his princely heart from Richard's hand.  
He, that perfec'robs lions of their hearts,  
May easily win a woman's. Ay, my mother,  
With all my heart I thank thee for my father!  
Who lives and dares but say, thou didst not well  
When I was got, I'll send his soul to hell.  
Come, lady, I will show thee to my kin;  
And they shall say, when Richard me begot,  
If thou had'st said him nay, it had been sin:  
Who says it was, he lies; I say, 'twas not. [Exe.  

ACT II.

SCENE I.—France. Before the walls of Angiers. Enter, on one side, the Archiduke of Austria, and forces; on the other, Philip, King of France, and forces; Lewis, Constance, Arthur, and attendants.  

Lew. Before Angiers well met, brave Austria,—  
Arthur, that great forerunner of thy blood,  
Richard, that did robb'd the lion of his heart,  
And fought the holy wars in Palestine,  
By this brave duke came early to his grave:  
And, for amends to his posterity,  
At our importance, hither is he come,  
To spread his colours, boy, in thy behalf;  
And to rebuke the usurpation  
Of thy unnatural uncle, English John:  
Embrace him, love him, give him welcome hither.  
[Exeunt Duke and Lewis.  

[Arth. God shall forgive you Ceour-de-lion's death,  
The rather, that you give his offspring life,  
Shadowing their right under your wing of war:  
I give you welcome with a poweress hand,  
But with a heart full of unstained love:  
Welcome before the gates of Angiers, duke.  
[Enter A noble boy! Who would not do thee right?  
Jlst. Upon thy cheek lay I this zealous kiss,  
As seal to this indenture of my love;  
That to my home I will no more return,  
Till Angiers, and the right thou hast in France,  
Together with that pale, that white-fac'd shore,  
Whose foot spurns back the ocean's roaring tides,  
And coops from other lands her islanders,  
Even till that England, hedges in with the main,  
That water-walled bulk'd, still secure  

(6) A character in an old drama, called Seliman  
and Perseda.  

(7) Importunity.
KING JOHN.

Act II.

And confident from foreign purposes, Even till that utmost corner of the west. Salute thee for her king: till then, fair boy, Will I not think of home, but follow arms. Const. O, take his mother's thanks, a widow's, Till your strong hand shall help to give him strength, To make a more requital to your love. Just. The peace of heaven is theirs, that lift their swords In such a just and charitable war. K. Phi. Well then, to work: our cannon shall be bent Against the brows of this resisting town.— Call for our chiefest men of discipline, To eull the plots of best advantages:— We'll lay before this town our royal bones, Wade to the market-place in Frenchmen's blood, But we will make it subject to this boy. Const. Stay for an answer to your embassy, Lest unadvised you stain your swords with blood: My lord Chatillon may from hence be sped, That right in peace, which here we urge in war; And then we shall repent each drop of blood, That hot rash haste so indirectly shed.

Enter Chatillon.

K. Phi. A wonder, lady!—lo, upon thy wish, Our messenger Chatillon is arriv'd,— What England says, say briefly, gentle lord, We coldly pause for thee; Chatillon, speak. Chat. Then turn your forces from this paltry siege, And stir them up against a mightier task. England impatient of your just demands, Hath put himself in arms; the adverse winds, Whose leisure I have staid, have given him time To land his legions all as soon as I: His marches are expeditious to this town, His forces strong, his soldiers confident. With him along is come the mother-queen, An Ath, stirring him to blood and strife; With her her niece, the lady Blanch of Spain; With them a bastard of the king deceas'd; And all the unsettled humours of the land,— Rash, inconsiderate, fiery voluntaries, With ladies' faces, and fierce dragons' spleens,— Have sold their fortunes at their native homes, Bearing their birthrights proudly on their backs, To make a hazard of new fortunes here. In brief, a braver choice of dauntless spirits, Than now the English bottoms have waft o'er, Did never float upon the swelling tide, To do offence and scathe 4 in Christendom. The interruption of their churlish drums [Drums beat. Cuts off more circumstance: they are at hand, To parley, or to fight; therefore, prepare. K. Phi. How much unlook'd for is this expedition! Just. By how much unexpected, by so much We must awake endeavour for defence; For courage muneth with occasion: Let them alone be welcome then, we are prepar'd.

Enter King John, Elinor, Blanch, the Bastard, Pembroke, and forces.

K. John. Peace be to France; if France in peace permit Our just and lineal entrance to our own! If not; bleed France, and peace ascend to heaven! Whiles we, God's wrathful agent, do correct Their proud contempt that beat his peace to heaven. K. Phi. Peace be to England; if that war return From France to England, there to live in peace! England we love; and, for that France's sake, With burden of our armour here we sweat: This toil of ours should be a work of thine; But thou from loving England art so far, That thou hast under-wrought 5 his lawful king, Cut off the sequence 6 of posterity, Outfaced infant state, and done a rape Upon the maiden virtue of the crown. Look how upon thy brother Geoffrey's face:— These eyes, these brows, were moulded out of his; This little abstract doth contain that large, Which died in Geoffrey; and the hand of time Shall draw this brief 7 into as huge a volume. That Geoffrey was thy elder brother born, And this his son; England was Geoffrey's right, And this is Geoffrey's: In the name of God, How comes it then, that thou art call'd a king, When living blood doth in these temples beat, Which owe the crown that thou o'er-masterest? K. John. From whom hast thou this great commission, France, To draw my answer from thy articles? K. Phi. From that supercilious 8 judge, that stirs good thoughts In every breath of strong authority, To look into the plots and states of right. That judge hath made me guardian to this boy: Under whose warrant, I impecch thy wrong; And, by whose help, I mean to chastise it. K. John. Alack, thou dost usurp authority. K. Phi. Excuse; it is to beat usurping down. Eli. Who is it, thou dost call usurper, France? Const. Let me make answer,—thy usurping son. Eli. Out, insolent! thy bastard shall be king; That thou may'st be a queen, and check the world! Const. My bed was ever to thy son as true, As thine was to thy husband: and this boy Liker in feature to his father Geoffrey, Than thou and John in manners; being as like, As rain to water, or devil to his dam. My boy a bastard! By my soul, I think, His father never was so true begot; It cannot be, an if thou wert his mother. Eli. There's a good mother, boy, that plots thy father. Const. There's a good grandam, boy, that would blot thee. Just. Peace! Bast. Hear the crier. Just. What the devil art thou? Bast. One that will play the devil, sir, with you. An 'a may catch your hide and you alone. You are the hare of whom the proverb goes, Whose valour plucks dead lions by the beard; 'Twill smoke your skin-coat, 9 an I catch you right: Sirrah, look to't; I' faith, I will, I' faith. Blanch. O, well did he become that lion's robe, That did disrobe the lamb of that robe! Bast. It lies as sightly on the back of him, As great Alcides' shoes upon an ass:— But, ass, I'll take that burden from your back; Or lay on that, shall make your shoulders crack. Just. What cracker is this same, that deafs our ears With this abundance of superfluous breath?

(1) Best stations to over-awe the town.
(2) Immediate, expeditious.
(3) The goddess of revenge. (4) Mischief.

(5) Undetermined.
(6) Succession.
(7) A short writing.
(8) Celestial.
(9) Austria wears a lion's skin.
K. Phi. Lewis, determine what we shall do straight.

Lev. Women and fools, break off your conference.—
Then, King John, this is the very sum of all,—
England, and Ireland, Anjou, Touraine, Maine,
In right of Arthur do I claim of thee;
Wilt thou resign them, and lay down thy arms?
K. John. My life as soon:—I do defy thee,
Arthur of Bretagne, yield thee to my hand:
And, out of my dear love, I'll give thee more
Than e'er the coward hand of France can win:
Submit thee, boy.

Eli. Come to thy grandam, child.

Const. Do, child, go to it! grandam, child;
Give grandam kingdom, and it! grandam will
Give it a plum, a cherry, and a fig:
There's a good grandam.

Arth. Good my mother, peace! I would, that I were low laid in my grave;
I am not worth this coil² that's made for me.
Eli. His mother shames him so, poor boy, he weeps.

Const. Now shame upon you, who² she does, no
His grandam's wrongs, and not his mother's shame,
Draw those heaven-moving pearls from his poor eyes,
Which heaven shall take in nature of a fee;
Ay, with these crystal beads heaven shall be brib'd
To do him justice, and revenge on you.

Eli. Thou monstrous slanderer of heaven and earth!
Const. Thou monstrous injurer of heaven and earth!
Call not me slanderer; thou, and thine, usurp
The dominations, royalties, and rights,
Of this oppressed boy: This is thy eldest son's son,
Infortunate in nothing but in thee;
Thy sins are visited in this poor child;
The canon of the law is laid on him,
Being but the second generation
Remained from thy sin-conceiving womb.
K. Jno. Bedlam, have done.

Const. But that he's not only plagued for her sin,
But God hath made her sin and her the plague
On this removed issue, plagu'd for her,
And with her plague, her sin; his injury
Her injury,—the beadle to her sin;
All punish'd in the person of this child,
And all for her; A plague upon her!
Eli. Thou unadvised scold, I can produce
A will, that bars the title of thy son.

Const. Ay, who doubts that? a will! a wicked will;
A woman's will; a canker'd grandam's will!

K. Phi. Peace, lady; pause, or be more temperate:
It ill beseems this presence, to cry aim³
To these ill-tuned repetitions.
Some trumpet summon'd hither to the walls
These men of Angiers; let us hear them speak,
Whose title they admit, Arthur's or John's.

Trumpets sound. Enter Citizens upon the walls.

1 Cit. Who is it, that hath warn'd us to the walls?

K. Phi. 'Tis France, for England.

K. John. England, for itself:
You men of Angiers, and my loving subjects,—
K. Phi. You loving men of Angiers, Arthur's subjects,

(1) Bustle. (2) Whether. (3) To encourage.

Our trumpet call'd you to this gentle parle.⁴

K. John. For our advantage:—Therefore, hear us first.—

These flags of France, that are advanced here
Before the eye and prospect of your town,
Have hither march'd to your endangerment:
The cannons have their bowels full of wrath;
And ready mounted are they, to spit forth
Their iron indignation, against your walls:
All preparation for a bloody siege.
And merciless proceeding by these French,
Confront your city's eyes, your winking gates;
And, but for our approach, those sleeping stones,
That as a waif do girdle you about,
By the compulsion of their ordinance
By this line from their fixed beds of lime
Had been disabled, and wide havoc made
For bloody power to rush upon your peace.
But, on the sight of us, your lawful king,—
Who painfully, with much expedient march,
Have brought a countercheck before your gates,
To save unscratch'd your city's threaten'd cheeks,—
Behold, the French, aha-za'd, vouchsafe a parle:
And now, instead of bullets wrap'd in fire,
To make a shaking fever in your walls,
They shoot but cold words, folded up in smoke,
To make a faithless error in your years;
Which trust accordingly, kind citizens,
And let us in, your king; whose labour'd spirits,
Forwearied in this action of swift speed,
Crave harbourage within your city walls.

K. Phi. When I have said, make answer to us both.

Lo, in this right hand, whose protection
Is most divinely vow'd upon the right
Of him it holds, stands young Plantagenet;
Son to the elder brother of this man,
And king o'er him, and all that he enjoys:
For this down-trodden equity, we tread
In warlike march these greens before your town:
Being no further enemy to you,
Than the constraint of hospitable zeal,
In the relief of this oppressed child,
Religiously provokes. Be pleasure then
To pay that duty, which you only owe,
To him that owes² it; namely, this young prince:
And then our arms, like to a muzzled bear,
Save in aspect, have all offence seal'd up;
Our cannons' malice vainly shall be spent
Against the invulnerable clouds of heaven;
And, with a blessed and unvex'd retire,
With unhack'd swords, and helmets all unbruis'd,
We will bear homes that justly blood again.
Which here we came to spout against your town,
And leave your children, wives, and you, in peace.
But if you fondly pass our proffer'd offer,
'Tis not the rondure³ of your old-face'd walls
Can hide you from our messengers of war;
Though all these English, and their discipline,
Were harbour'd in their rude circumference.
Then, tell us, shall your city call us lord,
In that behalf which we have challeng'd it?
Or shall we give the signal to our rage,
And stalk in blood to our possession?

1 Cit. In brief, we are the king of England's subjects;
For him, and in his right, we hold this town.
K. John. Acknowledge then the king, and let me in.

1 Cit. That can we not: but he that proves the king,
To him will we prove loyal; till that time,
Have we ramm'd up our gates against the world.

K. John. Doth not the crown of England prove
the king?

And, if not that, I bring you witnesses,
Twice in fifteen thousand hearts of England's breed,—

Bast. Bastards, and else.

K. John. To verify our title with their lives.

K. Phi. As many, and as well-born as those,—

Bast. Some bastards too.

K. Phi. Stand in his face, to contradict his claim.

1 Ctt. Till you compound whose right it is most thist,
We, for the worthiest, hold the right from both,

K. John. Then God forgive the sin of all those
souls,
That to their everlasting residence,
Before the dew of evening fall, shall fleet,
In dreadful trial of our kingdom's king!

K. Phi. Amen, Amen!—Mount, chevaliers! to
arms!

Bast. St. George,—that swing'd the dragon, and
'er since,
Sits on his horseback at mine hostess' door,
Teach us some fence!—Sirrah, were I at home,
At your den, sirrah, [To Austria] with your
lions,
I'd set an ox head to your lion's hide,
And make a monster of you.

Bast. Peace; no more.

Bast. Speed then, to take advantage of the field.

K. Phi. It shall be so;—[To Lewis.] and at the
other hill
Command the rest to stand.—God, and our
right!—[Exeunt.]

SCENE II.—The same. Alarums and Excursions;
then a Retreat. Enter a French Herald,
with trumpets, to the gates.

F. Her. You men of Angiers, open wide your
gates,
And let young Arthur, duke of Bretagne, in;
Who, by the hand of France, this day hath made
Much war for fears in many an English mother,
Whose sons lie scatter'd on the bleeding ground:
Many a widow's husband grovelling lies,
Coldly embracing the discoul'd earth;
And victory, with little loss, doth play
Upon the dancing banners of the French;
Who at hand, triumphantly display'd,
To enter conquerors, and to proclaim
Arthur of Bretagne, England's king, and yours.

Enter an English Herald, with trumpets.

E. Her. Rejoice, you men of Angiers, ring your
bells;
King John, your king and England's, doth approach,
Commander of this hot malicious day!
Their armours, that march'd hence so silver-bright,
Hither return all girt with Frenchmen's blood;
There stuck no plume in any English crest,
That is removed by a staff of France;
Our colours do return in those same hands
That did display them when we first march'd forth;
And, like a jolly troop of hunters, come
Our lusty English, all with purpled hands,
Dyed in the dying slaughter of their foes;
Open your gates, and give the victors way.

(1) Judged, determined. (2) Potentates.

Ctt. Heralds, from off our towers we might behold,
From first to last, the onset and retire
Of both your armies; whose equality
By our best eyes cannot be censured;
Blood hath been bought blood, and blows have answer'd
blows;
Strength match'd with strength, and power con-
fronted power:
Both are alike; and both alike we like.
One must prove greatest: while they weigh so even,
We hold our town for neither; yet for both.

Enter, at one side, King John, with his power;
Elinor, Blanch, and the Bastard; at the other,
King Philip, Lewis, Austria, and forces.

K. John. France, hast thou yet more blood to
cast away?
Say, shall the current of our right run on?
Whose passage, vex'd with thy impediment,
Shall leave his native channel, and o'er-swell
With course disturb'd even thy confining shores;
Unless thou let his silver water keep
A peaceful progress to the ocean.

K. Phi. England, thou hast not sav'd one drop
of blood,
In this hot trial, more than we of France;
Rather, lost more: And by this hand I swear,
That sways the earth this climate overlooks,—
Before we will lay down our just-borne arms,
We'll put thee down, 'gainst whom these arms we
bear,
Or add a royal number to the dead;
Gracing the scroll, that tells of this war's loss,
With slaughter coupled to the name of kings.

Bast. Ha, majesty! how high thy glory towers,
When the rich blood of kings is set on fire!
O, now doth death line his dead chaps with steel;
The swords of soldiers are his teeth, his fangs;
And now he feasts, moulting the flesh of men,
In undetermin'd differences of kings.—

Why stand these royal fronts amazed thus?
Cry, havoc, kings! back to the stained field,
You equal potentats, fiery-kindled spirits!
Then let confusion of one part confirm
The other's peace; till then, blows, blood, and
death!

K. John. Whose party do the townsmen yet
admit?

K. Phi. Speak, citizens, for England; who's
your king?

1 Ctt. The king of England, when we know the
king.

K. Phi. Know him in us, that here hold up his
right.

K. John. In us, that are our own great deputy,
And bear possession of our person here;
Lord of our presence, Angiers, and of you.

1 Ctt. A greater power than we, denies all this;
And, till it be undoubtedly, we do lack
Our former scruple in our strong-barr'd gates;
King'd of our fears; until our fears, resolv'd,
Be by some certain king purg'd and depos'd.

Bast. By heaven, these scroyles of Angiers flout
you, kings;
And stand securely on their battlements,
As in a theatre, whence they gape and point
At your industrious scenes and acts of death.
Your royal presences be ru'd by me;
Do like the mutines of Jerusalem,
Be friends a while, and both conjointly bend
Your sharpest deeds of malice on this town:
By east and west let France and England mount

(3) Scabby fellows. (4) Mutineers.
Their battering cannon, charged to the mouths; 
Till their soul-scaring clamours have brav'd down 
The flinty ribs of this contumacious city: 
I'd play incessantly upon these jades, 
Even till unfenced desolation 
Leave them as naked as the vulgar air. 
That done, discover your united strengths, 
And part your mingled colours once again; 
Turn face to face, and bloody point to point: 
Then, in the moment, fortune shall full forth 
Out of one side her happy majon; 
To whom in favour she shall give the day, 
And kiss him with a glorious victory. 
How like you this wild counsel, mighty states? 
Smacks it not something of the policy? 

*K. John.* Now, by the sky that hangs above our heads, 
I like it well,—France, shall we knitt our powers, 
And lay this Angiers even with the ground; 
Then, after, fight who shall be king of it? 

**Bast.** An if thou hast the mettle of a king, 
Being wrong'd, as we are, by this peevish town, 
Turn thou the mouth of thy artillery, 
As we will ours, against these saucy walls: 
And when that we have dash'd them to the ground, 
Why, then defy each other; and, poll-mell, 
Make work upon ourselves, for heaven, or hell. 

**K. Phi.** Let it be so:—Say, where will you assault? 

*K. John.* We from the west will send destruction 
Into the city's bosom. 

**Aust.** From the north. 

**K. Phi.** Our thunder from the south, 
Shall scatter their drif of bullets in this town. 

**Bast.** O prudent discipline! From north to south, 
Austria and France shoot in each other's mouth: 

*Aside.* 

I'll stir them to it:—Come, away, away! 

1 Cit. Hear us, great kings: vouchsafe a while to stay, 
And I shall show you peace, and fair-faced league; 
Win you this city without stroke, or wound; 
Rescue those breathing lives to die in beds, 
That here come sacrifices for the field: 
Presery not, but bear me, mighty kings. 

*K. John.* Speak on, with favour; we are bent to hear. 

1 Cit. That daughter there of Spain, the lady Blanche, 
Is near to England: Look upon the years 
Of Lewis the Dauphin, and that lovely maid: 
If lusty love should go in quest of beauty, 
Where should he find it fairer than in Blanche? 
If zealous love should go in search of virtue, 
Where should he find it purer than in Blanche? 
If love ambitious sought a match of birth, 
Whose veins bound richer blood than lady Blanche? 
Such as she is, in beauty, virtue, birth, 
Is the young Dauphin every way complete: 
If not enmity, O say, he is not she; 
And she again wants nothing, to name want, 
If want it be not, that she is not he; 
He is the half part of a blessed man, 
Left to be finished by such a she; 
And she a fair divided excellence, 
Whose fulness of perfection lies in him. 
O, two such silver currents, when they join, 
Do glorify the banks that bound them in: 
And two such shores to such streams made one, 
Two such controlling bounds shall you be, kings, 
To these two princes, if you marry them. 
This union shall do more than battery can, 

To our fast-closed gates; for, at this match, 
With swifter spleen than powder can enforce, 
The mouth of passage shall we fling wide open, 
And give you entrance; but, without this match, 
The sea engaraged is not half so deaf, 
Lions more confident, mountains and rocks 
More free from motion; no, not death himself, 
In mortal fury half so peremptory, 
As we to keep this city. 

**Bast.** Here's a stay, 
That shakes the rotten carcass of old death 
Out of his rags! Here's a large mouth, indeed, 
That spits forth death, and mountains, rocks, and seas: 
Talks as familiarly of roaring lions, 
As maids of thirteen do of puppy-dogs! 
What cannot she begot this lusty blood? 
He speaks plain cannon, fire, and smoke, and bounces; 
He gives he bastinado with his tongue; 
Our ears are cudgel'd; not a word of his, 
But buffets better than a fist of France: 
Zounds! I was never so Bethump'd with words, 
Since I first call'd my brother's father, dad. 

*Ed. Son.* List to this conjunction, make this match; 
Give with one hand the other enough: 
For by this knot thou shalt so surely tie 
Thy now unsur'd assurance to the crown, 
That you green boy shall have no sun to riper 
The bloom that promiseth a mighty fruit. 

I see a yielding in the looks of France; 
Mark, how they whisper: urge them, while their souls 
Are capable: if this ambition: 
Lest zeal, now melted, by the windy breath 
Of soft petitions, pity, and remorse, 
Cool and congeal again to what it was. 

1 Cit. Why answer not the double majesties 
This friendly treaty of our threaten'd town? 

*K. Phi.* Speak England first, that hath been 
forward first 
To speak unto this city: What say you? 

*K. John.* If that the Dauphin there, thy princely son, 
Can in this book of beauty read, I love, 
Her dowry shall weigh equal with a queen: 
For Anjou, and fair Touraine, Maine, and Poictiers, 
And all that we upon this side the sea 
(Except this city now by us besieg'd,)

Find liable to our crown and dignity, 
Shall gild her bridal bed; and make her rich 
In titles, honours, and promotions, 
As she in beauty, education, blood, 
Holds hand with any princess of the world. 

*K. Phi.* What say'st thou, boy? look in the lady's face. 

*Leu.* I do, my lord, and in her eye I find 
A wonder, or a wondrous miracle, 
The shadow of myself form'd in her eye; 
Which, being beheld but half an hour, 
Becomes a sun, and makes your son a shadow: 
I do protest, I never lov'd myself, 
Till now infixed I beheld myself, 
Drawn in the flattering table of her eye. 

[Whispers with Blanche.] 

**Bast.** Drawn in the flattering table of her eye!— 
Hang'd in the crowning wrinkle of her brow!— 
And quarter'd in her heart!—She doth easy 
Himself love's traitor: This is pity now, 
That hang'd, and drown'd, and quarter'd, there 
should be, 
In such a love, so vile a lout as he. 

*Blanche.* My uncle's will, in this respect, is mine: 
If he see aught in you, that makes him like, 

1 Pions. (2) Speed. (3) Picture.
That any thing he sees, which moves his liking;
I can with ease translate it to my will;
Or, if you will, (to speak more properly,)
I will enforce it easily to my love.
Further I will not flatter you, my lord,
That all I see in you is worthy love;
Thus this—that nothing do I see in you
(Though curst I thoughts themselves should be your judge),
That I can find should merit any hate.

K. John. That say these young ones? What say you, my niece?
Blanche. That she is bound in honour still to do
What you in wisdom shall vouchsafe to say.
K. John. Speak then, prince Dauphin; can you love this lady?

Love. Nay, ask me if I can refrain from love,
For I do love her most unfeignedly.
K. John. Then do I give Volquessen, Touraine, Maine,
Poictiers, and Anjou, these five provinces,
With her to thee; and this addition more,
I shall divide thousand pounds of English coin.—
Philip of France, if thou be pleased withal,
Command thy son and daughter to join hands.
K. Phi. It likès us well;—Young princes, close your hands.

Aust. And your lips too; for, I am well assured,
That I did so, when I was first assured.¹
K. Phi. Now, citizens of Angiers, open your gates,
Let in the truth which you have made;
For at Saint Mary's chapel, presently,
The rites of marriage shall be solemniz'd.—
Is not the lady Constance in this troop?—
I know, she is not; for this match, made up,
Her presence would have interrupted much;—
Where is she and her son? tell me, who knows.

Love. She is sad and passionate² at your highness' tent.
K. John. And, by my faith, this league, that we have made,
Will give her sadness very little cure.
Brother of England, how may we content
This widow lady? In her right we came;
Which we, God knows, have turned another way,
To our own advantage.³

K. John. We will heal up all:
For we'll create young Arthur duke of Bretagne,
And earl of Richmond; and this rich fair town
We make him lord of.—Call the lady Constable;
Some speedy messenger bid her repair
To our solemnity:—I trust we shall,
If not fill up the measure of her will,
Yet in some measure satisfy her so,
That we shall stop her exclamation.
Go we, as well as haste will suffer us,
To this unlook'd for, unprepair'd pomp.

[Exeunt all but the Bastard.—The Citizens retire from the walls.

Bast. Mad world! mad kings! mad composition!
Join, to stop Arthur's title in the whole,
Hath willingly departed with a part:
And France (whose armour conscience buckled on;
When zeal a clarion brought to the field,
As God's own soldier,) rounded⁴ in the ear
With that same purpose-changer, that sly devil;
That broker, that still breaks the fate of faith;
That daily break-vow; he that wins of all,
Of kings, of beggars, old men, young men, maids;—
Who having no external thing to lose
But the word maid,—cheats the poor maid of that;


That smooth-faced gentleman, tickling commodity,⁵—
Commodity, the bias of the world;
The world, who of itself is peised⁶ well,
Made to run even, upon even ground;
Till this advantage, this vile drawing bias,
This sway of motion, this commodity,
Makes it take head from all indifference,
From all direction, purpose, course, intent:
And this same bias, this commodity,
This bawd, this broker, this all-changing word,
Clapp'd on the outward eye of fickle France,
Hath drawn him from his own determin'd aid,
From a resolved and honourable war,
To a most base and vile-concluded peace.—
And why rial I on this commodity?
But for because he hath not woor'd me yet:
Not that I have the power to cluch't my hand,
When his fair angels would salute my palm:
But for my hand, as unattempted yet,
Like a poor beggar, raffeth on the rich.
Wells, whiles I am a beggar, I will rai;
And say,—there is no sin, but to be rich;
And being rich, my virtue then shall be,
To say,—there is no vice, but beggary:
Since kings break faith upon commodity,
Gain, be my lord! for I will worship thee! [Exit.

ACT III.

SCENE I.—The same. The French king's tent.

Enter Constance, Arthur, and Salisbury.

Const. Gone to be married! gone to swear a peace!
False blood to false blood join'd! Gone to be friends!
Shall Lewis have Blanche? and Blanche those provinces?
It is not so; thou hast misspok, misheard;
Be well advis'd, tell o'er thy tale again;
It cannot be; thou dost but say, 'tis so:
I trust, I may not trust thee; for thy word
Is but the vain breath of a common man:
Believe me, I do not believe any man;
I have a king's oath to the contrary.
Shall thou be punisht for thus frightening me,
For I am sick, and capable⁷ of fears;
Oppress'd with wrongs, and therefore full of fears;
A widow, husbandless, subject to fears;
A woman, naturally born to fears;
And through thou now confess, thou didst but jest,
With my vex'd spirits I cannot take a truce,
But they will quake and tremble all this day;
What dost thou mean by shaking of thy head?
Why dost thou look so sadly on my son?
What means that hand upon that breast of thine?
Why holds thine eye that lamentable rheum,
Like a proud river peering⁸ o'er his bounds?
Be these sad signs counterfeit of thy words?
With thy sad eyes, and fearful, and the tale,
But this one word, whether thy tale be true.

Sal. As true, as, I believe, you think them false,
That give you cause to prove my saying true.

Const. O, if thou teach me to believe this sorrow,
Teach thou this sorrow how to make me die;
And let belief and life encounter so,
As doth the fury of two desperate men,
Which, in the very meeting, fall, and die.—

Lewis marry Blanche! O, boy, then where art thou?
France with England! what becomes of me?—
Fellow, be gone; I cannot brook thy sight;
This news hath made thee a most ugly man.

SAL. What other harm have I, good lady, done,
But spoke the harm that is by others done?

CONST. Which harm within itself so heinous is,
As it makes hers careful all that speak of it.

ArTh. I do beseech you, madam, be content.

CONST. If thou, that bid'st me be content, wert
grim,
Ugly, and sland'rous to thy mother's womb,
Full of unpleasing blot's, and sightless stains,
Lame, foolish, crooked, swart, prodigious,

Patch'd with foul moles, and eye-offending marks,
I would not care, I then would be content
For then I should not love thee; no, nor thou
Become thy great birth, nor deserve a crown.
But thou art fair; and at thy birth, dear boy!
Nature and fortune join'd to make thee great:
Of nature's gifts thou may'st with lilies boast,
And with the half-blind rose: but fortune, O!
She is corrupted, chang'd, and won from thee;
She adulterates hourly with thine uncle John;
And with her golden and her pluck'd on France
To tread down fair respect of sovereignty,
And made his majesty the bawd to theirs.
France is a bawd to fortune, and king John;
That strumpet fortune, that usurping John:
Tell me, thou fellow, is not France forsworn?
Envenom him with words; or get thee gone,
And leave those woes alone, which I alone
Am bound to under-bear.

SAL. Pardon me, madam, I
may not go without you to the kings.

CONST. Thou may'st, thou shalt, I will not go with thee:
I will instruct my sorrows to be proud;
For grief is proud, and makes his owner stout.
To me, and to the state of my great grief,
Let kings assemble; for my grief's so great,
That no supporter but the huge firm earth
Can hold it up: here I and sorrow sit;
Here is my throne, bid kings come bow to it.

[She throws herself on the ground.

Enter King John, King Philip, Lewis, Blanch,
Elinor, Bastard, Austria, and attendants.

K. Phi. 'Tis true, fair daughter; and this blessed
day,
Ever in France shall be kept festival:
To solemnize this day, the glorious sun
Stays in his course, and plays the alchemist;
Turning, with splendour of his precious eye,
The meagre cloudy earth to glittering gold;
The yearly course, that brings this day about,
Shall never see it but a holy day.

CONST. A wicked day, and not a holy day!—

[Rising.

What hath this day deserved? what hath it done?
That it in golden letters should be set,
Among the high tides, in the calendar?
Nay, rather, turn this day out of the week;
This day of shame, oppression, perjury:
Or, if it must stand still, let wives with child
Fray, that their burdens may not fall this day,
Lest that their pangs may be crossed:
But on this day, let seamen fear no wreck;
No bargains break, that are not this day made:
This day all things begun come to ill end;
Yea, faith itself to hollow falsehood change!

K. Phi. By heaven, lady, you shall have no cause
To curse the fair proceedings of this day:
Have I not palf'd to you my majesty?

CONST. You have beguil'd me with a counterfeit,
Resembling majesty; which, being touch'd, and
tried,
Proves valueless: You are forsworn, forsworn;
Yet came in arms to spill mine enemies' blood,
But now in arms you strengthen it with yours:
The grapping vigour and rough frown of war,
Is cold in amity and painted peace,
And our oppression hath made up this league:
—
Arm, arm, you heavens, against these perjur'd kings!
A widow erics; be husband to me, heavens!
Let not the hours of this ungodly day
Wear out the day in peace; but, ere sunset,
Set armed discord twixt these perjur'd kings!
Hear me, O, hear me!

JUST. Lady Constance, peace.

CONST. War! war! no peace! peace is to me a war.

O Lymoges! O Austria! thou dost shame
That bloody spoil: Thou slave, thou wretch, thou
coward;
Thou little valiant, great in villany!
Thou ever strong upon the stronger side!
Thou fortune's champion, that dost never fight
But when her humorous ladyship is by
To teach thee safety! thou art perjur'd too,
And sooth'st up greatness. What a fool art thou,
A ramping fool; to brag, and stamp, and swear,
Upon my party! Thou cold-blooded slave,
Hast thou not spoke like thunder on my side?
Been sworn my soldier? bidding me depend
Upon thy stars, thy fortune, and thy strength?
And dost thou now fall over to my foes?
Thou wear a lion's hide! doff it for shame,
And hang a call's-skin on those recreant limbs.

JUST. O, that a man should speak those words to me!

BAST. And hang a call's-skin on those recreant limbs.

JUST. Thou darst not say so, villain, for thy life.

BAST. And hang a call's-skin on those recreant limbs.

K. John. We like not this; thou dost forget
myself.

Enter Pandulph.

K. Phi. Here comes the holy legate of the pope.

Pand. Hail, you anointed deputies of heaven!—
To thee, king John, my holy errand is.
I Pandulph, of fair Milan cardinal,
And from pope Innocent the legate here,
Do, in his name, religiously demand,
Why thou against the church, our holy mother,
So willfully dost spurn; and, force perforse,
Keep Stephen Langton, chosen archbishop
Of Canterbury, from that holy see?
This, in our foresaid holy father's name,
Pope Innocent, I do demand of thee.

K. John. What earthly name to interrogatories,
Can task the free breath of a sacred king?
Thou canst not, cardinal, devise a name
So slight, unworthy, and ridiculous,
To charge me to an answer, as the pope.
Tell him this tale; and from the mouth of England,
Add this much more,—That no Italian priest
Shall sit or toll in our dominions;
But we as under heaven are supreme head,
So, under him, that great supremacy,
Where we do reign, we will alone uphold,
Without the assistance of a mortal hand;
So tell the pope; all reverence set apart,
To him, and his usurp'd authority.


K. John. Though you, and all the kings of Christendom,
Are led so grossly by this meddling priest,
Dreading the curse that money may buy out;
And, by the merit of vile gold, cross, dust,
Purchase corrupted pardon of a man,
Who, in that sale, sells pardon from himself:
Though you, and all the rest, so grossly led,
This juggling witchcraft with revenue cherish;
Yet I, alone, alone do me oppose
Against the pope, and count his friends my foes.

Pand. Then, by the lawful power that I have,
Thou shalt stand curs'd, and excommunicate:
And blessed shall be he, that doth revolt
From his allegiance to a heretic:
And meritorious shall that hand be call'd,
Canonized, and worshipp'd as a saint,
That takes away by any secret course
Thy hateful life.

Consort. O, lawful let it be,
That I have room with Rome to curse a while!
Good father cardinal, cry thou, amen,
To my keen curses; for, without my wrong,
There is no tongue hath power to curse him right.

Pand. This is law and warrant, lady, for my curse.

Consort. And for mine too; when law can do no right,
Let it be lawful, that law bar no wrong;
Law cannot give my child his kingdom here;
For he, that holds his kingdom, holds the law:
Therefore, since law itself is perfect wrong,
How can the law forbid my tongue to curse?

Pand. Philip of France, on peril of a curse,
Let go the hand of that arch-heretic,
And raise the power of France upon his head,
Unless he do submit himself to Rome.

Ell. Look'st thou pate, France? do not let go thy hand.

Consort. Look to that, devil! lest that France repent.

And, by disjoining hands, bell lose a soul.

Just. King Philip, listen to the cardinal.

Bast. And hang a calf's-skin on his recreant limbs.

Just. Well, Russian, I must pocket up these wrongs,
Because—

Bast. Your breeches best may carry them.

K. John. Philip, what say'st thou to the cardinal?

Consort. What should he say, but as the cardinal?

Law. Bethink you, father; for the difference
Is, purchase of a heavy curse from Rome,
Or the light loss of England for a friend:

Forego the easier.

Blanch. That's the curse of Rome.

Consort. O Lewis, stand fast; the devil tempts thee here,
In likeness of a new untrimmed' bride.

Blanch. The lady Constable speaks not from her faith,
But from her need.

Consort. O, if thou grant my need,
Which only lives but by the death of faith,

(1). 'When unadorn'd, adorn'd the most.'
Thompson's Autumn. 206.

That need must needs infer this principle,—

That faith would live again by death of need;
0, thou, tread down my need, and faith mounts up;
Keep my need up, and faith is trodden down.

K. John. The king is mov'd, and answers not to this.

Consort. O, be remove'd from him, and answer well.

Just. Do so, king Philip; hang no more in doubt.
Bast. Hang nothing but a calf's-skin, most sweet lout.

K. Phi. I am perplex'd, and know not what to say.

Pand. What can'st thou say, but will perplex

Thee more, if thou standst not to communicate, and curs'd?

K. Phi. Good reverend father, make my person yours,
And tell me, how you would bestow yourself.
This royal hand and mine are newly knit;
And the conjunction of our inward souls
Married in league, coupled and link'd together
With all religious strength of sacred vows;
The latest bond of words, of words,
Was deep-sworn faith, peace, amity, true love,
Between our kingdoms, and our royal selves;
And even before this truce, but new before,—
No longer than we well could wash our hands,
To clap this royal bargain up of peace,
Heaven knows, they were besmeared and over-stain'd
With slaughter's pencil; where revenge did paint
The fearful difference of incensed kings:
And shall these hands, so lately purg'd of blood,
So newly join'd in love, so strong in both,
Unyoke this seizure, and this kind regret?

Play fast and loose with faith? so jest with heaven,
Make such unexpected children of ourselves,
As now again to snatch our palm from palm;
Unwear faith sworn; and on the marriage bed
Of smiling peace to march a bloody host,
And make a riot on the gentle brow
Of true sincerity? O holy sir,
My reverend father, let it not be so:
Out of your grace, devise, ordain, impose
Some gentle order; and then we shall be bless'd
To do your pleasure, and continue friends.

Pand. All form is formless, order orderless,
Save what is opposite to England's love.
Therefore, to arms! be champion of our church!
Or let the church, our mother, breathe her curse,
A mother's curse, on her revolting son.
France, thou may'st hold a serpent by the tongue,
A cas'd lion by the mortal paw,
A fasting tiger safer by the tooth,
Than keep in peace that hand which thou dost hold.

K. Phi. I may disjoin my hand, but not my faith.

Pand. So mak'st thou faith an enemy to faith;
And, like a civil war, set'st oath to oath,
Thy tongue against thy tongue. O, let thy vow
First made to heaven, first be to heaven perform'd;
That is, to be the champion of our church!
What since thou sworn'st, is sworn against thyself,
And may not be performed by thyself:
For that, which thou hast sworn to do amiss,
Is not amiss when it is truly done;
And being not done, where doing tends to ill,
The truth is then most done not doing it:
The better act of purposes mustook
Is, to mistake again; though indirect,
Yet indirectness thereby grows direct,
And falsehood falsehood curse; as fire cools fire,
Within the scorched veins of one new burn'd.
It is religion, that doth make vows keep;
Scene III.

KING JOHN.

But thou hast sworn against religion;
By what thou swear'st, against the thing thou swear'st;
And mak'st an oath the surety for thy truth
Against an oath: The truth thou art unsure
To swear, swear only not to be forsworn;
Else, what a mockery should it be to swear?
But thou dost swear only to be forsworn.
And most forsworn, to keep what thou dost swear.
Thyself, thy latter vows, against thy first,
Is in thyself rebellion to thyself:
And better conquest never canst thou make,
Than arm thy constant and thy noble parts
Against those giddy loose suggestions:
Upon which better part our prayers come in,
If thou vouchsafe them; but, if not, then know,
The peril of our curses light on thee;
So heavy, as thou shalt not shake them off,
But, in despair, die under their black weight.

Aust. Rebellion, flat rebellion! Bast.

Will it not be?

But will not a calf's-skin stop that mouth of thine?

Lev. Father, to arms! Blanche.

Upon thy wedding day?
Against the blood that thou hast married?
What, shall our feast be kept with slaughtred men?
Shall thy solemn vows, and loud trumpish drums,
Clamours of hell—be measures to our pomp?
O husband, hear me!—ah, alack, how new
Is husband in my mouth!—even for that name,
Which till this time my tongue did ne'er pronounce,
Upon my knee I beg, go not to arms
Against mine uncle.

Const. O, upon my knee,
Made ward with kneeling, I do pray to thee,
Thou virtuous dauphin, alter not the doom
Forethought by heaven.

Blanche. Now shall I see thy love; What motive may
Be stronger with thee than the name of wife?

Const. That which upholdeth him that thee upholders.

His honour: O, thine honour, Lewis, thine honour!

Lev. I muse; thy majesty doth seem so cold
When such profound respect do pull you on.

Pand. I will denounced a curse upon his head.

K. Phi. Thou shalt not need:—England, I'll fall from thee.

Const. O fair return of banish'd majesty!

Eli. O foul revolt of French inconstancy!

K. John. France, thou shalt rue this hour within this hour.

Bast. O, time the clock-setter, that bald sexton time,
Is it as he will? well then, France shall rue.

Blanche. The sun's o'ercast with blood: Fair day, adieu!
Which is the side that I must go withal?
I am with both: each army hath a hand;
And, in their rage, I having hold of both,
They whirl asunder, and dismember me.

Husband, I cannot pray that thou may'st win;
Uncle, I needs must pray that thou may'st lose;
Father, I may not wish the fortune thine;
Grandsam, I will not wish thy wishes thrive:
Whoever wins, on that side shall I lose;
Assured loss, before the match be play'd.

Lev. Lady, with me; with me thy fortune lies.

Blanche. There where my fortune lives, there my life dies.

K. John. Cousin, go draw our puissance together.

[Exit Bastard.

(1) Music for dancing. (2) Wonder.

France, I am burn'd up with inflaming wrath;
A rage, whose heat hath this condition,
That nothing can allay, nothing but blood,
The blood, and dearest-valu'd blood, of France.

K. Phi. Thy rage shall burn thee up, and thou shalt turn
To ashes, ere our blood shall quench that fire:
Look to thyself, thou art in jeopardy.

K. John. No more than he that threats.—To arms let's hie!

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. Plains near Angiers.

Alarums, Excursions. Enter the Bastard, with Austria's head.

Bast. Now, by my life, this day grows wondrous hot;
Some airy devil hovers in the sky,
And pours down mischief. Austria's head lie there;
While Philip breathes.

Enter King John, Arthur, and Hubert.

K. John. Hubert, keep this boy:—Philip, make up:
My mother is assailed in our tent, and ta'en, I fear.

Bast. My lord, I rescov'd her;
Her highness is in safety, fear you not;
But on, my liege: for very little pains
Will bring this labour to a happy end. [Exeunt.

SCENE III.—The same. Alarums; Excursions; Retreat. Enter King John, Elinor, Arthur, the Bastard, Hubert, and Lords.

K. John. So shall it be; your grace shall stay behind,
[To Elinor.
So strongly guarded.—Cousin, look not sad:

[To Arthur.
Thy grandam loves thee; and thy uncle will
As dear be to thee as thy father was.

Arth. O, this will make my mother die with grief.

K. John. Cousin, [To the Bastard.] away for England; haste before:
And, ere our coming, see thou shake the bags
Of hoarding abbots: angels imprison'd
Set thou at liberty: the fat ribs of peace
Must by the hungry now be fed upon:
Use our commission in his utmost force.

Bast. Bell, book, and candle, shall not drive me back,
When gold and silver beckons me to come on.
I leave your highness:—Grandsam, I will pray
(If ever I remember to be holy)
For your fair safety; so I kiss your hand.

Eli. Farewell, my gentle cousin.


Eli. Come hither, little kinsman; hark, a word.

K. John. Come hither, Hubert. O my gentle Hubert,
We owe thee much; within this wall of flesh
There is a soul, counts thee her creditor,
And with advantage means to pay thy love:
And, my good friend, thy voluntary oath
Lives in this bosom, dearly cherished.
Give me thy hand. I had a thing to say,—
But I will fit it with some better time.
By heaven, Hubert, I am almost ashamed
to say what good respect I have of thee.

Hub. I am much bounden to thy majesty,

K. John. Good friend, thou hast no cause to say so yet:

(3) Force. (4) Gold coin.
KING JOHN.

Act III.

But thou shalt have; and creep time ner'er so slow,
Yet it shall come, for me to do thee good.
I had a thing to say.—But let it go:
The sun is in the heaven, and the proud day,
Attended with the pleasures of the world,
Is all too wanton, and too full of gauds,
To give me audience:—If the midnight bell
Did, with his iron tongue and brazen mouth,
Sound one unto the drowsy race of night;
If this same were a church-yard where we stand,
And thou possessed with a thousand wrongs;
Or if that surly spirit, melancholy,
Had bak'd thy blood, and made it heavy-thick,
(Which, else, runs ticking up and down the veins,
Making that idiot, laughter, keep men's eyes,
And strain their cheeks to idle merriment,
A passion hateful to my purposes;
Or if that thou could'st see me without eyes,
Hear me without thine ears, and make reply
Without a tongue, using conceit2 alone,
Without eyes, ears, and harmful sound of words;
Then, in despite of brooded watchful day,
I would into thy bosom pour my thoughts:
But ah, I will not:—Yet I love thee well;
And, by my troth, I think, thou lov'st me well.
Hub. So well, that what you bid me undertake,
Though that my death were adjunct3 to my act,
By heaven, I'd do't.

K. John. Do not I know, thou would'st?
Good Hubert, Hubert, Hubert, throw thine eye
On you young boy: I'll tell thee what, my friend.
He is a very serpent; in my way;
And, whereas'er this foot of mine doth tread,
He lies before me: Dost thou understand me?
Thou art his keeper.

Hub. And I will keep him so,
That he shall not offend your majesty.


Hub. A grave.

K. John. He shall not live.

K. John.

I could be merry now: Hubert, I love thee;
Well, I'll not say what I intend for thee:
Remember.—Madam, fare you well:
I'll send those powers o'er to your majesty.
Eli. My blessing go with thee!

K. John. For England, cousin;
Hubert shall be your man, attend on you
With all true duty.—On toward Calais, ho!

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—The same. The French king's tent. Enter King Philip, Lewis, Pandulph, and attendants.

K. Phi. So, by a roaring tempest on the flood,
A whole armado4 of convicted5 exiles
Is shipped and dispatched from fellowship.

Pand. Courage and comfort! all shall yet go well.

K. Phi. What can go well, when we have run so ill?
Are we not beaten? Is not Angiers lost?
Arthur ta'en prisoner? divers dear friends slain?
And bloody England into England gone,
Of hearthing interruption, spite of France?
Lew. What he hath won, that hath he fortified:
So hot a speed with such advice dispos'd,
Such temperate order in so fierce a cause,

(1) Showy ornaments. (2) Concepcion. (3) Joined. (4) Fleet of war.

Doth want example: Who hath read, or heard,
Of any kindred action like to this?

K. Phi. Well could I hear that England had
this praise,
So we could find some pattern of our shame.

Enter Constance.

Look, who comes here! a grave unto a soul;
Holding the eternal spirit, against her will,
In the vile prison of afflicted breath:—
I pray thee, lady, go away with me.

Const. Lo! now! now see the issue of your peace!

K. Phi. Patience, good lady! comfort, gentle
Constance!

Const. No, I defy all counsel, all redress,
But that which ends all counsel, true redress,
Death, death, O amiable lovely death!
Thou odorous stench! sound rottenness!
Arise forth from the couch of lasting night,
Thou hate and terror to prosperity,
And I will kiss thy detestable bones;
And put my eye-balls in thy vaulty brows;
And ring these fingers with thy household worms;
And stop this gap of breath with fulsome dust,
And be a carrion monster like thyself:
Come, grin on me; and I will think thou smil'st,
And buss thee as thy wife! Misery's love,
O, come to me!

K. Phi. O fair affliction, peace.

Const. No, no, I will not, having breath to cry:—
O, that my tongue were in the thunder's mouth!
Then with a passion would I shake the world;
And rouse, from sleep that fell anatomy,
Which cannot hear a lady's feeble voice,
Which swears a modern7 invocation.

Pand. Lady, you utter madness, and not sorrow.

Const. Thou art not holy to believe me so;
I am not mad: this hair I tear, is mine;
My name is Constance; I was Geoffrey's wife;
Young Arthur is my son, and he is lost:
I am not mad:—I would to heaven, I were!
For then, 'tis like I should forget myself;
O, if I could, a madman should I forget—
Preach me some philosophy to make me mad,
And thou shalt be canoniz'd, cardinal;
For, being not mad, but sensible of grief,
My reasonable part produces reason
How I may be deliver'd of these woes,
And teaches me to kill or hang myself;
If I were mad, I should forget my son;
Or madly think, a babe of clouds were he:
I am not mad; too well, too well I feel
The different plague of each calamity.

K. Phi. Bind up those tresses: O, what love I
note
In the fair multitude of those her hairs!
Where but by chance a silver drop hath fallen,
Even to that drop ten thousand wiry friends
Drew glem themselves in solstitial grief;
Like true and invariable, faithful loves,
Sticking together in calamity.

Const. To England, if you will.

K. Phi. Bind up your hairs.

Const. Yes, that I will; and wherefore will I do it?
I tore them from their bonds; and cried aloud,
O that these hands could so redeem my son,
As they have given these hairs their liberty!
But now I envy at their liberty,
And will again commit them to their bonds,
Because my poor child is a prisoner.—

And, father cardinal, I have heard you say,
That we shall see and know our friends in heaven:

KING JOHN. 351

If that be true, I shall see my boy again;
For, since the birth of Cain, the first male child,
To him that did but yesterday survive,
There was not such a gracious creature born.
But now will cancel sorrow eat my bed,
And chase the native beauty from his cheek,
And he will look as hollow as a gill
As dim and meagre as an age's fit;
And so he'll die; and, rising so again,
When I shall meet him in the court of heaven,
I shall not know him: therefore never, never
Must I behold my pretty Arthur more.

Pand. You hold too heinous a respect of grief.

Const. He talks to me, that never had a son.

Const. Grief fills the room up of my absent child,
Lies in his bed, walks up and down with me;
Puts on his pretty looks, repeats his words,
Remembers me of all his gracious parts,
Stuffs out his vacant garments with his form;
Then, have I reason to be fond of grief.

Pand. You well: had you such a loss as I,
I could give better comfort than you can.

Lew. I will not keep this form upon my head,
[Tearing off her head-dress.

When there is such disorder in my wit.
O lord! my boy, my Arthur, my fair son!
My life, my joy, my food, my all the world!
My widow-comfort, and my sorrows' cure!

K. Phi. I fear some outrage, and I'll follow her.

Lew. There's nothing in this world, can make me joy:
Life is as tedious as a twice-told tale,
Vexing the dull ear of a drowsy man;
And bitter shame hath spoilt the sweet world's taste,
That it yields nought, but shame, and bitterness.

Pand. Before the curing of a strong disease,
Even in the instant of repair and health,
The fit is strongest; evils, that take leave,
On their departure most of all show evil:
What have you lost by losing of this day?

Lew. All days of glory, joy, and happiness.

Pand. If you have won it, certainly you had.
No, no: when fortune means to men most good,
She looks upon them with a threatening eye.
This strange, to think how much kith John hath lost
In this which he accounts so clearly won;
Are not you grieved, that Arthur is his prisoner?

Lew. As heartily, as he is glad he hath him.

Pand. Your mind is all as youthful as your blood,
Now hear me speak with a prophet spirit;
For even the breath of what I mean to speak
Shall blow each dust, each straw, each little rub,
Out of the path which shall directly lead
Thy foot to England's throne; and, therefore, mark,
John hath seiz'd Arthur; and it cannot be,
That, whiles warm life plays in that infant's veins,
The misplic'd John should entertain an hour,
One minute, nay, one quiet breath of rest:
A sceptre, snatch'd with an unruly hand,
Must be as boisterously maintain'd as gain'd:
And he, that stands upon a slippery place,
Made up of no vile hold to stay him up:
That John may stand, then Arthur needs must fall;
So be it, for it cannot be but so.

Lew. But what shall I gain by young Arthur's fall?

Pand. You, in the right of lady Blanch, your wife,
May then make all the claim that Arthur did.

(1) Breathe. (2) Graceful. (3) Tapestry.

Lev. And lose it, life and all, as Arthur did.

Pand. How green are you, and fresh in this old world!
John lays you plots; the times conspire with you:
For he, that steeps his safety in true blood,
Shall find all bloody safely, and untrue.
This act, so evilly born, shall cool the hearts
Of all his people, and freeze up their zeal;
That none so small advantage shall step forth,
To check his reign, but they will cherish it:
No natural exhalation in the sky,
No 'scape of nature, no distemper'd day,
No common wind, no customed event,
But they will pluck away his natural cause,
And call them meteors, prodigies, and signs,
Abortives, præsages, and tongues of heaven,
Plainly denouncing vengeance upon John.

Lew. May be, he will not touch young Arthur's life,
But hold himself safe in his prisonment.

Pand. O, sir, when he shall hear of your approch,
If that young Arthur be not gone already,
Even at that news he dies: and then the hearts
Of all his people shall revol from him,
And kiss the lips of unacquainted change;
And pick strong matter of revolt, and wrath,
Out of the bloody fingers' ends of John.

Methinks, I see this hurly-burly on foot;
And, O, what better matter breeds for you,
Than I have nam'd!—The bastard Faulconbridge
Is now in England, ransacking the church,
Offending charity: If but a dozen French
Were there in arms, they would be as a call
To train ten thousand English to their side;
Or, as a little snow, tumbled about,
Anon becomes a mountain. O noble Dauphin,
Go with me to the king: 'Tis wonderful,
What may he wrought out of their discontent:
Now that their souls are topful of offence,
For England go; I will whet on the king.

Lew. Strong reasons make strong actions: Let us go;
If you say, ay, the king will not say, no.

ACT IV.

SCENE I.—Northampton. A room in the castle.

Enter Hubert and two Attendants.

Hub. Heat me these irons hot: and, look thou stand
Within the arras: when I strike my foot
Upon the bosom of the ground, rush forth;
And bind the boy, which you shall find with me,
Fast to the chair: be heedful: hence, and watch.

[Exeunt Attendants.

1 Attend. I hope, your warrant will bear out the deed.

Hub. Unceas'dly scruples! Fear not you: look to't.

[Exeunt Attendants.

Young lad, come forth; I have to say with you.

Enter Arthur.

Arth. Good morrow, Hubert.

Hub. Good morrow, little prince.

Arth. As little prince (having so great a tide
To be more prince) as may be.—You are sad.

Hub. Indeed, I have been merrier.

Arth. Mercy on me!

Methinks, nobody should be sad but I:
Yet, I remember, when I was in France,
Young gentlemen would be as sad as night,
KING JOHN.

Act IV.

Only for wantonness. By my christendom, So I were out of prison, and kept sheep, I should be as merry as the day is long; And so I would be, but that I doubt My new practises more harm than me: He is afraid of me, and I of him: Is it my fault that I was Geoffrey's son? No, indeed, is't not; And I would to heaven, I were your son, so you would love me, Hubert. 

Hub. If I talk to him, with his innocent prate, He will awake my mercy, which lies dead; Therefore I will be sudden, and despatch. [Exit. Arth. Are you sick, Hubert? you look pale to-day: In sooth, I would you were a little sick; That I might sit all night, and watch with you; I warrant, I love you more than you do me. 

Hub. His words do take possession of my bosom.—

| Read here, young Arthur. [Sho
go a paper.] |
| How now, foolish rachum? | [Aside. |
| Turning indisputable torture out of door! | [Aside. |
| Out at mine eyes, in tender womanish tears. |— Can you not read it? is it not fair writ? |
| Must you with hot irons burn out both mine eyes? | Hub. Young boy, I must. |
| Arth. And will you? |

Hub. And I will. Arth. Have you the heart? When your head did but ache, I knit my handkerchief about your brows, (The best I had, a princess wrought me,) And I did never ask it you again: And with my hand at midnight held your head, And, like the watchful minutes to the hour, Still and anon cheer'd up the heavy time: Saying, What lack you? and, Where lies your grief? Or, what good love may I perform for you? Many a poor man's son would have lain still, And 'er he have spoke a loving word to you; But you at your sick service had a prince. Nay, you may think, my love was crafty love, And call it running: Do, as if you will: If heaven be pleas'd that you must use me ill, Why, then you must.—Will you put out mine eyes? These eyes, that never did, nor never shall, So much as frown on you? Hub. I have sworn to do it; And with hot irons must I burn them out. Arth. Ah, none, but in this iron age, would it! The iron of itself, though heat red-hot, Approaching near these eyes, would drink my tears, And quench his fiery indignation, Even in the matter of mine innocence: Nay, after that, consume away in rust, But for containing fire to harm mine eye. Are you more stubborn-hard than hammer'd iron? An if an angel should have come to me, And told me, Hubert should put out mine eyes, I would not have believ'd no tongue, but Hubert's. Hub. Come forth. [Stamps.

| Re-enter Attendants, with cord, irons, &c. |

Do as I bid you. Arth. O, save me, Hubert, save me! my eyes are out, Even with the fierce looks of these bloody men. |

| Hub. Give me the iron, I say, and bind him here. |
| Arth. Alas, what need you be so boist'rous rough? |
| I will not struggle, I will stand stone-still. |
| For heaven's sake, Hubert, let me not be bound! |
| Nay, hear me, Hubert! drive these men away, And I will sit as quiet as a lamb; |
| I will not stir, nor wince, nor speak a word, Nor look upon the iron angrily: Thrust but these men away, and I'll forgive you, Whatever torment you do put me to. |
| Hub. Go, stand within; let me alone with him. |
| Arth. I am best pleased to be from such a deed. |

| Exeunt Attendants. |
| Arth. Alas! I then have chid away my friend; He hath a stern look, but a gentle heart:— Let him come back, that his compassion may Give life to yours. |
| Hub. Come, boy, prepare yourself. |
| Arth. Is there no remedy? |
| Hub. None, but to lose your eyes. |
| Arth. O heaven!—that there were but a mote in yours, A grain, a dust, a gnat, a wand'ring hair, Any annoyance in that precious sense! Then, feeling what small things are boist'rous there, Your vile intent must needs seem horrible. |
| Hub. Is this your promise? go to, hold your tongue. |

| Arth. Hubert, the utterance of a brace of tongues Must needs want pleading for a pair of eyes: Let me not hold my tongue; let me not, Hubert! Or, Hubert, if you will, cut out my tongue, So I may keep mine eyes: O, spare mine eyes; Though to no use, but still to look on you! Lo, by my troth, the instrument is cold, And would not harm me. Hub. I can heat it, boy. |
| Arth. No, in good sooth; the fire is dead with grief, Being create for comfort, to be us'd |
| In undeserv'd extremes: See else yourself; There is no malice in this burning coal; The breath of heaven hath blown his spirit out, And stretched repentant ashes on his head. Hub. But with my breath I can revive it, boy, Arth. And if you do, you will but make it blush, And glow with shame of your proceedings, Hubert: Nay, it, perchance, will sparkle in your eyes; And, like a dog that is compell'd to fight, Snatch at his master that doth tarre him on. All things, that you should use to do me wrong, Deny their office: only you do lack, That mercy, which fierce fire, and iron, extends, Creatures of note, for mercy-lacking uses. Hub. Well, see to live; I will not touch thine eyes For all the treasures that thine uncle owes; Yet am I sworn, and I did purpose, boy, With this same very iron to burn them out. Arth. O, now you look like Hubert! all this while You were disguised. Hub. Peace: no more. Adieu; Your uncle must not know but you are dead, I'll fill these dogged spies with false reports. And, pretty child, sleep doubtful, and secure, That Hubert, for the wealth of all the world, Will not offend thee. Arth. O heaven!—I thank you, Hubert. Hub. Silence; no more: Go closely in with me; Much danger do I undergo for thee. [Exeunt. |
Which for our goods we do no further ask,
Than whereupon our wel, on you depending,
Counts it your weal, he have his liberty.
K. John. Let it be so; I do commit his youth
Enter Hubert.
To your direction.—Hubert, what news with you?
Pem. This is the man should do the bloody deed;
He show'd his warrant to a friend of mine:
The image of a wicked heinous fault
Lives in his eye; that close aspect of his
Does show the mood of a much-troubled breast;
And I do fearfully believe, 'tis done,
What we so fear'd he had a charge to do.
Sal. The colour of the king doth come and go,
Between his purpose and his conscience,
Like heralds 'twixt two dreadful battles set:
His passion is so ripe, it needs must break.
Pem. And, when it breaks, I fear, will issue
There the foul corruption of a sweet child's death.
K. John. We cannot hold mortality's strong hand:
Good lords, although my will to give is living,
The suit which you demand is gone and dead:
He tells us, Arthur is deceas'd to-night.
Sal. Indeed, we fear'd his sickness was past cure.
Pem. Indeed we heard how near his death he was,
Before the child himself felt he was sick,
This must be answer'd, either here, or hence.
K. John. Why do you bend such solemn brows on me?
Think you, I bear the shears of destiny?
Have I commandment on the pulse of life?
Sal. It is apparent foul play; and 'tis shame,
That greatness should so grossly offer it;
So thrive it in your game! and so farewell!
Pem. Stay yet, lord Salisbury; I'll go with thee,
And find the inheritance of this poor child,
His little kingdom of a forced grave.
That blood, which ow'd the breath of all this isle,
Three foot of it doth hold; Bad world the while!
This must not be thus borne: this will break out
To all our sorrows, and ere long, I doubt.
(Exeunt Lords.)
K. John. They burn in indignation; I repent;
There is no sure foundation set on blood;
No certain life achiev'd by others' death.—

Enter a Messenger.

A fearful eye thou hast; Where is that blood,
That I have seen inhabit in those cheeks?
So foul a sky clears not without a storm:
Pour down thy weather:—How goes all in France?
Mess. From France to England.—Never such a power
For any foreign preparation,
Was levied in the body of a land!
The copy of your speed is learn'd by them;
For, when you should be told they do prepare,
The tidings come, that they are all arriv'd.
K. John. O, where hath our intelligence been drunk?
Where hath it slept? Where is my mother's care;
That such an army could be drawn in France,
And she not hear of it?
Mess. My liege, her ear
Is stopp'd with dust; the first of April, died
Your noble mother: And, as I hear, my lord,
The lady Constance in a frenzy died
Three days before: but this from rumour's tongue
I idly heard; if true, or false, I know not.

(1) Lace. (2) Decorate. (3) Desire of excelling. (4) Publish.
K. John. Withhold thy speed, dreadful occasion! O, make a league with me, till I have pleas'd
My discontented peers!—What! mother dead?
How wildly then walks my estate in France!—
Under whose conduct came those powers of France,
That thou, for truth's sake, out, are landed here?
Mess. Under the dauphin.

Enter the Bastard, and Peter of Pomfret.

K. John. Thou hast made me giddy
With these ill tidings.—Now, what says the world
To your proceedings! do not seek to stuff
My head with more ill news, for it's full.
Bast. But, if you be afraid to hear the worst,
Then let the worst, unheard, fall on your head.
K. John. Bear with me, cousin; for I was amaz'd
Under the tide; but now I breathe again
Alot the flood; and can give audience
To any tongue, speak it of what it will.

Bast. How have I sped among the clergymen,
The sums I have collected shall express.
But, as I travelled hither through the land,
I find the people strangely fantasied;
Possess'd with rumours, full of idle dreams;
Not knowing what they fear, but full of fear:
And here's a prophet, that I brought with me
From forth the streets of Pomfret, whom I found
With many hundreds treading on his heels;
To whom I bid him ruthless rhyming verses,
That, ere the next Ascension-day at noon,
Your highness should deliver up your crown.

K. John. Thou idle dreamer, wherefore didst thou so?

Peter. Foreknowing that the truth will fall out so.
K. John. Hubert, away with him; imprison him;
And on that day, at noon, when he says
I shall yield up my crown, let him be hang'd:
Deliver him to safety, and return,
For I must use thee.—O my gentle cousin,
[Exit Hubert with Peter.

Hearst thou the news abroad, who are arriv'd?

Bast. The French, my lord; men's mouths are full of:
Besides, I met lord Bigot, and lord Salisbury,
With eyes as red as new-embroidered fire;
And others more, going to seek the grave
Of Arthur, who, they say, is kill'd to-night
On your suggestion.

K. John. Gentle kinsman, go,
And thrust thyself into their companies:
I have a way to win their loves again;
Bring them before me.

Bast. I will seek them out.

K. John. Nay, but make haste; the better foot
before—
O, let me have no subject enemies,
When ancient foreigners affright my towns
With dreadful pomp of stout invasion!—
Be Mercury, set feathers to thy heels;
And fly, like thought, from them to me again.
Bast. The spirit of the time shall teach me speed.

K. John. Spoke like a sprightly noble gentle-
man.—
Go after him; for he, perhaps, shall need
Some messenger betwixt me and the peers;
And be thou he.

Mess. With all my heart, my liege. [Exit.

K. John. My mother dead!

Re-enter Hubert.

Hub. My lord, they say, five moons were seen

(1) Stunned, confounded.

The other four, in wondrous motion.

K. John. Five moons?

Hub. Old men, and bedlam,

(2) Custody.

in the streets

Do prophesy upon it dangerously:
Young Arthur's death is common in their mouths:
And when they talk of him, they shake their heads,
And whisper one another in the ear;
And he, that speaks, doth grip his hearer's wrist;
Whilst he, that hears, makes fearful action,
With wrinkled brows, with nods, with rolling eyes.
I saw a smith stand with his hammer, thus,
The whilst his iron did on the anvil cool,
With open mouth swallowing a tailor's news;
Who, with his shears and measure in his hand,
Standing on slippers (which his nimble haste
Had falsely thrust upon contrary feet),
Told of a many thousand warlike French,
That were embattled, and rank'd in Kent:
Another than unwash'd artificer
Cuts off his tale, and talks of Arthur's death.

K. John. Why seek'st thou to possess me with
these fears?
Why urgest thou so oft young Arthur's death?
Thy hand hath murder'd him: I had mighty cause
To wish him dead, but thou hadst none to kill him.

Hub. Had none, my lord! why, did you not pro-
voke me?

K. John. It is the curse of kings, to be attended
By slaves that take their humours for a warrant
To break within the bloody house of life:
And, on the winking of authority,
To understand a law; to know the meaning
Of dangerous majesty, when, perchance, it browns
More upon humour than advis'd respect.²

Hub. Here is your hand and seal for what I did.

K. John. O, when the last account 'twixt heaven and earth
Is to be made, then shall this hand and seal
Witness against us to damnation!
How oft the sight of means to do ill deeds,
Makes deeds ill done! Hadest thou not been by,
A fellow by the hand of nature mark'd,
Quoted, and sign'd, to do a deed of shame,
This murder had not come into my mind:
But, taking note of thy abhor'd aspect,
Finding thee fit for bloody villany,
Apt, liable, to be employ'd in danger,
I faintly broke with thee of Arthur's death;
And thou, to be endeared to a king,
Made it no conscience to destroy a prince.

Hub. My lord,—

K. John. Hadst thou but shook thy head, or
made a pause,
When I spoke darkly what I purposed;
Or turn'd an eye of doubt upon my face,
As bid me tell my tale in express words;
Deep shame had struck me dumb, made me break
off,
And those thy fears might have wrought fears in
me;
But thou didst understand me by my signs,
And didst in signs again parley with sin;
Yet, without stop, didst let thy heart consent,
And, consequently, thy rude hand to act
The deed, which both our tongues held vile to
ame,—
Out of my sight, and never see me more!
My nobles leave me; and my state is brav'd,

(3) Deliberate consideration.

(4) Observed.
Even at my gates, with ranks of foreign powers:
Nay, in the body of this fleshly hand,'  
This kingdom, this confine of blood and breath,  
Hostility and civil tumult reigns  
Between my conscience, and my cousin's death.

Hub. Arm you against your other enemies,  
I'll make a peace between your soul and you.

Young Arthur is alive: This hand of mine  
Is yet a maiden and an innocent hand,  
Not painted with the crimson spots of blood.  
Within this bosom never enter'd yet  
The dreadful motion of a mur'd'rous thought,  
And you have slander'd nature in my form;  
Which, howsoever rude exteriorly,  
Is yet the cover of a fairer mind  
Than to be butcher of an innocent child.

the peers,  
Throw this report on their incensed rage,  
And make them tame to their obedience!  
Forgive the comment that my passion made  
Upon thy feature; for my rage was blind,  
And foul imaginary eyes of blood  
Presented thee more hideous than thou art.  
O, answer not; but to my closet bring  
The angry lords, with all expedition! haste:  
I conjure thee but slowly; run more fast.  

SCENE III.—The same. Before the castle.  

Enter Arthur, on the walls.

Arth. The wall is high; and yet will I leap down:—  
Good ground, be pitiful, and hurt me not!—  
There's few, or none, do know me; if they did,  
This ship-boy's semblance hath disguis'd me quite.  
I am afraid; and yet I'll venture it.  
If I get down, and do not break my limbs,  
I'll find a thousand shifts to get away:  
As good to die, and go, as die, and stay.  

O me! my uncle's spirit is in these stones:—  
Heaven take my soul, and England keep my bones!  

[Dies.]

Enter Pembroke, Salisbury, and Bigot.

Sal. Lords, I will meet him at Saint Edmund's-  

Pemb. Who brought that letter from the cardinal?  
Sal. The Count Muh, a noble lord of France;  
Whose private with me, 3 of the dauphin's love,  
Is much more general than these lines import.  
Bast. To-morrow morning let us meet him then.  
Sal. Or, rather then set forward: 'twill be  
Two long days' journey, lords, or 6r we meet.

Enter the Bastard.

Bast. Once more to-day well met, distemper'd  
Lords!  
The king, by me, requests your presence straight.  
Pemb. The king hath dispos'd of himself of us;  
We will not line his thin bestained cloak  
With our pure honours, nor attend the foot  
That leaves the print of blood where'er it walks;  
Return, and tell him so; we know the worst.

Bast. Whate'er you think, good words, I think,  
were best.  
Sal. Our gricks, and not our manners, reason now.  
Bast. But there is little reason in your grief;  
Therefore, were reason, you had manners now.

(1) His own body.  
(2) Expeditions.  
(3) Private account.  
(4) Out of humour.  
(5) Pity.

Pemb. Sir, sir, impatience hath his privilege.  
Bast. 'Tis true; but to hurt his master, no man else.  
Sal. This is the prison: What is he lies here?  

[Seeing Arthur.]

Pemb. O death, made proud with pure and princely  
beauty!  
The earth had not a hole to hide this deed.  
Sal. Murder, as hating what himself hath done,  
Doth lay it open, to urge on revenge.  
Bast. Or, when he doom'd this beauty to a grave,  
Found it too precious-princely for a grave.  
Sal. Sir Richard, what think you? Have you  
beheld,  
Or have you read, or heard? or could you think?  
Or do you almost think, although you see,  
That you do see? could thought, without this object,  
Form such another? This is the very top,  
The height, the crest, or crest unto the crest,  
Of murder's arms: this is the bloodiest shame,  
The wildest savagery, the vilest stroke,  
That ever wall-ey'd wrath, or staring rage,  
Presented to the ears of soft remorse.  

Pemb. All murders past do stand excus'd in this:  
And this, so sole, and so unmatchable,  
Shall give a holiness, a purity,  
To the yet-unbegotten sin of time;  
And prove a deadly bloodshed but a jest,  
Exampled by this heinous spectacle.  

Bast. It is a damned and a bloody work;  
The graceless action of a heavy hand,  
If that be the work of any hand.  
Sal. If that it be the work of any hand?—  
We had a kind of light, what would ensue:  
It is the shameful work of Hubert's hand;  
The practice, and the purpose, of the king:—  
From whose obedience I forbid my soul,  
Kneeling before this ruin of sweet life,  
And breathing to his breathless excellence,  
The incense of a vow, a holy vow;  
Never to taste the pleasures of the world,  
Never to be infected with delight,  
Nor conversant with ease and idleness,  
Till I have set a glory to this hand,  
By giving it the worship of revenge.

Pemb. Big. Our souls religiously confirm thy words.

Enter Hubert.

Hub. Lords, I am hot with haste in seeking you:  
Arthur doth live; the king hath sent for you.  
Sal. O, he is bold, and blushes not at death:—  
Avast, thou hateful villain, get thee gone!  
Hub. I am no villain.

Sal. Must I rob the law?  

[Drawing his sword.]

Bast. Your sword is bright, sir; put it up again.  
Sal. Not till I sheath it in a murderer's skin.

Hub. Stand back, lord Salisbury, stand back, I say;  
By heaven, I think, my sword's as sharp as yours:  
I would not have you, lord, forget yourself,  
Nor tarry the danger of my true defence;  
Lost I, by marking of your rage, forget  
Your worth, your greatness, and nobility.

Bast. Out, dunghill! dare'st thou brave a nobleman?  
Hub. Not for my life: but yet I dare defend  
My innocent life against an emperor.

Sal. Thou art a murderer.

Hub.  

Do not prove me so:  

(6) Hand should bear head: a glory is the circle of  
rays which surrounds the heads of saints in pictures.  
(7) Honest.  
(8) By compelling me to kill you.
Yet, I am none: Whose tongue see'er speaks false,
Not truly speaks; who speaks not truly, lies.

Prio. Cut him to pieces.

Bast. Keep the peace, I say.

Sal. Stand by, or I shall gall you, Faulconbridge:
If thou but frown on me, or stir thy foot,
Or teach thy hasty spleen to do me shame,
I'll strike thee dead. Put up thy sword betime;
Or I'll so maul you and your boasting-iron,
That you shall think the devil is come from hell.

Big. What wilt thou do, renowned Faulconbridge?

Second a villain, and a murderer?

Hub. Lord Bigot, I am none.

Big. Whom kill'd this prince?

Hub. 'Tis not an hour since I left him well:
I honour'd him, I lov'd him; and will weep
My date of life out, for his sweet life's loss.

Sal. Trust not those cunning waters of his eyes,
For villany is not without such remit; 1
And he, long traded in it, makes it seem
Like rivers of remorse2 and innocence.

Away, with me, and all you whose souls abhor
The uncleanly savours of a slaughter-house,
For I am stilled with this smell of sin.

Big. Away, toward Bury, to the dauphin there!

Prio. There, tell the king, he may inquire us out.

[Exeunt Lords.

Bast. Here's a good world!—Knew you of this fair work?
Beyond the infinite and boundless reach
Of mercy, if thou didst this deed of death,
Art thou damn'd, Hubert.

Hub. Do but hear me, sir.

Bast. Ha! I'll tell thee what;
Thou art damn'd as black—nay, nothing is so black;
Thou art more deep damn'd than prince Lucifer:
There is not yet so ugly a fiend of hell
As thou shalt be, if thou didst kill this child.

Hub. Upon my soul,—

Bast. If thou didst but consent
To this most cruel act, do but despair,
And, if thou want'st a cord, the smallest thread
That ever spider twist'd from her womb
Will serve to strangle thee; a rush will be
A beam to hang thee on; or would'st thou drown
Thyself, put but a little water in a spoon,
And it shall be as all the ocean,
Enough to stifle such a villain up.—
I do suspect thee very grievously.

Hub. If I in act, consent, or sin of thought,
Be guilty of the stealing that sweet breath
Which was embound'd in this beauteous clay,
Let hell want pains enough to torture me! I
left him well.

Bast. Go, bear him in thine arms.—
I am amaz'd,3 methinks; and lose my way
Among the thorns and dangers of this world.—
How easy dost thou take all England up!
From forth this morsel of dead royalty,
The life, the right, and truth of all this realm
Is fled to heaven; and England now is left
To tug and scramble, and to part by the parts
Thine own interest of pernicious and swelling state.
Now, for the bare-pick'd bone of majesty,
Doth dogged war bristle his angry crest,
And snarlth in the gentle eyes of peace:
Now powers from home, and discontent at home,
Meet in one line; and vast confusion waits
(As doth a raven on a sick-fallen beast,)

The imminent decay of wrested pomp.
Now happy he, whose cloak and circumscription can
Hold out this tempest. Bear away that child,
And follow me with speed; Prithe to the king:
A thousand businesses are brief in hand,
And heaven itself doth frown upon the land.

[Exeunt.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—The same. A room in the palace.
Enter King John, Pandulph with the crown, and attendants.

K. John. Thus have I yielded up into your hand
The circle of my glory.

Pand. Take again [Giving John the crown.

From this my hand, as holding of the pope,
Your sovereign greatness and authority.

K. John. Now keep your holy word; go meet
The French; and from his bosom use all your power
To stop their marches, 'fore we are inflam'd.
Our discontented counties do revolt;
Our people quarrel with obedience;
Swearing allegiance, and the love of soul,
To stranger blood, to foreign royalty.

This inundation of mischamber'd humour
Rests by you only to be qualified.
Then pause not; for the present time's so sick,
That present medicine must be minister'd,
Or overthrow incurable ensues.

Pand. It was my breath that blew this tempest up,
Upon your stubborn usage of the pope:
But, since you are a gentle convert,6
My tongue shall hush again this storm of war,
And make fair weather in your blustering land.
On this Ascension-day, remember well,
Upon your oath of service to the pope,
Go I to make the French lay down their arms.

[Exit.

K. John. Is this Ascension-day? Did not the prophet
Say, that, before Ascension-day at noon,
My crown I should give off? Even so I have:
I did suppose, it should be on constraint;
But, heaven be thank'd, it is but voluntary.

Enter the Bastard.

Bast. All Kent hath yielded; nothing there holds out,
But Dover castle: London hath receiv'd,
Like a kind host, the dauphin and his powers:
Your nobles will not hear you, but are gone
To offer service to your enemy.
And wild amazement hurries up and down
The little number of your doubtful friends.

K. John. Would not my lords return to me again,
After they heard young Arthur was alive?
Bast. They found him dead, and cast into the streets:
An empty casket, where the jewel of life
By some damn'd hand was rob'd and ta'en away.
K. John. That villain Hubert told me, he did live.

Bast. So, on my soul, he did, for aught he knew,
But wherefore do you droop? why look you sad?
Be great in act, as you have been in thought;

Let not the world see fear, and sad distrust, 
Governing the motion of a kingly eye:
Be stirring as the time; be fire with fire;
Threaten the throner, and outface the brow
Of bragging horror: so shall inferior eyes,
That borrow their behaviours from the great,
Grow great by your example, and put on
The dauntless spirit of resolution.

Away; and glister like the god of war,
When he intendeth to become the field:
Show him, the world, and aspiring confidence,
What, shall they seek the lion in his den,
And fright him there? and make him tremble there? O,
Let it not be said!—Forage, and run
To meet displeasure further from the doors;
And grapple with him, ere he come so nigh.

**K. John.** The legate of the pope hath been with me,
And I have made a happy peace with him;
And he hath promised to dismiss the powers
Led by the dauphin.

**Bast.** O, inglorious league!
Shall we, upon the footing of our land,
Send fair-play orders, and make compromise,
Insinuation, parley, and base truce,
To arms invasive? shall a heartless boy,
A cocker'd silk'en wanton, brave our fields,
And fling his spirit in a warlike soil,
Mocking the air with colours idly spread,
And find no check? Let us, my liege, to arms:
Peregrine, the cardinal cannot make your peace;
Or if he do, let it at least be said,
They saw we had a purpose of defence.

**K. John.** Have you the ordering of this present time.

**Bast.** Away then, with good courage; yet, I know,
Our party may well meet a prouder foe. [Exeunt.

SCENE II.—A plain, near St. Edmund's-Bury.

**Enter, in arms, Lewis, Salisbury, Melun, Pembroke, Bigot, and soldiers.**

**Lewis.** My lord Melun, let this be copied out,
And keep it safe for our remembrance:
Return the precedent to these lords again;
That, having our fair order written down,
Both they, and we, perusing o'er these notes,
May know wherefore we took the sacrament,
And keep our faiths firm and inviolate.

**Sal.** Upon our sides it never shall be broken.
And, noble dauphin, albeit we swear
A voluntary zeal, and unur'd faith,
To your proceedings; yet, believe me, prince,
I am not glad that such a sore of time
Should seek a plaster by contemn'd revolt,
And heal the inveterateancer of one wound
By making many: O, it grieves my soul,
That I must draw this weight from my side,
To be a war-maker; O, and there,
Where honourable rescue, and defence,
Cries out upon the name of Salisbury:
But such is the infection of the time,
That, for the health and peace of our right,
We cannot deal with the very hand
Of stern injustice and confused wrong. —
And 'tis not pity, O my grieved friends!
That you, the sons a common weal of this isle,
Were born to see so sad an hour as this,
Wherein we step after a stranger march
Upon our gentle bosom, and fill up
Their enemies' ranks, (I must withdraw and weep
Upon the spot of this enforc'd cause,)—
To grace the gentry of a land remote,
And follow unacquainted colours here?
What, here?—O nation, that thou could'st remove!
That Neptune's arms, who clippe'sth thee about,
Would bear thee from the knowledge of thyself,
And grapple thee unto a Pagan shore;
Where these two Christian armies might combine
The blood of malice in a vein of league,
And not to spend it so unneighbourly!

**Law.** A noble temper dost thou show in this;
And great afflictions, wrestling in thy bosom,
Do make an earthquake of nobility.
O, what a noble combat hast thou fought,
Between compassion and a brave respect!

Let me wipe off this honourable dew,
That silverly doth progress on thy cheeks:
My heart hath melted at a lady's tears,
Being an ordinary inundation;
But this effusion of such liquid drops,
This shower, blown up by tempest of the soul,
Startles mine eyes, and makes me more amaz'd
Than had I seen the vaunt top of heaven
Furn'd quite o'er with burning meteors.
Lift up thy brow, renowned Salisbury,
And with a great heart heave away this storm:
Command these waters to those baby eyes,
That never saw the giant world enrag'd;
Nor meet with fortune other than at feasts,
Full warm of blood, of mirth, of guising.
Come, come; for thou shalt thrust thy hand as deep
Into the purse of rich prosperity.
As Lewis himself:—so, nobles, shall you all,
That knit your sinews to the strength of mine.

**Enter Pandulph attended.**

And even there, methinks, an angel spake:
Look, where the holy legate comes apace,
To give us warrant from the hand of heaven;
And on our actions set the name of right,
With a holy breath.

**Pand.** Hail, noble prince of France!
The next is this,—King John hath reconcll'd
Himself to Rome; his spirit is come in,
That so stood out against the holy church,
The great metropolis and see of Rome:
Therefore thy threat'n'ing colours now wind up,
And tame the savage spirit of wild war;
That, like a lion foster'd up at hand,
It may lie gently at the foot of peace,
And be no far reaching hateful than in show.

**Law.** Your grace shall pardon me, I will not back;
I am too high-born to be propertied;—
To be a secondary at control,
Or useful serving-man, and instrument,
To any sovereign state throughout the world.
Your breath first kindled the dead coal of wars,
Between this chaste'd kingdom and myself,
And brought in matter that should feed this fire;
And now 'tis far too hot to be blown out,
With that same weak wind which enkindled it.
You taught me how to know the face of right,
Acquainted me with interest to this land,
Yea, thrust this enterprise into my heart;
And come you now to tell me, John hath made
His peace with Rome? What is that peace to me?
I, by the honour of my marriage-bed,
After young Arthur, claim this land for mine;
And, now it is half-conquér'd, must I back,
Because that John hath made his peace with Rome?
Am I Rome's slave? What penny hath Rome borne,
What men provided, what munition sent,
To underprop this action? Is't not I,
That undergo this charge? who else but I,
Enter the Bastard, attended.

_Bast._ According to the fair play of the world, Let me have audience, I am not to speak:— My holy lord of Milan, from the king I come, to learn how you have dealt for him; And as you answer, I do know the scope And warrant limited unto my tongue.

_Pand._ The dauphin is too wilful-opposite, And will not temporize with my entreaties; He flatly says, he'll not lay down his arms. _Bast._ By all the blood that ever fury breath'd, The youth says well:—Now hear our English king! For thus his royalty doth speak in me. He is prepar'd; and reason too, he should: This aspish and unmannish manner, This harness'd masque, and unadvised revel, This unhair'd sauciness, and boyish troops, The king doth smile at; and is well prepar'd To whip this dwarfish war, these pigmy arms, From out the circle of his territories. That hand, which had the strength, even at your door, To cudgel you, and make you take the hatch; To dive, like buckets, in concealed wells; To crouch in litter of your stable planks; To lie, like paws, lock'd up in chests and trunks; To hug with swine; to seek sweet safety out In vaults and prisons; and to thrill, and shake, Even at the crying of your nation's crow. Thinking his voice an armed Englishman; Shall that victorious hand be feeled here, That in your chambers gave you chastisement? No: Know, the gallant monarch is in arms; And like an eagle o'er his aery towers, To souse annoyance that comes near his nest— And you degenerate, you infringe revolts, You bloody Nestors, tripping up the womb Of your dear mother England, and thus blushing for shame: For your own ladies, and pale-visag'd maids, Like Amazons, come tripping after drums; Their thimbles into armed gauntlets change, Their needles to lances, and their gentle hearts To fierce and bloody inclination.

_Lew._ There end thy brace, and turn thy face in peace, We grant, thou canst outsold us; fare thee well; We hold our time too precious to be spent With such a brabbling. _Pand._ Give me leave to speak. _Bast._ No, I will speak. _Lew._ We will attend to neither:— Strike up the drums; and let the tongue of war

(1) Face down. (2) Leap over the batch. (3) Covered. (4) The crowning of a cock.

_Pand._ You look but on the outside of this work. _Lew._ Outside or inside, I will not return Till my attempt so much be glorified As to my ample hope was promised Before I drew this gallant hand of war, And cull'd these fiery spirits from the world, To outlook, conquer, and to win renown Even in the jaws of danger and of death. [Trumpet sounds.]

What lusty trumpet thus doth summon us? Plead for our interest, and our being here. _Bast._ Indeed, your drums, being beaten, will cry out; And so shall you, being beaten: Do but start An echo with the clamour of thy drum, And even at hard or drum is readraced; That shall reverberate all as loud as thine; Sound but another, and another shall, As loud as thine, rattle the waltkin's ear, And mock the deep-mouth'd thunder: for at hand (Not trusting to this halting legate here, Whom he hath us'd rather for sport than need,) Is warlike John; and in his forefront sits A bare-rib'd death, whose office is this day To feast upon whole thousands of the French. _Lew._ Strike up our drums, to find this danger out. _Bast._ And thou shalt find it, dauphin, do not doubt. [Exeunt.]

asmine. Act V. _Enter King John and Hubert._

K. _John._ How goes the day with us? O, tell me, Hubert. _Hub._ Badly, I fear: How fares your majesty? _K. _John._ This fever, that hath troubled me so long, Lies heavy on me; O, my heart is sick! _Enter a Messenger._

_Mess._ My lord, your valiant kinsman, Faulconbridge, Desires your majesty to leave the field; And send him word by me, which way you go. _K. _John._ Tell him, toward Swinsteal, to the abbey there. _Mess._ Be of good comfort; for the great supply, That was expected by the dauphin here, Are week'd three nights ago on Goodwin sands. This news was brought to Richard but even now: The French fight coldly, and retire themselves. _K. _John._ Ah me! this tyrant fever burns me up, And will not let me welcome this good news. Set on toward Swinsteal: to my litter straight; Weakness possesseth me, and I am faint. [Exeout._

_Scene IV._—The same. Another part of the same. _Enter Salisbury, Pembroke, Bigot, and others._

_Sal._ I did not think the king so sturd'y with friends. _Pem._ Up once again; put spirit in the French; If they miscarry, we miscarry too. _Sal._ That misbegotten devil, Faulconbridge, In spite of spite, alone upholds the day. _Pem._ They say, king John, sore sick, hath left the field.

_Enter Melun wounded, and led by soldiers._

_Mel._ Lead me to the revolts of England here. _Sal._ When we were happy, we had other names. _Pem._ It is the count Melun. _Sal._ Wounded to death. _Mel._ Fly, noble English, you are bought and sold; Unthread the rude eye of rebellion, And welcome home again discards faith. Seek out king John, and fall before his feet; For, if the French be lords of this loud day, He means to recompense the pains you take, By cutting off your heads: Thus hath he sworn, And I with him, and many more with me, Upon the altar at Saint Edmund's-Bury; Even on that altar, where we swore to you Dear anergy and everlasting love.

Scene V, VI, VII.

Johm King.

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Sal. May this be possible? may this be true?
Met. Have I not hidous death within my view,
Redeemed out of quantity of life?
Which bleeds away, even as a form of wax
Resolved from his figure 'gainst the fire?!
What in the world should make me now deceiv'd,
Since I must lose the use of all deceit?
Why should I then be false; since it is true,
That I must die here, and live hence by truth?
I say again, if Lewis do win the day,
He is forsworn, if 'er those eyes of yours
Behold another day break in the east:
But even this night,—whose black contagious breath
Already smokes about the burning crest
Of the old, feeble, and day-wearied sun,
Even this ill night, your breathing shall expire;
Pay the fine of rated treachery,
Even with a treacherous fine of all your lives,
If Lewis, by your assistance, win the day.
Command me to one Hubert, with your king;
The love of him,—and this respect besides,
For that my grandsire was an Englishman,—
Awakes my conscience to confess all this.
In lieu whereof, I pray, bear me hence
From forth the noise and rumour of the field;
Where I may think the remnant of my thoughts
In peace, and part this body and my soul
With contemplation and devout desires.
Sal. We do believe thee,—And beshrew my soul,
But I do love the favour and the form
Of this most fair occasion, by the which
We will unthread the steps of damned flight;
And, like a bated and retired flood,
Leaving our rankness and irregular course,
Stoop low within those bounds we have o'erlook'd,
And calmly run on in obedienc;
Even to our ocean, to our great king John.

My arm shall give thee help to bear thence;
For I do see the cruel pangs of death:
Right4 in thine eye. — Away, my friends! New flight;
And happy newness,5 that intends old right.
[Exeunt, leaving of Melun.

Scene V.—The same. The French camp.

Enter Lewis and his train.

Lew. The sun of heaven, methought, was loath
to set;
But stay'd, and made the western welkin6 blush,
When the English measur'd backward their own
ground,
In faint retire: O, bravely came we off,
With a volley of our needless shot,
After such bloody toil, we bid good night;
And wound our tatter'd colours clearly up,
Last in the field, and almost lords of it!

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. Where is my prince, the dauphin?
Lew. Here:—What news?
Mess. The count Melun is slain; the English lords,
By his persuasion, are again fallen off;
And your supply, which you have wish'd so long,
Are cast away, and sunk, on Goodwin sands.
Lew. Ah, foul shrewd news!—Beshrew thy very heart!
I did not think to be so sad to-night,
As this hath made me. — Who was he, that said,
King John did fly, an hour or two before
The stubbling night did part our weary powers?
(1) In allusion to the images made by witches.
(2) Place. (3) Ill betide. (4) Immediate.

Mess. Whoever spoke it, it is true, my lord.
Lew. Well; keep good quarter,6 and good care to-night:
The day shall not be up so soon as I,
To try the fair adventure of to-morrow. [Exeunt.

Scene VI.—An open place in the neighbourhood of Swinstead abbey. Enter the Bastard and Hubert, meeting.

Hub. Who's there? speak, ho! speak quickly, or I shoot.
Bast. A friend:—What art thou?
Hub. Of the part of England.
Bast. Whither dost thou go?
Hub. What's that to thee? Why may not I demand
Of thine affairs, as well as thou of mine?
Bast. Hubert, I think.
Hub. Thou hast a perfect thought:
I will, upon all hazards, well believe
Thou art my friend, that know'st my tongue so well:
Who art thou?
Bast. Who thou wilt: an if you please,
Thou may'st befriend me so much, as to think,
I come one way of the Plantagenets.
Hub. Unkind remembrance! thou, and eyeless night,
Have done me shame:—Brave soldier, pardon me,
That any accent, breaking from thy tongue,
Should escape the true acquaintance of mine ear.
Bast. Come, come; sans8 compliment, what news abroad?
Hub. Why, here walk I, in the black brow of night,
To find you out.
Bast. Brief, then; and what's the news?
Hub. O, my sweet sir, newsfitting to the night,
Black, fearful, comfortless, and horrible.
Bast. Show me the very wound of this ill news;
I am no woman, I'll not swoon at it.
Hub. The king, I fear, is poison'd by a monk:
I left him almost speechless, and broke out
To acquaint you with this evil; that you might
The better arm you to the sudden time,
Than if you had at leisure known of this.
Bast. How did he take it? who did taste to him?
Hub. A monk; I tell you, a resolved villain,
Whose bowels suddenly burst out: the king
Yet speaks, and, peradventure, may recover.
Bast. Who didst thou leave to tend his majesty?
Hub. Why, know you not? the lords are all come back,
And brought prince Henry in their company;
At whose request the king hath pardon'd them,
And they are all about his majesty.
Bast. Withhold thine indignation, mighty heaven,
And tempt us not to bear above our power!—
I'll tell thee, Hubert, half my power? this night,
Passing these flats, are taken by the tide,
These Lincoln washes have devoured them;
Myself, well-mounted, hardly have escap'd.
Away, before! conduct me to the king;
I doubt he will be dead, or ere I come. [Exeunt.

Scene VII.—The orchard of Swinstead abbey.

Enter Prince Henry, Salisbury, and Bigot.

P. Hen. It is too late; the life of all his blood
Is touch'd corruptibly; and his pure brain
(Which some suppose the soul's frail dwelling-house,)
Doth, by the idle comments that it makes,
(7) In your posts or stations.
(8) Without. (9) Forces.
Foretell the ending of mortality.

Enter Pembroke.

Pem. His highness yet doth speak; and holds belief,
That, being brought into the open air,
It would assuage the burning quality
Of that fell poison which assailth him.

P. Hen. Let him be brought into the orchard here.—
Dost he still rage?

[Exit Bigot.]

Pem. Now, you are more patient
Than when you left him; even now he sung.

P. Hen. O vanity of sickness! fierce extremes,
In their continuance, will not feel themselves.
Death, having prey’d on the outward parts,
Leaves them insensible; and his siege is now
Against the mind, the which he pricks and wounds
With many legions of strange fancies;
Which, in their throng and press to that last hold,
Confound themselves. ’Tis strange, that death
should sing;

— I am the cygnet to this pale faint swan,
Who chants a doleful hymn to his own death;
And, from the organ-pipe of frailty, sings
His soul and body to their last resting,

Sal. Be of good comfort, prince; for you are born
To set a form upon that indigest
Which he hath left so shapeless and so rude.

Re-enter Bigot and attendants, who bring in King John in a chair.

K. John. Ay, marry, now my soul hath elbow-room;
It would not out at windows, nor at doors.
There is so hot a summer in my bosom,
That all my bowels crumble up to dust:
I am a scribbled form, drawn with a pen.
Upon a parchment; and against this fire
Do I shrink up.

P. Hen. How fares your majesty?

K. John. Poison’d,—ill fare;—dead, forsook,
cast off;
And none of you will bid the winter come,
To thrust his icy fingers in my mouth;
Nor let my kingdom’s rivers take their course
Through my burn’d bosom; nor entreat the north
To make his bleak winds kiss my parched lips,
And comfort me with cold:—I do not ask you much,
I beg cold comfort; and you are so strait,
And so ingrateful, deny me that.

P. Hen. O, that there were some virtue in my tears,
That might relieve you!

K. John. The salt in them is hot.—
Within me is a hell; and there the poison
Is, as a fiend, confin’d to tyrannize
On unreprievable condemned blood.

Enter the Bastard.

Bast. O, I am scalced with my violent motion,
And spleen of speed to see your majesty.

K. John. O cousin, thou art come to set mine eye:
The tackle of my heart is crack’d and burn’d;
And all the shrouds, wherewith my life should sail,
Are turned to one thread, one little hair:
My heart hath one poor string to stay it by,
Which holds but till thy news be uttered;
And then all this thou seest, is but a clod,
And mineral of confounded royalty.

Bast. The dauphin is preparing hitherward;
Where, heaven he knows, how we shall answer him:
For, in a night, the best part of my power,

(1) Narrow, avaricious. (2) Model.

As I upon advantage did remove,
Were in the washes all unruly,
Devour’d by the unexpected flood.

Sal. You breathe these dead news in as dead an ear.—

My liege! my lord!—But now a king,—now thus.

P. Hen. Even so must I run on, and even so stop.
What surety of the world, what hope, what stay,
When this was now a king, and now is clay!

Bast. Art thou gone so? I do but stay behind,
To do the office for thee of revenge;
And then my soul shall wait on thee to heaven,
As it on earth hath been thy servant still.—
Now, now, you stars, that move in your right spheres,
Where be your powers? Show now your mended faiths;
And instantly return with me again,
To push destruction, and perpetual shame.

Out of the weak door of our fainting land:
Straight let us seek, or straight we shall be sought;
The dauphin rages at our very heels.

Sal. It seems, you know not then so much as we:
The cardinal Pandulphe is within at rest,
Who half an hour since came from the dauphin;
And brings from him such offers of our peace,
As we with honour and respect may take,
With purpose presently to leave this war.

Bast. He will the rather do it, when he sees
Ourselves well sincere to our defence.

Sal. Nay, it is in a manner done already;
For many carriages he hath despatch’d
To the sea-side, and put his cause and quarrel
To the disposing of the cardinal:
With whom yourself, myself, and other lords,
If you think meet, this afternoon will post
To consummate this business happily.

Bast. Let it be so:—And you, my noble prince,
With other princes that may best be spar’d,
Shall wait upon your father’s funeral.

P. Hen. A Worcester must his body be inter’d;
For so he will’d it.

Bast. Thither shall it then.

And happily may your sweet self put on
The lineal state and glory of the land!

To whom, with all submission, on my knee,
I do beseech my faithful services
And true subjection everlasting.

Sal. And the like tender of our love we make,
To rest without a spot for evermore.

P. Hen. I have a kind soul, that would give you thanks,
And knows not how to do it, but with tears.

Bast. O, let us pay the time but needful wo,
Since it hath been beforehand with our griefs:—
This England never did (nor never shall)
Lie at the proud foot of a conqueror,
But when it first did help to wound itself.
Now these her princes are come home again,
Come the three corners of the world in arms,
And we shall shock them: Nought shall make us rue,
If England to itself do rest but true. [Exeunt.

The tragedy of King John, though not written with the utmost power of Shakespear, is varied with a very pleasing intercalation of incidents and characters. The laud’s grief is very affecting; and the character of the Bastard contains that mixture of greatness and levity, which this author delighteth to exhibit. JOHNSON.
KING RICHARD II.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

King Richard the Second.
Edmund of Langley, Duke of York; uncle to the
John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster; ancient King.
Henry, surnamed Bolingbroke, Duke of Here-
ford, son to John of Gaunt; afterwards King
Henry IV.
Mowbray, Duke of Norfolk.
Duke of Surrey.
Earl of Salisbury. Earl Berkley.
Bushy.
Bagot, creatures to King Richard.
Green.
Earl of Northumberland: Henry Percy, his son.

Bishop of Carlisle. Abbot of Westminster.
Lord Marshal; and another Lord.
Sir Pierce of Exton. Sir Stephen Scroop.
Captain of a band of Welshmen.

Queen to King Richard.
Duchess of Gloster.
Duchess of York.
Lady attending on the Queen.

Lords, heralds, officers, soldiers, two gardeners,
keeper, messenger, groom, and other attendants.

Scene, dispersedly in England and Wales.

ACT I.


King Richard.

OLD John of Gaunt, time-honour'd Lancaster,
Hast thou, according to thy oath and band, brought hither Henry Herford thy bold son;
Here to make good the boisterous late appeal,
Which then our leisure would not let us hear,
Against the duke of Norfolk, Thomas Mowbray?
Gaunt. I have, my liege.
K. Rich. Tell me moreover, hast thou sounded him,
If he appeal the duke on ancient malice;
Or worthily as a good subject should,
On some known ground of treachery in him?
Gaunt. As near as I could sift him on that argument,—
On some apparent danger seen in him,
Aim'd at your highness; no inveterate male.
K. Rich. Then call them to our presence; face to face,
And frowning brow to brow, ourselves will hear
The accuser, and the accused, freely speak:
Exeunt some attendants.
High-stomach'd are they both, and full of ire,
In rage deaf as the sea, lusty as fire.

Re-enter attendants, with Bolingbroke and Norfolk.

Boling. May many years of happy days befall
My gracious sovereign, my most loving liege! Nor. Each day still better other's happiness;
Until the heavens, envying earth's good hap,
Add an immortal title to your crown!
K. Rich. We thank you both: yet one but flatters us,
As well appeareth by the cause you come;
Namely, to appeal? each other of high treason.—
Cousin of Hereford, what dost thou object

(1) Bond. (2) Charge. (3) Uninhabitable.

Against the duke of Norfolk, Thomas Mowbray?

Boling. First (heaven be the record of my speech!)
In the devotion of a subject's love,
Tendering the precious safety of my prince,
And free from other misbegotten hate,
Come I appellant to this princiely presence.—
Now, Thomas Mowbray, do I turn to thee,
And mark my greeting well; for what I speak,
My body shall make good upon this earth,
Or my divine soul answer it in heaven.
Thou art a traitor, and a miscreant;
Too good to be so, and too bad to live;
Since, the more fair and crystal is the sky,
The uglier seem the clouds that in it fly.
Once more, the more to aggravate the note,
With a foul traitor's name stuff I thy throat;
And wish (so please my sovereign,) ere I move,
What my tongue speaks, my right-drawn sword
may prove.

Nor. Let not my cold words here accuse my zeal:
'Tis not the trial of a woman's war,
The bitter clamour of two eager tongues,
Can arbitrate this cause betwixt us twain:
The blood is hot, that must be cool'd for this,
Yet can I not of such tame patience boast,
As to be hush'd, and nought at all to say:
First, the fair reverence of your highness curbs me
From giving reins and spurs to my free speech;
Which else would post, until it had return'd
These terms of treason doubled down his throat.
Setting aside his high blood's royalty,
And let him be no kinsman to my liege,
I do defy him, and I spit at him;
Call him—a slanderous coward, and a villain:
Which to maintain, I would allow him odds;—
And meet him, were I tied to run a-foot
Even to the frozen ridges of the Alps,
Or any other ground inhabitable
Where ever Englishman durst set his foot.
Mean time, let this defend my loyalty,—
By all my hopes, most falsely doth he lie.

Boling. Pale trembling coward, there I throw
my gage,
Disclaiming here the kindred of a king;  
And lay aside my high blood's royalty,  
Which fear, not reverence, makes thee to except:  
If guilty dread hath left thee so much strength,  
As to take up mine honour with thine sword;  
By that, and all the rites of knighthood else,  
Will I make good against thee, arm to arm,  
What I have spoke, or thou canst worse devise.  

Nor. I take it up; and, by that sword I swear,  
Which gently lay'd my knighthood on my shoulder,  
I'll answer thee in any fair degree,  
Or chivalrous design of knightly trial:  
When I am count, I live may not light,  
If I be traitor, or unjustly fight!  
K. Rich. What doth our cousin lay to Mowbray's charge?  
It must be great, that can inherit us  
So much as of a thought of ill in him.  

Boling. Look, what I speak my life shall prove  
A lie to thee.  

That Mowbray hath receiv'd eight thousand nobles,  
In name of lendings for your highness' soldiers;  
The which he hath detain'd for lewd employment,  
Like a false traitor, and injurious villain.  
Besides I say, and will in battle prove,—  
Or here, or elsewhere, to the farthest verge  
That ever was survey'd by English eye,—  
That all the treasons, for these eighteen years  
Complotted and contriv'd in this land,  
Fetch from false Mowbray their first head and spring,  
Further I say,—and further will maintain  
Upon his bad life, to make all this good,—  
That he did plot the duke of Gloster's death;  
Suggest his soon-believing adversaries;  
And, consequently, like a traitor coward,  
Shew'd out his innocent soul through streams of blood:  
Whose blood, like sacrificing Abel's, cries,  
Even from the tongueless caverns of the earth,  
To me for justice, and rough chastisement;  
And by the glorious worth of my descent,  
This arm shall do it, or this life be spent.  

K. Rich. How high a pitch his resolution soars:  
Of Norfolk's, what say'st thou to this?  

Nor. O, let my sovereign turn away his face,  
And bid his ears a little while be deaf,  
Till I have told this slander of his blood,  
How God, and good men, hate so foul a liar.  
K. Rich. Mowbray, impartial are our eyes, and ears:  
Were he my brother, nay, my kingdom's heir,  
(As he is but my father's brother's son,)  
Now by my sceptre's awe I make a vow,  
Such neighbour nearness to our sacred blood  
Should nothing privilege him, nor partialize  
The unstooping firmness of my upright soul;  
He is our subject, Mowbray, so art thou;  
Free speech, and fearless, I to thee allow.  

Nor. Then, Bolingbroke, as low as to thy heart,  
Through the false passage of thy throat, thou liest!  
Three years of that receipt I had for Galais,  
Disbar'd I duty to his highness' soldiers;  
The other part reserv'd I by consent;  
For that my sovereign liege was in my debt,  
Upon remainder of a dear account,  
Since last I went to France to fetch his queen:  
Now swallow down that lie. —For Gloster's death,—  
I slew him not; but to my own disgrace,  
Neglected my sworn duty in that case.—  
For you, my noble lord of Lancaster,  
The honourable father to my foe,  
Once did I lay an ambush for your life,  
A treacherous snare for my aggrieved soul;  
But, ere I last receiv'd the sacrament,  
I did confess it; and exactly begg'd  
Your grace's pardon, and, I hope, I had it.  
This is my fault: As for the rest appeal'd,  
It issues from the rancour of a villain,  
A recreant and most degenerate traitor:  
Which in myself I boldly will confound;  
And interminglest hurt down my gage  
Upon this overweening traitor's foot,  
To prove myself a loyal gentleman  
Even in the best blood chamber'd in his bosom:  
In haste whereof, most heartily I pray  
Your highness to assign our trial day.  

K. Rich. Wrath-kindled gentlemen, be rul'd by me;  
Let's purge this choler without letting blood:  
This we prescribe though no physician;  
Deep malice makes too deep incision:  
Forget, forgive; conclude, and be agreed;  
Our doctors say, this is no time to bleed.—  
Good uncle, let this end where it begun:  
We'll calm the duke of Norfolk, you your son.  

Gaunt. To be a make-piece shall become my age:  
Throw down, my son, the duke of Norfolk's gage.  
K. Rich. And, Norfolk, throw down his.  

Gaunt. When, Harry? when?  
Obedience bids, I should not bid again.  
K. Rich. Norfolk, throw down; we bid; there is no boot.'  

Nor. Myself I throw, dread sovereign, at thy foot:  
My life thou shalt command, but not my shame:  
The one my duty owes: but my fair name,  
(Despite of death, that lives upon my grave,)  
To dark dishonesty's use, thou shalt not have.  
I am disgrace'd, impeach'd, and baffled here;  
Pier'd to the soul with slander's venom'd spear:  
The which no balm can cure, but his heart-blood  
Which breath'd this poison.  
K. Rich. Rage must be withstood:  
Give me his gage:—Lions make leopards tame.  

Nor. Yen, but not change their spots: take but  
my shame,  
And I resign my gage. My dear lord,  
The purest treasure mortal times afford,  
Is—spotless reputation; that away,  
Men are but gilded loam, or painted clay.  
A jewel in a ten-times-barr'd-up chest  
Is—a bold spirit in a loyal breast.  
Mine honour is my life; both grow in one;  
Take honour from me, and my life is done:  
Then, dear my liege, mine honour let me try;  
In that I live, and for that will I die.  

K. Rich. Cousin, throw down your gage; do you begin.  

Boling. O, God defend my soul from such foul sin!  
Shall I seem crest-fallen in my father's sight?  
Or with pale beggar-awe impeach my height  
Before this outdar'd dastard! Ere my tongue  
Shall wound my honour with such feeble wrong,  
Or sound so base a parle, my teeth shall tear  
The slavish motive of recanting fear;  
And spit it bleeding in his high disgrace,  
Whereas good deth harbour, even in Mowbray's face.  

[Exit Gaunt.  

K. Rich. We were not born to sue, but to command:
Which since we cannot do to make you friends,
Be ready, as your lives shall answer it,
At Coventry, upon Saint Lambert's day;
There shall your swords and lances arbitrate
The swelling difference of your settled hate;
Since we cannot atone you, we shall see
Justice design the victor's chivalry.—
Marshalls, command our officers at arms
Be ready to direct these home alarms. [Exeunt.]

SCENE II.—The same. A room in the Duke of Lancaster's palace. Enter Gaunt, and Duchess of Gloster.

Gaunt. Alas! the part I had in Gloster's blood
Doth more solicit me, than your exclamations,
To stir against the butchers of his life.
But since correction lieth in those hands,
Which made the fault that we cannot correct,
Put we our quarrel to the will of heaven;
Who, when he sees the hours ripe on earth,
Will rain hot vengeance on offenders' heads.

Duch. Finds brotherhood in thee no sharper spur?

Hath love in thy old blood no living fire?
Edward's seven sons, whereof thyself art one,
Were as seven phials of his sacred blood,
Or seven fair branches springing from one root:
Some of those seven are dried by nature's course,
Some of those branches by the destinies out;
But Thomas, my dear lord, my life, my Gloster,—
One phial full of Edward's sacred blood,
One flourishing branch of his most royal root,—
Is crack'd, and all the precious liquor spilt;
Is hack'd down, and his summer leaves all faded,
By envy's hand, and murder's bloody axe.
Ah, Gaunt! his blood was thine; that bed, that womb,
That metal, that self-mould, that fashion'd thee,
Made him a man; and though thou liv'st, and breath'st,
Yet art thou slain in him: thou dost consent
In some large measure to thy father's death,
In that thou seest thy wretched brother die,
Who was the model of thy father's life.
Call it not patience, Gaunt, it is despair:
In suffering thus thy brother to be slaughter'd,
Thou show'st the naked pathway to thy life,
Teaching stern murder how to butcher thee:
That which in mean men we entitle—patience,
Is pale cowardice in noble breasts.
What shall I say? to safeguard thine own life,
The best way is—to 'renge my Gloster's death.

Gaunt. Heaven's is the quarrel; for heaven's
Substituting virtue,
His deputy appointed in his sight.
Hath caus'd his death: the which if wrongfully,
Let heaven revenge; for I may never lift
An angry arm against his minister.

Duch. Where then, alas! may I complain myself?

Gaunt. To heaven, the widow's champion and defence.

Duch. Why then, I will. Farewell, old Gaunt.
Thou go'st to Coventry, there to behold
Our cousin Hereford and tell Mowbray fight:
O, sit my husband's wrongs on Hereford's spear,
That it may enter butcher Mowbray's breast!
Or, if misfortune miss the first career,
Be Mowbray's sins so heavy in his bosom,
That they may break his foaming courser's pace,
And throw the rider headlong in the lists,
A catilin reprobate to my cousin Hereford!
Farewell, old Gaunt; thy sometime brother's wife,
With her companion grief must end her life.

Gaunt. Sister, farewell! I must to Coventry:
As much good stay with thee, as go with me!

Duch. Yet one word more:—Grief boundeth
where it falls,
Not with the empty holowness, but weight:
I take my leave before I have begun;
For sorrow ends not when it seemeth done.
Command me not to my brother, Edward York.
Lo, this is all:— Nay, yet depart not so;
Though this be all, do not so quickly go;
I shall remember more. Bid him—O, what?—
With all good speed at Flashy* visit me.
Alack, and what shall good old York there see,
But empty lodgings and unfurnished walls,
Unpeopled offices, untrodden stones?
And what cheer there for welcome, but my groans?
Therefore command me; let him not come there,
To seek out sorrow that dwells every where:
Desolate, desolate, will I hence, and die;
The last leave of thee takes my weeping eye.
[Exeunt.]

SCENE III.—Gosford Green, near Coventry. Lists set out, and a throne. Heralds, &c. attending. Enter the Lord Marshal, and Aumerle.

Mar. My lord Aumerle, is Harry Hereford arm'd?

Aum. Yea, at all points; and longs to enter in.

Mar. The duke of Norfolk, sprightly and bold,
Stays but the summons of the appellant's trumpet.

Aum. Why then, the champions are prepar'd, and stay
For nothing but his majesty's approach.

Flourish of trumpets. Enter King Richard, who
takes his seat on his throne; Gaunt, and several noblemen, who take their places. A trumpet is sounded, and answered by another trumpet within. Then enter Norfolk in armour, preceded by a herald.

K. Rich. Marshal, demand of yonder champion
The cause of his arrival here in arms.
Ask him his name; and ordered proceed
To swear him in the justice of his cause.

Mar. In God's name, and the king's, say who
thou art,
And why thou com'st, thus knightly clad in arms:
Against what man thou com'st, and what thy quarrel:
Speak truly, on thy knighthood, and thy oath;
And do so, and thou hast heaven, and thy valour!

Nor. My name is Thomas Mowbray, duke of Norfolk;
Who hitherto come engaged by my oath
(Which, heaven defend, a knight should violate!)
Both to defend my loyalty and truth,
To God, my king, and my succeeding issue,
Against the duke of Hereford that appeals me;
And, by the grace of God, and this mine arm,
To prove my king, in defending of myself,
A traitor to my God, my king, and me:
And, as I truly fight, defend me heaven!
[He takes his seat.]

Trumpet sounds. Enter Bolingbroke in armour, preceded by a herald.

K. Rich. Marshal, ask yonder knight in arms,
Both who he is, and why he cometh hither

(3) Cowardly. (7) Her house in Essex.
Thus plated in habiliments of war;
And formally according to our law
Depose him in the justice of his cause.

Mar. What is thy name? and wherefore com'st thou hence?

Before king Richard, in his royal lists?
Against whom comest thou; and what's thy quarrel?
Speak like a true knight, so defend thee heaven!

Boling. Harry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,
Am I; who ready here do stand in arms,
To prove, by heaven's grace, and my body's valour,
In lists, on behalf of Norfolk. That he's a traitor, foul and dangerous, To God of heaven, king Richard, and to me;
And, as I truly fight, defend me heaven!

Mar. On pain of death, no person be so bold,
Or daring-hardy, as to touch the lists;
Except the marshall, and such officers
Appointed to direct these fair designs.

Boling. Lord marshal, let me kiss my sovereign's hand,
And bow my knee before his majesty:
For Mowbray, and myself, are like two men
That vow a long and weary pilgrimage;
Then let us take a ceremonious leave,
And loving farewell, of our several friends.

Mar. The appellant in all duty greets your highness,
And crave to kiss your hand, and take his leave.

K. Rich. We will descend, and fold him in our arms.

Cousin of Hereford, as thy cause is right,
So be thy fortune in this royal fight!
Farewell, my blood; which if-to-day thou shed,
Lament we may, but not revenge thee dead.

Boling. O, let no noble eye profane a tear
For me, if I be gored with Mowbray's spear;
As confident, as is the falcon's flight
Against a bird, do I with Mowbray fight.

My loving lord, [To Lord Marshal.] I take my leave of you:

Or you, my noble cousin, lord Aumerle:
Not sick, although I have to do with death;
But lusty, young, and cheerfully drawing breath.
Lo, as at English feasts, so I regard
The dishes last, to make the end most sweet:
O thou, the earthy author of my blood,—

Whose youthful spirit, in me regenerate,
Doth with a two-fold vigour lift me up
To reach at victory above my head,—
Add proof unto my armour with thy prayers;
And with thy blessings steel my lance's point,
That it may enter Mowbray's waxen coat,
And furnish the new name of John of Gaunt,
Even in the lusty 'baviour of his son.

Gaunt. Heaven in thy good cause make thee prosperous!
Be swift, like lightning, in the execution;
And let thy blows, doubly redoubled,
Fall, like amazing thunder, on the casques
Of thy adverse pernicious enemy;
Rouse up my youthful blood, be valiant, and live.

Boling. Mine innocency, and Saint George to thrive!

Nor. [Rising.] However heaven, or fortune, cast my lot,
There lives or dies, true to king Richard's throne,
a loyal, just, and upright gentleman:
Never did captive with a freer heart

Cast off his chains of bondage, and embrace
His golden uncontrol'd enfranchisement,
More than my dancing soul doth celebrate
This feast of battle with mine adversary.
Most mightily, —and my companion peers,
Take from my mouth the wish of happy years:
As gentle and as jovial, as to jest,4
Go I to fight; Truth hath a quiet breast.

K. Rich. Farewell, my lord; securely I esp'y
Virtue with valour couched in thine eye.—
Order the trial, martial, and begin.

[The King and the Lords return to their seats.

Mar. Harry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,
Receive thy lance: and God defend the right!
Boling. [Rising.] Strong as a tower in hope, I cry—amen.

Mar. Go bear this lance [To an officer.] to
Thomas duke of Norfolk.
1 Her. Harry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,
Stands here for God, his sovereign, and himself,
On pain to be found false and recreant,
To prove the duke of Norfolk, Thomas Mowbray, A traitor to his God, his king, and him,
And dares he to set forward to the fight.

2 Her. Here standeth Thomas Mowbray, duke of Norfolk,
On pain to be found false and recreant,
Both to defend himself, and to approve
Henry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,
To God, his sovereign, and to him, disloyal;
Courageously, and with a free desire,
Attending but the signal to begin.

Mar. Sound, trumpets; and set forward, com-
batants. [A charge sounded.

Stay, the king hath thrown his warder? down.

K. Rich. Let them lay by their helmets and their spars,
And both return back to their chairs again:—
Withdraw with us; —and let the trumpets sound,
While we return these dukes what we decree,—

Draw near. [To the combatants.

And list, what with our council we have done,
For that our kingdom's earth should not be soil'd
With that dear blood which it hath fostered;4
And for our eyes do hate the dire aspect
Of civil wounds, plough'd up with neighbours' swords;
And for we think the eagle-winged pride
Of sky-aspiring and ambitious thoughts,
With rival-hating envy, set you on
To wake our peace, which in our country's cradle
Draws the sweet infant breath of gentle sleep;
Which so rous'd up with boisterous untim'd drums,
With harsh resounding trumpets' dreadful bray,
And grating shock of wrathful iron arms,
Might from our quiet confines fright fair peace,
And make us wade even in our kindred's blood; —
Therefore, we banish you our territories:—
You, cousin Hereford, upon pain of death,
Till twice five summers have enrich'd our fields,
Shall not regret our fair dominions,
But tread the stranger paths of captivity.

Boling. Your will be done: This must my com-
fort be,—

That sun, that warms you here, shall shine on me;
And those his golden beams, to you here lent,
Shall point on me, and gild my banishment.

K. Rich. Norfolk, for thee remains a heavier doom,
Which I with some unwillingness pronounce:
The fly'st hour shall not determinate:

(1) Yielding. (2) Brighten up. (3) Helmet. (4) Truncheon. (5) Nursed.
The dateless limit of thy dear exile:—
The hopeless word of—never to return,
Breathe I against thee, upon pain of life.
          Nor. A heavy sentence, my most sovereign liege.
And all unlock'd for from your highness' mouth:
A dearer merit, not so deep a main
As to be cast forth in the common air,
Have I deserved at your highness' hand.
The language I have learn'd these forty years,
My native English, now I must forego:
And my tongue's use is to me no more,
Than an unstringed viol, or a harp;
Or, like a cunning instrument cas'd up,
Or, being open, put into his hands
That knows no touch to tune the harmony.
Within my mouth you engage'd my tongue,
Doubly portcullis'd, with my teeth, and lips;
And dull, unfeeling, barren ignorance
Is made my gaoler to attend on me.
I am too old to fawn upon a nurse,
Too far in years to be a pupil now:
What is thy sentence then, but speechless death,
Which robs my tongue from breathing native breath?
K. Rich. It boots thee not to be compassionate;
After our sentence, planning comes too late.
          Nor. Then thus I turn me from my country's light.
To dwell in solemn shades of endless night.
[Retiring.
K. Rich. Return again, and take an oath with thee.
Lay on our royal sword your banish'd hands;
Swear by the duty that you owe to heaven,
(Our part wherein we banish with yourselves,) To keep the oath that we administer:
You never shall (so help you truth and heaven!) Embrace each other's love in banishment;
Nor never look upon each other's face;
Nor never write, regret, nor reconcile
This lowering tempest of your home-bred hate;
Nor never by advised purpose meet,
To plot, contrive, or complot any ill,
Gain us, our state, our subjects, or our land.
Boling. I swear.
          Nor. And I, to keep all this.
Boling. Norfolk, so far as to mine enemy;—
By this time, had the king permitted us,
One of our souls had wander'd in the air,
Banish'd this frail sepulchre of our flesh,
As now our flesh is banish'd from this land:
Confess thy treasons, ere thou fly the realm;
Since thou hast far to go, bear not along
The clogging burden of a guilty soul.
          Nor. No, Bolingbroke; if ever I were traitor,
My name be blotted from the book of life,
And I from heaven banish'd, as from hence! But what thou art, heaven, thou, and I do know;
And all too soon, I fear, the king shall rue.——
Farewell, my liege:—Now no way can I stray;
Save back to England, all the world's my way.
[Exit.
K. Rich. Uncle, even in the glasses of thine eyes
I see thy griev'd heart: thy sad aspect
Hath from the number of his banish'd years
Pluck'd four away;—Six frozen winters spent,
Return [To Boling.] with welcome home from banishment.
Boling. How long a time lies in one little word! Four lagging winters, and four wanting springs,
End in a word; such is the breath of kings.
(1) Barred. (2) To move compassion.
(3) Concerted. (4) Consideration.

Gaunt. I thank my liege, that, in regard of me,
He shortens four years of my son's exile:
But little vantage shall I reap thereby;
For, ere the six years, that he hath to spend,
Can change their moons, and bring their times about,
My oil-dried lamp, and time-bewasted light,
Shall be extinct with age, and endless night;
My itch of taper will be burnt and done,
And blindfled death not let me see my son.
K. Rich. Why, uncle, thou hast many years to live.
Gaunt. But not a minute, king, that thou canst give:
Shorten my days thou canst with sullen sorrow,
And pluck nights from me, but not lend a morrow:
Thou canst help time to furrow me with age,
But stop no wrinkle in his pilgrimage:
Thy word is current with him for my death;
But, dead, thy kingdom cannot buy my breath.
K. Rich. Thy son is banish'd upon good advice,  
Whereeto thy tongue a party's verdict gave;
Why at our justice seem'st thou then to lower?
Gaunt. Things sweet to taste, prove in digestion sour.
You urg'd me as a judge; but I had rather,
You would have bid me argue like a father:—
You had it best a stouter, not my child,
To smooth his fault I should have been more mild:
A partial slander sought I to avoid,
And in the sentence my own life destroy'd.
Alas, I look'd, when some of you should say,
I was too strict, to make mine own away:
But you gave leave to my unwilling tongue,
Against my will, to do myself this wrong.
Six years we banish him, and he shall go.
          Ann. Cousin, farewell: what presence must not know,
From where you do remain, let paper show.
          Mar. My lord, no leave take I; for I will ride,
As far as land will let me, by your side.
Gaunt. O, to what purpose dost thou hoard thy words.
That thou return'st no greeting to thy friends?
Boling. I have too few to take my leave of you,
When the tongue's office should be prodigal
To breathe the abundant dolour of the heart.
Gaunt. Thy grief is but thy absence for a time.
Boling. Joy absent, grief is present for that time.
Gaunt. What is six winters? they are quickly gone.
Boling. To men in joy; but grief makes one hour ten.
Gaunt. Call it a travel that thou tak'st for pleasure.
Boling. My heart will sigh, when I miscall it so,
Which finds it an enforced pilgrimage.
Gaunt. The sullen passage of thy weary steps
Esteem a foil, wherein thou art to set
The precious jewel of thy home-return.
Boling. Nay, rather, every tedious stride I make
Will but remember me, what a deal of world
I wander from the jewels that I love.
Must I not serve a long apprenticeship
To foreign passages; and in the end,
Having my freedom, boast of nothing else,
But that I was a journeyman to grief?
Gaunt. All places that the eye of heaven visits,
Are to a wise man ports and happy havens:
(5) Had a part or share.
(6) Reproach of partiality. (7) Grief.
Teach thy necessity to reason thus:
There is no virtue like necessity.
Think not, the king did banish thee;
But thou the king: Who doth the heavier sit,
Where he perceiveth it is but faintly borne.
Go, say—I sent thee forth to purchase honour;
And not—the king exalted thee: or suppose,
Devouring pestilence hangs in our air,
And thou art flying to a fresher clime.
Look, what thy soul holds dear, imagine it
To lie that way thou go'st, not whence thou com'st;
Suppose the singing birds, musicians;
The grass whereon thou tread'st, the presence
strew'd;
The flowers, fair ladies; and thy steps, no more
Than a delightful measure, or a dance:
For garnishing sorrow hath less power to bite
The man that mocks at it, and sets it light.

**Boling.** O, who can hold a fire in his hand,
By thinking on the frosty Caucuses?
Or clry the hungry edge of appetite,
And bear imagination of a feast?
Or wallow naked in December snow,
Or thinking on fantastick summer's heat?
O, no! the apprehension of the good,
Gives but the greater feeling to the worse:
Fell sorrow's tooth doth never rankle more,
Than when it bites, but lanceth not the sore.

**Gaunt.** Come, come, my son, I'll bring thee on
thy way:
Had I thy youth, and cause, I would not stay.

**Boling.** Then, England's ground, farewell; sweet
soil, adieu
My mother, and my nurse, that bears me yet!
Where'er I wander, beast of this I can,—
Though banish'd, yet a true-born Englishman.

---[Exeunt.]

**SCENE IV.---The same. A room in the king's castle. Enter King Richard, Bagot, and Green; Aumerle following.**

**K. Rich.** We did observe.—Cousin Aumerle,
How far brought you high Hereford on his way?

**Aum.** I brought high Hereford, if you call him so,
But to the next highway, and there I left him.

**K. Rich.** And, say, what store of parting tears were shed?

**Aum.** 'Tis faith, none by me: except the northeast wind,
Which then blew bitterly against our faces,
Awak'd the sleeping rheum; and so by chance,
Did grace our hollow parting with a tear.

**K. Rich.** What said our cousin, when you parted with him?

**Aum.** Farewell:
And, for my heart disdained that my tongue
Should so profane the word, that taught me craft
To counterfeit oppression of such grief,
That words seem'd buried in my sorrow's grave.
Murry, and, would the word farewell have lengthen'd
hours,
And added years to his short banishment,
He should have had a volume of farewells;
But, since it would not, he had none of me.

**K. Rich.** He is our cousin, cousin; but 'tis doubt,
When time shall call him home from banishment,
Whether our kinsman come to see his friends.
Ourself, and Bushy, Bagot here, and Green,
Observe'd his courtship to the common people:
How he did seem to dive into their hearts,
With humble and familiar courtesy:
What reverence he did throw away on slaves;

---[Presence-chamber at court. (2) Growling.

**Woong poor craftsmen, with the craft of smiles,
And patient underbearing of his fortune,
As 'twere, to banish their affects with him.
Off goes his bonnet to an oyster-wench;
A brace of draymen bid—God speed him well,
And had the tribute of his supple knee,
With—Thanks, my countrymen, my loving
friends;—
As were our England in reversion his,
And he our subjects' next degree in hope.

**Green.** Well, he is gone; and with him go these
thoughts.

Now for the rebels, which stand out in Ireland;—
Expedient manage must be made, my liege;
Ere further leisure yield them further means,
For their advantage, and your highness' loss.

**K. Rich.** We will ourself in person to this war.
And, for our coffers—with too great a court,
And liberal largess,—are grown somewhat light,
We are enforc'd to farm our royal realm;
The revenue whereof shall furnish us
For our affairs in hand: If that come short,
Our substitutes at home shall have blank charters;
Whereeto, when they shall know what men are rich,
They shall subscribe them for large sums of gold,
And send them after to supply our wants;
For we will make for Ireland presently.

---[Enter Bushy.

**Bushy.** what news?

**Bushy.** Old John of Gaunt is grievous sick, my
lord;
Sudden taken; and hath sent post-haste,
To entreat your majesty to visit him.

**K. Rich.** Where lies he?

**Bushy.** At Ely-house.

**K. Rich.** Now put it, heaven, in his physician's
mind,
To help him to his grave immediately!
The lining of his coffers shall make coats
To deck our soldiers for these Irish wars.—
Come, gentlemen, let's all go visit him:
Pray God, we may make haste, and come too late!

---[Exeunt.]

**ACT II.**

**SCENE I.---London. A room in Ely-house. Gaunt on a couch; the Duke of York, and others,
standing by him.**

**Gaunt.** Will the king come? that I may breathe
my last,
In wholesome counsel to his unstaid youth.

**York.** Vex not yourself; nor strive not with your
breath;
For all in vain comes counsel to his ear.

**Gaunt.** O, but they say, the tongues of dying men
enforce attention, like deep harmony:
Where words are scarce, they are seldom spent in
vain;
For they breathe truth, that breathe their words in
pain.

**He.** that no more must say, is listen'd more
Than they whom youth and ease have taught to
glose;

More are men's ends mark'd, than their lives before:
The setting sun, and music at the close,
As the last taste of sweets, is sweetest last;
Writ in remembrance, more than things long past:
Though Richard my life's counsel would not hear,

---[Exeunt.]
Scene I.

KING RICHARD II.

My death's sad tale may yet un deaf his ear.
York. No; it is stopp'd with other flattering
As, praises of his state: then, there are found
Lascivious metres; to whose venom sound
The open ear of youth doth always listen:
Report of fashions in proud Italy;
Whose manners still our tardy apish nation
Limps after, in base imitation.
Where doth the world thrust forth a vanity
(So it be new, there's no respect how vile,
That is not quickly buzz'd into his ears?
Then all too late comes counsel to be heard,
Where will doth mutiny with wit's regard.
Direct not him, whose way himself will choose;
'Tis breath thou lack'st, and that breath wilt thou lose.
Gaunt. Methinks, I am a prophet new inspir'd;
And thus, expiring, do foretell of him:
His rash fierce blaze of riot cannot last;
For violent fires soon burn out themselves;
Small showers last long, but sudden storms are short;
He tires betimes, that spurs too fast betimes;
With eager feeding, food doth choke the feeder:
Light vanity, insatiate corromant,
Consuming means, soon prey on itself.
This royal throne of kings, this scepter'd Isle,
This earth of majesty, this seat of Mars,
This other Eden, demi-paradise;
This fortress, built by nature for herself,
Against infection, and the hand of war;
This happy breed of men, this little world;
This precious stone set in the silver sea,
Which serves it in the office of a wall,
Or as a moat defensive to a house,
Against the envy of less happier lands:
This blessed plot, this earth, this realm, this England,
This nurse, this leaming womb of royal kings,
Fear'd by their breed, and famous by their birth,
Renowned for their deeds as far from home
(For Christian service, and true chivalry,)
As is the sepulchre in stubborn Jewry,
Of the world's ransom, blessed Mary's son:
This land of such dear souls, this dear dear land,
Dear for her reputation through the world,
Is now leased out (I die pronouncing it,)—
Like to the tenement of piping farm:
England, bound in with the triumphant sea,
Whose rocky shore beats back the ensuus siege
Of watery Neptune, is now bound in with shame,
With inky blots, and rotten parchment bonds;
That England, that was want to conquer others,
Hath made a shameful conquest of itself:
O, would the scandal vanish with my life,
How happy then were my ensuing death!

Enter King Richard, and Queen: Aumerle, Bushy,
Green, Bagot, Ross, and Willoughby.
York. The king is come: deal mildly with his youth;
For young hot colts, being rag'd, do rave the more.
Queen. How fares our noble uncle, Lancastor?
K. Rich. What comfort, man? How is't with
The royal bed of England?
Gaunt. O, how that name befits my composition!
Old Gaunt, indeed; and gaunt? in being old:
Within me grief hath kept a tedious fast;
And who abstains from meat, that is not gaunt?
For sleeping England long time have I watch'd;
Watching breeds leanness, leanness is all gaunt;
The pleasure, that some fathers feed upon,
Is my strict fast, I mean,—my children's looks;
And, therein fasting, hast thou made me gaunt:
Gaunt am I for the grave, gaunt as a grave,
Whose hollow womb inherits nought but bones.
K. Rich. Can sick men play so nicely with their names?
Gaunt. No, misery makes sport to mock itself:
Since thou dost seek to kill my name in me;
I mock my name great king, to flatter thee.
K. Rich. Should dying men flatter with those that live?
Gaunt. No, no; men living flatter those that die.
K. Rich. Thou, now a dying, say'st—thou flatterest me.
Gaunt. Oh! no; thou diest, though I the sicker be.
K. Rich. I am in health, I breathe, and see thee ill?
Gaunt. Now, He that made me, knows I see thee ill;
Ill in myself to see, and in thee seeing ill.
Thy death-bed is no lesser than the land,
Wherein thou liest in reputation sick:
And thou, too careless patient as thou art,
Commit'st thy anointed body to the cure
Of those physicians that first wounded thee:
A thousand flatterers sit within thy crown,
Whose compass is no bigger than thy head;
And yet, incaged in so small a verge,
The waste is no whit less than thy land.
O, had thy grandsire, with a prophet's eye,
Seen how his son's son should destroy his sons,
From forth thy reach he would have laid thy shame;
Deposing thee before thou wert possess'd,
Which art possess'd! now to depose thyself.
Why, cousin, wert thou regent of the world,
It were a shame to let this land by lease:
But, for thy world, enjoying but this land,
Is it not more than shame, to shame it so?
Landlord of England art thou now, not king:
Thy state of law is bondsalve to the law;
And thou,—
K. Rich. —— a lunatic lean-witted fool,
Presuming on an ague's privilege,
Dar'st with thy frozen admonition
Make pale our cheek; chasing the royal blood,
With fury, from his native residence.
Now by my seat's right royal majesty,
Wert thou not brother to great Edward's son,
This tongue that runs so roundly in thy head,
Should run thy head from thy unreserved shoulders.
Gaunt. O, spare me not, my brother Edward's son,
For that I was his father Edward's son;
That blood already, like the pelican,
Hast thou tapp'd out, and drunkenly carous'd:
My brother Gloster, plain well-meaning soul,
(Whom fair befell in heaven 'mongst happy souls!)—
May he be a precedent and witness good,
That thou hast not spelt out Richard's blood:
Join with the present sickness that I have;
And thy unkindness be like crooked age,
To crop at once a too-long wither'd flower.
Live in thy shame, but die not shame with thee—
These words hereafter thy tormentors be—
Convey me to my bed, then to my grave:
Love they to live, that love and honour have.

[Exit, borne out by his attendants.
K. Rich. And let them die, that age and sullens have;
For both hast thou, and both become the grave.
York. Beseech your majesty, impute his words
To wayward sickness and age in him:
He loves you, on my life, and holds you dear
As Harry, duke of Hereford, were he here.
K. Rich. Right; you say true: as Hereford's love, so his:

(1) Paltry. (2) Lean, thin. (3) Mad.
As theirs, so mine; and all be as it is.

Enter Northumberland.

North. My liege, old Gaunt commands him to your majesty.

K. Rich. What says he now?

North. Nay, nothing; all is said:
His tongue is now a stringless instrument;
Words, life, and all, old Lancaster has spent.
York. Be York the next that must be bankrupt so!
Though death be poor, it ends a mortal wo.
K. Rich. The ripest fruit first falls, and so doth he;
His time is spent, our pilgrimage must be:
So much for that,—now for our Irish wars:
We must supplant those rough rug-headed kerns;
Which live like venom, where no venom else,
But only they, hath privilege to live.
And for these great affairs do ask some charge,
Towards our assistance, we do seize to us
The plate, coin, revenues, and movenables,
Whereof our uncle Gaunt did stand possess'd.
York. How long will he be, pray, our lord?
Ah, how long shall tender duty make me suffer wrong?
Not Gloster's death, nor Hereford's banishment,
Not Gaunt's rebukes, nor England's private wrongs,
Nor the prevention of poor Bolingbroke
About his marriage, nor my own disgrace,
Have ever made me sour my patient cheek,
Or bend one wrinkle on my sovereign's face.—
I am the last of noble Edward's sons,
Of whom that father, prince of Wales, was first;
In war, was never lion rag'd more fierce,
In peace, was never gentle lamb more mild,
Than was that young and princely gentleman:
His face thou hast, for even so look'd he,
Accomplish'd with the number of thy hours; ¹
But, when he frown'd, it was against the French,
And not against his friends:—his noble hand
Did win what he did spend, and spent not that
Which his triumphant father's hand had won:
His hands were guilty of no kindred's blood,
But bloody with the enemies of his kin.
O, Richard! York is too far gone with grief,
Or else he never would compare between.
O, my liege, 
Paxome, if you please; if not, I pass.'d
Not to be pardon'd, am content withal.
Seek you to seize, and grip into your hands,
The royalties and rights of banish'd Hereford?
Is not Gaunt dead? and doth not Hereford live?
Was not Gaunt just? and is not Harry true?
Did not the one deserve to have an heir?
Is not his heir a well-deserving son?
Take Hereford's rights away, and take from time
His charters, and his customary rights;
Let not to-morrow then ensue to-day,
Be not thyself, for how art thou a king,
But by fair sequence and succession?
Now, afore God (God forbid, I say true!) If you do wrongfully seize Hereford's rights,
Call in the letters patents that he hath
By his attorneys-general to sue
His Harry, and deny his offer'd homage,
You pluck the thousand dangers on your head,
You lose a thousand well-dispos'd hearts,
And prick my tender patience to those thoughts
Which honour and allegiance cannot think.
K. Rich. Think what you will; we seize into our hands
His plate, his goods, his money, and his lands.
York. I'll not be by, the while: My liege, farewell:
What will ensue hereof, there's none can tell;
But by bad courses may be understood,
That these events can never fall out good. [Exit.

K. Rich. Go, Bushy, to the earl of Wiltshire straight;
Bid him repair to us, to Ely-house,
To see this business: To-morrow next
We will for Ireland; and 'tis time, I trow;
And we create, in absence of ourself,
Our uncle York, lord governor of England,
For he is just, and always loved us well.—
Come on, our queen: to-morrow must we part;
Be merry, for our time of stay is short. [Flourish.

[Exeunt King, Queen, Bushy, Aumerle, Green, and Bagot.

North. Well, lords, the duke of Lancaster is dead.
Ross. And living too; for now his son is duke.
Willo. With thousand full title, not in revenue.
North. Richly in both, if justice had her right.
Ross. My heart is great; but it must break with silence.
Ere't be disburden'd with a liberal² tongue.
North. Nay, speak thy mind; and let him ne'er speak more,
That speaks thy words again, to do thee harm!
Willo. Tends that thou'ist speak, to the duke
Was thy father, prince of Wales?
If it be so, out with it boldly, man;
Quick is mine ear to hear of good towards him.
Ross. No good at all, that I can do for him;
Unless you call it good to pity him,
Berett and gelded³ of his patrimony.
North. Now, afore heaven, 'tis shame, such
Wrongs are borne.
In him a royal prince, and many more
Of noble blood in this declining land.
The king is not himself, but basely led
By flatterers; and what they will inform,
Merely in hate, 'gainst any of us all,
That will the king severely prosecute
'Gainst us, our lives, our children, and our heirs.
Ross. The commons hath he pill'd⁴ with grievous tax,
And lost their hearts: the nobles hath he found,
For ancient quarrels, and quite lost their hearts.
Willo. And daily new exactions are devis'd;
As blanks, benevolences, and I wot not what:
But what, o'God's name, doth become of this?
North. Wars have not wasted it, for warr'd he hath not,
But basely yielded upon compromise,
That which his ancestors achiev'd with blows:
More hath he spent in peace, than they in wars.
Ross. The earl of Wiltshire hath the realm in farm.
Willo. The king's grown bankrupt, like a broken man.
North. Reproach, and dissolution, hageth over him.
Ross. His heart not money for these Irish wars,
His burdensome taxations notwithstanding,
But by the robbing of the banish'd duke.
North. His noble kinsman: most degenerate king!
But, lords, we hear this fearful tempest sing,
Yet seek no shelter to avoid the storm:
We see the wind sit sore upon our sails,

(1) Irish soldiers.
(2) Alluding to the idea that no venomous reptiles live in Ireland.
(3) When of thy age.
(4) Taking possession.
(5) Free.
(6) Deprived.
(7) Pillaged.
And yet we strike not, but securely perish. 
Rosc. We see the very wreck that we must suffer; And unavoidable is the danger now. 
For suffering so the causes of our wreck. 
North. Not so; even through the hollow eyes of death, I spy life peering; but I dare not say 
How near the tidings of our comfort is. 
Willo. Nay, let us share thy thoughts, as thou dost ours. 
Rosc. Be confident to speak, Northumberland: We three are but thyself; and, speaking so, Thy words will but as thine, therefore be bold. 
North. Then thus:—I have, from Port le Blanc, a bay 
In Brittany, received intelligence, That Harry Hereford, Reugned lord Cobham 
[The son of Richard earl of Arundel,] That late broke from the duke of Exeter, His brother, archbishop late of Canterbury, Sir Thomas Bourgham, sir John Ramston, Sir John Norberry, sir Robert Walerton, and Francis Quoit, 
All these well furnish'd by the duke of Bretagne, With eight tall2 ships, three thousand men of war, Are making hither with all due expediency,3 And shortly mean to touch our northern shore: Perhaps, they had ere this; but that they stay 
The first expectation of the king for Ireland. If then we shall shake off our slavish yoke, Impout our dropping country's broken wing, Redeem from breaking pawn the blemish'd crown, Wipe off the dust that hides our sceptre's gilt,4 And make high majesty look like itself. 
Away, with me, in post to Ravenspur: But if you faint, as fearing to do so, Stay, till a betroth, and myself will go. 
Rosc. To horse, to horse! urge doubts to them that fear. 
Willo. Hold out my horse, and I will first be there. [Exeunt. 

SCENE II.—The same. A room in the palace. 
Enter Queen, Bushy and Bagot. 

Bushy. Madam, your majesty is too much sad: You promised, when you parted with the king, To lay aside life-harming heaviness, And entertain a cheerful disposition. 
Queen. To please the king, I did; to please myself, I cannot do it; yet I know no cause Why should I welcome such a guest as grief, Save bidding farewell to so sweet a guest As my sweet Richard: Yet, again, methinks, Some unborn sorrow, ripe in fortune's womb, Is coming low and me; and my inward soul With fighting trembles: at something it grieves, More than with parting from my lord the king. 
Bushy. Each substance of a grief hath twenty shadows, Which show like grief itself, but are not so: For sorrow's eye, glazed with blinding tears, Divides one thing entire to many objects; Like perspectives,5 which, rightly gaz'd upon, Show nothing but confusion; ey'd away, Distinguish form: so your sweet majesty, Looking away upon your lord's departure, Finds shapes of grief, more than himself; to wait; Which, look'd on as it is, is nought but shadows Of what it is not. Then, thrice-gracious queen, More than your lord's departure weep not; more's not seen; 
Or if it be, 'tis with false sorrow's eye, Which, for things true, weeps things imaginary. 
Queen. It may be so; but yet my inward soul, Persuades me, it is otherwise: How'er it be, I cannot but be sad; so heavy sad, As,—though, in thinking, on no thought I think,— 
Makes me with heavy nothing faint and shrink. 
Bushy. 'Tis nothing but conceal, my gracious lady. 
Queen. 'Tis nothing less: conceit is still deriv'd 
From some forefather's grief; mine is not so; 
For nothing hath beot my something grief; Or something hath the nothing that I grieve: 'Tis in reverision that I do possess; 
But what it is, that is not yet known; what I cannot name; 'tis nameless wo, I wot.4 
Enter Green. 

Green. God save your majesty!—and well met, gentleman:— 
I hope, the king is not yet shipp'd for Ireland. 
Queen. Why hop'st thou so? 'tis better hope, he is; 
For his designs crave haste, his haste good hope; 
Then wherefore dost thou hope, he is not shipp'd? 
Green. That he, our hope, might have retired his power, And driven into despair an enemy's hope, Who strongly hath set footing in this land: The banish'd Bolingbroke repeals himself, And with uplifted arms is safe arriv'd 
At Ravenspur. 
Queen. Now God in heaven forbid! 
Green. O, madam, 'tis too true: and that is worse.— 
The lord Northumberland, his young son Henry Percy, The lords of Ross, Beaumond, and Willoughby, With all their powerful friends, are fled to him. 
Bushy. Why have you not proclaim'd Northumberland, And all the rest of the revoltling faction, Traitors? 
Green. We have: whereon the earl of Worcester Hath broke his staff, resign'd his stewardship, And all the household servants fled with him To Bolingbroke. 
Queen. So, Green, thou art the midwife to my wo, And Bolingbroke my sorrow's dismal hear: Now hath my soul brought forth her prodigy; And I, a gaping new-deliver'd mother, Have wo to wo, sorrow to sorrow join'd. 
Bushy. Despair not, madam. 
Queen. Who shall hinder me? 
I will despair, and be at enmity With cozening hope; he is a flatterer, A parasite, a keeper-back of death. Who gently would dissolve the bands of life, Which false hope lingers in extremity. 

Enter York. 

Green. Here comes the duke of York. 
Queen. With signs of war about his aged neck; O, full of careful business are his looks!— 
Uncle, For heaven's sake, speak comfortable words. 
York. Should I do so, I should belie my thoughts. Comfort's in heaven; and we are on the earth, Where nothing lives but crosses, care, and grief. 
(6) Pictures. 
(7) Fanciful conception. 
(8) Know. 
(9) Drawn it back.
KING RICHARD II.

Act II.

Your husband he is gone to save far off,
While others come to make him lose at home:
Here am I left to underprop his land;
Who, weak with age, cannot support myself:
Now comes the sick hour that his surfeit made;
Now shall he try his friends that flatter'd him.

Enter a Servant.

Serv. My lord, your son was gone before I came.
York. He was!—Why, so!—go all which way
it will.

The nobles are they fled; the commons cold,
And will, I fear, revolt on Hereford's side.
Sirrah,
Get thee to Flashy, to my sister Gloster;
Bid her send me presently a thousand pound:
Hold, take my ring.

Serv. My lord, I had forgot to tell your lordship:
To-day, as I came by, I called there;
But I shall grieve you to report the rest.
York. What is it, knave?
Serv. An hour before I came, the duchess died.
York. God for his mercy! what a tide of woes
Comes rushing on this woful land at once!
I know not what to do:—I would to God,
(For my untruth had not provok'd him to it,)—
The king had cut off my head with my brother's.
What, are there posts despatch'd for Ireland?
How shall we do for money for these wars?
Come, sister, cousin, I would say: pray, pardon me.
Go, fellow [To the Servant.] get thee home, provide
some carts,
And bring away the armour that is there.—

[Exit Servant.

Gentlemen, will you go muster men? if I know
How, or which way, to order these affairs,
Thus thrust disorderly into my hands,
Never believe me. Both are my kinsmen;
The one's my sovereign, whom both my oath
And duty bids defend; the other again,
Is my kinsman, whom the king hath wrong'd;
Whom conscience and my kindred bids to right.
Well, somewhat we must do.—Come, cousin, I'll
Dispose of you—Go, muster up your men,
And meet me presently at Berkley-castle.
I should to Flashy too;—
But time will not permit:—All is uneven,
And every thing is left at six and seven.

[Exit York and Quean.

Bushy. The wind-sits fair for news to go to Ireland,
But none returns. For us to levy power,
Proportional to the enemy,
Is all impossible.

Green. Besides, our nearness to the king in love,
Is near the hate of those love not the king.
Bagot. And that's the wavering commons: for
their love
Lies in their purses; and whose empties them,
By so much fills their hearts with deadly hate.

Bushy. Wherein the king stands generally condemnd?
Bagot. If judgment lie in them, then so do we,
Because we ever have been near the king.

Green. Well, I'll for refuge straight to Bristol castle:
The earl of Wiltshire is already there.

Bushy. Either will I with you: for little office
The helpful commons will perform for us;
Except like curs to tear us all to pieces.

Will you go along with us?

(1) Disloyalty

Bagot. No; I'll to Ireland to his majesty.
Farewell: if heart's presages be not vain,
We three here part, that neither shall meet again.

Bushy. That's as York thrives to beat back Bolingbroke.

Green. Alas, poor duke! the task he undertakes
Is—num'ring sands, and drinking oceans dry;
Where one on his side fights, thousands will fly.

Bushy. Farewell at once; for once, for all, and it all.

Green. Well, we may meet again.

Bagot. I fear me, never. [Exit.

SCENE III.—The Wilds in Glosstershire. Enter Boling-broke and Northumberland, with Forces.

Boling. How far is it, my lord, to Berkley now?
North. Believe me, noble lord,
I am a stranger here in Glosstershire.
These high wild hills, and rough uneven ways,
Draw out our miles, and make them wearisome:
And yet your fair discourse hath been as sugar,
Making the hard way sweet and delectable.
But, I bethink me, what a weary way
From Ravenspur to Cotswoold, will be found
In Ross and Willoughby, wanting your company;
Which, I think, hath very much beguiled
The tediousness and process of my travel:
But theirs is sweet'en'd with the hope to have
The present benefit which I possess:
And hope to joy, is little less in joy,
Than hope enjoy'd: by this the weary lords
Shall make their way seem short; as mine hath done
By sight of what I have, your noble company.

Boling. Of much less value is my company,
Than your good words. But who comes here?

Enter Harry Percy.

North. It is my son, young Harry Percy,
Sent from my brother Worcester, whencesoever.—
Harry, how fares your uncle?

Percy. I had thought, my lord, to have learn'd
his health of you.

North. Why, is he not with the queen?

Percy. No, my good lord; he hath forsook the court,
Broken his staff of office, and dispers'd
The household of the king.

North. What was his reason?

He was not so resolv'd, when last we spake togeth'er.

Percy. Because your lordship was proclaimed traitor.

But he, my lord, is gone to Ravenspur.
To offer service to the duke of Hereford;
And sent me o'er by Berkley, to discover
What power the duke of York had levied there;
Then with direction to repair to Ravenspur.

North. Have you forgot the duke of Hereford,
boy?

Percy. No, my good lord; for that is not forgot,
Which ne'er I did remember: to my knowledge,
I never in my life did look on him.

North. Then learn to know him now: this is the duke.

Percy. My gracious lord, I tender you my service,
Such as it is, being tender, raw, and young;
Which elder days shall ripen, and confirm
To more approach'd service and desert.

Boling. I thank thee, gentle Percy; and be sure,
I count myself in nothing else so happy,
As in a soul rememb'ring my good friends;
And, as my fortune ripens with thy love,
It shall be still thy true love's recompense.
Scene III.

KING RICHARD II.

My heart this covenant makes, my hand thus
seals it.

North. How far is it to Berkley? And what stir
Keeps good old York there, with his men of war?

Percy. There stands the castle, by you tuft of
trees,
Mann'd with three hundred men, as I have heard:
And in it are the lords of York, Berkley, and Sey-
mour;
None else of name; and noble estimate.

Enter Ross and Willoughby.

North. Here come the lords of Ross and Wil-
oughby,
Bloody with spurring, fiery-red with haste.
Boling. Welcome, my lords: I wit, 1 your love
pursues
A banish'd traitor; all my treasury
Is yet but unfelt thanks, which, more enrich'd,
Shall be your love and labour's recompense.
Ross. Your presence makes us rich, most noble
lord.

Will. And far surmounts our labour to at-
tain it.

Boling. Evermore thanks, the exchequer of the
shires;
Which, till my infant fortune comes to years,
Stands for my bounty. But who comes here?

Enter Berkley.

North. It is my lord of Berkley, as I guess.
Berk. My lord of Hereford, my message is to you.
Boling. Most cordially, my answer is—1o Lancaster;
And I am come to seek that name in England:
And I must find that title in your tongue,
Before I make reply to aught you say.

Berk. Mistake me not, my lord; 'tis not my
meaning,
To raze one title of your honour out:—
To you, my lord, I come (what lord you will,)—
From the most glorious regent of this land,
The duke of York; to know, what pr'eks you on
To take advantage of the absent time, 2
And fright our native peace with self-born arms.

Enter York, attended.

Boling. I shall not need transport my words by
you;
Here comes his grace in person.—My noble uncle!

York. Show me thy humble heart, and not thy
knee,
Whose duty is deceivable and false.
Boling. My gracious uncle!—
York. Tut, tut!
Boling. Grace me no grace, nor uncle me no uncle:
I am no traitor's uncle; and that word—grace,
In an ungracious mouth, is but profane:
Why have those banish'd and forbidden legs
Dard once to touch a dust of England's ground?
But then more why;—Why have they dard to
march
So many miles upon her peaceful bosom;
Frighting her pale-fac'd villages with war,
And ostentation of despaired arms?
Com'st thou because the anointed king is hence?
Why, foolish boy, the king is left behind,
And in my loyal bosom lies his power.
Were I but now the lord of such hot youth,
As when brave Gaunt, thy father, and myself,
Rescued the Black Prince, that young Mars of men,
From forth-the ranks of many thousand French;

(1) Know.  (2) Time of the king's absence.
(3) Impartial. (4) The persons who wrong him.

O, then, how quickly should this arm of mine,
Now prisoner to the palsy, chastise thee,
And minister correction to thy fault!

Boling. As my gracious uncle, let me know my
fault;
On what condition stands it, and wherein?
York. Even in condition of the worst degree,—
In gross rebellion, and detested treason:
Thou art a banish'd man, and here art come,
Before the expiration of thy time,
In braving arms against thy sovereign.

Boling. As I was banish'd, I was banish'd Hero-
ford;
But as I come, I come for Lancaster.
And, noble uncle, I beseech your grace,
Look on my wrongs with an indifferent eye:
You are my father, for, methinks, in you
I see old Gaunt alive; O then, my father!
Will you permit that I shall stand condem'n
A wand'ring vagabond; my rights and royalties
Pluck'd from my arms perforce, and given away
To upset unhints? Wherefore was I born?
If that my cousin king be king of England,
It must be granted, I am duke of Lancaster.
You have a son, Aumerle, my noble kins-
man.
Had you first died, and been thus trod down,
He should have found his uncle Gaunt a father,
To rouse his wrongs, 3 and chase them to the bay.
I am denied to sue my livery 4 here,
And yet my letters-patent give me leave:
My father's goods are all distrain'd, and sold;
And these, and all, are all amiss employ'd.
What would you have me do? I am a subject,
And challenge law: Attorneys are denied me;
And therefore personally I lay my claim
To my inheritance of free descent.

North. The noble duke hath been too much
abused.
Ross. It stands your grace upon, 5 to do him right.
Will. Base men by his endowments are made
great.
York. My lords of England, let me tell you this,—
I have had feeling of my cousin's wrongs,
And labour'd all I could to do him right:
But in this kind to come, in braving arms,
Be his own carver, and cut out his way,
To find out his miter, 6 which may not be;
And you, that do abet him in this kind,
Cherish rebellion, and are rebels all.

North. The noble duke hath sworn, his coming is
But for his own: and, for the right of that,
We all have strongly sworn to give him aid;
And let him never see joy, that breaks that oath.
York. Well, well, I see the issue of these arms;
I cannot mend it, I must needs confess,
Because my power is weak, and all ill left:
But, if I could, by him that gave me life,
I would attach you all, and make you stoop
Unto the sovereign mercy of the king;
But, since I cannot, be it known to you,
I do remain as neuter. So, fare you well:—
Unless you please to enter in the castle,
And there repose you for this night.
Boling. An offer, uncle, that we will accept.
But we must win your grace, to go with us
To Bristol castle; which, they say, is held
By Bushy, Bagot, and their complices,
The caterpillars of the commonwealth,
Which I have sworn to weed, and pluck away.
York. It may be, I will go with you:—but yet
I'll pause;

(5) Possession of my land, &c.
(6) It is your interest.
For I am loath to break our country's laws.
Nor friends, nor foes, to me welcome you are:
Things past redress, are now with me past care.

[Exeunt.]

SCENE IV.—A camp in Wales. Enter Salisbury, and a Captain.

Capt. Mylord of Salisbury, we have staid ten days,
And hardly kept our countrymen together,
And yet we hear no tidings from the king,
Therefore we will disperse ourselves: farewell.
Sal. Stay yet another day, thou trusty Welshman;
The king reposest all his confidence
In thee.
Capt. 'Tis thought, the king is dead; we will not stay.
The bay-trees in our country are all wither'd,
And meteors fright the fixed stars of heaven;
The pale-fac'd moon looks bloody on the earth,
And lean-look'd prophets whisper fearful change;
Rich men look sad, and ruffians dance and leap,—
The one, in fear to lose what they enjoy;
The other, to enjoy at rage and war:
These signs forerun the death or fall of kings.—
Farewell; our countrymen are gone and fled,
As well assure'd, Richard their king is dead. [Exit.]
Sal. Ah, Richard! with the eyes of heavy mind,
I see thy glory, like a shooting star,
Fall to the base earth from the firmament!
Thy sun sets weeping in the lowly west,
Witnessing storms to come, wo, and unrest:
Thy friends are fled, to wait upon thy foes;
And crossly to thy good all fortune goes. [Exit.]

ACT III.

SCENE I.—Bolingbroke's camp at Bristol. Enter Bolingbroke, York, Northumberland, Percy, W answers, Ross: officers behind with Bushy and Green, prisoners.

Boling. Bring forth these men.—Bushy, and Green, I will not vex your souls
(Since presently your souls must part your bodies,)
With too much urging your pernicious lives,
For 'twere no charity: yet, to wash your blood
From off my hands, here, in the view of men,
I will unfold some causes of your death.
You have misled a prince, a royal king,
A happy gentleman in blood and lineaments,
By you unkindly and disfigur'd clean.1
You have, in manner, with your sinful hours,
Made a divorce betwixt his queen and him;
Broke the possession of a royal bed,
And stain'd the beauty of a fair queen's cheeks
With tears drawn from her eyes by your foul

Myself—a prince, by fortune of my birth;
Near to the king in blood; and near in love,
Till you did make him misinterpret me,—
Have stoo'd my neck under your injuries,
And sigh'd my English breath in foreign clouds,
Eating the bitter bread of banishment:
Whilst you have fed upon my injures,
Dispark'd 2 my parks, and fell'd my forest woods;
From my own windows torn my household coat, 3
Raz'd out my impress,4 leaving me no sign,—
Save men's opinions, and my living blood,—
To show the world I am a gentleman.
This, and much more, much more than twice all this,

Condemns you to the death:—See them deliver'd over
To execution and the hand of death.
Bushy, More welcome is the stroke of death to me,
Than Bolingbroke to England.—Lords, farewell.
Green. My comfort is, that heaven will take
our souls,
And plague injustice with the pangs of hell.
Boling. My lord Northumberland, see them despatch'd.
[Exeunt. North. and others with prisoners.
Uncle, you say, the queen is at your house;
For her sake, fairly let her be entreated:
Tell her, I send to her my kind commendations;
Take special care my greetings be deliver'd.
York. A gentleman of mine I have despatch'd
With letters of your love to her at large.
Boling. Thanks, gentle uncle.—Come, lords, away;
To fight with Glendower and his complices;
Awhile to work, and, after, holiday. [Exeunt.]


K. Rich. But roughly castle call you this at hand?
Aum. Yea, my lord: How brooks your grace the air,
After last motion on the breaking seas?
K. Rich. Needs must I like it well; I weep for joy,
To stand upon my kingdom once again.—
Dear earth, I do salute thee with my hand,
Though rebels wound thee with their horses' hoofs:
As a long parted mother with her child
Plays fondly with her tears, and smiles in meeting;
So, weeping, smiling, greet I thee, my earth,
And do thee favour with my royal hands.
Feed not thy sovereign's foe, my gentle earth,
Nor with thy sweets comfort his ravous sense:
But let thy spiders, that suck up thy venom,
And heavy-gaited toads, lie in their way;
Doing annoyance to the treacherous feet,
Which with usurping steps do trample thee.
Yield stinging nettles to mine enemies:
And when they from thy bosome pluck a flower,
Guard it, I pray thee, with a lurking adder; 2
Whose double tongue may with a mortal touch
Throw death upon thy sovereign's enemies.—
Mock not my senseless conjunction, lords;
This earth shall have a feeling, and these stones
Prove armed soldiers, ere her native king
Shall falter under foul rebellious arms.
Bishop. Fear not, my lord; that Power, that
Hath power to keep you king, in spite of all.
The means that heaven yields must be embrac'd,
And not neglected; else, if heaven would,
And we will not, heaven's offer we refuse;
The prof'er'd means of succour and redress:
Aum. He means, my lord, that we are too remiss;
Whilst Bolingbroke, through our security,
Grows strong and great, in substance, and in friends.
K. Rich. Discomfortable cousin! know'st thou not,
That when the searching eye of heaven is hid
Behind the globe, and lights the lower world,
Then thieves and robbers range abroad unseen,
In murders and in outrage, bloody here;

(1) Completely. (2) Thrown down the hedges.

But when, from under this terrestrial ball,
He fires the proud tops of the eastern pines,
And darts his light through every guilty hole,
Then murders, treasons, and detested sins,
The cloak of night being pluck'd from off their backs,
Stand bare and naked, trembling at themselves?
So when this traitor, Bolingbroke,
Whose all this while hath revel'd in the night,
Whilst we were wandering with the antiquipes,—
Shall we see us rising in our throne the east,
His treasons will sit blushing in his face,
Not able to endure the sight of day:
But, self-affrighted, tremble at his sin.
Not all the water in the rough rude sea
Can wash the balm from an appointed king:
The breath of worldly men cannot depose
The deputy elected by the Lord:
For every man that Bolingbroke hath press'd,
To lift shrewd steel against our golden crown,
God for his Richard hath in heavenly pay
A glorious angel: then, if angels fight,
Weak men must fall: for heaven still guards the right.

Enter Salisbury.

Welcome, my lord; How far off lies your power?
Sal. Nor near, nor further off, my gracious lord,
Than this weak arm: Discomfort guides my tongue,
And bids me speak of nothing but despair.
One day too late, I fear, my noble lord,
Hath clouded all thy happy days on earth:
O, call back yesterday, bid time return,
And thou shalt have twelve thousand fighting men!
To-day, to-day, unhappy day, too late,
O'erthrows thy joys, friends, fortune, and thy state;
For all the Wellehmen, hearing thou art dead,
Are gone to Bolingbroke, dispers'd, and fled.

Jum. Comfort, my liege: why looks your grace so pale?

K. Rich. But now, the blood of twenty thousand men
Did triumph in my face, and they are fled;
And, till so much blood thither come again,
Have I not reason to look pale and dead?
All souls that will be free, fly from my side;
For time hath set a blot upon my pride.

Jum. Comfort, my liege; remember who you are.

K. Rich. I had forgot myself: Am I not king?
Awake, thou sluggard majesty! thou sleep'st.
Is not the king's name forty thousand names?
Arm, arm, my name! a puny subject strikes
At thy great glory.—Look not to the ground,
Ye favourites of a King; Are we not high?
High be our thoughts: I know, my uncle York
Hath power enough to serve our turn. But who
Comes here?

Enter Scroop.

Scroop. More health and happiness betide my liege,
Than can my care-tun'd tongue deliver him.

K. Rich. Mine ear is open, and my heart prepar'd;
The worst is—death, and death will have his day.
Scroop. Glad am I, that your highness is so arm'd,
To bear the tidings of calamity.
Like an unseasonable stormy day,
Which makes the silver rivers drown their shores,
As if the world were all dissolv'd to tears;
So high above his limits swells the rage
Of Bolingbroke, covering your fearful land
With hard bright steel, and hearts harder than steel.
White-beards have arm'd their thin and hairless scalps
Against thy majesty; boys, with women's voices,
Strive to speak big, and clap their female joints
In stiff unwieldy arms against thy crown;
Thy very headsman learn to bend their bows
Of double-fatal yew against thy state;
Yea, distaff-women manage rusty bills
Against thy seat: both young and old rebel,
And all goes worse than I have power to tell.
K. Rich. Too well, too well, thou tell'st a tale so ill.
Where is the earl of Wiltshire? where is Bagot?
What is become of Bushy? where is Green?
That they have let the dangerous enemy
Measure our confines with such peaceful steps?
If we prevail, their heads shall pay for it.
I warrant, they have made peace with Bolingbroke.
Scroop. Peace have they made with him, indeed, my lord.

K. Rich. O villains, vipers, damn'd without redemption!
Dogs, easily won to fawn on any man!
Snakes, in my heart-blood warm'd, that sting my heart!
Three Judases, each one thrice worse than Judas!
Would they make peace? terrible hell make war
Upon their spotted souls for this offence!
Scroop. Sweet love, I see, changing his property,
Turns to the sourest and most deadly hate:—
Again uncurse their souls; their peace is made
With heads, and not with hands: those whom you curse,
Have felt the worst of death's destroying wound,
And lie full low, grav'd in the hollow ground.

Jum. Is Bushy, Green, and the earl of Wiltshire, dead?
Scroop. Yea, all of them at Bristol lost their heads.
Jum. Where is the duke, my father, with his power?

K. Rich. No matter where; of comfort no man speak.
Let's talk of graves, of worms, and epitaphs;
Make dust our paper, and with rainy eyes
Write sorrow on the bosom of the earth.
Let's choose executors, and talk of wills:
And yet not so,—for what can we bequeath,
Save our deposed ladies to the ground?—
Our lands, our lives, and all, are Bolingbroke's,
And nothing can we call our own, but death;
And that small model of the barren earth,
Which serves as paste and cover to our bones.
For heaven's sake, let us sit upon the ground,
And tell sad stories of the death of kings:—
How some have been depos'd, some slain in war;
Some haunted by the ghosts they have depos'd:
Some poison'd by their wives, some sleeping kill'd,
All murder'd:—For within the hollow crown,
That rounds the mortal temples of a king,
Keeps death his court: and there the antic sits,
Scolling his state, and grinning at his pomp;
Allowing him a breath, a little scene
To monarchical, he fear'd, and kill'd with looks;
Infusing him with self and vain conceit,—
As if this flesh, which walls about our life,
Were weak and ignoble; and, humour'd thus,
Comes at the last, and with a little pin
Bores through his castle wall, and—farewell king!
Cover your heads, and mock not flesh and blood
With solemn reverence; throw away respect,
Tradition, form, and ceremonious duty,
For you have but mistook all this while:
I live with bread like you, feel want, taste grief,
Need friends:—Subjected thus,
How can you to me—am I a king?

Cer. My lord, wise men ne'er wall their present woes,
But presently prevent the ways to wall.
To fear the foe, since fear oppresseth strength,
Gives, in your weakness, strength unto your foe,
And so your follies fight against yourself.
Fear, and be slain; no worse can come, to fight:
And fight, and die, is death destroying death;
Where fearing dying, pays death servile breath.

Aum. My father hath a power, inquire of him;
And learn to make a body of a limb.

K. Rich. Thou child'st me well:—Prove Bolingbroke, I come
To change blows with thee for our day of doom.
Thisague-fit of fear is over-blown;
An easy task it is, to win our own.
Say, Scroop, where lies our uncle with his power?
Speak sweetly, man, although thy looks be sour.

Scroop. Men judge by the complexion of the sky
The state and inclination of the day:
So may you by my dull and heavy eye,
My tongue hath but a heavier tale to say.
I play the torturer, by small and small,
To lengthen out the worst that must be spoken:
Your uncle York hath join'd with Bolingbroke;
And all your northern castles yielded up,
And all your southern gentlemen in arms
Upon his party.

K. Rich. Thou hast said enough.—
Beshrew thee, cousin, which didst lead me forth
To Aumerle.
Of that sweet way I was in to despair!
What say you now? What comfort have we now?
By heaven, I'll hate him everlasting,
That bids me be of comfort any more.
Go, to Flint castle; there I'll pine away;
A king, who's so with us; shall kingy wo obey.
That power? I have, discharge; and let them go
To ear the land that hath some hope to grow,
For I have none:—Let no man speak again
To alter this, for counsel is but vain.

Aum. My liege, one word.

K. Rich. He does me double wrong,
That wounds me with the batteries of his tongue.
Discharge my followers, let them hence:—Away,
From Richard's night, to Bolingbroke's fair day.

[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—Wales. Before Flint Castle. Enter,
with drum and colours, Bolingbroke and forces;
York, Northumberland, and others.

Boling. So that by this intelligence we learn,
The Welshmen are dispers'd; and Salisbury
is gone to meet the king, who lately landed,
With some few private friends, upon this coast.

North. The news is very fair and good, my lord;
Richard, not far from hence, hath hid his head.

York. It would becometh the lord Northumberland,
To say—king Richard:—Alack the heavy day,
When such a sacred king should hide his head!

[1. Part. 2. Ill betide. 3. Force. 4. Plow.

North. Your grace mistakes me; only to be brief,
Left I his title out.

York. The time hath been, would you have been so brief with him, he would
Have been so brief with you, to shorten you.
For taking so the head, your whole head's length.

Boling. Mistake not, uncle, further than you should.

York. Take not, good cousin, further than you should.

North. You mis-take: The heavens are o'er your head.

Boling. I know it, uncle; and oppose not Myself against their will.—But who comes here?

Enter Percy.

Well, Harry; what, will not this castle yield?

Percy. The castle royalty is man's, my lord,
Against thy entrance.

Boling. Royally!

Why, Percy.

Percy. Yes, my good lord,
It doth contain a king; king Richard lies
Within the limits of yon lime and stone;
And with him are the lord Aumerle, lord Salisbury,
Sir Stephen Scroop; besides a clergyman.
Of holy reverence, who, I cannot learn.

North. Belike, it is the bishop of Carlisle.

Boling. Noble lord.

Percy. Go to the rude rubs of that ancient castle;
Through brazen trumpet send the breath of parole
Into his ruin'd ears, and thus deliver:

Harry Bolingbroke
On both his knees doth kiss king Richard's hand;
And sends allegiance, and true faith of heart,
To his most royal person: hither come
Even at his feet to lay my arms and power;
Provided that, my manishment repeal'd,
And lands restor'd again, be freely granted:
If not, I'll use the advantage of my power,
And lay thesummer's dust with showers of blood,
Rain'd from the wounds of slaughter'd Englishmen:
The which, how far off from the mind of Bolingbroke
It is, such crimson tempest should bedrench
The fresh green lap of fair Richard's land,
My sword persuades to sever what shall show,
Go, signify as much; while here we march
Upon the grassy carpet of this plain.

[Northumberland advancesthe castle,
with a trumpet.

Let's march without the noise of threatening drum,
That from the castle's toter'd battlements
Our fair appointments may be well perus'd.
Methinks, king Richard and myself should meet
With no less terror than the elements
Of fire and water, when their thundering shock
At meeting tears the cloudy cheeks of heaven.
Be he the fire, I'll be the yielding water:
The rage be his, while on the earth I rain
My waters; on the earth, and not on him.
March on, and mark king Richard how he looks.

A parle sounded, and answered by another trumpet within. Flourish. Enter on the walls king Richard, the bishop of Carlisle, Aumerle, Scroop, and Salisbury.

York. See, see, king Richard doth himself appear,
As doth the blustering discontented sun
From out the fiery portal of the east;
When he perceives the envious clouds are bent
To dim his glory, and to stain the track
Of his bright passage to the occident.
Yet looks he like a king: behold, his eye,
K. Rich. O God! O God! that e'er this tongue of mine,
That laid the sentence of dread banishment
On you proud man, should take it off again
With words of sooth? O, that I were great
As is my grief, or lesser than my name!
Or that I could forget what I have been?
Or not remember what I must be now!
Swell'st thou, proud heart? I'll give thee scope to beat,
Since foes have scope to beat both thee and me.

[To Northumberland]

K. Rich. What must the king do now? Must he submit?
The king shall do it. Must he be depos'd?
The king shall be contented: Must he lose
The name of king? o'God's name, let it go:
I'll give my jewels, for a set of beads;
My gorgeous palace, for a hermitage;
My gay apparel, for an alms-man's gown;
My furred gowns, for a dalm of wood;
My sceptre, for a palmer's walking-staff;
My subjects, for a pair of carved saints;
And my large kingdom for a little grave,
A little little grave, an obscure grave:—
Or I'll be buried in the king's highway,
Some way of common trade, where subjects' feet
May hourly trample on their sovereign's head:
For on my heart they tread, now whilst I live;
And, buried once, why not upon my head?—
Aumerle, thou weep'st; my tender-hearted cou-
sin!—
We'll make foul weather with despised tears;
Our sighs, and they, shall lodge the summer corn,
And make a dreariness in this revolting land.
Or shall we play the wantons with our woes,
And make some pretty match with shedding tears;
As thus:—To drop them still upon one place,
Till they have frett'd us a pair of graves
Within the earth; and, therein laid.—There lies
Two kinsmen, digg'd their graves with weeping eyes?
Would not this ill do well?—Well, well, I see
I talk but idly, and you mock at me.—
Most mighty prince, my lord Northumberland,
What says king Bolingbroke? will his majesty
Give Richard leave to live till Richard die?
You make a jest, and Bolingbroke says—ay.

[To Aumerle]

NORTH. The king of heaven forbid, our lord the king
Should so with civil and unceivil arms
Be rush'd upon! Thy thrice-noble cousin,
Harry Bolingbroke, doth humbly kiss thy hand;
And by the honourable tomb he swears,
That stands upon thy royal grandsire's bones;
And by the royalties of both your bloods,
Currents that spring from one most gracious head;
And by the buried blood of warlike Gaunt;
And by the worth and honour of himself,
Comprising all that may be sworn, or said,—
His coming hither hath no further scope,
Than for his lawful royalties, and to beg
Enfranchisement immediate on his knees:
Which on thy royal party granted once,
His glittering arms he will command to rust,
His barbed steeds to stables, and his heart
To faithful service of your majesty.
This sweareth he, as he is a prince, is just;
And, as I am a gentleman, I credit him.

K. Rich. Northumberland, say,—thus the king returns;—
His noble cousin is right welcome hither;
And all the number of his fair demands
Shall be accomplish'd without contradiction:
With all the gracious utterance thou hast,
Speak to his gentle hearing kind commends.—
We do debase ourself, cousin, do we not,

[To Aumerle]

To look so poorly, and to speak so fair?
Shall we call back Northumberland, and send
Defiance to the traitor, and so die?

[To Northumberland, who is looking at Northumberland]

NORTH. No, good my lord; let's fight with gentle words,
Till time lend friends, and friends their helpful swords.

(1) Soil. (2) Commit. (3) Softness.
To make the base earth proud with kissing it:
Me rather had, my heart might feel your love,
Than your unpleas'd eye see your courtesy.
Up, cousin, when your heart is up, I know,
Thus high at least, [Touching his own head.] although your knee be low.

Boling. My gracious lord, I come but for mine own.
K. Rich. Your own is yours, and I am yours, and all.
Boling. So far be mine, my most redoubted lord,
As my true service shall deserve your love.
K. Rich. Well you deserve:—They well deserve to have,
That know the strongest and surest way to get.
Uncle, give me your hand:—nay, dry your eyes;
Tears show their love, but want their remedies.
Cousin, I am too young to be your father,
Though you are old enough to be my heir.
What you good, I'll give, and willing too;
For do we must, what force will have us do.
Set on towards London:—Cousin, is it so?
Boling. Yea, my good lord.
K. Rich. Then I must not say, no.

[Flourish. Exitunt.

SCENE IV.—Langley. The Duke of York's Garden. Enter the Queen, and two Ladies.

Queen. What sport shall we devise here in this garden?

To drive away the heavy thought of care?
1 Lady. Madam, we'll play at bowls.
Queen. 'Twill make me think.

The world is full of rubs, and that my fortune
Runs 'gainst the bias.1
1 Lady. Madam, we will dance.
Queen. My legs can keep no measure in delight,
When my poor heart no measure keeps in grief:
Therefore, no dancing, girl; some other sport.
1 Lady. Madam, we'll tell tales.
Queen. Of sorrow, or of joy?
1 Lady. Of either, madam.
Queen. Of neither, girl:
For if of joy, being altogether wanting,
It doth remember me the more of sorrow;
Or if of grief, being altogether had,
It adds more sorrow to my want of joy:
For what I have, I need not to repeat;
And what I want, it boots2 not to complain.
1 Lady. Madam, I'll sing.
Queen. 'Tis well, that thou hast cause;
But thou should'st please me better, would'st thou weep.
1 Lady. I could weep, madam, would it do you good?
Queen. And I could weep, would weeping do me good,
And never borrow any tear of thee.
But stay, here come the gardeners:
Let's step into the shadow of these trees.

Enter a Gardener, and two Servants.

My wretchedness unto a row of pins,
They'll talk of state; for every one doth so
Against a change: Wo is forerun with wo.

[Queen and Ladies retire.

Gard. Go, bind thou up yon dangling apricocks,
Which, like unruly children, make their sire
Stoop with oppression of their prodigal weight:

(1) A weight fixed on one side of the bowl, which turns it from the straight line.

Give some supportance to the bending twigs.—
Go thou, and, like an executioner,
Cut off the heads of too-fast-growing sprays,
That look too lofty in our commonwealth:
All must be even in our government.
You thus employ'd, I will go root away
The noisome weeds, that without profit suck
The soil's fertility from wholesome flowers.
1 Serv. Why should we, in the compass of a pale, keep law and form, and due proportion,
Showing, as in a model, our farm estate?
When our sea-walled garden, the whole land,
Is full of weeds; her finest flowers chok'd up,
Her fruit-trees all unprun'd, her hedges ruin'd,
Her knots3 disorder'd, and her wholesome herbs
Swarming with caterpillars?

Gard. Hail thy peace:
He that hath suffer'd this disorder'd spring,
Hath now himself met with the fall of leaf:
The weeds, that his broad-spreading leaves did shelter,
That seem'd in eating him to hold him up,
Are pluck'd up, root and all, by Bolingbroke,
I mean, the earl of Wiltshire, Bushy, Green.
1 Serv. What, are they dead?
Gard. They are; and Bolingbroke
Hath seiz'd the wasteful king.—Oh! What pity is it,
That he had not so trimm'd and dress'd his land,
As we this garden! We, at time of year,
Do wound the bark, the skin of our fruit-trees;
Lest, being over-proud with sap and blood,
With too much riches it confound itself:
Had he done so to great and growing men,
They might have liv'd to bear, and be to taste,
Their fruits of duty. All superfluous branches
We lop away, that bearing boughs may live:
Had he done so, himself had borne the crown,
Which waste of idle hours hath quite thrown down.
1 Serv. What, think you then, the king shall be depos'd?
Gard. Depress'd he is already; and depos'd,
'Tis doubt, he will be: Letters came last night
To a dear friend of the good duke of York's,
That tell black tidings.
Queen. O, I am press'd to death,
Through want of speaking!—Thou, old Adam's likeness, [Coming from her concealment.
Set to dress the garden, how dare
Thy harsh- rude tongue sound this unpleasing news?
What Eve, what serpent hath suggested thee
To make a second fall of cursed man?
Why dost thou say, king Richard is depos'd?
Dar'st thou, thou little better thing than earth,
Divine his downfall? Say, where, when, and how,
Cam'st thou by these ill tidings? speak, thou wretch.
Gard. Pardon me, madam: little joy have I,
To breathe this news; yet, what I say, is true.
King Richard, he is in the mighty hold
Of Bolingbroke; their fortunes both are weigh'd:
In your lord's scale is nothing but himself,
And some few vanities that make him light;
But in the balance of great Bolingbroke,
Besides himself, are all the English peers,
And with that odds he weighs king Richard down.
Post you to London, and you'll find it so;
I speak no more than every one doth know.
Queen. Nimble mischiefe, that art so light of
Doth not thy embassage belong to me,
And am I last that knows it? O, thou think'st

(2) Profits.
(3) Inclosure.
(4) Figures planted in a box. (5) No doubt.
To serve me last, that I may longest keep
Thy sorrow in my breast.—Come, ladies, go,
To meet at London London's king in wo.—
What, was I born to this? that my sad look
Should grace the triumph of great Bolingbroke?
Gardener, for telling me this news of wo,
I would, the plants thou graft'st, may never grow.

[Enter Queen and Ladies, Exeunt.

Gard. Poor queen! so that thy state might be
no worse,
I would, my skill were subject to that curse.
Here did she drop a tear; here, in this place,
I'll set a tank of rue, sour herb of grace;
Rue, even for ruth,' here shortly shall be seen,
In the remembrance of a weeping queen. [Exe.

ACT IV.

SCENE 1.—London. Westminster Hall. The
lords spiritual on the right side of the throne; the
lords temporal on the left; the commons below.
Enter Bolingbroke, Aumerle, Surrey, Northumber-
land, Percy, Fitzwater, another lord, Bishop
of Carlisle, Abbot of Westminster, and attendants.
Officers behind, with Bagot.

Boling. Call forth Bagot:—
Now, Bagot, freely speak thy mind;
What thou dost know of noble Gloster's death;
Who wrought it with the king, and who perform'd
The bloody office of his timeless' end.
Bagot. Then set before my face the lord Aumerle.
Boling. Cousin, stand forth, and look upon that
man.

Bagot. My lord Aumerle, I know your daring

tongue
Scorns to unsay what once it hath deliver'd.
In that dead time when Gloster's death was plotted,
I heard you say,—Is not my arm of length,
That reacheth from the restful English court
As far as Calais, to my uncle's head?
Amongst much other talk, that very time,
I heard you say, that you had rather refuse
The offer of a hundred thousand crowns,
Than Bolingbroke's return to England;
Adding withal, how this land would be,
In this your cousin's death.

Princes, and noble lords,
What answer shall I make to this base man?
Shall I so much dishonour my fair stars,
On equal terms to give him chastisement?
Either I must, or have mine honour soil'd
With the attender of his stand'rous lips,—
There is my gage, the manual seal of death,
That marks thee out for hell: I say, thou liest,
And shou'd hast said, is false, in thy heart-blood, though being all too base
To stain the temper of my knightly sword.

Boling. Bagot, forbear, thou shalt not take it up.

Aum. Excepting one, I would he were the best
In all this presence, that hath mov'd me so.

Fitz. If that thy valour stand on sympathies,
There is my gage, Aumerle, in gage to thine;
By that fair sun that shows me where thou stand'st,
I heard thee say, and vauntingly thou speak'st it,
That thou wast cause of noble Gloster's death.
If thou deny'st it, twenty times thou liest;
And I will turn thy falsehood to thy heart,
Where it was forged, with my rapier's point.

Aum. Thou dar'st not, coward, live to see that
day.

Boling. Now, by my soul, I would it were this hour.

Aum. Fitzwater, thou art damn'd to hell for this.

Fitz. Aumerle, thou liest; his honour is as true,
In this appeal, as thou art all unjust;
And, that thou art so, there I throw my gage,
To prove it on thee, to the extremest point
Of mortal breathing; seize it, if thou dar'st.

Aum. And if I do not, may my hands rot off,
And never brandish more revengeful steel
Over the glittering helmet of my foe!

Lords. I take the earth to the like, forsorn
Aumerle;
And spur thee on with full as many lies
As may be hol'd in thy treacherous ear
From sun to sun: there is my honour's pawn;
Engage it to the trial, if thou dar'st.

Aum. Who sets me else? by heaven, I'll throw
at all:
I have a thousand spirits in one breast,
To answer twenty thousand such as you.

Surrey. My lord Fitzwater, I do remember well
The very time Aumerle and you did talk.
Fitz. My lord, 'tis true: you were in presence
then;
And you can witness with me, this is true.

Surrey. As false, by heaven, as heaven itself is true.

Fitz. Surrey, thou liest.

Surrey. Dishonourable boy!
That lie shall lie so heavy on my sword,
That it shall render vengeance and revenge,
Till thou the lie-giver, and that lie, do lie
In earth as quiet as thy father's scull.
In proof whereof, there is my honour's pawn;
Engage it to the trial, if thou dar'st.

Fitz. How fondly dost thou spur a forward horse?
If I dare eat, or drink, or breathe, or live,
I dare meet Surrey in a wilderness,
And spit upon him, whilst I say, he lies,
And lies, and lies: there is my bond of faith,
To tie thee to my strong correction.—
As I intend to thrive in this new world,
Aumerle is guilty of my true appeal:
Besides, I heard the banish'd Norfolk say,
That thou, Aumerle, didst send two of thy men
to execute the noble duke at Calais.

Aum. Some honest Christian trust me with a gage,
That Norfolk lies: here do I throw down this,
If the may be repeal'd to try his honour.

Boling. These differences shall all rest under gage,
Till Norfolk be repeal'd: repeated he shall be,
And, though mine enemy, restor'd again
To all his lands and signories; when he's return'd,
Against Aumerle we will enforce his trial.

Car. That honourable day shall ne'er be seen.—
Many a time hath banish'd Norfolk fought
For Jesu Christ; in glorious Christian field
Streaming the ensign of the Christian cross,
Against black Pagans, Turks, and Saracens:
And, toil'd with works of war, retir'd himself
To Italy; and there, at Venice, gave
His body to that pleasant country's earth,
And his pure soul unto his captain, Christ;
Under whose colours he had fought so long.

Boling. Why, bishop, is Norfolk dead?

Car. As sure as I live, my lord.

Boling. Sweet peace conduct his sweet soul to
the bosom
Of good old Abraham!—Lords apppellants,
Your differences shall all rest under gage,
Till we assign you to your days of trial.
Enter York attended.

York. Great duke of Lancaster, I come to thee From plume-pluck’d Richard; who with willing soul
Adopts thee heir, and his high sceptre yields To the possession of thy royal hand:
Ascend his throne, descending now from him,—
And long live Henry, of that name the fourth!

Boling. In God’s name, I’ll ascend the regal

Cur. Marry, God forbid!—

Worst in this royal presence may I speak, Yet best beseeching me to speak the truth.
Would God, that any in this noble presence Were enough noble to be upright judge Of noble Richard; then true nobles1 would Learn him forbearance from so foul a wrong— What subject can give sentence on his king? And who sits here, that is not Richard’s subject? Thieves are not judg’d, but they are by to hear, Although apparent guilt be seen in them:
And shall the figure of God’s majesty, His captain, steward, deputy elect, Anointed, crown’d, planted many years, Be judg’d by subject and inferior breath, And he himself not present? Or hybrid it, God, That, in a Christian climate, souls refin’d Should show so heinous, black, obscene a deed! I speak to subjects, and a subject speaks, Stirr’d up by heaven thus boldly for his king. My lord of Hereford here, whom you call king, Is a foul traitor to proud Hereford’s king: And if you crown him, let me prophesy,— The blood of English shall manure this ground, And the vices crown for this foul act;
Peace shall go sleep with Turks and infidels, And, in this seat of peace, tumultuous wars Shall kin with kin, and kind with kind confound;
Disorder, horror, fear, and mutiny, Shall here inhabit, and this land be call’d The field of Golgotha, and dead men’s skulls. O, if you rear this house against this house, It will the worse crown for this foul act;
That ever fall upon this cursed earth: Prevent, resist it, let it not be so,
Lest child, child’s children, cry against you—wo!

North. Well have you argu’d, sir; and, for your pains,

Of capital treason we arrest you here:—
My lord of Westminster, be it your charge To keep him safely till his day of trial. 
May’t please you, lords, to grant the commons’ suit.

Boling. Fetch hither Richard, that in common view
He may surrender: so we shall proceed
Without suspicion.

York. I will be his conduct.2 [Exit. 

Boling. Lords, you that are here under our arrest, Procure your sureties for your days of answer:—
Little are we beholding to your love, [To Carlisle. And little look’d for at your helping hands.

Re-enter York, with King Richard, and officers bearing the crown, &c.

K. Rich. Alack, why am I sent for to a king, Before I have shok’d off the regal thoughts Wherewith I reign’d? I hardly yet have learn’d To insinuate, flatter, bow, and bend my knee:— Give sorrow leave a while to tutor me To this submission. Yet I will remember

(1) Nobleness.
(2) Conductor.
(3) Countenances.
(4) Owns.

(5) Attend.
(6) Oil of consecration.
Scene 1.  

KING RICHARD II.

KING. Hath I and say yet read yet why, state, lords, I being. How. For when I was a king, my flatteners were then but subjects; being now a subject, I have a king here to my flatterer. Being so great, I have no need to beg. Bolding. Yet ask. K. Rich. And shall I have? Bolding. You shall. K. Rich. Then give me leave to go. Bolding. Whither? K. Rich. Whither you will, so I were from your sights. Bolding. Go, some of you, convey him to the Tower. K. Rich. O! good! Convey?—Conveyers are you all, that rise thus merely by a true king's fall. [Exeunt K. Rich. some lords, and a guard. Bolding. On Wednesday next, we solemnly set down our coronation: lords, prepare yourselves. [Exeunt all but the Abbot, Bishop of Carlisle, and Aumerle. Abbot. A woful pageant have we here beheld. Car. The wo's to come; the children yet unborn shall feel this day as sharp to them as thorn. Ann. You holy clergymen, is there no plot To rid the realm of this pernicious blot? Abbot. Before I freely speak my mind herein, you shall not only take the sacrament To bury mine intents, but to effect whatever I shall happen to devise:— I see your brows are full of discontent, your hearts of sorrow, and your eyes of tears; Come home with me to supper; I will lay A plot, shall show us all a merry day. [Exeunt.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—London. A street leading to the Tower. Enter Queen, and Ladies. Queen. This way the king will come; this is the way To Julius Caesar's ill-erected tower, To whose flint bosom my condemned lord Is doom'd a prisoner by proud Bolingbroke: Here let us rest, if this rebellious earth Have any resting for her true king's queen. Enter King Richard, and guards. But soft, but see, or rather do not see, My fair rose wither: Yet look up; behold: That you in pity may dissolve to dew,

The shadow of your face.

K. Rich. Say that again.

The shadow of my sorrow? Ha! let's see:—
'Tis very true, my grief lies all within;
And these external manners of lament
Are merely shadows to the unseen grief,
That swells with silence in the tortured soul;
There lies the substance: and I thank thee, king,
For thy great bounty, that not only giv'st
Me cause to wail, but teachest me the way
How to lament the cause. I'll beg one boon,
And then be gone, and trouble you no more.
Shall I obtain it? Bolding. Name it, fair cousin.
K. Rich. Fair cousin? Why, I am greater than a king:
For, when I was a king, my flatteners were then but subjects; being now a subject, I have a king here to my flatterer. Being so great, I have no need to beg.
Bolding. Yet ask. K. Rich. And shall I have? Bolding. You shall. K. Rich. Then give me leave to go. Bolding. Whither? K. Rich. Whither you will, so I were from your sights. Bolding. Go, some of you, convey him to the Tower. K. Rich. O! good! Convey?—Conveyers are you all, that rise thus merely by a true king's fall. [Exeunt K. Rich. some lords, and a guard. Bolding. On Wednesday next, we solemnly set down our coronation: lords, prepare yourselves. [Exeunt all but the Abbot, Bishop of Carlisle, and Aumerle. Abbot. A woful pageant have we here beheld. Car. The wo's to come; the children yet unborn shall feel this day as sharp to them as thorn. Ann. You holy clergymen, is there no plot To rid the realm of this pernicious blot? Abbot. Before I freely speak my mind herein, you shall not only take the sacrament To bury mine intents, but to effect whatever I shall happen to devise:— I see your brows are full of discontent, your hearts of sorrow, and your eyes of tears; Come home with me to supper; I will lay A plot, shall show us all a merry day. [Exeunt.

(1) Pack. (2) Haughty. (3) Jugglers, also robbers.

And wash him fresh again with true-love tears,—
Ah, thou, the model where old Troy did stand;
Thou map of honour; thou rich Richard's tomb,
And not rich Richard; thou most beauteous in
Why should hard-favour'd grief be lodg'd in thee,
When triumph is become an ale-house guest?

To make my end too sudden: learn, good soul,
To think our former state a happy dream;
From which awak'd, the truth of what we are
Show us but this: I am sworn brother, sweet,
To grim necessity; and he and I
Will keep a league till death. He thee to France,
And cloister thee in some religious house:
Our holy lives must win a new world's crown,
Which our profane hours here have stricken down.
Queen. What, is my Richard both in shape and mind
Transform'd and weakened? Hath Bolingbroke
Depos'd thine intellect? hath he been in thy heart?
The lion, dying, thrusteth forth his paw,
And wounds the earth, if nothing else, with rage
To be once, and ever, and will play out,
Take thy correction mildly? Jost the rod;
And fawn on rage with base humility,
Which art a lion, and a king of beasts?
K. Rich. A king of beasts, indeed; if aught but beasts,
I had been still a happy king of men.
Good sometime queen, prepare thee hence for France:
Think, I am dead; and that even here thou tak'st,
As from my death-bed, my last living leave.
In winter's tedious nights, sit by the fire
With good old folks; and let them tell thee tales
Of woful ages, long ago betid:
And, ere thou bid good night, to quit their grief,
Tell thou the lamentable fall of me,
And send the hearers weeping to their beds.
For why, the senseless brands will sympathize
The heavy accent of thy moving tongue,
And, in compassion, weep the fire out;
And some will mourn in ashes, some coal-black,
For the deposing of a rightful king.

Enter Northumberland, attended.

North. My lord, the mind of Bolingbroke is chang'd;
You must to Pomfret, not unto the Tower.—
And, madam, there is order ta'en for you;
With all swift speed you must away to France.
K. Rich. Northumberland, thou ladder wherewithal
The mounting Bolingbroke ascends my throne,—
The time shall not be many hours of age
More than it is, ere foul sin, gathering head,
Shall break into corruption: thou shalt think, Though he divide the realm, and give thee half,
It is too little, helping him to all;
And he shall think, that thou, which know'st the way
To plant unrightful kings, will know again,
Being ne'er so little urg'd, another way
To pluck him headlong from the usurped throne.
The love of wicked friends converts to fear;
The paths that lead us one, or both,
To worthy danger, and deserved death.

North. My guilt be on my head, and there an end,
Take leave, and part; for you must part forthwith.
K. Rich. Doubly divorc'd?—Bad men, ye violate
(A) Picture of greatness.
(2) Passed.
(3) Be even with them.
(4) All-hallows, & c. All-saints, Nov. 1.

A two-fold marriage; twixt my crown and me;
And then, betwixt me and my married wife.—
Let me kiss the oath twixt thee and me;
And yet not so, for with a kiss 'twas made.—
Part us, Northumberland; I towards the north,
Where shivering cold and sickness pines the clime;
My wife to France; from whence, set forth in pomp,
She came descended like her sweet May.
Sent back sent Hallowmas, or short'st of day.
Queen. And must we be divided? must we part?
K. Rich. Ay, hand from hand, my love, and heart from heart.
Queen. Banish us both, and send the king with me.
North. That were some love, but little policy.
Queen. Then whither he goes, thither let me go.
K. Rich. So two, together weeping, make one wo.
Weep thou for me in France, I for thee here;
Better far off; than—near, be ne'er the near! Go, count thy way with sighs; I, mine with groans.
Queen. So longest way shall have the longest moans.
K. Rich. Twice for one step I'll go, the way being short;
And piece my way out with a heavy heart.
Come, come, in woeing sorrow let's be brief,
Since, wedding it, there is such length in grief.
One kiss shall stop our mouths, and dumbly part;
Thus give I mine, and thus I take thy heart.

[They kiss.
Queen. Give me mine own again; 'twere no good part,
To take on me to keep, and kill thy heart.
[First kiss again.
So, now I have mine own again, begone,
That I may strive to kill it with a groan.
K. Rich. We make we wanton with this fond delay:
Once more, adieu; the rest let sorrow say. [Exe.

SCENE II. — The same. A room in the Duke of York's palace. Enter York, and his Duchess.

Duch. My lord, you told me, you would tell the rest,
When weeping made you break the story off;
Of our two cousins coming into London.
York. Where did I leave?
Duch. At that sad stop, my lord,
Where he misgovern'd hands, from window's tops,
Threw dust and rubbish on king Richard's head.
York. Then, as I said, the duke, great Bolingbroke,—
Mounted upon a hot and fiery steed,
Which his aspiring rider seem'd to know,—
With slow, but stately pace, kept on his course,
While all tongues cried—God save thee, Bolingbroke!—
You would have thought the very windows spake,
So many greedy looks of young and old
Through casements darted their desiring eyes
Upon his visage; and that all the walls,
With painted imagery, had said at once,—Jesus preserve thee! welcome, Bolingbroke!—
Whilst he, from one side to the other turning,
Bare-headed, lower than his proud steed's neck,
Bespeak thee thus, I think our countrymen;—
And thus still doing, thus he pass'd along.
Duch. Alas, poor Richard! where rides he the while?
York. As, in a theatre, the eyes of men,
After a well-Grace'd actor leaves the stage,
(5) Never the nigher.
(6) Tapestry hung from the windows.
Scene III.

KING RICHARD II.

Areilly benthion,hathat enters next, Thinking his prattle to be tedious:
Even so, or with much more contempt, men's eyes Did scowl on Richard; no man cried, God save him: No joyful tongue gave him his welcome home:
But dust was thrown upon his sacred head;
Which, with such gentle sorrow, he shook off,—
His face still combating with tears and smiles,
The badges of his grief and patience,—
That had not God, for some strong purpose, steel'd
The hearts of men, they must perforce have melted,
And barbarism itself have pitted him.
But heaven hath a hand in these events;
To whose high will we bound our calm contents.
To Bolingbroke are we sworn subjects now,
Whose state and honour I for aye2 allow.

Enter Aumerle.

Duch. Here comes my son Aumerle.
York. Aumerle that was;
But that is lost, for being Richard's friend,
And, madam, you must call him Rutland now;
I am in parliament pledge for his truth,
And lasting fealty to the new-made king.

Duch. Welcome, my son: Who are the violet's
now,
That strew the green lap of the new-come spring?

Aum. Madam, I know not, nor I greatly care not:
God knows, I had as lief be none, as one.

York. Well, bear you well in this new spring of
time.

Lest you be cropp'd before you come to prime.
What news from Oxford? hold those justs3 and
triumphs?

Aum. For aught I know, my lord, they do.
York. You will be there, I know.
Aum. If God prevent it not; I purpose so.
York. What seal is that, that hangs without
any
bosom?
Yea, look'st thou pale? let me see the writing.

Aum. My lord, 'tis nothing.
York. No matter then who sees it:
I will be satisfied, let me see the writing.
Aum. I do beseech your grace to pardon me;
It is a matter of small consequence,
Which for some reasons I would not have seen.
York. Which for some reasons, sir, I mean to see.
I fear I fear,—

What should you fear?
'Tis nothing but some bond that he is enter'd into
For gay apparel, 'gainst the triumph day.

York. Bound to himself? what doth he with a bond
That he is bound to? Wife, thou art a fool.—
Boy, let me see the writing.

Aum. I do beseech you, pardon me; I may not
show it.
York. I will be satisfied; let me see it, I say.

[Snatches it, and reads.

Treason! foul treason!—villain! traitor! slave!
Duch. What is the matter, my lord?
York. Ho! who is within there? [Enter a serv-
ant.] Saddle my horse.

God for his mercy! what treachery is here!
Duch. Why, what is it, my lord?
York. Give me my boots, I say; saddle my

now by mine honour, by my life, my troth,
I will appease the villain.

[Exit servant.

Duch. What's the matter?
York. Peace, foolish woman.
Duch. I will not peace:—What is the matter, son?

(1) Carelessly turned.
(2) Ever.
(3) Tilts and tournaments.
(4) Perplexed, confounded.
(5) Breeding.
KING RICHARD II.  
Act V.

He would unhorse the lustiest challenger.

**Boling.** As solutus, as desperate: yet, through both
I see some sparks of a better hope,
Which elder days may happily bring forth.
But who comes here?

**Enter Aumerle, hastily.**

**Aum.** Where is the king?

**Boling.** What means
Our cousin, that he stares and looks so wildly?

**Aum.** God save your grace. I do beseech your majesty,
To have some conference with your grace alone.

**Boling.** Withdraw yourselves, and leave us here alone.—
[Exeunt Percy and lords.]

What is the matter with our cousin now?

**Aum.** For ever may my knees grow to the earth,

[Kneels.]

My tongue cleave to my roof within my mouth,
Unless a pardon, ere I rise, or speak.

**Boling.** Intended, or committed, was this fault?
If but the first, how heinous 'er it be,
To win thy after-love, I pardon thee.

**Aum.** Then give me leave that I may turn the key,
That no man enter till my tale be done.

**Boling.** Have thy desire. [Aum. locks the door.]

**York.** [Within.] My liege, beware; look to thyself;
Thou hast a traitor in thy presence there.

**Boling.** Villain, I'll make thee safe. [Drawing.]

**Aum.** Stay thy revengeful hand;
Thou hast no cause to fear.

**York.** [Within.] Open the door, secure, fool-hardy king:
Shall I, for love, speak treason to thy face?
Open the door, or I will break it open.

[Boiling broke opens the door.]

**Enter York.**

**Boling.** What is the matter, uncle? speak;
Recover breath; tell us how near is danger,
That we may arm us to encounter it.

**York.** Peruse this writing here, and thou shalt know
The treason that my haste forbids me show.

**Aum.** Remember, as thou read'st, thy promise I do repent me; read not my name there.

**York.** 'Twas, villain, ere thy hand did set it down.—

I bore it from the traitor's bosom, king:
Fare, and not love, hegeth his penitence:
Forget to pity him, lest thy pity prove
A serpent that will sting thee to the heart.

**Boling.** O manner, strong, and bold conspiracv!—
O loyal father of a treacherous son!
Thou shewn, 'immaculate, and silver fountain,
From whence this stream through muddy passages,
Wilt hold his current, and defend! himself!
Thy overflow of good converts to bad;
And thy abundant goodness shall excuse
This deadly blot in thy digressing son.

**York.** So shall my virtue be his vice's bawd;
And he shall spend mine honour with his shame,
As thriftless sons their scraping fathers' gold.

Mien honour lives when his dishonour dies,
Or my sham'd life in his dishonour lies:
Thou kill'st me in my life; giving him breath,
The traitor lives, the true man's put to death.

KING RICHARD II.

Scene IV, V.

Duch. I do not sue to stand.
Boling. I pardon him, as God shall pardon me.

Duch. O happy vantage of a kneeling knee!
Yet am I sick for fear: speak it again;
Twice saying pardon, doth not pardon twain,
But makes one pardon strong.

Boling. With all my heart.
I pardon him.

Duch. A god on earth thou art.
Boling. But for our trusty brother-in-law,—and
the abbot,
With all the rest of that consorted crew,—
Destruction straight shall dog them at the heels. Good uncle, help to order several powers!
To Oxford, or where'er these traitors are:
They shall not live within this world, I swear,
But I will have them, if I once know where.
Uncle, farewell,—and cousin too, adieu:—
Your mother well hath pray'd, and done you true.

Duch. Come, my old son;—I pray God make thee new.

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—Enter Exton, and a Servant.

Exton. Didst thou not mark the king, what words
he spoke?
Have I no friend will rid me of this living fear?
Was it not so?

Serv. Those were his very words.
Exton. Have I no friend? quoth he: he spake it twice,
And urg'd it twice together; did he not?
Serv. He did.

Exton. And, speaking it, he wistfully look'd on
As who should say,—I would, thou wert the man
That would dissolve this terror from my heart;
Meaning, the king at Pomfret. Come, let's go;
I am the king's friend, and will rid his foe. [Exeunt.

SCENE V.—Pomfret. The dungeon of the castle.
Enter King Richard.

K. Rich. I have been studying how I may compass
That many have, and others must sit there:
And in this thought they find a kind of ease,
Bearing their own misfortune on the back
Of such as have before endur'd the like.
Thus play I, in one person, many people,
And none contented: Sometimes am I king;
Then treason makes me wish myself a beggar,
And so I am: Then crazing pensive
Persuades me I was better when a king:
Then am I king'd again: and, by-and-by,
Think that I am unking'd by Bolingbroke,
And straight am nothing:—But, whate'er I am,
Nor I, nor any man, that but man is,
With nothing shall be pleas'd, till he be eas'd,
With being nothing.—Music do I hear? [Music.
Ha, ha! keep time:—How sour sweet music is,
When time is broke, and no proportion kept!
So is it in the music of men's lives.
And here have I the daintiness of ear,
To check time broke in a disorder'd string;
But, for the concord of my state and time,
Not had an ear to hear my true time broke.
I wasted time, and now doth time waste me.
For now hath time made me his num'ring clock:
My thoughts are minutes; and, with sighs, they jar;
Their watches on to mine eyes, the outward watch,
Where 'tis my finger, like a dial's point,
Is pointing still, in cleansing them from tears.
Now, sir, the sound, that tells what hour it is,
Are clarious groans, that strike upon my heart,
Which is the bell.
So sighs, and tears, and groans,
Show minutes, times, and hours:—but my time
Rims posting on in Bolingbroke's proud joy,
While I stand feoffing here, his Jack o'clock.6
This music mads me, let it sound no more.
For, though it have hold of your sere and wither'd
In me, it seems it will make wise men mad.
Yet blessing on his heart that gives it me!
For 'tis a sign of love; and love to Richard
Is a strange brooch' in this all-hating world.

Enter Groom.

Groom. Hail, royal prince!

K. Rich. Thanks, noble peer;
The cheapest of us is ten groats too dear.
What art thou? and how comest thou hither,
Where no man never comes, but that sad dog
That brings me food, to make misfortune live?

Groom. I was a poor groom of thy stable, king,
When thou wert king; who, travelling towards York,
With much ado, at length have gotten leave
To look upon my sometimes' master's face.
O, how it yearn'd my heart, when I beheld,
In London streets, that coronation day,
When Bolingbroke rode on roan Barbary!
That horse, that thou so often hast bestridden;
That horse, that I so carefully have dress'd!

K. Rich. Rode he on Barbary? Tell me, gentle friend,
How went he under him?

Groom. So proudly, as if he disdain'd the ground.

K. Rich. So proud that Bolingbroke was on his back!
That jade hath eat bread from my royal hand;
This hand hath made him proud with clapping him.
Would he not stumble? Would he not fall down
(Since pride must have a fall,) and break the neck
Of that proud man that did usurp his back?

(7) An ornamented buckle, and also a jewel in general.
(8) Former.
Forgiveness, horse! why do I rail on thee,
Since thou, created to be aw'd by man,
Wast born to bear? I was not made a horse;
And yet I bear a burden like an ass,
Spur-gall'd, and tir'd, by jaunting! Bolingbroke.

Enter Keeper, with a dish.

Keep. Fellow, give place; here is no longer stay.

K. Rich. If thou love me, 'tis time thou wert away.

Groom. What my tongue dares not, that my heart shall say.

Keep. My lord, wilt you please to fall to?

K. Rich. Taste of it first, as thou art wont to do.

Keep. My lord, I dare not; sir Pierce of Exton, who
Lately came from the king, commands the contrary.

K. Rich. The devil take Henry of Lancaster and thee!

Patience is state, and I am weary of it.

Keep. Help, help, help!

Enter Exton, and servants, armed.

K. Rich. How now? what means death in this rude assault?

Villain, thy own hand yields thy death's instrument.

[Snatching a weapon, and killing one.

Go thou, and fill another room in hell.

[He kills another, then Exton strikes him down.

That hand shall burn in never-quenching fire,

That staggers thus my person.—Exton, thy fierce hand

Hath with the king's blood stain'd the king's own land.

Mount, mount, my soul! thy seat is up on high;

Whilst my gross flesh sinks downward, here to die.

Dies.

Exton. As full of valour, as of royal blood:
Both have I split; O, would the deed were good!
For now the devil, that told me—I did well,
Says, that this deed is chronicled in hell.

This dead king to the living king I'll bear;—

Take hence the rest, and give them burial here.

[Exeunt.

SCENE VI.—Windsor. A room in the castle.

Flourish. Enter Bolingbroke, and York, with lords and attendants.

Boling. Kind uncle York, the latest news we hear
Is—that the rebels have consum'd with fire
Our town of Cicester in Glosithershire;
But whether they be ta'en, or slain, we hear not.

Enter Northumberland.

Welcome, my lord: What is the news?

North. First, to thy sacred state wish I all happiness.

The next news is,—I have to London sent
The heads of Salisbury, Spencer, Blunt, and Kent:
The manner of their taking may appear
At large discoursed in this paper here.

[Presenting a paper.

(1) Jaunting. (2) Immediately.

Boling. We thank thee, gentle Percy, for thy pains;
And to thy worth will add right worthy gains.

Enter Fitzwater.

Fitz. My lord, I have from Oxford sent to London
The heads of Brocas, and sir Bennet Scely;
Two of the dangerous and consorted traitors,
That sought at Oxford thy dire overthrow.

Boling. Thy pains, Fitzwater, shall not be forgot,
Right noble is thy merit, well I wot.

Enter Percy, with the Bishop of Carlisle.

Percy. The grand conspirator, abbot of Westminster,
With clog of conscience, and sour melancholy,
Hath yielded up his body to the grave;
But here is Carlisle, living, to abide
Thy kindly doom, and sentence of his pride.

Boling. Carlisle, this is your doom:—
Choose out some secret place, some reverend room,
More than thou hast, and with it joy thy life;
So, as thou livest in peace, die free from strife:
For though mine enemy thou hast ever been,
High sparks of honour in thee have I seen.

Enter Exton, with attendants bearing a coffin.

Exton. Great king, within this coffin I present
Thy buried fear: herein all breathless lies
The mightiest of thy greatest enemies,
Richard of Bordeaux, by me hither brought.

Boling. Exton, I thank thee not; for thou hast wrought
A deed of slander, with thy fatal hand,
Upon my head, and all this famous land.

Exton. From your own mouth, my lord, did I this deed.

Boling. They love not poison that do poison need,
Nor do I thee; though I did wish him dead,
I hate the murderer, love him murdered.
The guilt of conscience take thou for thy labour,
But neither my good word, nor princely favour:
With Cain go wander through the shade of night,
And never show thy head by day nor night.

—Lords, I protest, my soul is full of wo,
That blood should sprinkle me, to make me grow:
Come, mourn with me for what I do lament,
And put on sullen black incontinence; 2
I'll make a voyage to the Holy Land,
To wash this blood off from my guilty hand:—
March sadly after; grace my mourning here,
In weeping after this untimely bier.

[Exeunt.

This play is one of those which Shakespeare has apparently revised; but as success in works of invention is not always proportionate to labour, it is not finished at last with the happy force of some other of his tragedies, nor can be said much to affect the passions, or enlarge the understanding.

JOHNSON.
FIRST PART OF

KING HENRY IV.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

King Henry the Fourth.
Henry, prince of Wales, sons to the king.
Prince John of Lancaster, friends to the king.
Henry Percy, earl of Northumberland.
Henry Percy, surnamed Hotspur, his son. Edmund Mortimer, earl of March.
Scroop, archbishop of York.
Archibald, earl of Douglass.
Owen Glendower.
Sir Richard Vernon.
Sir John Falstaff.

Poins.
Gadshill.
Peto. Bardolph.
Lady Percy, wife to Hotspur, and sister to Mortimer.
Lady Mortimer, daughter to Glendower, and wife to Mortimer.
Mrs. Quickly, hostess of a tavern in Eastcheap.

Lords, Officers, Sheriff, Vintner, Chamberlain, Drawers, two Carriers, Travellers, and Attendants.

Scene, England.

ACT I.


King Henry.

S0 shaken as we are, so wan with care,
Find we a time for frighted peace to pant,
And breathe short-windied accents of new broils
To be commende in stronds afar remote.
No more the thusty Erinnys of this soil
Shall daub her lips with her own children's blood;
No more shall trenching war channel her fields,
Nor bruise her flowrets with the armed hoofs
Of hostile paces; those opposed eyes,
Which, like the meteors of a troubled heaven,
All of one nature, of one substance bred,—
Did lately meet in the intestine shock
And furious close of civil butchery,
Shall now, in mutual, well-beseeming ranks,
March all one way; and no more opp'sd
Against acquaintance, kindred, and allies;
The edge of war, like an ill-sheathed knife,
No more shall cut his master. Therefore, friends,
As far as to the sepulchre of Christ
(Whose soldier now, under whose blessed cross
We are impressed and engag'd to fight,)
Forthwith a power of English shall we levy;
Whose arms were moulded in their mothers' womb
To chase these pagans, in those holy fields,
Over whose acres walk'd those blessed feet,
Which, fourteen hundred years ago, were nail'd,
For our advantage, on the bitter cross.
But this our purpose is a twelve-month old,
And bootless 'tis to tell you—we will go;
Therefore we meet not now:—Then let me hear
Of you, my gentle cousin Westmoreland,
What yesternight our council did decree,
In forwarding this dear experience.5

(1) Strands, banks of the sea.
(2) The Fury of discord.
To beaten Douglas; and the earls of Athol,
Of Murray, Angus, and Menteith.
And is not this an honourable spoil?
A gallant prize? ha, cousin, is it not?

West. In faith,
It is a conquest for a prince to boast of.
K. Hen. Yea, there thou mak'st me sad, and
mak'st me sin
In envy that my lord Northumberland
Should be the father of so blest a son:
A son who is the theme of honour's tongue;
Amongst a grove, the very straightest plant;
Who is sweet fortune's minion, and her pride:
Whilst I, by looking on the praise of him,
See riot and dishonour stain the brow
Of my young Harry. O, that it could be prov'd,
That some night-tripping fairy did exchang'd
In cradle-clothes our children where they lay,
And call'd mine—Percy, his—Plantagenet?
Then would I have his Harry, and he mine.
But let him from my thoughts:—What think you,
coz,
Of this young Percy's pride? the prisoners,
Which he in this adventure hath surpris'd,
To his own use he keeps; and sends me word,
I shall have none but Mordake earl of Fife.

West. This is his uncle's teaching, this is Worceter,
Malevolent to you in all aspects;
Which makes him prince to himself, and bristle up
The crest of youth against your dignity.
K. Hen. But I have sent for him to answer this:
And, for this cause, a while we must neglect
Our holy purpose to Jerusalem.
Cousin, on Wednesday next our council we
Will hold at Windsor, so inform the lords:
But come yourself with speed to us again;
For more is to be said, and to be done,
Than out of anger can be uttered.

West. I will, my liege. [Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. Another room in the


Fal. Now, Hal, what time of day is it, lad?

P. Hen. Thou art so fat-witted, with drinking
of old sack, and unbuttoning thee after supper, and
sleeping upon benches after noon, that thou hast
forgotten to demand that truly which thou would'st
truly know. What a devil hast thou to do with
the time of the day? unless hours were cups of
sack, and minutes capons, and clocks the tongues
of bawds, and dials the signs of leaping-houses,
and the blessed sun himself a fair het wench in
fume-colour'd tabella; I see no reason, why thou
should'st so be superfluous to demand the time of
the day.

Fal. Indeed, you come near me, now, Hal: for
we, that take purses, go by the moon and seven
stars; and not by Phcebus,—he, that wandering
knight so fair. And, I pray thee, sweet wag,
when thou art king,—as, God save thy grace
(majesty, I shew my say; for grace thou wilt have
none.)—

P. Hen. What, none?

Fal. No, by my troth; not so much as will
serve to be prologue to an egg and butter.

P. Hen. Well, how then? come, roundly,
roundly.

(1) Points. (2) Trim, as birds clean their feathers.
(6) The dress of sheriffs' officers.

Fal. Marry, then, sweet wag, when thou art
king, let not us, that are squires of the night's body,
be called thieves of the day's beauty; let us be—
Diana's foresters, gentlemen of the shade, minons
of the moon: And let men say, we be men
_of good repute, sound and substantial: being govern'd as the sea is,
by our noble and chaste mistress the moon, under
whose countenance we,—steal.

P. Hen. Thou say'st well; and it holds well too:
for the fortune of us, that are the moon's men,
doth ebb and flow like the sea; being govern'd as the sea is, by the moon. As, for proof, now: A
purse of gold most resolutely snatch'd on Monday
night, and most absolutely spent on Tuesday
morning; got with swearing—lay by; and spent with
crying—bring in: now, in so low an ebb as the
foot of the ladder; and, by and by, in as high a
flow as the ridge of the gallows.

Fal. By the Lord, thou say'st true, lad. And
is not my mistress of the tavern a most sweet wench?

P. Hen. As the honey of Hybla, my old lad of
the castle, And is not a buff jerkin a most sweet
drobe of durance?

Fal. How now, how now, mad wag? what, in
thy quips, and thy quiddities? what a plague have
I to do with a buff jerkin?

P. Hen. Why, what a pox have I to do with
my hostess of the tavern?

Fal. Well, thou hast called her to a reckoning,
many a time and oft.

P. Hen. Did I ever call for thee to pay thy part?
Fal. No; I'll give thee thy due, thou hast paid
all there.

P. Hen. Yea, and elsewhere, so far as my coin
would stretch; and, where it would not, I have
used my credit.

Fal. Yea, and so used it, that were it not here
apparent that thou art heir apparent,—But, I
pray thee, sweet wag, shall there be gallows stand-
ing in England when thou art king? and resolution
thus foibed as it is, with the rusty curb of old
father antic the law? Do not thou, when thou art
king, hang a thief?

P. Hen. No; thou shalt.

Fal. Shall I? O rare! By the lord I'll be a brave
judge.

P. Hen. Thou judgest false already; I mean,
thou shalt have the hanging of the thieves, and so
become a rare hangman.

Fal. Well, Hal, well; and in some sort it jumps
with my humour, as well as waiting in the court,
I can tell you.

P. Hen. For obtaining of suits?

Fal. Yea, for obtaining of suits: whereof the
hangman hath no lean wardrobe. 'Shood, I am
melenacholy as a gib cat, or a lugubrious bear.

P. Hen. Or an old lion; or a lover's bate.

Fal. Yea, or the drone of a Lincolnshire bagpipe.

P. Hen. What sayest thou to a hare, or the
melenacholy of Moor-ditch?

Fal. Thou hast the most unsavoury smiles: and
art, indeed, the most comparative, rascellist,—
swag young prime lady. But Hal, I pray thee, trouble
me no more with vanity. I would to God, thou
and I knew where a commodity of good names
were to be bought: An old lord of the council rat-
ed me the other day in the street about you, sir;
but I marked him not: and yet he talked very
wisely; but I regarded him not: and yet he talked
wisely, and in the street too.

(7) Gib cat, should be lib cat,—a Scotch term
at this day for a gelled cat.

(8) Cwok of a frog.
Scene II.

FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.

P. Hen. Thou didst well; for wisdom cries out in the streets, and no man regards it.

Fal. O thou hast dannable iteration: and art, indeed, able to corrupt a saint. Thou hast done much harm upon me, Hal,—God forgive thee for it! Before I knew thee, Hal, I knew nothing; and now am I, if a man should speak truly, little better than one of the wicked. I must give over this life, and I will give it over; by the Lord, an I do not, I am a villain; I'll be damned for never a king's son in Christendom.

P. Hen. Where shall we take a purse to-morrow, Jack?

Fal. Where thou wilt, lad, I'll make one; and I do not, call me villain, and baffle me.

P. Hen. I see a good amendment of life in thee; from praying, to purse-taking.

Enter Poins, at a distance.

Fal. Why, Hal, 'tis my vocation, Hal; 'tis no sin for a man to labour in his vocation. Poins!—Now shall we know if Gadshill have set a match. O, if men were to be saved by merit, what hole in hell were hot enough for him? This is the most omnipotent villain, that ever cried, Stand, to a true man.

P. Hen. Good morrow, Ned.

Poins. Good morrow, sweet Hal.—What says monsieur Renard? What says sir John Sack-and-Sugar? Jack, how agrees the devil and thee about thy soul, that thou soldest him on Good-friday last, for a cup of Madeira, and a cold capon's leg?

P. Hen. Sir John stands to his word, the devil shall have his bargain; for he was never yet a breaker of proverbs, he will give the devil his due.

Poins. Then art thou damn'd for keeping thy word with the devil.

P. Hen. Else he had been damned for cozening the devil.

Poins. But, my lad, my lad, to-morrow morning, by four o'clock, early at Gadshill: There are pilgrims going to Canterbury with rich offerings, and traders riding to London with fat purses: I have visors for you all, you have horses for yourselves; Gadshill lies to-night in Rochester; I have bespoke suppers to-morrow night in Eastcheap, if we may do it as secure as sleep: If you will go, I will stuff your purses full of crowns; if you will not, tarry at home, and be hanged.

Fal. Hear me, Yedward! if I tarry at home, and go not, I'll hang you for going.

Poins. You will, chops?

Fal. Hal, wilt thou make one?


Fal. There's neither honesty, manhood, nor good fellowship in thee, nor thou canst not of the blood royal, if thou darest not stand for ten shillings.

P. Hen. Well, then, once in my days I'll be a madcap.

Fal. Why, that's well said.

P. Hen. Well, come what will, I'll tarry at home.

Fal. By the Lord, I'll be a traitor then, when thou art king.

P. Hen. I care not.

Poins. Sir John, I pray thee, leave the prince and me alone; I will lay him down such reasons for this adventure, that he shall go.

(1) Citation of holy texts.
(2) Treat me with ignominy.
(3) Made an appointment.
(4) Honest.
(5) Masks.
(6) The value of a coin called real or royal.
SCENE III.—The same. Another room in the palace. Enter King Henry, Northumberland, Worcester, Hotsurp, Sir Walter Blunt, and others.

K. Hen. My blood hath been too cold and temperate, Unapt to bear at these indignities, And you have found me; for, accordingly, You tread upon my patience: but, be sure, I will from henceforth rather be myself, Mighty, and to be fear'd, than my condition: Which hath been smooth as oil, soft as young down, And therefore lost that title of respect, Which the proud soul ne'er pays, but to the proud. 

Wor. Our house, my sovereign liege, little deems The scourgé of greatness to be used on it; And that same greatness too which our own hands Have help to make so poulty.

North. My lord,—

K. Hen. Worcester, get thee gone, for I see danger And disobedience in thine eye: O, sir, Your presence is too bold and peremptory, And majesty might never yet endure The sturdy frontiers of a servant brow. You have good leave to leave us; when we used Your use and counsel, we shall send for you.

[Exit Worcester.

You were about to speak.]

North. Yea, my good lord.

Those prisoners in your highness' name demanded, Which Harry Percy here at Holmedon took, Were, as he says, not with such strength denied As is deliver'd to your majesty: Either envy, therefore, or misprison Is guilty of this fault, and not my son.

Hol. My liege, I did deny no prisoners. But, I remember, when the fight was done, When I was dry with rage, and extreme toil, Breathless and faint, leaning upon my sword, Came there a certain lord, neat, trimly dress'd, Fresh as a bridegroom, and his chin, new rapped, Show'd like a stubble-land at harvest-home; He was perfum'd like a milliner; And 'twixt his finger and his thumb he held A poumect-box, 4 which ever and anon He gave his nose, and took't away again;— Who, therewith angry, when it next came there, Took it in snuff,—and still he snuff'd, and talked; And, as the soldiers bore dead bodies by, He call'd them—untaught knaves, unmannerly, To bring a slovenly unman'dsome corpse Betwixt the wind and his nobility. With many holiday and lady terms He question'd me; among the rest demanded My prisoners, in your majesty's behalf.

I then, all smarting, with my wounds being cold, To be so pester'd with a popinjay, Out of my grief's and my impatience. Answer'd neglectingly, I know not what; He should, or he should not;—for he made me mad, To see him shine so brisk, and smell so sweet, And talk so like a waiting-gentlewoman, Of guns, and drums, and wounds, (God save the mark!) And telling me, the sovereign'st thing on earth Was Paramount, for an inverted brusie; And that it was great pity, so it was, That villainous salt-petre should be digg'd:

Out of the bowels of the harmless earth, Which many a good tall' fellow had destroy'd So cowardly; and, but for these vile guns, He would himself have been a soldier.

This bald, unjointed chat of his, my lord, Answer'd indirectly, as I said;

And, I beseech you, let not his report Come current for an accusation, Betwixt my love and your high majesty. 

Blunt. The circumstance consider'd, good my lord, Whatever Harry Percy then had said, To such a person and in such a place, At such a time, with all the rest re-told, May reasonably die, and never rise To do him wrong, or any way impeach What then he said, so he unsay it now.

K. Hen. Why, yet he doth deny his prisoners; But with proviso, and exception,— That we, at our own charge, shall ransom straight His brother-in-law, the foolish Mortimer; Who, on my soul, hath wilfully betray'd The life of those he did deliver to the fight Against the great magician, damn'd Glendower; Whose daughter, as we hear, the earl of March Hath lately married. Shall our coffers then Be emptied, to redeem a traitor home? Shall we buy treason? and indit^ with fears, When they have lost and forfeited themselves? No, on the barren mountains let him starve; For I shall never hold that man my friend, Whose tongue shall ask me for one penny cost To ransom home revolted Mortimer.

Hol. Revolted Mortimer! He never did fall off, my sovereign liege, But by the chance of war;—To prove that true, Needs no more but one tongue for all those wounds, Those mouthed wounds, which valiantly he took, When on the gentle Severn's sedgy bank, In single opposition, hand to hand. He did confound the best part of an hour In changing hardiment^ with great Glendower; Three times they breath'd, and three times did they drink, Upon agreement, of swift Severn's flood; Who then afford'd with their bloody looks, Ran fearfully among the trembling reeds, And hid his crisp head in the hollow bank Blood stained, with all the valiant combatants, Never did bare and rotten policy Colour her working with such deadly wounds; Nor never could the noble Mortimer Receive so many, and all willingly: Then let him not be slander'd with revolt. 

K. Hen. Thou dost belive him, Percy, thou dost belive him, He never did encounter with Glendower; I tell thee, he. 

He durst as well have met the devil alone, As Owen Glendower for an enemy. 

Art not ashamed? But, sirrah, henceforth Let me not hear you speak of Mortimer: Send me your prisoners with the speediest means, Or you shall hear in such a kind from me As will displease you.—My lord Northumberland, We license your departure with your son. Send us your prisoners, or you'll hear of it.

[Exeunt King Henry, Blunt, and train.

Hot. And if the devil come and roar for them, I will not send them:—I will after straight,
Scene III.

FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.

And tell him so; for I will ease my heart, Although it be with hazard of my head. 
North. What, drunk with cholery? stay, and pause a while; Here comes your uncle.

Re-enter Worcester.

Hot. Speak of Mortimer? Zounds, I will speak of him; and let my soul Want mercy, if I do not join with him; Yea, on his part, I'll empty all these veins, And shed my dear blood drop by drop i' the dust, But I will lift the down-trod Mortimer As high as air, as this unhankful king, As this ingrate and canker'd Bolingbroke.
North. Brother, the king hath made your nephew mad. [To Worcester.

Wor. Who struck this heat up, after I was gone? Hot. He will, forsooth, have all my prisoners; And when I urg'd the ransom once again Of my wife's brother, then his cheek looks pale; And on that day the eye of death, Trembling even at the name of Mortimer.

Wor. I cannot blame him: was he not proclaim'd, By Richard that dead is, the next of blood? North. He was; I heard the proclamation: And then it was, when the unhappy king (Whose wrongs in us God pardon') did set forth Upon his Irish expedition; From whence he, intercepted, did return To be depos'd, and shortly, murdered.

Wor. And for whose death, we in the world's wide mouth Live scandaliz'd, and foully spoken of.

Hot. But, soft, I pray you: Did King Richard then Proclaim his brother Edmund Mortimer Heir to the crown? 

North. He did: myself did hear it.

Hot. Nay, then I cannot blame his cousin king That wish'd him on the barren mountains starv'd. But shall it be, that you,—that set the crown Upon the head of this forgeable man; And, for his sake, wear the defeted blot Of mur'drous subornation,—shall it be, That you a world of curses undergo; Being the agents, or base second means, The cords, the ladder, or the hangman rather? O, pardon me, that I descend so low; To show the line, and the predicament, Wherein you range under this subtle king. Shall it, for shame, been spoken in these days, Or fill up chronicles in time to come, That men of your nobility and power Did goe them both in an unjust behalf,— As both of you, God pardon it! have done,— To pull down Richard, that sweet lovely rose, And plant this thorn, this canker'd Bolingbroke? And shall it, in more shame, be further spoken, That you are fool'd, discar'd, and shook off By him, for whom these shame you undergo? No; yet time serves, wherein you may redeem Your banish'd honours, and restore yourselves Into the good thoughts of the world again: Revenge the jeering, and disdain'd contempt, Of this proud king; who studieth day and night, To answer all the debt he owes to you, Even with the bloody payment of your deaths. Therefore, I say,—

Wor. Peace, cousin, say no more: And now I will unclasp a secret book, And to your quick-conceiving discontents I'll read you matter deep and dangerous; As full of peril, and advert'ous spirit, As to o'er-walk a current, roaring loud, On the unstable footing of a speare.
Hot. If he fall in, good night:—or sink or swim. Send danger from the east unto the west, So honour cross it from the north to south, And let them grapple;—O! the blood more stirs, To rouse a lion, than to start a hare.
North. Imagination of some great exploit Drives him beyond the bounds of patience.
Hot. By heaven, methinks, it were an easy leap, To pluck bright honour from the pale-fac'd moon: Or dive into the bottom of the deep, Where fathom-line could never touch the ground, And pluck up drowned honour by the locks; So he, that doth redeem her thence, might wear, Without corriival, all her dignities: But out upon this half-fac'd fellowship! 
Hot. He apprehends a world of figures here. But not the form of what he should attend. 

Wor. Good cousin, give me audience for a while. 

Hot. I cry you mercy. 

Wor. Those same noble Scots, That are your prisoners,——

Hot. I'll keep them all; By heaven, he shall not have a Scot of them: No, if a Scot would save his soul, he shall not: I'll keep them, by this hand. 

Wor. You start away, And lend no ear unto my purposes.—— Those prisoners you shall keep.

Hot. Nay, I will; that's flat:—— He said, he would not ransom Mortimer; Forbad my tongue to speak of Mortimer; But I will find him when he lies asleep, And in his ear, I'll holla—Mortimer! 

Wor. I'll have astarling shall be taught to speak Nothing but Mortimer, and give it him, To keep his anger still in motion.

Wor. Hear you, Cousin, a word.

Hot. All studies here I solemnly defy, Save how to gain and pinch this Bolingbroke: And that same sword-and-buckler prince of Wales.—— But that I think his father loves him not, And would be glad he met with some mischance, I'd have him poison'd with a pot of ale. 
Wor. Farewell, kinsman! I will talk to you, When you are better temper'd to attend.

North. Why, what a wisp-stung and impatient fool Art thou, to break into this woman's mood? Tying thine ear to no tongue but thine own? Hot. Why, look you, I am whip'd and scourg'd with rods. Nettled, and stung with pismires, when I hear Of this vile politician, Bolingbroke. In Richard's time,—What do you call the place? A plague upon't!—it is in Gloucestershire:— This was where the mad-cap duke his uncle kept; His uncle York;—where I first bowed my knee Unto this king of smiles, this Bolingbroke, When you and he came back from Ravenspurg.

North. At Berkeley castle. Hot. You say true:——

Why, what a candy deal of courtesy
This fawning greyhound then did proffer me!
Look,—when his infant fortune came to age,
And,—gentle Harry Percy,—and, kind cousin,—
O, the devil take such cozeners!—God forgive me!

Good uncle, tell your tale, for I have done.

Wor. Nay, if you have not, to' again;
We'll stay your leisure.

Hot. I have done, i' faith.

Wor. Then once more to your Scottish prisoners.
Deliver them up without their ransom straight,
And make the Douglas' son your only mean
For powers in Scotland; which,—for divers reasons,
Which I shall send you written,—be assured,
Will easily be granted.—You, my lord,—
[To Northumberland.

Your son in Scotland being thus employ'd,
Shall secretly into the bosom creep
Of that same noble prelate, well belov'd,
The archbishop.

Hot. Of York, is't not?

Wor. True; who bears hard
His brother's death at Bristol, the lord Scroop.
I speak not this in estimation,
As what I think might be, but what I know
Is ruminated, plotted, and set down;
And only stays but to behold the face
Of that occasion that shall bring it on.

Hot. I smell it; upon my life, it will do well.

North. Before the game's a-foot, thou still let'st slip.

Hot. Why, it cannot choose but be a noble plot:
And then the power of Scotland, and of York,—
To join with Mortimer, ha?

Wor. And so they shall.

Hot. In faith, it is exceedingly well aim'd.

Wor. And 'tis no little reason bids us speed,
To save our heads by raising of a head: 3
For, bear ourselves as even as we can,
The king will always think him in our debt;
And think we think ourselves unsatisfied,
'Till he hath found a way to pay us home.
And see already, how he doth begin
To make us strangers to his looks of love.

Hot. He does, he does; we'll be reveng'd on him.

Wor. Cousin, farewell:—No further go in this,
Than I by letters shall direct your course.
When time is ripe (which will be suddenly,) I'll steal to Glendower, and lord Morimer;
Where you and Douglas, and our powers at once
(As I will fashion it,) shall happily meet,
To bear our fortunes in our own strong arms,
Which now we hold at much uncertainty.

North. Farewell, good brother: we shall thrive, I trust.

Hot. Uncle, adieu:—O, let the hours be short,
Till fields, and blows, and groans, applaud our sport.

[Exeunt.

ACT II.

SCENE I.—Rochester. An inn-yard. Enter
, a Carrier, with a lantern in his hand.

1 Car. Heigh ho! An't be not four by the day,


I'll be hanged: Charles' wain 2 is over the new chimney, and yet our horse not packed. What, oyster!

Ost. [Within.] Anon, anon.

1 Car. I pr'ythee, Tom, beat Cut's saddle, put a few flocks in the point; the poor jade is wrung in the withers out of all cress. 6

Enter another Carrier.

2 Car. Pease and beans are as dank 4 here as a dog, and that is the next way to give poor jades the bots; 8 this house is turned upside down, since Robin ostler died.

1 Car. Poor fellow! never joyed since the price of oats rose; it was the death of him.

2 Car. I think, this be the most villainous house in all London road for fleas: I am stung like a tench. 2

1 Car. Like a tench? by the mass, there is ne'er a king in Christendom could be better bit than I have been since the first cock.

2 Car. Why, they will allow us ne'er a jorden, and then we leak in your chimney; and your chamberlief breeds fleas like a loach. 10

1 Car. What, oyster! come away and be hanged, come away.

2 Car. I have a gammon of bacon, and two rases of ginger, to be delivered as far as Charing-cross.

1 Car. 'Odsbody! the turkeys in my pannier are quite starved.—What, oyster!—A plague on thee! hast thou never an eye in thy head? canst not hear? An 'twere not as good a deed as drink, to break the pate of thee, I am a very villain.—Come, and be hanged:—Hast no faith in thee?

Enter Gas'dall.

Gads. Good morrow, carriers. What's o'clock?

1 Car. I think it be two o'clock.

2 Car. I pr'ythee, lend me thy lantern, to see
My gelding in the stable.

1 Car. Navy, soft, I pray ye; I know a trick worth two of that, Philtie.

Gads. I pr'ythee, lend me thine.

2 Car. Ay, when? canst tell?—Lend me thy lantern, quoth-a?—marry, I'll see thee hanged first.

Gads. Sirrah carrier, what time do you mean to come to London?

2 Car. Time enough to go to bed with a candle, I warrant thee.—Come, neighbour Mugs, we'll call up the gentlemen; they will along with company, for they have great charge. [Exeunt Carriers.

Gads. What's honest chamberlain?

Cham. [Within.] At hand, quoth pick-purse. 11

Gads. That's even as fair as—at hand, quoth the chamberlain: for thou variest no more from picking of purses, than giving direction doth from labouring; thou lay'st the plot how.

Enter Chamberlain.

Cham. Good morrow, master Gas'dall. It holds current, that I told you yesternight: There's a franklin 12 in the wild of Kent, hath brought three hundred marks with him in gold: I heard 'im tell it to one of his company, last night at supper; a kind of auditor; one that hath abundance of charge too, God knows what. They are up already, and call for eggs and butter: They will away presently.

(9) Spotted like a tench. (10) A small fish supposed to breed fleas. (11) A proverb, from the pick-purse being always ready. (12) Freeholder.
Scene II.

FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.

Gads. Sirrah, if they meet not with Saint Nicholas's clerks, I'll give thee this neck.

Cham. No, I'll none of it; I pr'ythee keep that for the hangman; for, I know, thou worship'st Saint Nicholas as truly as a man of falsehood may.

Gads. What talkest thou to me of the hangman? if I hang, I'll make a fat pair of gallows: for, if I hang, old Sir John hangs with me; and, thou knowkest, he's no starveling. Tut! there are other Trojans that thou dreamest not of, the which, for sport sake, are content to do the profession some grace; that would, if matters should be looked into, for their own eredit sake, make all whole. I am joined with no foot land-rakers, no long-staff, six-penny strikers; none of these mad, mustachio, purple-hued malt-worms: but with nobility, and tranquillity; burgomasters, and great oneyes; such as can hold in: such as will strike sooner than speak, and speak sooner than drink, and drink sooner than pray: And yet I live; for they pray continually to their saint, the commonwealth; or, rather, not pray to her, but prey on her; for they ride up and down on her, and make her boots. 4

Cham. What, the commonwealth their boots? will she hold out water in foul way?

Gads. She will, she will; justice hath liqueored her. We steal as in a castle, cock-sure; we have the receipt of fen-seed, we walk invisible.

Cham. Nay, by my faith; I think you are more beholden to the night, than to fen-seed, for your walking invisible.

Gads. Give me thy hand: thou shalt have a share in our purchase, as I am a true man.

Cham. Nay, rather let me have it, as you are a false thief.

Gads. Go to Homo is a common name to all men. But the ostler bring my gelding out of the stable. Farewell, you muddy knave. [Exeunt.]

Gads. Peace, ye fat guts! lie down; lay thine ear close to the ground, and list if thou canst hear the tread of travellers.

Fal. Have you any levers to lift me up again, being down? My blood, I'll not bear mine own flesh so far afoot again, for all the coin in thy father's exchequer. What a plague mean ye to coll me thus?

P. Hen. Thou liest, thou art not collted, thou art uncollted.

Fal. I pr'ythee, good prince Hal, help me to my horse; good king's son.

P. Hen. Out, you rogue! shall I be your ostler?

Fal. Go, hang thyself in thy own heir-apparent carter! If I be ta'en, I'll peach for this. An I have not ballads made on you all, and sung to filthy tunes, let a cup of sack be my poison: When a jest is so forward, and afoot too,—I hate it.

Enter Gadshill."
FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.

Act II.

1 Trav. O, we are undone, both we and our country for ever.

Fal. Hang ye, gorbellied knaves! Are ye undone? No, ye fat chuffs; ’twas I would, your store were here! On, bacon, on! What, ye knaves? young men must live: You are grand-jurors, are ye? We’ll jure ye, Faith. [Exeunt Fal. &c. driving the Travellers out.

Re-enter Prince Henry and Poins.

P. Hen. The thieves have bound the true men: Now could thou and I rob the thieves, and go merrily to London, it would be argument for a week, laughter for a month, and a good jest for ever.

Poins. Stand close, I hear them coming.

Re-enter Thieves.

Fal. Come, my masters, let us share, and then to horse before day. An the prince and Poins be not two arrant cowards, there’s no equity stirring: there’s no more valour in that Poins, than in a wild duck.

P. Hen. Your money. [Rushing out upon them.

Poins. Villains.

[Is they are sharing, the Prince and Poins set upon them. Falstaff, after a blow or two, and the rest, run away, leaving their booties behind them.]

P. Hen. Got with much ease. Now merrily to horse:

The thieves are scatter’d, and possess’d with fear So strongly, that they dare not meet each other; Each takes his fellow for an officer.

Away, good Ned. Falstaff’s sweat to death;

And lards* the lean earth as he walks along:

Wer’t not for laughing, I should pity him.


SCENE III.—Warkworth. A room in the castle.

Enter Hotspur, reading a letter.

—But, for mine own part, my lord, I could be well contented to be there, in respect of the love I bear your house.—He could be contented. —Why is he not then? In respect of the love he bears our house:—he shows in this, he loves his own barn better than he loves our house. Let me see some more. The purpose you undertake, is dangerous:—Why, that’s certain: His dangerous to take a cold to sleep, to drink: but I tell you, my lord fool, out of this nettle, danger, we pluck this flower, safety.

The purpose you undertake, is dangerous; the friends you have named, uncertain; the time itself unsorted; and your whole plot too light, for the counterfeit of so great an opposition.—Say you so, say you so? I say unto you again, you are a shallow, cowardly hind, and you live. What a lack-brain is this? By the Lord, our plot is a good plot as ever was laid; our friends true and constant: a good plot, good friends, and full of expectation: an excellent plot, very good friends. What a frosty-spirited rogue is this! Why, my lord of York commands the plot, and the general course of the action. Zounds, an I were now by this rascal, I could brain him with his lady’s fan. Is there not my father, uncle, and myself; lord Edmund Mortimer, my lord of York, and Owen Glendower? Is there not, besides, the Douglas? Have I not all their letters, to meet me in arms by the ninth of the next month? and are they not, some of them, set forward already? What a pagan rascal is this! an infidel! Ha! you shall see now, in very sincerity of fear and cold heart, will he to the king, and lay open all our proceedings. O, I could divide myself, and go to buffets, for moving such a dish of skimmed milk with so honourable an action! Hang him! let him tell the king: We are prepared: I will set forward to-night.

Enter Lady Percy.

How now, Kate? I must leave you within these two hours.

Lady. O, my good lord, why are you thus alone? For what offence have I, this fortnight, been A banish’d woman from my Harry’s bed? Tell me, sweet lord, what is’t that takes from thee Thy stomach, pleasure, and thy golden sleep? Do you distill thine eyes upon the earth; And start so often when thou sit’st alone? Why hast thou lost the fresh blood in thy cheeks; And given my treasures, and my rights of thee, To thine eye-cold musing, and curs’d melancholy? In thy faint slumber, I by thee have watch’d; And heard the murmur talk of them wars: Speak terms of manage to thy bounding sced;

Cry, Courage!—to the field! And thou hast talk’d

Of tallies, and retires; of trenches, tents,

Of palisadoes, forefronts, parapets;

Of bushcarts, of cannon, culverin;

Of prisoners’ ransoms, and of soldiers slain,

And all the current’s of a heady fight.

Thy spirit within thee hath been so at war,

And thus hath so bestir’d thee in thy sleep,

That beads of sweat have stood upon thy brow,

Like bubbles in a late-disturbed stream:

And in thy face strange motions have appear’d,

Such as we see when men restrain their breath

On some great sudden haste. O, what portents are

these?

Some heavy business hath my lord in hand,

And I must know it, else he loves me not.

Hot. What, ho! is Gilliams with the packet gone?

Enter Servant.

Serv. He is, my lord, an hour ago.

Hot. Hath Butler brought those horses from the sheriff?

Serv. One horse, my lord, he brought, even now. What horse? a roan, a crop-ear, is it not? Serv. It is, my lord.

Hot. That roan shall be my throne.

Well, I will back him straight: O esperance!—

Bid Butler lead him forth into the park. [Ex. Serv.

Lady. But hear you, my lord.


Lady. Out, you mad-headed ape! A weasel hath not such a deal of spleen, As you are toss’d with. In faith, I’ll know your business, Harry, that I will.

I fear, my brother Mortimer doth stir About his title; and hath sent for you,

To line his enterprize: But if you go—

Hot. So far afoot, I shall be weary, love.

Lady. Come, come, you paragon, answer me Directly to this question that I ask.

In faith, I’ll break thy little finger, Harry, An if’t thou wilt not tell me all things true.

Hot. Away, Away, you trifler!—Love?—I love thee not,

(1) Fat, corpulent.
(2) Clowns.
(3) A subject.
(4) Drops his fat.
(5) Occurrences.
(6) Drops.
(7) Motto of the Percy family.
(8) Strengthen.
(9) Parrot.
I care not for thee, Kate: this is no world, To play with mammets, and to tilt with lips: We must have bloody noses, and crack'd crowns, And pass our time in earnest—Gods me, my horse!— What say'st thou, Kate? what would'st thou have with me? 

Lady. Do you not love me? do you not, indeed? Well, do not then; for, since you love me not, I will not love myself. Do you not love me? Nay, tell me, if you speak in jest, or no. 

Hot. Come, wilt thou see me riot? And when I am o'horscrape, I will swear I love thee infinitely. But hark ye, Kate; I must not have you henceforth question me Whither I go, nor reason whereabout: Whither I must, I must; and, to conclude, This evening must I leave you, gentle Kate. I know you wise; but yet no further wise, Than Harry Percy's wife: constant you are; But yet a woman; and for secrecy, No lady closer: for I well believe, Thou wilt not utter what thou dost not know; And so far will I trust thee, gentle Kate! Lady. How! so far? 

Hot. Not an inch further. But hark you, Kate; Whither I go, thither shall you go too; To-day will I set forth, to-morrow you. Will this content you, Kate? 

Lady. It must, of force. [Exeunt.]


P. Hen. Ned, prythee, come out of that far room, and lead me thy hand to laugh a little. 

Poins. Where hast been, Hal? 

P. Hen. With three or four loggeheaders, amongst three or four score hogsheads. I have sounded the very base string of humility. Sirrah, I am sworn brother to a leath' of drawers; and can call them all by their Christian names, as—Tom, Dick, and Francis. They take it already upon their salvation, that though I be but prince of Wales, yet I am the king of courtesy; and tell me flatly I am no proud Jack, like Falstaff; but a Corinthian, a lad of mettle, a good bor,—by the Lord, so they call me: and when I am king of England, I shall command all the good hals in kitchen. They call—drinking deep, dyeing scarlet: and when you breathe in your watering, they ery—hem! and bid you play it off.—To conclude, I am so good a proficient in one quarter of an hour, that I can drink with any tinker in his own language during my life. I tell thee, Ned, thou hast lost much honour, that thou wert not with me in this action. But, sweet Ned—to sweeten which name of Ned, I give thee this pennyworth of sugar; clapped even now in my hand by an under-skinker; 'tis one that never spake other English in his life, than—Eight shillings and sixpence, and—You are welcome; with this shrill addition,—Anon, anon, sir! Score a pint of bastard in the Half-moon, or so. But, Ned, to drive away the time till Falstaff come, I pray thee, do thou stand in some by-room, while I question my pury drawer, to what end he gave me the sugar; and do thou never call—Francis, that his tale to me may be nothing but—anon. Step aside, and I'll show thee a precedent. 

Poins. Francis! 

P. Hen. Thou art perfect. 

Poins. Francis! [Exit Poins. 

F. Anon, anon, sir.—Look down into the Pomegranate, Ralph. 

P. Hen. Come hither, Francis. 

F. My lord. 

P. Hen. How long hast thou to serve, Francis? 

F. Forsooth, five year, and as much as to— 

Poins. [Within.] Francis! 

F. Anon, anon, sir. 

P. Hen. Five years! by'r lady, a long lease for the clinking of pewter. But, Francis, darst thou be so valiant, as to play the coward with thy indenute, and to show it a fair pair of heels, and run from it? 

F. O lord, sir! I'll be sworn upon all the books in England, I could find in my heart— 

Poins. [Within.] Francis! 

F. Anon, anon, sir. 

P. Hen. How old art thou, Francis? 

F. Let me see.—About Michaelmas next I shall be— 

Poins. [Within.] Francis! 

F. Anon, anon, sir.—Pray you, stay a little, my lord. 

P. Hen. Nay, but hark you, Francis: For the sugar thou gavest me,—'twas a pennyworth, wasn't not? 

F. O lord, sir! I would it had been two. 

P. Hen. I will give thee for it a thousand pound: ask me when thou wilt, and thou shalt have it. 

Poins. [Within.] Francis! 

F. Anon, anon. 

P. Hen. Anon, Francis? No, Francis: but tomorrow. Francis; or, Francis, on Thursday; or, indeed, Francis, when thou wilt. But, Francis,— 

F. My lord? 

P. Hen. Wilt thou rob this leather-jerkin, crystal-button, nott-pated, agate-ring, puke-stocking, caddis-garter, smooth-tongue, Spanish-pouch,— 

F. O lord, sir, who do you mean? 

P. Hen. Why then, your brown bastard is your only drink: for, look you, Francis, your white canvass doublet will su!ly; in Barbary, sir, it cannot come to so much. 

Poins. What, sir? 

Poins. [Within.] Francis! 

P. Hen. Away, you rogue; Dost thou not hear them call? 

[Here they both call him; the drawer stands amazed, not knowing which way to go.] 

Enter Vintner. 

Vint. What! stand'st thou still, and hear'st such a calling? Look to the guests within. [Ex. Fran.] 

My lord, old sir John, with half a dozen more, are at the door: Shall I let them in? 

P. Hen. Let them alone a while, and then open the door. [Exit Vintner.] Poins! 

Re-enter Poins. 

Poins. Anon, anon, sir. 

P. Hen. Sirrah, Falstaff and the rest of the thieves are at the door; Shall we be merry? 

Poins. As merry as crickets, my lad. But hark ye: What cunning match have you made with this jest of the drawer? come, what's the issue? 

P. Hen. I am now of all humours, that have show'd themselves humours, since the old days of goodman Adam, to the pupil age of this present twelve o'clock at midnight. [Re-enter Francis with wine.] What's o'clock, Francis? 

F. Anon, anon, sir. 

P. Hen. That ever this fellow should have fewer 

(1) Puppets. 

(2) Three. 

(3) A wench. 

(4) Tapster. 

(5) A sweet wine.
words than a parrot, and yet the son of a woman!—
His industry is—up-stairs, and down-stairs; his elo-
quence, the parcel of a reckoning. I am not yet of
Percy's mind, the Hotspur of the north; he that
kills me some six or seven dozen of Scots at a
brave feast, washes his hands, and says to his wife:
*Fie upon this quiet life!* I want work.—O my
sweet Harry, says she, how many hast thou killed
today!—Give me your own horse a drench, says he;
and answers, Some fourteen, an hour after; a trifle,
a trifle. I pray thee, call in Falstaff; I'll play Percy,
and that damned brawn shall play Dame Mortimer,
his wife. *Knees* says the drunkard. Call in ribs,
call in tallow.

Enter Falstaff, Gaspul, Bardolph, and Peto.

**Poins.** Welcome, Jack. Where hast thou been?

**Fal.** A plague of all cowards, I say, and a ven-
gence too! marry, and amen! Give me a cup of
sack, boy.— Ere I lead this life long, I'll sew
nether-stocks, and mend them, and foot them too.
A plague of all cowards!—Give me a cup of sack,
rogue.—Is there no virtue extant? [*He drinks.*

P. Hen. Didst thou never see Titan kiss a dish of
good mud, and break-hearted Titan, that melted at
the sweet tale of the son! if thou didst, then behold
that compound.

**Fal.** You rogue, here's line in this sack too:
There is nothing but roguery to be found in villa-
nous men: Yet a coward is worse than a cup of
sack with line in it; a villainous coward.—Go thy
ways, old Jack; die when thou wilt, if manhood,
good handkerchief, be not forgot upon the face of
the earth, there am I a shotten herring. There live not
three good men unhanged in England; and one of
them is fat, and grows old: God help the while! a
bad world, I say! I would I were a weaver; I
could sing psalms, or any thing: A plague of all
cowards, I say still.

P. Hen. How now, wool-sack? what matter you?

**Fal.** A king's son! If I do not beat thee out of
the kingdom with a dagger of lath, and drive
thou subject afores thou, like a flock of wild geese,
I'll never wear hair on my face more. You prince
of Wales!

P. Hen. Why, you whoreson round man! what's
the matter?

**Fal.** Are you not a coward? answer me to that;
and Poins there.

**Poins.** Zounds, yet fat paunch, an ye call me
coward, I'll stab thee.

**Fal.** I call thee coward! I'll see thee damned ere
I call thee coward: but I would give a thousand
pound, I could run as fast as thou canst. You are
straight enough in the shoulders, you care not who
sees your back: Call you that backing of your
friends? A plague upon such backing! give me
them that will face me.—Give me a cup of sack.—
I am drunk to-day.

P. Hen. O, villain! thy lips are scarce wiped
since thou drunkest last.

**Fal.** All's one for that. A plague of all cow-
ards, still say I. [He drinks.]

P. Hen. What's the matter?

**Fal.** What's the matter? there be four of us
here have taken a thousand pound this morning.

P. Hen. Where is it, Jack? where is it?

**Fal.** Where is it? taken from us it is: a hun-
dred upon four of us.

P. Hen. What, a hundred, man?

(1) Stockings.

(2) A town in Westmoreland, famous for making
cloth.

**Fal.** I am a rogue, if I were not at half-sword
with a dozen of them two hours together. I have
'scap'd by miracle. I am eight times thrust through
the doublet; four, through the hose; my buckler
out through and through; my sword hacked like a
hand-saw, ecce signum. I never dealt better since
I was a man; all would not do. A plague of all
cowards!—Let them speak: if they speak more or
less than truth, they are villains, and the sons of
darkness.

P. Hen. Speak, sirs; how was it?

**Gads.** We four set upon some dozen,—

**Fal.** Sixteen, at least, my lord.

**Gads.** And bound them.

Peto. No, no, they were not bound.

**Fal.** You rogue, they were bound, every man
of them: or I am a Jew else, an Ebrew Jew.

**Gads.** As we were sharing, some six or seven
fresh men set upon us,—

**Fal.** And unbound the rest, and then come in
the other.

**P. Hen.** What, fought ye with them all?

**Fal.** All? I know not what ye call, all; but if
I fought not with fifty of them, I am a bunch of
radish: if there were not two or three and fifty upon
poor old Jack, then I am no two-legged creature.

**Poins.** Pray God, you have not murdered some
of them.

**Fal.** Nay, that's past praying for: for I have
peeped two of them: two, I am sure, I have
paid; two rogues in buckram suits. I tell thee
what, Hal,—if I tell thee a lie, spit in my face, call
me horse. Thou knowest my old ward;—here I
lay, and thus I bore my point. Four rogues in
buckram let drive at me,—

**P. Hen.** What, four? thou said'st but two, even
now.

**Fal.** Four, Hal; I told thee four.

**Poins.** Ay, ay, he said four.

**Fal.** These four came all a-front, and mainly
thrust at me. I made me no more ado, but took
all their seven points in my target, thus.

**P. Hen.** Seven? why, there were but four, even
now.

**Fal.** In buckram.

**Poins.** Ay, four, in buckram suits.

**Fal.** Seven, by these hilts, or I am a villain else.

**Poins.** Pry'thee, let him alone; we shall have
more anon.

**Fal.** Dost thou hear me, Hal?

**P. Hen.** Ay, and mark thee too, Jack.

**Fal.** Do so, for it is worth the listening to. These
nine men in buckram, that I told thee of,—

**P. Hen.** So, two more already.

**Fal.** Their points being broken,—

**Poins.** Down fell their hose.

**Fal.** Began to give me ground: But I followed
me close, came in foot and hand; and, with a
thought, seven of the eleven I paid.

**P. Hen.** O, monstrous! eleven buckram men
grown out of two!

**Fal.** But, as the devil would have it, three
misbegotten knives, in Kendal green, came at my
back, and let drive at me;—for it was so dark,
Hal, that thou could'st not see thy hand.

**Fal.** These lies are like the father that be-
gets them; gross as a mountain, open, palpable.
Why, thou clay-brained guts; thou knotty-pated
fool; thou whoreson, obscene, greedy, tallow-
keep.—

**Fal.** What, art thou mad? art thou mad? is not
the truth, the truth?

(3) A round lump of fat.
Scene IV.  
FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.  

P. Hen. Why, how could'st thou know these men in Kendal green, when it was so dark thou could'st not see thy hand? come, tell us thy reason; What sayst thou to this?

Poins. Come, your reason, Jack, your reason.

Fal. What, upon compulsion? No; we staid at the inn, I and the feckers in the world, I would not tell you on compulsion. Give you a reason on compulsion! If reasons were as plenty as blackberries, I would give no man a reason upon compulsion.

P. Hen. I'll be no longer guilty of this sin: this sanguine coward, this bed-presser, this horse-back-braver, this huge hill of flesh;—

Fal. Away, you starveling, you elf-skene, you dried neat's-tongue, but's pizzle, you stock-fish,—O, for breath to utter what is like thee!—your tailor's yard, you sheath, you bow-case, you vile standing trick;—

P. Hen. Well, breathe a while, and then to it again: and when thou hast tified thyself in base comparisons, hear the speak but this.

Poins. Mark, Jack.

P. Hen. We two saw you set on four; you bound them, and were masters of their wealth.—

Mark now, how plain a tale shall you put down.—Then did we two set on you four: and, with a word, out-faced you from your prize, and have it;—yes, and can show it you here in the house,—and, Falstaff, you carried your guts away as nimbly, with a trick dexterity, and roared for mercy, and still ran and roared, as ever I heard bull-call. What a slave art thou, to hack thy sword as thou hast done; and then say, it was in fight! What trick, what device, what starting-hole, canst thou now fain, to hide thee from this open and apparent shame?

Poins. Come, let's hear, Jack; what trick hast thou now?

Fal. By the Lord, I knew ye, as well as he that made ye. Why, hear ye, my masters: Was it for me to kill the heir apparent? Should I turn upon the true prince? Why, thou knaves, I am as valiant as Hercules: but beware instinct: the lion will not touch the true prince. Instinct is a great master; I was a coward on instinct. I shall think the thing of myself and then, during my life; 1, for a valiant lion, and thou for a true prince. But, by the Lord, lads, I am glad you have the money.—Hostess, clap to the doors: watch to-night, pray to-morrow.—Gallants, lads, boys, hearts of gold, all the titles of good fellowship come to you! What, shall we be merry? shall we have a play extempore?

P. Hen. Content; and the argument shall be, the running away.

Fal. Ah! no more of that, Hal, an thou love me.

Enter Hostess.

Host. My lord the prince,—

P. Hen. How now, my lady the hostess? what say'st thou to me?

Host. Marry, my lord, there is a nobleman of the court at door, would speak with you: he says, he comes from your father.

Fal. More, more, what will he do? he will make him a royal man, and send him back again to my mother.

Host. What manner of man is he?

Host. An old man.

Fal. What doth gravity out of his bed at midnight?—Shall I give him his answer?

(1) In the fact. (2) Drunkenness and poverty. (3) Bombast is the stuffing of clothes.
June, and this civil buffeting hold, we shall buy maidenheads as they buy hob-nails, by the hundred.

Fal. By the mass, lad, thou sayest true; it is like, we shall have good trading that way.—But, tell me, Hal, art thou not horribly afraid? thou being near a tender, couldst the world pick thee out of three such enemies again, as that fiend Douglas, that spirit Percy, and that devil Glendower? Art thou not horribly afraid? doth not thy blood thrill at it?

P. Hen. Not a whit, if'faith; I lack some of thy instinct.

Fal. Well, thou wilt be horribly ehyd to-morrow, when thou comest to thy father: if thou love me, practise an answer.

P. Hen. Do thou stand for my father, and examine me upon the particulars of my life.

Fal. Shall I? content:—This chair shall be my state,1 this dagger my sceptre, and this cushion my crown.

P. Hen. Thy state is taken for a joint-stool, thy golden sceptre for a leaden dagger, and thy precious crown, for a pitiful bald crown!

Fal. Well, an the fire of grace be not quite out, of thee, now shalt thou be moved.—Give me a cup of sack, to make mine eyes look red, that it may be thought I have wept; for I must speak in passion, and I will do it in king Cambyses's vein.

P. Hen. Well, here is my leg.2

Fal. And here is my speech:—Stand aside, nobility.

Host. This is excellent sport, if'faith.

Fal. Weep not, sweet queen, for trickling tears are vain.

Host. O, the father, how ne holds his countenance!

Fal. For God's sake, lords, convey my trustful queen,

For tears do stop the flood-gates of her eyes.

Host. O rare! he doth it like as one of these barlooly players, as I ever see.

Fal. Peace, good pint-pot; peace, good tickle-brain.3—Harry, I do not only marvel where thou spendest thy time, but also how thou art accompanied: for though the cannoline, the more it is trodden on, the faster it grows, yet youth, the more it is wasted, the sooner it wears. That thou art my son, I have partly thy mother's word, partly my own; but chiefly, a villainous touch of thine eye, and a foolish hauning of thy nether lip, that doth warrant me. If then thou be son to me, here lies the point:—Why, being son to me, art thou so pointed at? Shall the blessed sun of heaven prove a micher,4 and eat blackberries? a question not to be asked. Shall the son of England prove a thief, and take purses? a question to be asked. There is a thing, Harry, which thou hast often heard of, and it is known to many in our land by the name of pitch: this pitch, as ancient writers do report, doth defile; so doth the company thou keepest: for, Harry, now I do not speak to thee in drink, but in tears; not in pleasure, but in passion; not in words only, but in woes also:—And yet there is a virtuous man, whom I have often noted in thy company, but I know not his name.

P. Hen. What manner of man, an it like your majesty?

Fal. A good portly man, if'faith, and a corpulent; of a cheerful look, a pleasing eye, and a most noble carriage; and, as I think, his age some fifty, or, by'lord, inclining to threesome; and now I remember me, his name is Falstaff: if that man should be leafly given, he deceiveth me; for, Harry, I see virtuosity in his looks. If then the tree may be known by the fruit, as the fruit by the tree, then, peremptorily I speak it, there is virtue in that Falstaff: him keep with, the rest banish. And tell me now, thou naughty varlet, tell me, where hast thou been this month?

P. Hen. Dost thou speak like a king? Do thou stand for me, and I'll play my father.

Fal. Dost thou think, Hal, that I do so gravely, so majestically, both in word and manner, hang me up by the heels for a rabbit-sucker, or a pulterer's hare?

P. Hen. Well, here I am set.

Fal. And here I stand:—judge, my masters.

P. Hen. Now, Harry? whence come you?

Fal. My noble lord, from Eastcheap.

P. Hen. The complaints I hear of thee are grievous.

Fal. 'Sblood, my lord, they are false:—nay, I'll tickle ye for a young prince, if'faith.

P. Hen. Swearest thou, ungracious boy? henceforth ne'er look on me. Thou art violently carried away from grace: there is a devil haunts thee, in the likeness of a fat old man: a tun of man is thy companion. Why dost thou converse with that trunch of humours, that bolting-hutch5 of beastliness, that swoln parcel of droptries, that huge bombard of sack, that stuffed cloak bag of guts, that roasted Mammintree6 ox with the pudding in his belly, that reverend vice, that grey iniquity, that father ruffian, that vanity in years? Wherein is he good, but to taste sack and drink it? wherein neat and cleanly, but to carve a capon and eat it? wherein cunning, but in craft? wherein crafty, but in villany? wherein villainous, but in all things? wherein worthy, but in nothing?

Fal. I would, your grace would take me with you;11 Whom means your grace?

P. Hen. That villainous, abominable misleader of youth, Falstaff, that old white-bearded Satan.

Fal. My lord, the man I know.

P. Hen. I know, thou dost.

Fal. But to say, I know more harm in him than in many a king: and I know, that he is old (the more the pity,) his white hairs do witness it: but that he is (saving your reverence) a whoremaster, that I utterly deny. If sack and sugar be a fault, God help the wicked! If to be old and merry be a sin, then many an old host that I know, is damned: if to be fat be to be hated, then Pharaoh's lean kine are to be loved. No, my good lord; banish Peto, banish Bardolph, banish Pouns: but for sweet Jack Falstaff, kind Jack Falstaff, true Jack Falstaff, valiant Jack Falstaff, and therefore more valiant, being as he is, old Jack Falstaff, banish not him thy Harry's company; banish plump Jack, and banish all the world.

P. Hen. I do, I will. [A knocking heard.]

[Exeunt Hostess, Francis, and Bardolph.]

Re-enter Bardolph, running.

Bard. O, my lord, my lord; the sheriff, with a most monstrous watch, is at the door.

Fal. Out, you rogue! play out the play: I have much to say in the behalf of that Falstaff.

(1) Chair of state.
(2) A character in a Tragedy by T. Preston, 1570.
(3) Obeisance. (4) Sorrowful.
(5) Name of a strong liquor. (6) A truant boy.
(7) A young rabbit.

(8) The machine which separates flour from bran.
(9) A leather black-jack to hold beer.
(10) In Essex, where a large ox was roasted whole.
(11) Go no faster than I can follow.
Re-enter Hostess, hastily.

Host. O Jesu, my lord, my lord!—

Fal. Heigh, heigh! the devil rides upon a fiddle-stick: What's the matter?—

Host. The sheriff and all the watch are at the door: they are come to search the house: Shall I let them in?

Fal. Dost thou hear, Hal? never call a true piece of gold, a counterfeit: thou art essentially mad, without seeming so.

P. Hen. And thou a natural coward, without instinct.

Fal. I deny your major: if you will deny the sheriff, so; if not, let him enter: if I become not a cart as well as another man, a plague on my bringing up! I hope, I shall as soon be strangled with a halter, as another.

P. Hen. Go, hide thee behind the arras;—the rest walk up above. Now, my masters, for a true face, and good conscience.

Fal. Both which I have had: but their date is out, and therefore, I'll hide me.

[Execut all but the Prince and Poius.

P. Hen. Call in the sheriff.—

Enter Sheriff and Carrier.

Now, master sheriff; what's your will with me?

Sher. First, pardon me, my lord. A hue and cry Hath follow'd certain men unto this house.

P. Hen. What men?

Sher. One of them is well known, my gracious lord,

A gross fat man.

Car. As fat as butter.

P. Hen. The man, I do assure you, is not here;

For I myself at this time have employ'd him.

And, sheriff, I will engage my word to thee,

That I will, by to-morrow dinner-time,

Send him to answer thee, or any man,

For any thing he shall be charg'd withal:

And so let me entreat you leave the house.

Sher. I will, my lord: There are two gentlemen Have in this robbery lost three hundred marks.

P. Hen. It may be so: if he have robb'd these men,

He shall be answerable; and so, farewell.

Sher. Good night, my noble lord.

P. Hen. I think it's good morrow; is it not?

Sher. Indeed, my lord, I think it be two o'clock.

[Execut Sheriff and Carrier.

P. Hen. This oily rascal is known as well as Paul's. Go, call him forth.

Poius. Falstaff!—fast asleep behind the arras, and snorting like a horse.

P. Hen. Hark, how hard he fetches breath;

Search his pockets. [Toins searches.] What hast thou found?

Poius. Nothing but papers, my lord.

P. Hen. Let's see what they be: read them.

Poius. Item, A capon, 2s. 2d.

Item, Sauce, 4d.

Item, Stack, two gallons, 5s. 8d.

Item, Anchovies, and sack after supper, 2s. 6d.

Item, Bread, a halfpenny.

P. Hen. O monstrous! but one halfpenny worth of bread to this intolerable deal of sack!—What there is else, keep close; we'll read it at more advantage: there let him sleep till day. I'll to the court in the morning: we must all to the wars, and thy place shall be honourable. I'll procure this fat rogue a charge of foot; and, I know, his death will be a march of twelve-score. The money shall be paid back again with advantage. Be with me betimes in the morning; and so good morrow, Poius.

Poius. Good morrow, good my lord. [Exeunt.

ACT III.


Mort. These promises are fair, the partes sure,

And our induction full of prosperous hope.

Hot. Lord Mortimer, and cousin Glendower,—

Will you sit down?—

And, uncle Worcester:—A plague upon it!

I have forgot the map.

Glend. No, here it is.

Sit, from Percy; sit, good cousin Hotspur:

For by that name as oft as Lancaster,

Doth speak of you, his cheek looks pale; and with

A rising sigh, he wisheth you in heaven.

Hot. And you in hell, as often as he hears

Owen Glendower spoke of.

Glend. I cannot blame him: at my nativity,

The front of heaven was full of fiery shapes,

Of burning cressets; and at my birth,

The frame and huge foundation of the earth

Shak'd like a coward.

Hot. Why, so it would have done

At the same season, if your mother's cat had

But kitten'd, though yourself had ne'er been born.

Glend. I say, the earth did shake when I was born.

Hot. And I say, the earth was not of my mind,

If you suppose, as fearing you it shook.

Glend. The heavens were all on fire, the earth
did tremble.

Hot. O, then the earth shook to see the heavens

On fire,

And not in fear of your nativity.

Diseased nature oftentimes breaks forth

In strange eruptions: off the teeming earth

Is with a kind of cholic pinch'd and vex'd

By the imprisoning of unruly wind

Within her womb; which, for enlargement striving,

Shakes the old beldame earth, and topples down

Steeple, and moss-grown towers. At your birth,

Our grandam earth, having this distemperature,

In passion shook.

Glend. Cousin, of many men

I do not bear these crossings. Give me leave

To tell you once again,—that at my birth,

The front of heaven was full of fiery shapes;

The goats ran from the mountains, and the herds

Were strangely clamorous to the frighted fields.

These signs have mark'd me extraordinary;

And all the courses of my life do show,

I am not in the roll of common men.

Where is he living,—clipp'd in with the sea

That chides the banks of England, Scotland,

Wales,—

Which calls me pupil, or hath read to me?

And bring him out, that is but woman's son,

Can trace me in the tedious ways of art,

And hold me pace in deep experiments.

Hot. I think, there is no man speaks better

Welsh:—

(4) Lights set crossways upon beacons, and also

upon poles, which were used in processions, &c.

(5) Tumbles.
FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.

Act III.

I will to dinner.

Mort. Peace, cousin Percy; you will make him mad.

Glend. I can call spirits from the vasty deep.

Hot. Why, so can I; or so can any man:

But will they come, when you do call for them?

Glend. Why, I can teach you, cousin, to command

The devil.

Hot. And I can teach thee, coz, to shame the devil,

By telling truth; Tell truth, and shame the devil.—

If thou have power to raise him, bring him hither,

And I'll be sworn, I have power to shame him hence.

O, while you live, tell truth, and shame the devil.

Mort. Come, come,

No more of this unprofitable chat.

Glend. Three times hath Henry Bolingbroke

made head

Against my power: thrice from the banks of Wye,

And sandy-bottom'd Severn, have I sent him,

Booless\(^1\) home, and weather-beaten back.

Hot. Home without boots, and in foul weather too!

How 'scapes he agues, in the devil's name?

Glend. Come, here's the map; Shall we divide

Your right:

According to our three-fold order ta'en?

Mort. The archdeacon hath divided it

Into three limits, very equally:

England, from Trent and Severn hitherto,

By south and east, is to my part assign'd:

All westward, Wales beyond the Severn shore,

And all the fertile land within that bound,

To Owen Glendower—and, dear coz, to you.

The remnant northward, lying off from Trent.

And our indentures tripartite\(^2\) are drawn:

Which being sealed interchangeably,

(A business that this night may execute,)

To-morrow, cousin Percy, you, and I,

And my good lord of Worcester, will set forth,

To meet your father, and the Scottish power;

As is appointed us, at Shrewsbury.

My Father Glendower is not ready yet,

Nor shall we need his help these fourteen days:

Within that space, [To Glend.] you may have

Your tenants, friends, and neighbouring gentlemen.

Glend. A shorter time shall send me to you, lords,

And in my conduct shall your ladies come:

From whom you now must steal, and take no leave;

For there will be a world of water shed,

Upon the parting of your wives and you.

Hot. Methinks, my moisty,\(^3\) north from Burton here,

In quantity equals not one of yours:

See, how this river comes me cranking in,

And cuts me, from the best of all my land,

A huge half moon, a monstrous cante\(^4\) out,

I'll have the current in this place damm'd up;

And here the snag and silver Trent shall run,

In a new channel, fair and evenly:

It shall not wind with such a deep indent,

To rob me of so rich a bottom here.

Glend. Not wind? it shall, it must; you see, it doth.

Mort. Yea,

But mark, how he bears his course, and runs

Me up

With like advantage on the other side;

Gelding\(^5\) the opposed continent as much,

As on the other side it takes from you.

Wor. Yea, but a little charge will trench him here,

And on this north side win this cape of land;

And then he runs straight and even.

Hot. I'll have it so; a little charge will do it.

Glend. I will not have it alter'd.

Hot. Will you not?

Glend. No, nor you shall not.

Hot. Who shall say me nay?

Glend. Why, that will I.

Hot. Let me not understand you then,

Speak it in Welsh.

Glend. I can speak English, lord, as well as you;

For I was train'd up in the English court:

Where, being but young, I framed to the harp

Many an English ditty, lovely well,

And gave the tongue a helpful ornament;

A virtue that was never seen in you.

Hot. Marry, and I'm glad of it with all my heart;

I had rather be a kitten, and cry—mew,

Than one of these same metre ballad-mongers:

I had rather hear a brazen canstick\(^6\) turn'd,

Or a drum-crack on an axe-tree;

And that would set my teeth nothing on edge,

Nothing so much as mining poetry;

'Tis like the fore'd gate of a shuffling nag.

Glend. Come, you shall have Trent turn'd.

Hot. I do not care: I'll give thrice so much land

To any well-deserving friend;

But, in the way of bargain, mark ye me,

I'll evill on the ninth part of a hair.

Are the indentures drawn? shall we be gone?

Glend. The moon shines fair, you may away by night:

I'll haste the writer, and, withal,

Break\(^7\) with your wives of your departure hence:

I am afraid, my daughter will run mad,

So much she doteth on her Mortimer. [Exit.

Mort. Fie, cousin Percy! how you cross my father!

Hot. I cannot choose: sometimes he angers me

With telling me of the moldwarp\(^8\) and the ant,

Of the dreamer Merlin and his prophecies:

And of a dragon and a finless fish,

A clip-wing'd griffin, and a moultin raven,

A couching lion, and a ramping cat,

And such a deal of skimpie-skamble stuff

As puts me from my faith. I tell you what,—

He held me, but last night, at least nine hours

In reckoning up the several devils' names,

That were his lackeys: I cried, humph,—and

Well,—go to,—

But mark'd him not a word. O, he's as tedious

As is a tided horse, a railing wife;

Worse than a smoky house:—I had rather live

With cheese and garlic, in a windmill, far,

Than feed on cate,

And have him talk to me,

In any summer-house in Christendom.

Mort. In faith, he is a worthy gentleman;

Exceedingly well read, and profited

In strange concealcments; \(^{12}\) valiant as a lion,

And wondrous affable; and as bountiful

As mines of India. Shall I tell you, cousin?

He holds your temper in a high respect,

And curb'd himself even of his natural scope,

When you do cross his humour; faith, he does:

I warrant you, that man is not alive,

Might so have tempted him as you have done,

Without the taste of danger and reproof;

But do not use it oft, let me entreat you.

Wor. In faith, my lord, you are too willful-blame;

Scene II.

First Part of King Henry IV.

And since your coming hither have done enough To put him quite beside his patience, You must needs learn, lord, to amend this fault; Though sometimes it show greatness, courage, blood, And that's the dearest grace it renders you,) Yet oftentimes it doth present harsh rage, Defect of manners, want of government, Pride, haughtiness, opinion, and disdain: The least of which, haunting a nobleman, Loseth men's hearts; and leaves behind a stain Upon the beauty of all parts besides, Beguiling them of commendation.

Hot. Well, I am schools'd; good manners be your speed! Here come our wives, and let us take our leave. Re-enter Glendower, with the Ladies.

Mort. This is the deadly spite that angers me,— My wife can speak no English, I no Welsh. Glend. My daughter weeps; she will not part with you. She'll be a soldier too, she'll to the wars. Mort. Good father, tell her,—that she, and my aunt Percy, Shall follow in your conduct speedily. [Glendower speaks to his daughter in Welsh, and she answers him in the same.] Glend. She's desperate here; a peevish self-will'd harlotry, One no persuasion can do good upon. [Lady M. speaks to Mortimer in Welsh.] Mort. I understand thy looks: that pretty Welsh Which thou pourest down from these swelling heavens, I am too perfect in; and, but for shame, In such a parley would I answer thee. [Lady M. speaks again.] I understand thy kisses, and thou mine, And that's a feeling disputation:

But I will never be a truant, love, Till I have learn'd thy language; for thy tongue Makes Welsh as sweet as ditties highly penn'd, Sung by a fair queen in a summer's bower, With ravishing division to her lute. 2

Glend. Nay, if you melt, then will she run mad. [Lady M. speaks again.] Mort. O, I am ignorance itself in this. Glend. She bids you Upon the wanton rushes lay you down, And rest your gentle head upon her lap, And she will sing the song that pleaseth you, And on your eye-lids crown the god of sleep, Charming your blood with pleasing heaviness; Making such difference 'twixt wake and sleep, As is the difference between day and night, The hour before the heavenly-harvest'd team Begins his golden progress in the east. Mort. With all my heart I'll sit, and hear her sing:

By that time will our book, I think, be drawn. Glend. Do so;

And those musicians that shall play to you, Hang in the air a thousand leagues from hence; Yet straight they shall be here; sit, and attend. Hot. Come, Kate, thou art perfect in lying down: Come, quick, quick; that I may lay my head in thy lap. Lady P. Go, ye giddy goose.

Glendower speaks some Welsh words, and then the music plays.

1) Guard, escort.
2) A compliment to queen Elizabeth.
3) Our paper of conditions.

Hot. Now I perceive, the devil understands Welsh;

And 'tis no marvel, he's so humorous.

By'r lady, he's a good musician.

Lady P. Then should you be nothing but musical; for you are altogether governed by humours.

Lie still, ye thief, and hear the lady sing in Welsh. Hot. I had rather hear Lady, my brach, 4 howl in Irish.

Lady P. Would'st thou have thy head broken?

Hot. No.

Lady P. Then be still.

Lady P. Neither; 'tis a woman's fault.

Lady P. Now God help thee! Hot. To the Welsh lady's bed. Lady P. What's that?

Hot. Peace I she sings.

A Welsh SONG sung by Lady M.

Hot. Come, Kate, I'll have your song too.

Lady P. Not mine, in good sooth.

Hot. Not yours, in good sooth! 'Heart, you swear like a comfit-maker's wife! Not you, in good sooth; and, as true as I live; and, as God shall mend me; and, as sure as day;

And give'st an earnest surety for thy oaths, As if thou never walk'dst further than Finsbury. 5

Sware me, Kate, like a lady, as thou art, A good mouth-filling oath; and leave in sooth, And such protest of pepper-gingerbread, To velvet-guards, 6 and Sunday-citizens.

Come, sing.

Lady P. I will not sing.

Hot. 'Tis the next way to turn tailor, or be red-breast teacher. An the indentures be drawn, I'll away within these two hours; and so come in when ye will. [Exit. Glend. Come, come, lord Mortimer; you are as slow, As hot lord Percy is on fire to go.

By this our book's drawn: we'll but seal, and then To horse immediately. [Exit. Mort. With all my heart. [Exe. Scene II.—London. A room in the palace. Enter King Henry, Prince of Wales, and Lords.

K. Hen. Lords, give us leave; the prince of Wales and I Must have some conference: But be near at hand, For we shall presently have need of you. [Exeunt Lords. I know not whether God will have it so, For some displeasing service I have done, That in his secret doom out of my blood He'll breed revengence and a scourge for me; But thou dost in thy passages of life, Make me believe, that thou art only mark'd For the hot vengeance and the rod of heaven, To punish my mistreadings. Tell me else, Could such inordinate, and low desires, Such poor, such bare, such lewd, such mean attempts, Such barren pleasures, rude society, As thou art match'd withal, and grafted to, Accompany the greatness of thy blood, And hold their level with thy princely heart? P. Hen. So please your majesty, I would I could Quit all offences with as clear excuse, As well as, I am doub'tless, I can purge

4) Hound. 5) In Moorfields.
6) Laced velvet, the finery of cockneys.
7) Unworthy undertakings.
Myself of many I am charg'd withal:  
Yet such extenuation let me beg,  
As, in reproach of many tales devised,—  
With which the ear of greatness must hear,—  
By smiling pick-thanks¹ and base newsmongers,  
I may, for some things true, wherein my youth  
Hath faultlessly and irregular,  
Find pardon on my true submission.

K. Hen. God pardon thee!—yet let me wonder,  
Harry,  
At thy affections, which do hold a wing¹  
Quite from the flight of all thy ancestors.  
The place in council ha'zed rudely lost,  
Which by thy younger brother is supplied;  
And art almost an alien to the hearts  
Of all the court and princes of my blood:  
The hope and expectation of thy time  
Is ruin'd; and the soul of every man    
Prophetically does fore-think thy fall.  
Had I so lavish of my presence been,  
So common-hackney'd in the eyes of men,  
So stale and cheap to vulgar company;  
Opinion, that did help me to the crown,  
Had still kept loyal to possession;  
And left me in reputeless banishment,  
A fellow of no mark, nor likelihood.  
By being seldom seen, I could not stir,  
But, like a comfit, I was wonder'd at:  
That men would tell their children, This is he:  
Others would say,—Where is which is Bolingbroke?  
And then I stole all courtesy from heaven,  
And dress'd myself in such humility.  
That I did pluck allegiance from men's hearts,  
Loud shouts and salutations from their mouths,  
Even in the presence of the crowned king.  
Thus did I keep my person fresh, and new;  
My presence, like a robe pontificial,  
Ne'er seen, but wonder'd at; and so my state,  
Seldom, but sumptuous, show'd like a feast;  
And won, by rareness, such solemnity.  
The skipping king, he ambled up and down  
With shallow jesters, and rash bavin² wits,  
Soon kindled, and soon burn'd: car'd his state;  
Mingled his royalty with capering fools;  
That his great name profan'd with their scorns;  
And gave his countenance, against his name,  
To laugh at gibing boys, and stand the push  
Of every heartless vain comparative:*  
Grew a companion to the common streets,  
Enfeoff'd² himself to popularity:  
That being daily swallow'd by men's eyes,  
They surfeit'd with honey; and began  
To loathe the taste of sweetness, whereof a little  
More than a little is by much too much.  
So, when he had occasion to be seen,  
He was but as a cuckoo is in June,  
Hear'd, not regard'd; seem, but with such eyes,  
As, sick and hunted with community,  
Afford no extraordinary gaze,  
Such as is bent on sun-like majesty  
When it shines seldom in admiring eyes:  
But rather drowz'd, and hung their eye-lids down,  
Slept in his face, and render'd such aspect  
As cloudy men use to their adversaries;  
Being with his presence glutted, gorg'd, and full.  
And in that every line, Harry, stand'st thou:  
For thou hast lost the base for which I rejoice,  
With vile participation; not an eye  
But is s-warey of th' common sight,  
Save mine, which hath desir'd to see thee more;  
Which now doth that I would not have it do,  
Make blind itself with foolish tenderness.  

P. Hen. I shall hereafter, my thrice-gracious lord,  
Be more myself.  
K. Hen. For all the world,  
As thou art to this hour, was Richard then  
When I from France set foot at Ravenspurg;  
And even as I was then, is Percy now.  
Now by my sceptre, and my soul to boot,  
He hath more worthy interest to the state,  
Than thou, the shadow of succession;  
For, of no right, nor colour like to right,  
He doth maintain his title in the realm;  
Turns head against the lion's armed jaws;  
And, being no more in debt to years than thou,  
Leads ancient lords and reverend bishops on,  
To bloody battles, and to bruising arms.  
What never-dying honour hath he got  
Against renowned Douglas; whose high deeds,  
Whose hot incursions, and great name in arms,  
Holds from all soldiery chief majorit,y  
And military title capital.  
Through all the kingdoms that acknowledge Christ?  
Thrice hath this Hotspur Mars in swathing clothes,  
This infant warrior, in his enterprises  
Discomfitt'd great Douglas: ta'en him once,  
Enlarg'd him, and made a friend of him,  
To fill the mouth of deep defiance up,  
And shake the peace and safety of our throne.  
And what say you to this? Percy, Northumberland,  
The archbishop's grace of York, Douglas, Mortimer,  
Capitulate³ against us, and are up.  
But wherefore do I tell these news to thee?  
Why, Harry, do I tell thee of my foes,  
Which art my nearst and dearest⁴ enemy?  
Thou that art like enough,—through vassal fear,  
Base inclination, and the start of spleen,—  
To fight against me under Percy's pay,  
To dog his heels, and courtly at his frowns,  
To show how much degenerate thou art.  

P. Hen. Do not think so, you shall not find it so;  
And God forgive them, that have so much sway'd  
Your majesty's good thoughts away from me!  
I will redeem all this on Percy's head,  
And, in the closing of some glorious day,  
Be bold to tell you, that I am your son;  
When I will wear a garment all of blood,  
And stain my favours in a bloody mask,  
Which, wash'd away, shall scour my shame with it.  
And that shall be the day, whene'er it lights,  
That this same child of honour and renown,  
This gallant Hotspur, this all-praised knight,  
And your unthought-of Harry, chance to meet:  
For every honour sitting on his helm,  
Would they were mullication; and on my head  
My shame redoubled! for the time will come,  
That I shall make this northern youth  
His glorious deeds for my indignities.  
Percy is but my factor, good my lord,  
To engross up glorious deeds on my behalf;  
And I will call him to so strict account,  
That he shall render every glory up,  
Yea, even the slightest worship of his time,  
Or I will tear the reckoning from his heart.  
This, in the name of God, I promise here:  
The better if he be pleas'd I shall perform,  
I do beseech your majesty, may save  
The long-grown wounds of my intemperance:  
If not, the end of life cancels all bands;⁵  

¹ Officious parasites.  
² True to him that had then possession of the crown.  
⁳ (2) Brushwood.  
⁴ (4) Rival.  
⁵ (5) Possessed.  
⁶ (6) Armour.  
⁷ (7) Combine.  
⁸ (8) Most fatal.  
⁹ (9) Bonds.
Scene III. FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.

And I will die a hundred thousand deaths, 
Ere break the smallest parcel of this vow.

K. Hen. A hundred thousand rebels die in this:—
Thou shalt have charge, and sovereign trust, herein.

Enter Blunt.

How now, good Blunt? thy looks are full of speed. 
Blunt. So hath the business that I come to speak of.

Lord Mortimer of Scotland hath sent word,—
That Douglas, and the English rebels, met,
The eleventh of this month, at Shrewsbury:
A mighty and a fearful head they are,
It promises be kept on every hand,
As ever offer'd foul play in a state.

K. Hen. The earl of Westmoreland set forth to-day;
With him my son, lord John of Lancaster;
For this advertisement is five days old:—
On Wednesday next, Iarry, you shall set forward; on Thursday, we ourselves will march:
Our meeting is Bridgnorth: and, Harry, you shall march through Glossthere; by which advance,
Our business valued, some twelve days hence
Our general forces at Bridgnorth shall meet.
You have access to the highest heads:
Advantage means he fed水分}
[Exe.

SCENE III.—Eastcheap. A room in the Boar's Head Tavern.

Enter Falstaff and Bardolph.

Fal. Bardolph, am I not fallen away vilely since this last action? do I not bate? do I not diviende? Why, my skin hangs about me like an old lady's loose gown; I am witherd like an old apple-John. Well, I'll repent, and that suddenly, while I am in some liking: I shall be out of heart shortly, and then shall I have no strength to repent. An I have not forgotten what the inside of a church is made of, I am a pepper-corn, a brewer's horse: the inside of a church! Company, villainous company, hath been the spoil of me.

Bard. Sir John, you are so sotful, you cannot live long.

Fal. Why, there is it:—come, sing me a bawdy song; make me merry. I was as virtuously given as a gentleman need to be; virtuous enough: swore little; dined, not above seven; times a week; went to a bawdy-house, not above once in a quarter of an hour; paid money that I borrowed, three or four times; loved well, and in good compass: and now I live out of all order, out of all compass.

Bard. Why, you are so fat, sir John, that you must needs be out of all compass; out of all reasonable compass, sir John.

Fal. Do thou amend thy face, and I'll amend my life: Thou art our admiral; thou bearest the lantern in the poop,—but 'tis in the nose of thee; thou art the knight of the burning lance; thou art the chief of the light in thy face, the son of utter darkness. When thou ran'st up Gads-hill in the night to catch my horse, if I did not think thou hadst been an

(1) Part. (2) Intelligence. (3) Feeds himself. (4) Have some flesh. (5) Admiral’s ship, ignis fatsus, or a ball of wildfire, there’s no purchase in money. O, thou art a perpetual triumph, an everlasting bonfire-light! Thou hast saved me a thousand marks in links and torches, walking with thee in the night, betwixt tavern and tavern: but the sack that thou hast drunk me, would have bought me lights as good cheap, at the dearest Chandler's in Europe. I have maintained that salamander of yours with fire, any time this two and thirty years; Heaven reward me for it!

Bard. 'Sblood, I would my face were in your belly!

Fal. God-a-mercy! so should I be sure to be heart-burned.

Enter Hostess.

How now, dame Partlet the hen? have you inquired yet, who pick’d my pocket?

Host. Why, sir John! what do you think, sir John? Do you think I keep thieves in my house? I have searched, I have inquired, so has my husband, man by man, boy by boy, servant by servant: the title of a hair was never lost in my house before.

Fal. You have lost a man; they have shaved, and lost many a hair: and I’ll be sworn, my pocket was picked: Go to, you are a woman, go.

Host. Who, I? I defy thee: I was never called so in mine own house before.

Fal. Go to, I know you well enough.

Host. No, sir John; you do not know me, sir John: I know you, sir John: you owe me money, sir John, and now you pick a quarrel to beguile me of it: I bought so dozen of shirts to your back.

Fal. Dowlas, filthy dowlas: I have given them away to bakers' wives, and they have made bolters of them.

Host. Now, as I am a true woman, holland of eight shillings an ell. You owe money here besides, sir John, for your diet, and by drinkings, and money lent you, four and twenty pound.

Fal. He had part of it; let him pay.

Host. He? alas, he is poor; he hath nothing.

Fal. How! poor? look upon his face; What call you rich? let them coin his nose, let them coin his cheeks; I'll not pay a denier. What will you make a younger of me? shall I not take mine ease in mine inn, but I shall have my pocket picked? I have lost a seal-ring of my grandfather's, worth forty marks.

Host. O Jesu! I have heard the prince tell him, I know not how oft, that that ring was copper.

Fal. How! the prince is a Jack, a sneak-cup; and, if he were here, I would cudgel him like a dog, if he would say so.

Enter Prince Henry and Poyntz, Marching. Falstaff meets the Prince, playing on his trumcheon like a fife.

Fal. How now, lad? is the wind in that door, if' faith? must we all march?

Bard. Yea, two and two, Newgate-fashion.

Host. My lord, I pray you, hear me.

P. Hen. What sayest thou, mistress Quickly? How does thy husband? I love him well, he is an honest man.

Host. Good my lord, hear me.

Fal. Pr'ythee, let her alone, and list to me.

P. Hen. What sayst thou, Jack?

Fal. The other night I fell asleep here behind the arras, and had my pocket picked: this house,

(6) In the story-book of Reynard the Fox.

(7) A term of contempt, frequently used by Shakspeare.
is turned bawdy-house, they pick pockets.

P. Hen. What didst thou lose, Jack?

Fal. Wilt thou believe me, Hal? three or four bonds of forty pound a-piece, and a seal-ring of my grandfather's.

P. Hen. A trifle, some eight-penny matter.

Host. So I told him, my lord; and I said, I heard your grace say so: And, my lord, he spake most vitally of you, like a foul-mouthed man as he is; and said, he would cudgel you.

P. Hen. What! he did not? That's neither faith, truth, nor womanhood in me either.

P. Hen. There's no more faith in thee than in a stewed prune; nor no more truth in thee, than in a drawn fox; and for womanhood, madam Marian may be the deputy's wife of the ward to thee. Go, you thing, go.

Host. Say, what thing? what thing?

Fal. What thing? why, a thing to thank God on.

Host. I am no thing to thank God on, I would thou shouldst know it: I am an honest man's wife; and, setting thy knighthood aside, thou art a knave to call me so.

Fal. Setting thy womanhood aside, thou art a beast to say otherwise.

Host. Say, what beast, thou knave thou?


P. Hen. An otter, sir John? why an otter?

Fal. Why? she's neither fish, nor flesh; a man knows not where to have her.

Host. Thou art an unjust man in saying so; thou or any man knows where to have me, thou knave thou!

P. Hen. Thou sayest true, hostess; and he slandereth me most grossly.

Host. So he doth you, my lord; and said this other day, you ought him a thousand pound.

P. Hen. Sirrah, do I owe you a thousand pound?

Fal. A thousand pound, Hal! a million! thy love is worth a million; thou owest me thy love.

Host. Nay, my lord, he called you Jack, and said, he would cudgel you.

Fal. Did I, Bardolph?

Bard. Indeed, sir John, you said so.

Fal. Yeah; if he said, my ring was copper.

P. Hen. I say, 'tis copper: Darest thou be as good as thy word now?

Fal. Why, Hal, thou knowest, as thou art but man, I dare; but, as thou art prince, I fear thee, as I fear the roaring of the lion's whelp.

P. Hen. And why not, as the lion?

Fal. The king himself is to be feared as the lion: Dost thou think, I'll fear thee as I fear thy father? nay, an I do, I pray God, my girdle break!

P. Hen. O, if it should, how would thy guts fall about thy knees! But, sirrah, there's no room for faith, truth, nor honesty, in this bosom of thine: it is filled up with guts, and middriff. Charge an honest woman with picking thy pocket! Why, thou whoreson, impudent, embossed rascal, if there were any thing in thy pocket but tavern-reckonings, menorandum of bawdy-houses, and one poor penny-worth of sugar-candy, to make thee long-winded; if thy pocket were enriched with any other injuries but these, I am a villain. And yet you will stand to it; you will not pocket up wrong: And I would not be ashamed.

Fal. Dost thou hear, Hal? thou knowest, in the state of innocency, Adam fell; and what should poor Jack Falstaff do, in the days of villany? Thou seest, I have more flesh than another man; and therefore more frailty.—You confess then, you pick a pocket?

P. Hen. It appears so by the story.

Fal. Hostess, I forgive thee: Go, make ready breakfast; love thy husband, look to thy servants, cherish thy guests: thou shalt find me tractable to any honest reason: thou seest, I am pacified.—Still?—Nay, pr'ythee, be gone. [Exit Hostess.] Now, to the news at court: for the robbery, lad,—How is that case then?

P. Hen. O, my sweet beef, I must still be good angel to thee:—The money is paid back again.

Fal. O, I do not like that paying back, 'tis a double labour.

P. Hen. I am good friends with my father, and may do any thing.

Fal. Rob me the exchequer the first thing thou dost, and do it with unwashed hands too.

Bard. Do, my lord.

P. Hen. I have procured thee, Jack, a charge of foot.

Fal. I would, it had been of horse. Where shall I find one that can steal well? O for a fine thief, of the age of two and twenty, or thereabouts! I am honest, what? I am bored. Well, God be thanked for these rebels, they offend none but the virtuous; I laud them, I praise them.

P. Hen. Bardolph—

Bard. My lord.

P. Hen. Go bear this letter to lord John of Lancaster, my brother John; this to my lord of Westmoreland.

Go, Poins, to horse, to horse; for thou, and I, have thirty miles to ride yet ere dinner-time.

Jack. Meet me to morrow the Temple hall,

At two o'clock the afternoon:

There shalt thou know thy charge; and there receive

Money, and order for their furniture.

The land is burning; Percy stands on high;

And either they, or we, must lower lie.

[Exeunt Prince, Poins, and Bardolph.

Fal. Rare words! brave world!—Hostess, my breakfast, come:—

O, I could wish, this tavern were my drum. [Exit.]

ACT IV.

SCE. NE I.—The rebel camp, near Shrewsbury. Enter Hotspur, Worcester, and Douglas.

Hot. Well said, my noble Scot: If speaking truth, in this fine age, were not thought flattering, such attribution should the Douglas have; as not a soldier of this season's stamp should go so general current through the world. By heaven, I cannot flatter; I defy

The tongues of soothers; but a braver place
In my heart's love, hath no man than yourself: Nay, task me to the word; approve me, lord.

Doug. Thou art the king of honour:

No man so potent breathing upon the ground, will bear him.

Hot. Do so, and 'tis well:

(1) A man dressed like a woman, who attends morris-dancers.

(2) Sworn, puffy.

(3) This expression is applied by way of preeminence to the head of the Douglas family.

(4) Disdain. (5) Meet him face to face.
Scene I.

FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.

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Enter a Messenger, with letters.

What letters hast thou there?—I can but thank you.

Mess. These letters come from your father,—

Hot. Letters from him! why comes he not himself?

Mess. He cannot come, my lord; he's grievous sick.

Hot. Zounds! how has he the leisure to be sick,
In such a justling time? Who leads his power?

Under whose government come they along?

Mess. His letters bear his mind, not I, my lord,

Wor. 1 pray thee, tell me, doth he keep his bed?

Mess. He did, my lord, four days ere I set forth;

And at the time of my departure thence,
He was much fear'd by his physicians.

Wor. I would, the state of time had first been whole,
Ere he by sickness had been visited;
His health was never better worth than now.

Hot. Sick now! droop now! this sickness doth infect
The very life-blood of our enterprise;
'Tis catching hither, even to our camp.—

He writes me here,—that inward sickness—
And that his friends by deputation could not
So soon he draw? nor did he think it meet,
To lay down danger of his trust
On any soul remov'd, but on his own.

Yet doth he give us bold advertisement,—
That with our small conjunction, we should on,
To see how fortune is dispos'd to us:
For, as he writes, there is no quailing? now;
Because the king is certainly possess'd
Of all our purposes.

What say you to it?

Wor. Your father's sickness is a maim to us.

Hot. A perilous gash, a very limb lopp'd off:—
And yet, in faith, 'tis not; his present want
Seems more than we shall find it:—Were it good,
To set the exact wealth of all our states
All at one cast? to set so rich a main
On the nice hazard of one doubtful hour?
It were not good: for therein should we read
The very bottom and the soul of hope;
The very list, the very utmost bound
Of all our fortunes.

Doug. 'Faith, and so we should;
Where now remains a sweet reversion:
We may boldly spend upon the hope of what
Is to come in:
A comfort of retirement lives in this.

Hot. A rendezvous, a home to fly unto,
If that the devil and mischance look big
Upon the maidenhead of our affairs.

Wor. But yet, I would your father had been here.
The quality and hair of our attempt
Brooks no division: it will be thought
By some, that know not why he is away,
That wisdom, loyalty, and mere dislike
Of such proceedings, kept the earl from hence;
And think, how such an apprehension
May turn the tide of fearful faction,
And breed a kind of question in our cause:
For, well you know, we of the offering side
Must keep aloof from strict arbitremcnt;
And stop all sight-holes, every loop, from whence
The eye of reason may pry in upon us:
This also knows your father's draws a curtain,
That shows the ignorant a kind of fear
Before not dreamt of.

(1) Forces. (2) Languishing. (3) Informed.
(4) Line. (5) Whereas. (6) The complexion, the character.

Hot. You strain too far.
I, rather, of his absence make this use;—
It lends a lustre, and more great opinion,
A larger dare to our great enterprise,
Than if the earl were here: for men must think,
If we, without his help, can make a head
To push against the kingdom; with his help,
We shall o'erturn it topsy-turvy down.—
Yet all goes well, yet all our joints are whole.

Doug. As heart can think: there is not such a word
Spoke of in Scotland, as this term of fear.

Enter Sir Richard Vernon.

Hot. My cousin Vernon! welcome, by my soul.

Ver. Pray God, my news be worth a welcome,

Hot. The earl of Westmoreland, seven thousand strong,
Is marching hitherwards; with him, prince John.

Hot. No harm: What more?

Ver. And further, I have learn'd,—
The king himself in person is set forth,
Or hitherwards intended speedily,
With strong and mighty preparation.

Hot. He shall be welcome too. Where is his son,
The nimble-footed mad-cap prince of Wales,
And his companions, that daff'd 1 the world aside,
And bid it pass?

Ver. All furnish'd, all in arms,
All plumm'd like estridges 5 that wing the wind;
Batted like eagles having lately bath'd; 6
Glittering in golden coats, like images;
As full of spirit as the month of May,
And gorgeous as the sun at midsummer;
Wanton as youthful goats, wild as young bulls.
I saw young Harry,—with his heavier on,
His cuisses on his thighs, gallantly arm'd,—
Rise from the ground like feather'd Mercury,
And vaulted with such ease into his seat,
As if an angel dropp'd down from the clouds,
To turn and wind a fiery Pegasus,
And witch the world with noble horsemanship.

Hot. No more, no more; worse than the sun
In March.

This praise doth nourish envious. Let them come;
They come like sacrifices in their trim,
And to the fire-cy'd maid of smoky war,
All hot, and bleeding, will we offer them:
The mailed Mars shall on his altar sit,
Up to the ears in blood. I am on fire,
To bear this rich reprisal is so near,
And yet not ours:—Come, let me take my horse,
Who is to bear me, like a thunderbolt,
Against the bosom of the prince of Wales:
Harry to Harry shall, hot horse to horse,
Meet, and ne'er part, till one drop down a corse.—
O, that Glendower were come!

Ver. There is more news:
I learn'd in Worcester, as I rode along,
He cannot draw his power this fourteen days.
Doug. That's the worst tidings that I hear of yet.

Wor. Ay, by my faith, that bears a frosty sound.

Hot. What may the king's whole battle reach unto?

Ver. To thirty thousand.

Hot. Forty let it be;

My father and Glendower being both away,
The powers of us may serve so great a day.
Come, let us make a muster speedily:
Doomsday is near; die all, die merrily.

(7) Threw off. (8) Dressed with ostrich feathers.
(9) Fresh as birds just washed. (10) Armour.
(11) Bewitch charm.
I. ·

**SCENE II.** — A public road near Coventry. Enter Falstaff and Bardolph.

Fal. Bardolph, get thee hence to Coventry; fill a bottle of sack: our soldiers shall march through, to thine home—Collier-tonight.

Bard. Will you give me money, captain?

Fal. Lay out, lay out.

Bard. This bottle makes an angel.

Fal. An it do, take it for thy labour; and if it make twenty, take all I'll answer the coinage. Bid my lieutenant Peto meet me at the town's end.

Bard. I will, captain: farewell. [Exit Falstaff.

**SCENE III.** — The rebel camp near Shrewsbury. Enter Hotspur, Worcester, Douglas, and Ver non.

Hot. We'll fight with him to-night.

Wor. It may not be.

Dou. You give him then advantage.

Ver. Not a whit.

Hot. Why say you so? looks he not for supply?

Ver. So do we.

Hot. His is certain, ours is doubtful.

Ver. Good cousin, be advise'd; stir not to-night.

Dou. Do not, my lord.

Dou. You do not counsel well; you speak it out of fear, and cold heart.

Ver. Do me no slander, Douglas: by my life, and I dare well maintain it with my life.

If we respect of honour bid me on, I hold as little counsel with weak fear, as you my lord, or any Scot that lives:

Dou. Let it be seen to-morrow in the battle, which of us fears.

Dou. Yea, or to-night.

Ver. Content.

Hot. To-night, say I.

Ver. Come, come, it may not be.

Wor. I wonder much, being men of such great leading, that you foresee not what impediments.

Drag back our expedition: Certain horse

Of my cousin Vernon's are not yet come up;

Your uncle Worcester's horse came but to-day;

And now their pride and mettle is asleep,

Their courage with hard labour lame and dull,

That not a horse is half the half himself.

Hot. So are the horses of the enemy.

In general, journey-bated, and brought low;

The better part of ours is full of rest.

Hot. The number of the king exceedeth ours;

For God's sake, cousin, stay till all come in.

[The trumpet sounds a parley.

**Enter Sir Walter Blunt.**

Blunt. I come with gracious offers from the king, if you vouchsafe me hearing, and respect.

Hot. Welcome, sir Walter Blunt; and I would you knew,

That you were of our determination!

Some of us love you well: and even those

Envy your great deserving, and good name;

Because you are not of our quality?

Scene IV.

FIRST PART OF KING HENRY IV.

But stand against us like an enemy. 

Blunt. And God defend, but still I should stand so.

So long as, out of limit, and true rule, 

You stand against unaided majesty!

But, to my charge.—The king hath sent to know 

The nature of your griefs; ' and whereupon 

You come from the breach of civil peace. 

Such bold hostility, teaching this duteous land 

Audacious cruelty: If that the king 

Have any way your good deserts forgot,—

Which he confesseth to be manifolds,—

He bids you name your griefs; and, with all speed 

You shall have your desires, with interest; 

And pardon absolute for yourself, and these, 

Herein misled by your suggestions.

Hot. The king is kind; and, well we know, the king

Knows at what time to promise, when to pay. 

My father, and my uncle, and myself, 

Did give him that same royalty he wares:—

And,—when he was not six and twenty strong, 

Sick in the world's regard, wretched and low, 

And, in the need of it, tank'd the whole,

My father gave him welcome on the shore:—

And,—when he heard him swear, and vow to God, 

He came but to be duke of Lancaster, 

To sue his livery, and beg his peace;

With tears of innocence, and terms of zeal,—

My father, in kind heart and pity mov'd,

Sware him assistance, and perform'd it too.

Now, when the lords, and barons of the realm, 

Peregrin Northumberland did lean to him:

The more and less came in with cap and knee; 

Met him in boroughs, cities, villages; 

Attended him on bridges, stood in lanes,

Laid gifts before him, proffer'd him their oaths, 

Gave him their heirs; as pages follow'd him, 

Even at the heels, in golden multitudes.

He presently,—as greatness knows itself,—

Steps me a little higher than his vow

Made to my father, while his blood was poor,

Upon the naked shore at Ravenspurg; 

And now, forsooth, takes on him to reform

Some certain edicts, and some strait decrees,

That lie too heavy on the commonwealth: 

Cries out upon abuses, seems to weep

Over his country's wrongs; and, by this face,

This seeming brow of justice, did he win

The hearts of all that he did angle for,

Proceeded further; cut me off the heads

Of all the favourites, that the absent king

In deputation left behind him here,

When he was personal in the Irish war.

Blunt. Tut, I came not to hear this. 

Hot. Then, to the point.—

In short time after, he depos'd the king; 

Soon after that, depriv'd him of his life; 

And, in the neck of that same treble state; 

To make that worse, suffer'd his kinsman, March, 

(Who is, if every one were well plac'd, 

Indeed his king,) to be incap'd in Wales; 

Therewithout ransom to lie forfeit'd: 

Discrea'd me in my happy victories; 

Sought to entrap me by intelligence; 

Rated my uncle from the council-board; 

In rage dismiss'd my father from the court; 

Brooke on oath, committed wrong on wrong: 

And, in conclusion, drove us to seek out 

This head of safety; and, withal, to pry 

Into his title, which we find

(1) Grievances. (2) The delivery of his lands. (3) The greater and the less. (4) Letter. 

Too indirect for long continuance.

Blunt. Shall I return this answer to the king? 

Hot. Not so, sir Walter; we'll withdraw awhile. 

Go to the king; and let there be impaw'd

Some surety for a safe return again, 

And in the morning early shall mine uncle

Bring him our purposes: and so farewell. 

Blunt. I would you would accept of grace and love.

Hot. And, may be, so we shall.

Blunt. 'Pray heaven, you do!

SCENE IV.—York. A room in the archbishop's house. Enter the Archbishop of York, and a Gentleman.

Arch. Hie, good sir Michael; bear this sealed brief, 

With winged haste, to the lord marshal; 

This to my cousin Sroop; and all the rest 

To whom they are directed: if you knew

How much they do import, you would make haste. 

Gent. My good lord, 

I guess their tenor.

Arch. Like enough you do. 

To-morrow, good sir Michael, is a day, 

Wherein the fortune of ten thousand men 

Must bide the touch: For, sir, at Shrewsbury, 

As I am truly given to understand, 

The king, with mighty and quick-raised power, 

Meets with lord Harry; and I fear, sir Michael,—

What with the sickness of Northumberland, 

(Whose power was in the first proportion,) 

And what with Owen Glendower's absence, thence; 

(Who with them was a rated sinew too,) 

And comes not in, o'er-rul'd by prophecies,—

I fear, the power of Percy is too weak 

To wage an instant trial with the king.

Gent. Why, good my lord, you need not fear; 

there's Douglas, 

And Mortimer.

Arch. No, Mortimer's not there.

Gent. But there is Mordake, Vernon, lord Harry Percy, 

And there's my lord of Worcester; and a head 

Of gallant warriors, noble gentlemen. 

Arch. And so there is: but yet the king hath drawn 

The special head of all the land together;—

The prince of Wales, lord John of Lancaster, 

The noble Westmorland, and warlike Blunt; 

And many more cor-rivals, and dear men 

Of estimation and command in arms. 

Gent. Doubt not, my lord, they shall be well oppos'd.

Arch. I hope no less, yet needful 'tis to fear; 

And, to prevent the worst, sir Michael, speed:—

For, if lord Percy thrive not, ere the king 

Dismiss his power, he means to visit us,—

E'en with the sound of our confederacy, 

And 'tis but vision to make strong against him; 

Therefore, make haste: I must go write again 

To other friends; and so farewell, sir Michael. 

[Exe. severally.

ACT V.

SCENE I.—The king's camp near Shrewsbury. 


K. Hen. How bloodily the sun begins to peer

(5) A strength on which we reckoned.
By unkind usage, dangerous countenance,  
And violation of all faith and troth  
Sworn to us in your younger enterprise.  

*K. Hen.* These things, indeed, you have articu-

lated:  
Proclaim'd at market-crosses, read in churches;  
To face the garment of rebellion  
With some fine colour, that may please the eye  
Of sickle changelings, and poor discontented,  
Which gape, and rub the elbow, at the news  
Of hurly-burly innovation:  
And never yet did inscription want  
Such wanton colours, to imprint his cause;  
Nor many beggars, starving from a time  
Of pell-mell havoc and confusion.

*P. Hen.* In both our armies, there is many a soul  
Shall pay full dearly for this encounter,  
If once they join in trial.  Tell your nephew,  
The prince of Wales doth join with all the world  
In praise of Henry Percy;  By my hopes,—  
This present enterprise set off his head,—  
I do not doubt, a bright gentleman  
More active-valiant, or more valiant-young,  
More daring, or more bold, is now alive,  
To grace this latter age with noble deeds.  
For my part, I may speak it to my shame,  
I have a traitant been to chivalry;  
And so, I hear, he doth account me too:  
Yet this before my father's majesty,—  
I am content, that shall he take the odds  
Of his great name and estimation;  
And will, to save the blood on either side,  
Try fortune with him in a single fight.

*K. Hen.* And, prince of Wales, so dare we ven-

ture thee,  
Albeit, considerations infinite  
Do make against it:—No, good Worcester, no,  
We love our people well; even those we love,  
That are misled upon your cousin's part:  
And, will they take the offer of our grace,  
Both he, and they, and you, yea, every man,  
Shall be my friend again, and I'll be his:  
So tell your cousin, and bring me word  
What he will do:—But if he will not yield,  
Rebuke and dread correction wait on us,  
And they shall do their office.  So, be gone;  
We will not now be troubled with reply:  
We offer fair, it take advisedly.  

*[Exeunt Worcester and Vernon.*  

*P. Hen.* It will not be accepted, on my life:  
The Douglas and the Hotspur both together  
Are confident against the world in arms.  

*K. Hen.* Hence, therefore, every leader, to his charge;  
For, on their answer, will we set on them;  
And God befriend us, as our cause is just!  

*[Exeunt King, Blunt, and Prince John.*  

*Fal.* Hal, if thou see me down in the battle, and bestride me, so; 'tis a point of friendship.  

*P. Hen.* Nothing but a colossus can do thee that friendship.  Say thy prayers, and farewell.  

*Fal.* I would it were bed-time, Hal, and all well.  

*P. Hen.* Why, thou owest God a death.  

*Exit Fal.* Thy friend yet; I would be loath to pay him before his day.  What need I be so forward, with him that calls not on me? Well, 'tis no matter; Honour pricks me on. Yea, but how if honour  

prick me off when I come on? how then? Can honour set to a leg? No. Or an arm? No. Or take away the grief of a wound? No. Honour hath no skill in surgery then? No. What is honour? A word. What is that in word, honour? What is

(1) Woody.  
(2) Put off.  
(3) A chattering bird, a pie.
Scene II. The rebel camp. Enter Worcester and Vernon.

Wor. O, no, my nephew must not know, sir Richard.

The liberal kind offer of the king.

Ver. 'Twere best he did.

Wor. Then are we all undone.

The king should keep his word in loving us;
He will suspect us still, and find a time
To punish this offence in other faults:
Suspicion shall be all stood full of eyes:
For treason is but trusted like the fox;
Who, ne'er so tame, so cherish'd, and lock'd up,
Will have a wild trick of his ancestors.
Look how we can, or sad, or morrily,
Interpretation will misquote our looks;
And we shall fed like oxen at a stall,
The better cherish'd, still the nearer death.
My nephew's trespass may be well forgot,
It hath the excuse of youth, and heat of blood;
And an adopted name of privilege,—
A hair-brain'd Hotspur, govern'd by a spleen:
All his offences live upon my head,
And on his father's,—we did train him on;
And, his corruption being ta'en from us,
We, as the spring of all, shall pay for all.
Therefore, good cousin, let not Harry know,
In any case, the offer of the king.
Ver. Deliver what you will, I'll say, 'tis so.
Here comes your cousin.

Enter Hotspur and Douglas; and officers and soldiers, behind.

Hot. My uncle is return'd:—Deliver up
My lord of Westminster.—Unhappiest news?
Wor. The king will bid you battle presently.
Doug. Defy him by the lord of Westminster.
Hot. Lord Douglas, go you and tell him so.
Doug. Marry, and shall, and very willingly.

[Exit.

Wor. There is no seeming mercy in the king.

Hot. Did you beg any? God forbid!
Wor. I told him gently of our grievances,
Of his oath-breaking, which he needed thus,—
By pow'r forswearing that he is forsworn;
He calls us rebels, traitors; and will scourge
With haughty arms this hateful name in us.

Re-enter Douglas.

Doug. Arm, gentlemen; to arms! for I have thrown
A brave defiance in king Henry's teeth,
And Westminster, that was engag'd, did bear it,
Which cannot choose but bring him quickly on.
Wor. The prince of Wales step'd forth before the king,
And, nephew, challeng'd you to single fight.
Hot. O, would the quarrel lay upon our heads;
And that no man might draw short breath to-day,
But I, and Harry Mommouth! Tell me, tell me,
How show'd your tasking? seemed it in contempt?
Ver. No, by soul; I never in my life
Did hear a challenge urg'd more modestly,
Unless a brother should a brother dare
To gentle exercise and proof of arms.
He gave you all the duties of a man;
Trim'm'd up your praises with a princely tongue;
Spoke your deservations like a chronicle;
Making you ever better than his praise,
By still dispraising value, valued with you:
And, which became him like a prince indeed,
He made a blushing cicala of himself;
And chid his truant youth with such a grace,
As if he master'd there a double spirit,
Of teaching, and of learning, instantly.
There did he pause: But let me tell the world,—
If he outlive the envy of this day,
England did never own so sweet a hope,
So much misconstrued in his wantonness.

Hot. Cousin, I think, thou art enamour'd
Upon his follies; never did I hear
Of any prince, so wild, at liberty:—
But, be he as he will, yet once ere night
I will embrace him with a soldier's arm,
That he shall shrink under my courtesy.—
Arm, arm, with speed:—And, fellows, soldiers, friends,
Better consider what you have to do,
Than I, that have not well the gift of tongue,
Can lift your blood up with persuasion.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. My lord, here are letters for you.

Hot. I cannot read them now.

O gentlemen, the time of life is short;
To spend that shortness basely, were too long,
If life did ride upon a dial's point,
Still ending at the arrival of an hour.
An if we live, we live to tread on kings;
If die, brave death, when princes die with us!
Now for our conscience,—the arms are fair,
When the intent of bearing them is just.

Enter another Messenger.

Mess. My lord, prepare; the king comes on space.

Hot. I thank him, that he cuts me from my tale,
For I profess not talking; Only this—
Let each man do his best: and here draw I
A sword, whose temper I intend to stain
With the best blood that I can meet withal
In the adventure of this perilous day.
Now,—Esperance!—Percy!—and set on.
Sound all the lofty trumpets and clarions,
And by that music let us all embrace:
For, heaven to earth, some of us never shall
A second time do such a courtesy.

[The trumpets sound. They embrace, and excent.]

Scene III. Plain near Shrewsbury. Excursions, and parties fighting. Marum to the battle. Then enter Douglas and Blunt, meeting.

Blunt. What is thy name, that in the battle thus
Thou crossest me? what honour dost thou seek
Upon my head?

Doug. Know then, my name is Douglas;
And I do haunt thee in the battle thus,
Because some tell me that thou art a king.

Blunt. They tell thee true.

Doug. The lord of Stafford dear to-day hath bought
Thy likeness; for, instead of thee, king Harry,
This sword hath ended him: so shall it thee,
Unless thou yield thee as my prisoner.

(4) The motto of the Percy family.
Enter Hotspur.

Hot. O Douglas, hast thou fought at Holmedon thus, I never had triumph'd upon a Scot. Doug. Alas! 'tis done, all's won; here breathless lies the victor's king.

Hot. Where? Doug. Here. Hot. This Douglas? no, I know this face full well: A gallant knight he was, his name was Blunt; Semblably furnisht like the king himself. Doug. A fool go with thy soul, whither it goes! A borrow'd title hast thou bought too dear. Why didst thou tell me that thouwert a king? Hot. The king hath many marching in his coats. Doug. Now, by my sword, I will kill all his coats; I'll murder all his wardrobe, piece by piece, Until I meet the king.

Hot. Up, and away; Our soldiers stand full fairly for the day. [Exeunt.

Other alarms. Enter Falstaff.

Fal. Though I could 'scape shot-free at London, I fear the shot here; here's no scoring, but upon the pate.—So! who art thou? Sir Walter Blunt:—there's honour for you: Here's no vanity!—I am as hot as a Salem head, and as heavy too: God keep lead out of me: I need no more weight than mine own bowels.—I have led my ragamuffins where they are peppered: there's but three of my hundred and fifty left alive; and they are for the town's end, to beg during life. But who comes here?

Enter Prince Henry.

P. Hen. What, stand'st thou idle here? lend me thy sword: Many a nobleman lies stark and stiff, Under the hues of vanquishing enemies, Whose deaths are unreveng'd; Pr'ythee, lend thy sword.

Fal. O Hal, I pr'ythee, give me leave to breathe a while.—Turk Gregory never did such deeds in arms, as I have done this day. I have paid Percy, I have made him sure.

P. Hen. He is, indeed; and living to kill thee. Lend me thy sword, I pr'ythee.

Fal. Nay, before God, Hal, if Percy be alive, thou get'st not my sword; but take my pistol, if thou wilt.

P. Hen. Give it me: What, is it in the case? Fal. Ay, Hal; 'tis hot, 'tis hot; there's that will sack a city.

[The Prince draws out a bottle of sack.

P. Hen. What, 'tis a time to jest and dally now? [Throws it at him, and exit.

Fal. Well, if Percy be alive, I'll peace him. If he do come in my way, so: if he do not, if I come in his, willingly, let him make a card of me. I like not such grinning honour as Sir Walter hath: Give me life: which if I can save, so: if not, honour comes unlook'd for, and there's an end.

[Exit.

SCENE IV.—Another part of the field. Alarms. Exorcise. Enter the King, Prince Henry, Prince John, and Westmoreland.

K. Hen. I pr'ythee,

(1) In resemblance.
(2) A piece of meat cut crosswise for the gridiron.

Harry, withdraw thyself; thou bleed'st too much:— Lord John of Lancaster, go you with him.

P. John. Not I, my lord, unless I did bleed too.

P. Hen. I do beseech your majesty, make up, Last your retirement do amaze your friends.

K. Hen. I will do so:—My lord of Westmoreland, lead him to his tent. West. Come, my lord, I will lead you to your tent. P. Hen. Lead me, my lord? I do not need your help: And heaven forbid, a shallow scratch should drive The prince of Wales from such a field as this; Where nothing but the truth lies trodden on. And rebels' arms triumph in massacres! P. John. We breathe too long:—Come, cousin Westmoreland, Our duty this way lies; for God's sake, come. [Exeunt Prince John and Westmoreland.

P. Hen. By heaven, thou hast deceiv'd me, Lancaster, I did not think thee lord of such a spirit: Before, I lov'd thee as a brother, John; But now, I do respect thee as my soul. K. Hen. I saw him hold lord Piercy at the point, With lustier maintenance than I did look For of such an ungrown warrior. P. Hen. O, this boy Lends mettle to us all! [Exit.

Alarms. Enter Douglas.

Doug. Another king! they grow like Hydra's heads: I am the Douglas, fatal to all those That wear those colours on them.—What art thou, That counterfeit'st the person of a king? K. Hen. The king himself; who, Douglas, grieves at heart, So many of his shadows thou hast met, And not the very king. I have two boys, Seek Percy, and thyself, about the field: But, seeing thou fall'st on me so luckily, I will assay thee; so defend thyself. Doug. I fear, thou art another counterfeit; And yet, in faith, thou bear'st thee like a king: But mine, I am sure thou art, whose'er thou be, And thus I win thee.

[They fight: the King being in danger, Enter Prince Henry.

P. Hen. Hold up thy head, vile Scot, or thou art like Never to hold it up again! the spirits Of Shirley, Stafford, Blunt, are in my arms: It is the prince of Wales, that threatens thee; Who never promiseth, but he means to pay— [They fight; Douglas dies. Cheeryly, my lord; How fares your grace?— Sir Nicholas Gaussey hath for succour sent, And so hath Clifton; I'll to Clifton straight. K. Hen. Stay, and breathe awhile: Thou hast redeem'd thy lost opinion; And show'd, thou mak'st some tender of my life, In this fair rescue thou hast brought to me. P. Hen. O heaven! they did me too much in jury, That ever said, I hearken'd for your death. If it were so, I might have let alone The insulting hand of Douglas over you; Which would have been as speedy in your end, As all the poisonous potions in the world, And sav'd the treacherous labour of your son. K. Hen. Make up to Clifton, I'll to Sir Nicholas Gaussey. [Exit King Henry. (3) Reputation.
Scene V.

Enter Hotspur.

Hot. If I mistake not, thou art Harry Mommouth. P. Hen. Thou speak'st as if I would deny my name.

Hot. My name is Harry Percy. P. Hen. Why, then I see a very valiant rebel of the name. I am the prince of Wales; and think not, Percy, to share with me in glory any more:

Two stars keep not their motion in one sphere; Nor can one England brook a double reign, Of Harry Percy, and the prince of Wales.

Hot. Nor shall it, Harry, for the hour is come To end the one of us; And I'll make him as you were now as great as mine.

P. Hen. I'll make it greater, ere I part from thee; And all the budding honours on thy crest I'll crop, to make a garland for my head.

Hot. I can no longer brook thy vanities. [They fight.]

Enter Falstaff.

Fal. Well said, Hal! to it, Hal!—Nay, you shall find no boy's play here, I can tell you.

Enter Douglas; he fights with Falstaff, who falls down as if he were dead, and exit Douglas. Hotspur is wounded, and falls.

Hot. O, Harry, thou hast robb'd me of my youth: I better brook the loss of brittle life, Than those proud titles thou hast won of me; They wound my thoughts, worse than thy sword my flesh:—

But thought's the slave of life, and life time's fool; And time, that takes survey of all the world, Must have a stop. O, I could prophesy, But that the earth and cold hand of death Lies on my tongue:—No, Percy, thou art dust, And food for—

P. Hen. For worms, brave Percy: Fare thee well, great heart!—

I'll-va'd ambition, how much art thou shrunk! When that this body did contain a spirit, A kingdom for it was too small a bound; But now, two paces of the vilest earth is room enough:—This earth, that bears thee dead, Bears not alive so stout a gentleman. If thou wert sensible of courtesy, I should not make so dear a show of zeal:— But let my favours hide thy manled face; And, even in thy behalf, I'll thank myself For doing these fair rites of tenderness. Adieu, and take thy praise with thee to heaven! Thy ignominy sleep with thee in the grave, But not remember'd in thy epitaph!—

[He sees Falstaff on the ground. What! old acquaintance! could not all this flesh Keep in a little life? Poor Jack, farewell! I could have better spair'd a better man. O, I should have a heavy miss of thee, If I were much in love with vanity. Death hath not struck so fat a deed to-day, Though many dearer, in this bloody fray: Embowled'll I will I see thee by and by; Till then, in blood by noble Percy lie. [Exit. Fal. [Rising slowly.] Embowled! If thou embowelled me to-day, I'll give you leave to powder me, and eat me too, to-morrow. 'Blood, 'twas time to counterfeitt, or that hot terramant Scot had paid me scot and lot too. Counterfeit? I lie, I am no counterfeitt; To die, is to be a counterfeit: for he is but the counterfeit of a man, who hath not the life of a man: but to counterfeit dying, when a man thereby liveth, is to be no counterfeit, but the true and perfect image of life indeed. The better part of valour is discretion; in the which better part, I have saved my life. Zounds, I am afraid of this gunpowder Percy, though he be dead: How, if he should counterfeit too, and rise! I am afraid he will counterfeit my death. There I'll make him sure: yes, and I'll swear I killed him. Why may not he rise, as well as I? Nothing confutes me but eyes, and nobody sees me. Therefore, sirrah, [Stabbing him.] with a new wound in your thigh, come you along with me. [Takes Hotspur on his back.]

Re-enter Prince Henry and Prince John. P. Hen. Come, brother John, full bravely hast thou fencing Thy maiden sword. P. John. But soft! whom have we here? Did you not tell me, this fat man was dead? P. Hen. I did; I saw him dead, breathless and bloated Upon the ground.—

Art thou alive? or is it phantasy That plays upon our eye-sight? I prythee, speak; We will not trust our eyes, without our ears:— Thou art not what thou seem'st.

Fal. No, that's certain; I am not a double man: but if I be not Jack Falstaff, then am I a Jack. There is Percy. [Thro' the body down.] if your father will do me any honour, so; if not, let him kill the next Percy himself. I look to be either earl or duke, I can assure you.

P. Hen. Why, Percy I killed myself, and saw thee dead.

Fal. Didst thou?—Lord, lord, how this world is given to lying!—I grant you, I was down, and out of breath; and so was he: but we rose both at an instant, and fought a long hour by Shrewsbury clock. If I may be believed, so; if not, let them, that should reward valour, bear the sin upon their own heads. I'll take it upon my death, I gave him this wound in the thigh: if the man were alive, and would deny it, I would make him eat a piece of my sword.

P. John. This is the strangest tale that e'er I heard.

P. Hen. This is the strangest fellow, brother John. Come, bring your luggage nobly on your back: For my part, if a lie may do thee grace, I'll gild it with the happiest terms I have. [A retreat is sounded. The trumpet sounds retreat, the day is ours. Come, brother, let's to the highest of the field. To see what friends are living, who are dead.] Exeunt Prince Henry and Prince John. Fal. I'll follow, as they say, for reward. He that rewards me, God reward him! If I do grow great, I'll grow less; for I'll purge, and leave sack, and live cleanly, as a nobleman should do. [Exit, bearing off the body.]

SCENE V.—Another part of the field. The trumpets sound. Enter King Henry, Prince Henry, Prince John, Westmoreland, and others; with Worcester, and Vernon, prisoners.

K. Hen. Thus ever did rebellion find rebuke. Ill-spirited Worcester!—did we not send grace, Pardon, and terms of love to all of you? And would'st thou turn our offers contrary?
Misuse the tenor of thy kinsman's trust?
Three knights upon our party slain to-day,
A noble earl, and many a creature else,
Had been alive this hour,
If, like a Christian, thou hadst truly borne
Betwixt our armes true intelligence.

Wor. What I have done, my safety urg'd me to;
And I embrace this fortune patiently,
Since not to be avoided it falls on me.

K. Hen. Bear Worcester to the death, and Vernon too:
Other offenders we will pause upon.—
[Exeunt Worcester and Vernon, guarded.
How goes the field?

P. Hen. The noble Scot, lord Douglas, when
he saw
The fortune of the day quite turn'd from him,
The noble Percy slain, and all his men
Upon the foot of fear,—fled with the rest;
And, falling from a hill, he was so bruis'd,
That the pursuers took him. At my tent
The Douglas is; and I beseech your grace,
I may dispose of him.

K. Hen. With all my heart.

P. Hen. Then, brother John of Lancaster, to you
This honourable bounty shall belong:
Go to the Douglas, and deliver him
Up to his pleasure, ransomless, and free:
His valour shown upon our crests to-day,
Hath taught us how to cherish such high deeds,
Even in the bosom of our adversaries.

K. Hen. Then this remains,—that we divide
our power.—
You, son John, and my cousin Westmoreland,
Towards York shall bend you, with your dearest speed,
To meet Northumberland, and the prelate Scroop,
Who, as we hear, are busily in arms:
Myself,—and you, son Harry,—will towards Wales,
To fight with Glendower, and the earl of March.
Rebellion in this land shall lose his sway,
Meeting the check of such another day:
And since this business so fair is done,
Let us not leave till all our own be won.
[Exeunt.
KING HENRY IV. PART II.
Act V.—Scene 5.

KING HENRY V.
Act III.—Scene 3.
SECOND PART OF

KING HENRY IV.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

King Henry the Fourth.
Henry, prince of Wales, afterwards King Henry V.;
Thomas, duke of Clarence;
Prince John of Lancaster, afterwards his sons,
(2 Henry V.) duke of Bedford;
Prince Humphrey of Gloucester, afterwards
(2 Henry V.) duke of Gloucester;
Earl of Warwick;
Earl of Westmoreland; 
Lord Chief Justice of the King's Bench.
A Gentleman attending on the Chief Justice.
Earl of Northumberland;
Scroop, archbishop of York; 
Lord Mowbray; Lord Hastings;
Lord Bardolph; Sir John Coleville;

Travers and Morton, domestics of Northumberland.
Falstaff, Bardolph, Pistol, and Page.
Pons and Peto, attendants on Prince Henry.
Shallow and Silence, country Justices.
Davy, servant to Shallow.
Mouldy, Shadow, Wart, Feeble, and Bullcalf, recruits.
Fang and Snare, sheriff's officers.
Rumour. A Porter.
A Dancer, speaker of the Epilogue.
Lady Northumberland. Lady Percy.
Hostess Quickly. Doll Tear-sheets.
Lords and other attendants; officers, soldiers, messenger, draw- ers, beadle, grooms, &c.

Scene, England.

INDUCTION.

Warkworth. Before Northumberland's castle.
Enter Rumour, printed full of tongues.

Rum. Open your ears; For which of you will stop
The vent of hearing, when loud Rumour speaks? I,
from the orient to the drooping west,
Making the wind my post-horse, still unfold
The acts commenced on this ball of earth:
Upon my tongues continual slanders ride;
The which in every language I pronounce,
Stuffing the ears of men with false reports.
I speak of peace, while covert enmity,
Under the smile of safety, wounds the world:
And who but Rumour, who but only I
Make fearful musters, and prepar'd defence;
Whist the big year, swallow'd with some other grief,
Is thought with child by the stern tyrant war,
And no such matter? Rumour is a pipe
Blown by surmises, jealousies, conjectures;
And of so easy and so plain a stop,
That the blunt monster with uncounted heads,
The still-discordant wavering multitude,
Can play upon it. But what need I thus
My well-known body to anatomize
Among my household? Why is Rumour here?
I run before king Harry's victory;
Who, in a bloody field by Shrewsbury,
Hath beaten down young Hotspur, and his troops,
Quenching the flame of bold rebellion
Even with the rebel's blood. But what mean I
To speak so true at first? my office is
To noise abroad,—that Harry Monmouth fell
Under the wrath of noble Hotspur's sword;
And that the king before the Douglas' rage
Stoop'd his anointed head as low as death.

(1) Northumberland's castle.

This have I rumour'd through the peasant towns
Between that royal field of Shrewsbury
And this worm-eaten hold of ragged stone,
Where Hotspur's father, old Northumberland,
Lies crafty-sick: the posts come tiring on,
And not a man of them brings other news
Than they have learnt of me; From Rumour's tongues
They bring smooth comforts false, worse than true
wrongs.

[Exeunt.

ACT I.

SCENE I.—The same. The Porter before the gate; Enter Lord Bardolph.

Bard. Who keeps the gate here, ho?—Where is the earl?
Port. What shall I say you are?
Bard. Tell thou the earl,
That the lord Bardolph doth attend him here.
Port. His lordship is walk'd forth into the orchard;
Please it your honour, knock but at the gate,
And he himself will answer.

Enter Northumberland.

Bard. Here comes the earl.
North. What news, lord Bardolph? every minute
now
Should be the father of some stratagem.
The times are wild; contention, like a horse
Full of high feeding, madly hath broke loose,
And bears down all before him.
Bard. Noble earl,
I bring you certain news from Shrewsbury.
North. Good, an heaven will!
Bard. As good as heart can wish:—
The king is almost wounded to the death;

(2) Important or dreadful event.
And, in the fortune of my lord your son, 
Prince Harry slain outright; and both the Blunts 
Kill'd by the hand of Douglas: young prince John, 
And Westmoreland, and Stafford, fled the field; 
And Harry Monmouth's brawn, the hulk sir John, 
Is prisoner to your son: O, such a day, 
So fought, so follow'd, and so fairly won, 
Came not, till now, to dignify the times, 
Since Caesar's fortunes!  

North. How is this deriv'd? 
Saw you the field? came you from Shrewsbury? 

Bard. I spake with one, my lord, that came from 

there; 

A gentleman well bred, and of good name, 
That freely render'd me these news for true. 

North. Here comes my servant, Travers, whom 

I sent. 

On Tuesday last to listen after news. 

Bard. My lord, I over-rode him on the way; 
And he is furnish'd with no certainties, 
More than he haply may retain from me. 

Enter Travers. 

North. Now, Travers, what good tidings come with you? 

Tra. My lord, sir John Umfraville turn'd me back 

With joyous tidings; and, being better hors'd, 
Out-rode me. After him, came, spurring hard, 
A gentleman almost forspent 1 with speed, 
That stopp'd by me to breathe his blooded horse: 
He ask'd the way to Chester; and of him 
I did demand, what news from Shrewsbury. 
He told me, that rebellion had bad luck, 
And that young Harry Percy's spur was cold: 
With that, he gave his able horse the head, 
And, bending forward, struck his armed heels 
Against the panting sides of his poor jade 
Up to the rowel-head; and, starting so, 
He seem'd in running to devour the way, 

Staying no longer question. 

North. Ha!—Again. 

Said he, young Harry Percy's spur was cold? 
Of Hotspur, coldspur? that rebellion 
Had met ill luck? 

Bard. My lord, I'll tell you what: 

If my young lord your son has not the day, 
Upon mine honour, for a silken point? 
I'll give my barony: never talk of it. 

North. Why should the gentleman, that rode by 

Travers, 

Give then such instances of love? 

Bard. Who, he? 

He was some hilding 2 fellow, that had stol'n 
The horse he rode on; and, upon my life, 
Spoke at a venture. Look, here comes more news. 

Enter Morton. 

North. Yea, this man's brow, like to a title-leaf, 
Foretells the nature of a tragic volume; 
So looks the streak, whereon the imperious flood 
Hath left a witness' usurpation. 3 

Say, Morton, didst thou come from the Shrewsbury? 

Mor. I ran from Shrewsbury, my noble lord; 
Where hateful death put on his ugliest mask, 
To fright our party. 

North. How doth my son, and brother? 

Thou tremblest; and the whiteness in thy cheek 
Is aper't than thy tongue to tell thy errand. 
Even such a man, so faint, so spiritless, 
So dull, so dead in look, so wo-begone, 

(1) Exhausted.  (2) Hildering, base, cowardly. 
(3) An attestation of its ravage.
Scene II.  

SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.  

Like strengthless hinges, buckle under life  
Impatient of his fit, breaks like a fire  
Out of his keeper’s arms; even so my limbs,  
Weaken’d with grief, being now enrag’d with grief,  
Are thrice themselves; hence therefore, thou nice  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(1) Trilling</th>
<th>(2) Cap</th>
<th>(3) Distribution</th>
<th>(4) Forces</th>
<th>(5) Against their stomachs</th>
<th>(6) Greater</th>
<th>(7) Owned</th>
<th>(8) Gibe</th>
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crutch  
A scaly gauntlet now, with joints of steel,  
Must give this hand: and hence, thou sickly quoil:  
Thou art a guard too wanton for the head,  
Which princes, flesh’d with conquest, aim to hit.  
Now bind my brows with iron; and approach  
The ragged’st hour that time and spite dare bring,  
To crown upon the enrag’d Northumberland!  
Let heaven kiss earth! Now let not nature’s hand  
Keep the wild flood confin’d! let order die!  
And let this world no longer be a stage,  
To feed contention in a lingering act;  
But let one spirit of the first-born Cain  
Reign in all bosoms, that, each heart being set  
On bloody courses, the rude scene may end,  
And darkness be the burier of the dead!  

Tra. This strained passion doth you wrong, my lord.  

Bard. Sweet earl, divorce not wisdom from your fortune.  

Mor. The lives of all your loving complices  
Lean on your health; the which, if you give o’er  
To stormy passion, must perforce decay.  
You cast the event of war, my noble lord,  
And summit the account of chance, before you  
said,  
Let us make head. It was your presumprence,  
That in the dote of blows your son might drop:  
You dropp’d, he walk’d o’er perks, on an edge,  
More likely to fall in, than to get o’er:  
You were advis’d, his flesh was capable  
Of wounds, and scars; and that his forward spirits  
Would lift him where most trade of danger rang’d;  
Yet did you say,—Go forth; and none of this,  
Though strongly apprehended, could restrain  
The stiff-borne action: What hath then befallen,  
Or what hath this bold enterprise brought forth,  
More to the bearing, which was like to be?  

Bard. We all, that are engag’d to this loss,  
Knew that we ventur’d on such dangerous seas,  
That, if we wrought out life, ‘twas ten to one:  
And yet we ventur’d, for the gain propos’d  
Chok’d the respect of likely peril fear’d;  
And, since we are o’erset, venture again.  
Come, we will all put forth; body, and goods.  

Mor. ’Tis more than time: And, my most noble lord,  
I hear for certain, and do speak the truth,—  
The gentle archbishop of York is up,  
With well-appointed powers; 4 he is a man,  
Who with a double surety binds his followers.  
My lord your son had only but the corps,  
But shadows, and the shows of men, to fight:  
For that same word, rebellion, did divide  
The action of their bodies from their souls;  
And they did fight with quickness, 5 constrain’d,  
As men drink potions; that their weapons only  
Seem’d on our side, but, for their spirits and souls,  
This word, rebellion, it had froze them up,  
As fish are in a pond: But now the bishop  
Turns insurrection to religion:  
Suppos’d sincere and holy in his thoughts,  
He’s follow’d both with body and with mind;  
And doth enforce his rising with the blood  
Of fair King Richard, scrap’d from Pomfret stones;  

Dervies from heaven his quarrel, and his cause;  
Tells them, he doth bestride a bleeding land,  
Gasp-ing for life under great Bolingbroke;  
And more, 6 and less, do flock to follow him.  

North. I knew of this before; but, to speak truth,  
This present grief had wip’d it from my mind.  

Fal. I know no more in this man, save counsel,  
The aptest way for safety, and revenge:  
Get posts, and letters, and make friends with speed;  
Never so few, and never yet more need.  
[Exeunt.  

Scene II.—London. A street. Enter Sir John Falstaff, with his Page bearing his sword and buckler.  

Fal. Sirrah, you giant, what says the doctor to my water?  

Page. He said, sir, the water itself was a good healthy water: but, for the party that owed 7 it, he might have more diseases than he knew for.  

Fal. Men of all sorts take a pride to 8'gard' at me;  
The brain of this foolish-compounded clay, man, is not able to vent any thing that tends to laughter, more than I invent, or is invented on me: I am not only wise to myself, but the cause that wit is in other men. I do here walk before thee, like a sow, that hath o’erwhelmed all her litter but one. If the prince put thee into my service for any other reason than to set me off, why then I have no judgment. Thou whoreson mandrake, 9 thou art fitter to be worn in my cap, than to wait at my heels. I was never manned with an agate 10 till now: but I will set you neither in gold nor silver, but in vell apparel, and send you back again to your master, for a jewel; the juvenal, the prince your master, whose chin is not yet fledged. I will sooner have a beard grow in the palm of my hand, than he shall get one on his cheek; and yet he will not stick to say, his face is a face royal: God may finish it when he will, it is not a hair amiss yet: he may keep it still as a face-royal, for a barber shall never earn sixpence out of it; and yet he will be crowing, as if he had writ man ever since his father was a bachelor. He may keep his own grace, but he is almost out of mine, I can assure him.—What said master Dumbleton about the satirn, for my short cloak, and slops?  

Page. He said, sir, you should procure him better assurance than Bardolph: he would not take his bond and yours; he liked not the security.  

Fal. Let him be damned like a glutton! may his tongue be hotter!—A whoreson Achtrophel! a rascally yea-forsooche knave! to bear a gentleman in hand, and then stand upon security!—The whoreson smooth-pates do now wear nothing but high shoes, and bunches of keys at their girdles; and if a man is thorough 11 with them in honest taking up, then they must stand upon—security. I had as lief they would put rathsbane in my mouth, as offer to stop it with security. I looked he should have sent me two and twenty yards of satin, as I am a true knight, and he sends me security. Well, he may sleep in security: for he hath the horn of abundance, and the lightness of his wife shines through it: and yet cannot he see, though he have his own lantern to light him.—Where’s Bardolph?  

Page. He’s gone into Smithfield, to buy your wit a horse.  

Fal. I bought him in Paul’s; and he’ll buy me a horse in Smithfield: an I could get me but a wife
in the stews, I was manned, horded, and wired.

Enter the Lord Chief Justice, and an attendant.

Page. Sir, here comes the nobleman that committed the prince for striking him about Bardolph.

Fal. Wait close; I will not see him.

Ch. Just. What's he that goes there?

Att. Falstaff, an't please your lordship.

Ch. Just. He that was in question for the robbery?

Att. He, my lord: but he hath since done good service at Shrewsbury: and, as I hear, is now going with some charge to the lord John of Lancaster.


Att. Sir John Falstaff!

Fal. Boy, tell him, I am deaf.

Page. You must speak louder, my master is deaf.

Att. Sir John,—

Fal. What! a young knave, and beg! Is there not wars? is there not employment? Doth not the king lack subjects? do not the rebels need soldiers? Though it be a shame to be on any side but one, it is worse shame to beg than to be on the worst side, were it worse than the name of rebellion can tell how to make it.

Att. You mistake, sir.

Fal. Why, sir, did I say you were an honest man? setting my knighthood and my soldiership aside, I had lied in my throat if I had said so.

Att. I pray you, sir, then set your knighthood and your soldiership aside; and give me leave to tell you, you lie in your throat, if you say I am any other than an honest man.

Fal. I give you leave to tell me so! I lay aside that which grows to me! If thou get'st any leave of me, hang me; if thou takest leave, thou wilt better be hanged: You hunt-counter,2 hence! av vient!

Att. Sir, my lord would speak with you.

Ch. Just. Sir John Falstaff, a word with you.

Fal. My good lord!—God give your lordship good time of day. I am glad to see your lordship abroad: I heard say, your lordship was sick: I hope your lordship goes abroad by advice. Your lordship, though not clean past your youth, hath yet some smack of age in you, some relish of the saltiness of time; and I most humbly beseech your lordship, to have a reverend care of your health.

Ch. Just. Sir John, I sent for you before your expedition to Shrewsbury.

Fal. An't please your lordship, I hear, his majesty is returned with some discomfort from Wales. Ch. Just. I talk not of his majesty:—You would not come when I sent for you.

Fal. And I hear moreover, his highness is fallen into this same whoreson apoplexy.

Ch. Just. Well, heaven mend him! I pray, let me speak with you.

Fal. This apoplexy is, as I take it, a kind of jethary, an't please your lordship; a kind of sleeping in the bed, a whoreson tallowing.

Ch. Just. What tell you me of it? be it as it is, Fal. It hath its original from much grief; from study, and perturbation of the brain: I have read the cause of his effects in Galen; it is a kind of deafness.

(1) Alluding to an old proverb: Who goes to Westminster for a wife, to St. Paul's for a man, and to Smithfield for a horse, may meet with a whore, a knave, and a jade.

(2) A catch-pole or hum-bailiff.

(3) A large candle for a feast.


Ch. Just. I think, you are fallen into the disease; I pray you hear not what I say to you.

Fal. Very well, my lord, very well: rather, an't please you, it is the disease of not listening, the malady of not marking, that I am troubled with.

Ch. Just. To punish you by the heels, would amend the attention of your ears; and I care not, if I become your physician.

Fal. I am as poor as Job, my lord; but not so patient: your lordship may minister the potion of imprisonment to me, in respect of poverty; but I should with your patient to follow your prescriptions, the wise may make some dram of a scruple, or, indeed, a scruple itself.

Ch. Just. I sent for you, when there were matters against you for your life, to come speak with me.

Fal. As I was then advised by my learned counsel in the laws of this land-service, I did not come.

Ch. Just. Well, the truth is, sir John, you live in great infamy.

Fal. He that buckles him in my belt, cannot live less.

Ch. Just. Your means are very slender, and your waste is great.

Fal. I would it were otherwise; I would my means were greater, and my waist slenderer.

Ch. Just. You have misled the youthful prince.

Fal. The young prince hath mead me: I am the fellow with the great belly, and he my dog.

Ch. Just. Well, I am loath to gall a new-healed wound; your day's service at Shrewsbury hath a little gilded over your night's exploit on Gads-hill: you must thank the unquiet time for your quiet o'er-posting that action.

Fal. My lord?

Ch. Just. But since all is well, keep it so: wake not a sleeping wolf.

Fal. To wake a wolf, is as bad as to smell a fox.

Ch. Just. What! you are as a candle, the better part burnt out.

Fal. A wassell candle, my lord; all tallow: if I did say of wax, my growth would approve the truth.

Ch. Just. There is not a white hair on your face, but should have its effect of gravity. 

Fal. His effect of gravy, gravy, gravy.

Ch. Just. You follow the young prince up and down, like his ill angel.

Fal. Not so, my lord; your ill angel is light; but, I hope, he that looks upon me, will take me without weighing: and yet, in some respects, I grant, I cannot go, I cannot tell: Virtue is of so little regard in these coster-monger times, that true value is turned bear-herd: Pregnancy is made a tapster, and hath his quick wit wasted in giving reckonings: all the other gifts appertaining to man, as the malice of this age shapes them, are not worth a gooseberry. You, that are old, consider not the capacities of us that are young: you measure the heat of our livers with the bitterness of your galls: and we that are in the vaward of our youth, I must confess, are wags too.

Ch. Just. You may not set down my name in the scroll of youth, that are written down old with all the characters of age? Have you not a moist eye? a dry hand? a yellow cheek? a white beard? a decreasing leg? an increasing belly? Is not your voice broken? your wind short? your chin double?
Scene II.

SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.

your wit single? and every part about you blasted with antiquity? and will you yet call yourself young? Fie, fie, fie, sir John!

Fal. My lord, I was born about three of the clock in the afternoon, with a white head, and something a round belly. For my voice,—I have lost it with hollaining, and singing of anthems. To approve my youth further, I will not: the truth is, I am only old in judgment and understanding; and he that will cope with me for a thousand marks, let him lend me the money, and have at him. For the box o’ the ear that the prince gave you,—he gave it like a rude prince, and you took it like a sensible lord. I have check’d him for it; and the young lion repents: marry, not in ashes, and sackcloth; but in new silk, and old sack.

Ch. Just. Well, heaven send the prince a better companion!

Fal. Heaven send the companion a better prince!

I cannot rid my hands of him.

Ch. Just. Well, the king hath severed you and prince Harry: I hear, you are going with lord John of Lancaster, against the archbishop, and the earl of Northumberland.

Fal. Yea; I thank your pretty sweet wit for it. But look you pray, all you that kiss my lady peace at home, that our armies join not in a hot day: for by the Lord, I take but two shirts out with me, and I mean not to sweat extraordinarily: if it be a hot day, an I brandish any thing but my bottle, I would I might never spit white again. There is not a dangerous action can peep out his head, but I am thrust upon it: Well, I cannot last ever: But it was always yet the trick of our English nation, if they have a good thing, to make it too common. If you will needs say, I am an old man, you should not think me a fool. I would to God, my name were not so terrible to the enemy as it is. I were better to be eaten to death with rust, than to be secured to nothing with perpetual motion.

Ch. Just. Well, be honest, be honest; And God bless your expedition!

Fal. Will your lordship lend me a thousand pound, to furnish me forth?

Ch. Not; not a penny; you are too impatient to bear curses. Fare you well: Command me to my cousin Westmoreland.

[Exeunt Chief Justice and Attendant.

Fal. If I do, fillip me with a three-man beete. A man can no more separate age and covetousness, than he can part young limbs and lechery; but the gout galls the one, and the pox pinches the other; and so both the degrees prevent my curses.


Fal. What money is in my purse?

Page. Seven groats and two-pence.

Fal. I can get no remedy against this consumption of the purse: borrowing only lingers and lingers it out, but the disease is incurable. Go, bear this letter to my lord of Lancaster; this to the prince; this to the earl of Westmoreland; and this to old mistress Ursula, whom I have weekly sworn to marry since I perceived the first white hair on my chin: About it; you know where to find me. [Exit Page.] A pox of this gout! or, a gout of this pox! for the one, or the other, plays the rogue with my great toe. It is no matter, if I do halt; I have the wars for the one, and my pensions shall seem the more reasonable: A good wit will make use of any thing; I will turn diseases to commodity.

[Exit.

SCENE III.—York. A room in the archbishop’s palace. Enter the archbishop of York, the lords Hastings, Mowbray, and Bardolph.

Arch. Thus have you heard our cause, and known our means; And, my most noble friends, I pray you all, Speak plainly your opinions of our hopes:— And first, lord marshal, what say you to it?— Mowbray, I well allow the occasion of our arms: But gladly would be better satisfied.

Hast. Our present musters grow upon the file To five and twenty thousand men of choice; And our supplies live largely in the hope Of great Northumberland, whose bosom burns With an incensed fire of injuries.

Bard. The question then, lord Hastings, standeth thus;— Whether our present five and twenty thousand May hold up head without Northumberland.

Hast. With him, we may.

Bard. Ay, marry, there’s the point: But, if without him we be thought too feeble, My judgment is, we should not step too far: Till we had his assistance by the hand; For, in a theme so bloody-foo’d as this, Conjecture, expectation, and surmise Of aids uncertain, should not be admitted.

Arch. ’Tis very true, lord Bardolph; for, indeed, It was young Hotspur’s case at Shrewsbury.

Bard. It was, my lord; who liv’d himself with hope, Eating the air on promise of supply, Flattering himself with project of a power Much smaller than the smallest of his thoughts: And so, with great imagination, Proper to madmen, led his powers to death, And, winking, leap’d into destruction.

Hast. But, by your leave it never yet did hurt, To lay down likelihoods, and forms of hope.

Bard. Yes, in this present quality of war;— Indeed the instant action (a cause on foot) Lives still in hope, as in an early spring We see the appearing buds; which, to prove fruit, Hope gives not so much warrant, as despair, That frosts will bite them. When we mean to build. We first survey the plot, then draw the model; And when we see the figure of the house, Then must we rate the cost of the erection: Which if we find outweighs ability, What do we then, but draw anew the model In few dimensions; or, at least, in figures To build at all? Much more, in this great work (Which is, almost, to pluck a kingdom down, And set another up,) should we survey The plot of situation, and the model; Consent upon a sure foundation; Question surveyors; know our own estate, How able such a work to undergo, To weigh against his opposite; or else, We forbear in paper, and in figures Using the names of men, instead of men; Like one, that draws the model of a house Beyond his power to build it; who, half through, Gives o’er, and leaves his part-created cost A naked subject to the weeping clouds, And waste for churchful winter’s tyranny.
**Host.** Grant that our hopes (yet likely for fair birth,) Should be still-born, and that we now possess'd The utmost man of expectation; I think, we are a body strong enough, Even as we are, to equal with the king. **Bard.** What! is the king but five and twenty thousand? **Host.** To us, no more; nay, not so much, lord Bardolph. For his divisions, as the times do brawl, Are in three heads: one power against the French, And one against Glendower; perforce, a third Must take up use: So is the uniform king In three divided; and his coffer sound With hollow poverty and emptiness. **Arch.** That he should draw his several strengths together, And come against us in full puissance, Need not be dreaded. **Host.** If he should do so, He leaves his back unarm'd, the French and Welsh Baving him at the heels: never fear that. **Bard.** Who, is it like, should lead his forces hither? **Host.** The duke of Lancaster, and Westmoreland: Against the Welsh, himself, and Harry Monnouth: But who is substituted against the French, I have no certain notice. **Arch.** Let us on, And publish the occasion of our arms. The commonwealth is sick of their own choice, Their over-greedy love hath surfeited:— A habitation giddy and unsure Hath he, that buildeth on the vulgar heart. O thou fond many! with what loud applause Didst thou beat heaven with blessing Bolingbroke, Before he was what thou wouldest have him be? And being now trimm'd? in thine own desires, Thou, beastly feeder, art so full of him, That thou provok'st thyself to cast him up. So, so, thou common dog, dost thou disgorge Thy glutton bosom of the royal Richard; And now thou wouldest eat thy dead vomit up, And howlist? to find it. What trust is in these times? They that, when Richard liv'd, would have him die, Are now become enamour'd on his grave: Thou that art pent up, dost upon his goodly head, When through proud London he came sighing on After the admired heels of Bolingbroke, Cry'st now, 0 earth, yield us that king again, And take thou this! 0 thoughts of men accrue! Fast, and to come, seem best; things present, worst. Now! Shall we go draw our numbers, and set on? **Host.** We are time's subjects, and time bids be gone. [Exeunt.] **ACT II.** **SCENE I.—London. A street. Enter Hostess; Fang, and his boy, with her; and Snare following.** **Host.** Master Fang, have you entered the action? **Fang.** It is entered. **Host.** Where is your yeoman? Is it a lusty yeoman? will a' stand to't? **Fang.** Sirrah, where's Snare? **Host.** O lord, ay: good master Snare. 

(1) Multitude. 
(2) Dress'd. 
(3) A bailiff's follower. 
(4) Thrust. 
(5) Grasp. 

**Snare.** Here, here. 
**Fang.** Snare, we must arrest sir John Falstaff. **Host.** Yea, good master Snare; I have entered him and all. 
**Snare.** It may chance cost some of us our lives, for he will stab. **Host.** Alas the day! take heed of him; he stabbed me in mine own house, and that most beastly: in good faith, a' cares not what mischief he doth, if his weapon be out: he will foin* like any devil; he will spare neither man, woman, nor child. **Fang.** If I can close with him, I care not for his thrust. **Host.** No, nor I neither: I'll be at your elbow. **Fang.** An I but list him once; an' a' come but within my vice;— **Host.** I am undone by his going; I warrant you, he's an infinitive thing upon my score:—Good master Fang, hold him sure;—good master Snare, let him not 'scape. He comes continually to Pic-corner, (saving your manhoods,) to buy a saddle; and he's inclined to dinner to the barber's head in Gumbler street, to the master Smooth's the silkman: I pray ye, since my exion is entered, and my ease so openly known to the world, let him be brought in to his answer. A hundred mark is a long loan for a poor lone woman to bear: And I have borne, and borne, and borne, and have been fubbed off, and fubbed off, and from this day to that day, that it is a shame to be thought on. There is no honesty in such dealing; unless a woman should be an ass, and a beast, to bear every knave's wrong. 

Enter Sir John Falstaff, Page, and Bardolph. Yonder he comes; and that arrant malmsey-nose knave, Bardolph, with him. Do your offices, do your offices, master Fang, and master Snare; do me, do me, do me your offices. **Fal.** How now? whose mare's dead? what's the matter? **Fang.** Sir John, I arrest you at the suit of mistress Quickly. **Fal.** Away, varlets!—Draw, Bardolph; cut me off the villain's head; throw the quen in the channel. **Host.** Throw me off in the channel? I'll throw thee in the channel. Wilt thou? wilt thou? thou bas-tardly rogue!—Murder, murder! O thou honey-suckle villain! wilt thou kill God's officers, and the king's? O thou honey-seed* rogue! thou art a honey-seed; a man-queller, and a woman-queller. **Fal.** Keep them off, Bardolph. **Fang.** A rescue! a rescue! **Host.** Good people, bring a rescue or two.— Thou wot, wot thou? wot wot, wot thou? do, do, thou rogue! do, thou hemp-seed! **Fal.** Away, you scullion! you ramballion! you hustarian! I'll tickle your catastrophe. Enter the Lord Chief Justice, attended. 

**Ch. Just.** What's the matter? keep the peace here, ho! **Host.** Good my lord, be good to me! I beseech you, stand to me! 

**Ch. Just.** How now, sir John? what, are you brawling here? 

**Host.** Doth this become your place, your time, and business? You should have been well on your way to York,— Stand from him, fellow; Wherefore hang'st thou on him? 

(6) Homicidal. 
(7) Homicide.
Host. O my most worshipful lord, an't please your grace, I am a poor widow of Eastcheap, and he is arrested at my suit.

Ch. Just. For what sum?

Host. It is more than for some, my lord; it is for all, I have: he hath eaten me out of house and home; he hath put all my substance into that fat belly of his—but I will have some of it out again, or I'll ride thee eighteen, like the mare.

Ch. Just. I am as like to ride the mare, if I have any vantage of ground to get up.

Ch. Just. How comes this, sir John? Fie! what man of good temper would endure this tempest of examination? Are you not ashamed, to enforce a poor widow to so rough a course to come by her own?

Fal. What is the gross sum that I owe thee?

Host. Marry, if thou wilt an honest man, thyself, and the money too. Thou didst swear to me upon a parcel-gilt goblet, sitting in my Dolphin chamber, at the round table, by a sea-coal fire, upon Wednesday in Whitsun week, when the prince broke thy head for liking his father to a singing-man of Windsor; thou didst swear to me then, as I was washing thy wound, to marry me, and make me thy lady by thy word. Canst thou deny it? Didst thou not good wife Keech, the butcher's wife, come in then, and call me gossip Quickly? coming in to borrow a mess of vinegar; telling us, she had a good dish of prawns; whereby thou didst desire to eat some; whereby I told thee, they were ill for a green wound? And didst thou, not when she was gone down stairs, desire me to be no more so familiarly with such poor people; saying, that ere long they should call me madam? And didst thou not kiss me, and bid me fetch thee thirty shillings? I put thee now to thy book-oath; deny it, if thou canst.

Fal. My lord, this is a poor mad soul; and she says, up and down the town, that her eldest son is like you: she hath been in good case, and, the truth is, poverty hath distracted her. But for these foolish officers, I beseech you, I may have redress against them.

Ch. Just. Sir John, sir John, I am well acquainted with your manner of wenching the true cause the false way. It is not a confident brow, nor the throng of words that come with such more than impudent sauciness from you, can thrust me from a level consideration; you have, as it appears to me, practised upon the easy-yielding spirit of this woman, and made her serve your uses both in praise and person.

Host. Ye, in troth, my lord.

Ch. Just. Pr'ythee, peace:—Pay her the debt you owe her, and unpay the villany you have done with her; the one you may do with sterling money, and the other with current repentance.

Fal. My lord, I will not undergo this scape without reply. You call honourable boldness, impudent sauciness; if man will make courtly, and say nothing, he is virtuous: No, my lord, my humble duty remembered, I will not be your suitor; I say to you, I do desire deliverance from these officers, being upon hasty employment in the king's affairs.

Ch. Just. You speak as having power to do wrong; but answer in the effect of your reputation, and satisfy the poor woman.

Fal. Come hither, hostess. [Taking her aside.

Enter Gower.

Ch. Just. Now, master Gower; What news?

(1) Partly gild. (2) Snub, check.

(3) Suitable to your character. (4) Withdraw

Gow. The king, my lord, and Harry prince of Wales
Are near at hand: the rest the paper tells.

Fal. As I am a gentleman;—

Host. Nay, you said so before.

Fal. As I am a gentleman;—Come, no more words of it.

Host. But this heavenly ground I tread on, I must be fair to pawn both my plate, and the tapestry of my dining-chambers.

Fal. Glasses, glasses, is the only drinking: and for thy walls,—a pretty slight drofferay, or the story of the prodigal, or the German hunting in waterwork, is worth a thousand of these bed-hangings, and these fly-bitten tapestries. Let it be ten pound, if thou canst. Come, an it were not for thy counsels, there is not a better wench in England. Go, wash thy face, and draw thy action: Come, thou must not be in this humour with me; dost not know me? Come, come, I know thou wast set on to this.

Host. Pray thee, sir John, let it be but twenty nobles; Pleafth, I am loath to pawn my plate, in good earnest, fa.

Fal. Let it alone; I'll make other shift: you'll be a fool still.

Host. Well, you shall have it, though I pawn my gown. I hope, you'll come to supper: You'll pay me all together?

Fal. Will I live?—Go, with her, with her; [To Bardolph.] hook on, hook on.

Host. Will you have Doll Tear-sheet meet you at supper?

Fal. No more words; let's have her.

[Exeunt Host. Bard. officers, and page.

Ch. Just. Well, I have heard better news.

Fal. What's the news, my good lord?

Ch. Just. Where lay the king last night?

Gow. At Basingstoke, my lord.

Ch. Just. I hope, my lord, all's well: What's the news, my lord?

Ch. Just. Come all his forces back?

Gow. No; fifteen hundred foot, five hundred horse,

Are march'd up to my lord of Lancaster,

Against Northumberland, and the archbishop.

Ch. Just. Come the king back from Wales, my noble lord?

Ch. Just. You shall have letters of me presently:

Come, go along with me, good master Gower.

Fal. My lord!

Ch. Just. What's the matter?

Fal. Master Gower, shall I entreat you with me to dinner?

Gow. I must wait upon my good lord here: I thank you, good sir John.

Ch. Just. Sir John, you loiter here too long, being you are to take soldiers up in counties as you go.

Fal. Will you sup with me, master Gower?

Ch. Just. What foolish master taught you these manners, sir John?

Fal. Master Gower, if they become me not, he was a fool that taught them me.—This is the right fencing grace, my lord; tap for tap, and so part fair.

Ch. Just. Now the Lord lighten thee! thou art a great fool.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—The same. Another street. Enter Prince Henry and Poins.

P. Hen. Trust me, I am exceeding weary.

Poins. Is it come to that? I had thought weariness durst not have attached one of so high blood.
P. Hen. 'Faith, it does me; though it discour
er the complexion of my greatness to acknowledge it. 
Doth it not show likely in me, to desire small beer? 

Pois. Why, a prince should not be so loosely 
stood, as to remember so weak a composition. 

P. Hen. But, and, albeit, I have my nap got; for, by my 
ought now the poor creature, small beer. But, indeed, these humble 
considerations make me out of love with my greatness. 

What a disgrace is it to me, to remember thy name? or to know thy face to-morrow? or to 
take note how many pair of silk stockings thou hast; viz., these, and those that were the peacock-
coloured ones? or to bear the inventory of thy shirts; as, one for superfluity, and one other for use? —but that, the tennis-court keeper knows bet- 
ter than I; for it is a low ebb of linen with thee, 
when thou keepest not racket there; as thou hast 
not done a great while, because of the rest of thy 

countries have made a shift to eat up thy holland; and 
God knows, whether those that bawl out the 
wins of thy linen, shall inherit his kingdom; but 
the children are not in the fault, whereupon the world increases, and kindreds are 
mightily strengthened. 

Pois. How ill it follows, after you have labour-
ed so hard, you should talk so idly! Tell me, how 
many young good princes would do so, their fathers 
being so sick as yours at this time is? 

P. Hen. Shall I tell thee one thing, Poins? 
Pois. Yes; and let it be an excellent good thing. 

P. Hen. It shall serve among wives of no higher 
breeding than thine. 
Pois. Go to; I stand the push of your one 
thing that you will tell. 

P. Hen. Why, I tell thee,—it is not meet that I 
should be sad, now my father is sick: albeit I 
could tell to thee (as to one it pleases me, for fault 
of a better, to call my friend,) I could be sad, and 
sad indeed too. 
Pois. Very hardly, upon such a subject. 

P. Hen. By this hand, thou think'st me as far 
in the devil's book, as thou, and Falstaff, for obduracy 
and persistency: Let the end try the man. But I 
tell thee,—my heart bleeds inwardly, that my father 
is so sick: and keeping such vile company as thou 
art, hath in reason taken from me all ostentation of 
sorrow. 
Pois. The reason? 

P. Hen. What wouldst thou think of me, if I 
should weep? 
Pois. I would think thee a most princely hypo-
crite. 
P. Hen. It would be every man's thought: and 
the art a blessed fellow, to think as every man 
thinks; never a man's thought in the world keeps 
the road-way better than thine: every man would 
think me a hypocrite indeed. And what excites 
your most worshipful thought, to think so? 
Pois. Why, because you have been so lewd, 
and so engraffed to Falstaff. 

P. Hen. And to thee. 
P. Hen. By this light, I am well spoken of; I 
can hear it with my own ears: the worst that they can 
say of me is, that I am a second brother, and that 
I am a proper fellow of my hands; and those two 
things, I confess, I cannot help. By the mass, here 
comes Bardolph. 
P. Hen. And the boy that I gave Falstaff: he 
shall him from me: Christian; and look, if the fat 
villain have not transformed him ape. 

(1) Children wrap't up in his old shirts. 
(2) An ale-house window. 

LATER BARDOLPH AND PAGE. 

Bard. 'Save your grace! 
P. Hen. And, yours, most noble Bardolph! 
Bard. Come, you virtuous ass, [To the page.] 
you bashful fool, must you be blushing? Wherefor 
blush you now? What a maidenly man at arms are 
you become? Is it such a matter, to get a pottle-
pot's maidenhead? 

Page. He called me even now, my lord, through 
a red lattice, and I could discern no part of his 
face, except his: at last, I spied his eyes; and, unthought, he had made two holes in the ale-
wife's new petticot, and peeped through. 
P. Hen. Hath not the boy profited? 
Bard. Away, you woir'eson upright rabbit, 
away! 

Page. Away, you rascally Altheca's dream, 
away! 
P. Hen. Instruct us, boy: What dream, boy? 

Page. Marry, my lord, Altheca dreamed she 
was delivered of a fire-brand; and therefore I call 
her dream. 
P. Hen. A crown's worth of good interpretation. 
—There it is, boy. [Gives him money.] 
Pois. O, that this good blossom could be kept 
from cankers!—Well, there is sixpence to preserve 
thee. 

Bard. As you do not make him be hanged 
among you, the gallows shall have wrong. 
P. Hen. And how doth thy master, Bardolph? 
Bard. Well, my lord. He heard of your grace's 
coming to town; there's a letter for you. 
Pois. Delivered with good respect. —And how 
doth the Martlemasses, your master? 
Bard. In bodily health, sir. 
Pois. Marry, the immortal part needs a physi-
cian: but that moves not him; though that be sick, 
it dies not. 
P. Hen. I do allow this wen to be as familiar 
with me as my dog: and he holds his place; for, 
took you, how he writes. 
Pois. [Reads.] John Falstaff, knight,—Every 
man must know that, as oft as he has occasion 
to name himself. Every like those that are kin to 
the king; for they never prick their finger, but they 
say, There is some of the king's blood spilt: How 
comes that? says he, that takes upon him not to 
conceive: the answer is as ready as a borrower's 
cap; I am the king's poor cousin, sir. 
P. Hen. Nay, they will be kin to us, or they will 
fetch it from Japhet. —But the letter:— 
Pois. Sir John Falstaff, knight, to the son of 
the king, nearest his father, Harry, prince of 
Wales, greeting.—Why, this is a certificate. 
P. Hen. Peace! 
Pois. I will imitate the honourable Roman in 
brevity:—he sure means brevity in breath; short-
winded.—I commend me to thee, I commend thee, 
and I leave thee. Be not too familiar with Poins, 
for he misuses thy favours so much, that he sweares 
thou art to marry his sister Nell. Repent at idle 
times as thou mustst, and so farewell. 

Thine, by yea and no, (which is as much as to say, as thou uest him,) 
Jack Falstaff, with my familiars: 
John, with my brothers and sisters, 
and Sir John, with all Europe. 

My lord, I will steep this letter in sack, and make 
him eat it. 
P. Hen. That's to make him eat twenty of his 

(3) Martinmas, St. Martin's day is Nov. 11. 
(1) Swollen excrecence.
Scene III, IV.
SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.

Wherein the noble youth did dress themselves.
He had no legs, that practis’d not his gait:
And speaking thick, which nature made his blemish,
Because the accents of the vulgar.
For those that could speak low, and tardily,
Would turn their own perfection to abuse,
To seem like him: So that, in speech, in gait,
In diet, in affections of delight,
In military rules, humour of blood,
He was the mark and glass, copy and book,
That fashion’d others. And him,—O wondrous him!
O miracle of men!—him did you leave
(Second part, unconcluded by you.)
To look upon the hideous god of war
In disadvantage; to abide a field,
Where nothing but the sound of Hotspur’s name
Did seem defendable;—so you left him:
Never, O never, do his ghost the wrong,
To hold your honour more precise and nice
With others, than with him; let them alone;
The marshal, and the archbishop, are strong;
Had my sweet Harry had but half their numbers,
To-day might I, hanging on Hotspur’s neck,
Have talk’d of Monmouth’s grave.

North. Beshrew ye heart, Fair daughter! you do draw my spirits from me,
With new lamenting ancient oversights.
But I must go, and meet with danger there;
Or it will seek me in another place,
And find me worse provided.

Lady N. O, fly to Scotland,
Till that the nobles, and the armed commons,
Have of their puissance made a little taste.

Lady P. If they get ground and vantage of the king,
Then join you with them, like a rib of steel,
To make strength stronger; but, for all our loves,
First let them try themselves: So did your son;
He was so suffer’d; so came I a widow;
And never shall have length of life enough,
To rain upon remembrance with mine eyes,
That it may grow and sprout as high as heaven,
For recordation to my noble husband.

North. Come, come, go in with me: ‘tis with my mind,
As with the tide swell’d up into its height,
That makes a still-stand, running neither way.
Fain would I go to meet the archbishop,
But many thousand reasons hold me back:—
I will resolve for Scotland; there am I,
Till time and vantage crave my company.

(Scene end.)

Scene IV.—London. A room in the Boar’s Head Tavern, in Eastcheap. Enter two Drawers.

1 Draw. What the devil hast thou brought there?
apple-Johns? thou know’st, sir John cannot endure an apple-John?

2 Draw. Mass, thou sayest true: The prince once set a dish of apple-Johns before him, and told him, there were five more sir Johns: and, putting off his hat, said, ‘I will now take my leaves of these six dry, round, old, neither’d knights. It angered him to the heart; but he hath forgot that.

1 Draw. Draw, thou hadst no warrant set them down: And see if thou canst find out Sneak’s noise: mistress Tear-sheat would fain hear some music. Despatch.—The room where they supped is too hot;’ they’ll come in straight.

2 Draw. Sirrah, here will be the prince, and master Poin’s anon: and they will put on two of our

(4) Sneek was a street minstrel: a noise of musicians anciantly signified a concert.

words. But do you use me thus, Ned? must I marry your sister?

Pobus. May the wench have no worse fortune! but I never said so.

P. Hen. Well, thus we play the fools with the time; and the spirits of the wise sit in the clouds, and mock us.—Is your master here in London?

Bard. Yes, my lord.

P. Hen. Where sups he? Doth the old boar feed in the old frank?

Bard. At the old place, my lord; in Eastcheap.

P. Hen. What company?

Page. Enthusiastic, my lord; of the old church.

P. Hen. Sup any women with him?

Page. None, my lord, but old mistress Quickly, and mistress Doll Tear-sheet.

P. Hen. What pagon may that be?

Page. A proper gentlewoman, sir, and a kinswoman of my master’s.

P. Hen. Even such kin, as the parish heifers are to the town bull.—Shall we steal upon them, Ned, at supper?

Poins. I am your shadow, my lord; I’ll follow you.

P. Hen. Sirrah, you boy,—and Bardolph;—no word to your master, that I am yet come to town:

There’s for your silence.

Bard. I have no tongue, sir.

P. Hen. All for mine, sir,—I will govern it.

P. Hen. Fare ye well; so—[Exeunt Bardolph and Page.]—this Doll Tear-sheet should be some road.

Pobus. I warrant you, as common as the way between Saint Alban’s and London.

P. Hen. How might we see Falstaff bestow himself to-night in his true colours, and not ourselves been?

Pobus. Put on two leather jerkins, and aprons, and wait upon him at his table, as drawers.

P. Hen. From a god to a bull? a heavy descent! it was Jove’s ease. From a prince to a ‘prentice? a low transformation! that shall be mine: for, in every thing, the purpose must weigh with the folly. Follow me, Ned. [Exeunt]

Scene III.—Warkworth. Before the castle.

Enter Northumberland, Lady Northumberland, and Lady Percy.

North. I pray thee, loving wife, and gentle daughter,
Give each way unto my rough affairs:
Put not you on the visage of the times,
And be, like them, to Percy troublesome.

Lady N. I have given over, I will speak no more:
Do what you will; your wisdom be your guide.

North. Alas, sweet wife, my honour is at pawn;
And, but my going, nothing can redeem it.

Lady P. O, yet, for God’s sake, go not to these wars!

The time was, father, that you broke your word,
When you were more endeared to it than now;
When your own Percy, when my heart’s dear Harry,
Threw many a northward look, to see his father
Bring up his power; but, he did long in vain.
Who then commanded you to stay at home?
There were two honours lost; yours, and your son’s.
For yours,—may heavenly glory brighten it!
For his,—it stuck upon him, as the sun
In the grey vault of heaven: and, by his light,
Did all the chivalry of England move
To do brave acts; he was, indeed, the glass

(1) Sty.
(2) Ill-betide.
(3) An apple that will keep two years.
Host. Why, that's well said; a good heart's worth gold. Look, here comes sir John.

Fal. When Arthur first in court.—Empty the jordan.—And was a worthy king: [Exit Drawer.] How now, mistress Doll? Host. Sick of a calm: yea, good sooth. Fal. So is all her sect; an they be once in a calm, they are sick. Doll. You muddy rascal, is that all the comfort you give me? Fal. You make fat rascals, mistress Doll. Doll. And I make them! glutony and diseases make them; I make them not.

Doll. If the cook help to make the glutony, you help to make the diseases, Doll: we catch of you, Doll, we catch of you; grant that, my poor virtue, grant that.

Doll. Ay, marry; our chains, and our jewels. Fal. Your brooches, pearls, and ooches;—for to serve bravely, by come halting off, you know: To come off the breach with his pike bent bravely, and to surgery bravely; to venture upon the charged chambers;—

Doll. Hang yourself, you muddy conger, hang yourself!

Host. By my troth, this is the old fashion; you two never meet, but you fall to some discord; you are both, in good health, as rheumatic as two dry trees; you know not one bear with another's continuities. What the good-year! one must bear, and that must be you. [To Doll.] you are the weaker vessel, as they say, the emptier vessel.

Doll. Can a weak empty vessel bear such a huge full hoghead? there's a whole merchant's venture of Boursault stuff in him, you have not seen a buckle better stuffed in the hold. Come, I'll be friends with thee, Jack: thou art going to the wars; and whether I shall ever see thee again, or no, there is nobody cares.

Re-enter Drawer.

Doll. Hang him, swaggering Pistol's below, and would speak with you.

Doll. Hang him, swaggering rascal! let him not come hither: it is the foul-mouth'd rogue in England.

Host. If he swagger, let him not come here: no, by my faith; I must live amongst my neighbours; I'll no swaggerers: I am in good name and fame with the very base, but there comes no swaggerers here; I have not lived all this while, to have swaggering now.—Shut the door, I pray you.

Fal. Dost thou hear, hostess?—

Host. Pray you, pacify yourself, sir John; there comes no swaggerers here.

Fal. Dost thou hear? it is mine ancient.

Host. Tilly-fally, sir John, never tell me; your ancient swaggerer comes not in my doors. I was before master Thick, the deputy, the other day; and, as it was no longer ago than Wednesday last,—Neighbour Quickly, says he;—master Dumby, our minister, was by then;—Neighbour Quickly, says he, receive those that are civil; for, saith he, you are in an ill name:—now he said so, I can tell whereupon; for, says he, you are an honest woman, and well thought on; therefore take heed what guests you receive. Receiver, says he, I say, no swaggerers.

Fal. He's no swaggerer, hostess; a tame cheater, he; you may stroke him as gently as a puppy greyhound: he will not swagger with a Barbary hen, if her feathers turn back in any show of resistance.

—Call him up, drawer. Host. More, than you him? I will bar no honest man my house, nor no cheater: But I do not love swaggering; by my troth, I am the worse, when one says—swagger: feel, masters, how I shake; look you, I warrant you.

Doll. So you do, hostess.

Host. Do I? yea, in very truth, do I, an there was an aspen leaf: I cannot abide swaggerers.

Enter Pistol, Bardolph, and Page.

Pist. 'Save you, sir John!

Pistol. Welcome, ancient Pistol. Here, Pistol, I charge you with a cup of sack: you charge upon mine hostess.

Pist. I will discharge upon her, sir John, with two bullets.

Host. She is pistol-proof, sir; you shall hardly offend her.

Pistol. Come, I'll drink no proofs, nor no bullets: I'll drink no more than will do me good, for no man's pleasure, I.

Pist. Then to you, mistress Dorothy: I will charge you.


Pist. I know you, mistress Dorothy.

Doll. Away, you cut-purse rascal! you filthy bung, away! by this wine, I'll thrust my knife in your muddy chaps, an you play the saucy cuttle with me. Away, you bottle-ale rascal! you basket-hilt stave juggler, you!—Since when, I pray you, sir?—What, with two points on your shoulder? much.

Pist. I will murder your ruff for this.

Fal. No more, Pistol; I would not have you go off here: discharge yourself of our company, Pistol.

Host. No, good captain Pistol; not here, sweet captain.

Doll. Captain! thou abominable damned cheater, art thou not ashamed to be called—captain? If captains were of my mind, they would truncheon you out, for taking their names upon you before you have earned them. You a captain, you slave! for what? for tearing a poor whore's ruff in a bawdy-house?—He a captain! Hang him, rogue!

He lives upon mephit stove prunes, and dried
cakes: A captain! these villains will make the
word captain as odious as the word occupy; which
was an excellent good word before it was ill-sort-
ed: therefore, captains had need look to it.

Bard. Pray thee, go down, good ancient.

Fal. Hark thee hither, mistress Doll.

Pist. Not I: tell thee what, corporal Bar-
dolph:—

I could tear her:—I'll be revenged on her.

Page. Pray thee, go down.

Pist. I'll see her damned first:—to Pluto's damm-
ed lake, to the infernal deep, with Erebus and tort-
ures vile also. Hold hook and line, say I! Down! 
down, dogs! down, faiths! Have we not Hiren
here?

Host. Good captain Pecsel, be quiet; it is very
late, I'faith: I beseech you now, aggravate your
choler.

Pist. These be good humours, indeed! Shall
pack-horses, and

fear we broadsides! no, let the fiend give fire:

Give me some sack;—and, sweetheart, lie thou
there. [Laying down his sword. Come we to full points here; and are et ceteras
nothing.

Fal. Pistol, I would be quiet.

Pist. Sweet knight, I kiss thy Neil. What! we
have seen six starks.

Pist. Thrust him down stairs; I cannot endure
such a fustian rascal.

Pist. Thrust him down stairs! know we not
Galloway nags?

Fal. Quoit' him down, Bardolph, like a shoe-
groat shilling: may, if he do nothing but speak
nothing, he shall be nothing here.

Bard. Come, get you down stairs.

Pist. What! shall we have incision? shall we
imbrue?— [Snatching up his sword.

Then death rock me asleep, abridge my doleful
days!

Why then, let grievous, ghastly, gaping wounds
Untwine the sisters three! Come, Atropos, I say!  
Host. Here's goodly stuff toward!

Fal. Give me my rapier, boy.

Doll. I pray thee, Jack, I pray thee, do not draw.

Fal. Get you down stairs. [Drawing, and driving Pistol out.

Host. Here's a goodly tumult! I'll forswear
keeping house, afore I'll be in these tirrits and
frights. So; murder, I warrant now.—Alas, alas! put up your naked weapons, put up your
naked weapons, Pistol and Bardolph.

Doll. I pray thee, Jack, be quiet; the rascal is
gone. Al, you whoreson little valiant villain, you.

Host. Are you not hurt i'the groin? methought,
he made a shrewd thrust at your belly.

Re-enter Bardolph.

Fal. Have you turned him out of doors?

Bard. Yes, sir. The rascal's drunk: you have
hurt him, sir, in the shoulder.

Fal. A rascal! to brave me!

Doll. Ah, you sweet little rogue, you! Alas,
poor ape, how thou sweats't! Come, let me wipe
thy face;—come on, you whoreson chaps:—Ah,
rogue! P'faith, I love thee. Thou art as valorous as
Hector of Troy, worth five of Agamemnon, and ten
times better than the nine worthies. Ah, villain!

Fal. A rascally slave! I will toss the rogue in
a blanket.

Doll. Do, if thou darest for thy heart: if thou
dost, I'll canvass thee between a pair of sheets.

Enter music.

Page. The music is come, sir.

Fal. Let them play:—Play, sirs.—Sit on my
knee, Doll. A rascal braggart slave! the rogue
fled from me like quicksilver.

Doll. I'faith, and thou followest him like a
church. Thou whoreson little Billy Bartholomew
boar-pig, when wilt thou leave fighting o'days, and
fouling o' nights, and begin to patch up thine old
body for heaven?

Enter behind, Prince Henry and Poins, disguised
like drawers.

Fal. Peace, good Doll! Do not speak like a
death's head: do not bid me remember mine end.

Doll. Sirrah, what humour is the prince of?

Fal. A good shallow young fellow: he would
have made a good pantler, he would have chipped
bread well.

Doll. They say, Poins has a good wit.

Fal. He a good wit? hang him, baboon! his
wit is as thick as Tompion’s mustard: there is no
more conceit in him, than is in a mallet.

Doll. Why does the prince love him so then?

Fal. Because their legs are both of a bigness;
and he plays at quoits well; and eats conger and
fenell; and drinks off candles’ ends for flapp-
dragons; and rides the wild mare with the boys; and
jumps upon joint-stools; and swears with a good
grace; and wears his boot very smooth, like unto
the sign of the leg; and breeds no bate with telling
of discreet stories, and such other gambol faculties
he hath, that show a weak mind and an able body,
for the which the prince admits him: for the prince
himself is such another; the weight of a hair will
turn the scales between their avoidupois.

P. Hen. Would not this nace of a wheel have
ears cut off?

Poins. Let’s beat him before his whore.

P. Hen. Look, if the withered elder hath not
his poll claved like a parrot.

Poins. Is it not strange, that desire should so
many years outlive performance?

Fal. Kiss me, Doll.

P. Hen. Saturn and Venus this year in conjunc-
tion! what says the almanac to that?

(1) Traitors, rascals.
(2) A quotation from a play of G. Peele's.
(3) Blind for Hannibal.
(4) Parody of a line in the Battle of Alcæsar, an
old play.

(5) Fist.
(6) Common hacknies.
(7) Throw.
(8) Part of an ancient song.
(9) Thursting.
Poins. And, look, whether the wary Trigon,1 his man, be not lisping to his master's old tables; his note-book, his counsel-keeper.
Fal. Thou dost give me flattering busses.
Doll. Nay, truly; I kiss thee with a most constant heart.
Fal. I am old, I am old.
Doll. I love thee better than I love e'er a securvy young boy of them all.
Fal. What stuff will have a kittle of? I shall receive money on Thursday: thou shalt have a cup to-morrow. A merry song, come: it grows late, we'll to bed. Thou'll forget me, when I am gone.
Doll. By my troth, thou'll set me a weeping, an thou sayest so: prove that ever I dress myself-handsome till thy return.—Well, hearken the end.
Fal. Some sack, Francis.
Fal. [In a note-book.] Ha! a bastard son of the king.—And art not thou Poins his brother?
P. Hen. Why, thou globel of sinful continents, what a life dost thou lead?
Fal. A better than thou; I am a gentleman, thou art a drawer.
P. Hen. Very true, sir; and I come to draw you out of the ears.
Host. O, the Lord preserve thy good grace! by my troth, welcome to London.—Now the Lord bless that sweet face of thine! O Jesu, are you come from Wales?
Fal. Thou whoreson mad compound of majesty,—by this light flesh and corrupt blood, thou art welcome. [Leaning his hand upon Doll.]
Doll. How! you fat fool, I scorn you. Poins. My lord, he will drive you out of your revenge, and turn all to a merriment, if you take not the heat.
P. Hen. You whoresen candle-mine, you; how vilely did you speak of me even now, before this honest, virtuous, civil gentlewoman?
Host. Blessing o'your good heart! and so she is, by my troth.
Fal. Didst thou hear me?
P. Hen. Yes; and you knew me, as you did when you ran away by Gads-hill: you knew, I was at your back; and spake it on purpose to try my patience.
Fal. No, no, no; not so; I did not think thou wast within hearing.
P. Hen. I shall drive you then to confess the willful abuse; and then I know how to handle you. Fal. No abuse, Hal, on mine honour; no abuse.
P. Hen. Not! to dispraise me; and call me—panterl, and bread-chipper, and I know not what?
Poins. No abuse! Fal. No abuse, Ned, in the world; honest Ned, none. I displaird him before the wicked, that the wicked might not fall in love with him:—in which doing, I have done the part of a careful friend, and a true subject, and thy father is to give me thanks for it. No abuse, Hal; none, Ned, none; no, boys, none.
P. Hen. See, now, whether pure fear, and entire cowardice, doth not make thee wrong this virtuous gentlewoman to close with us? Is she of the wicked? Is thine hostess here of the wicked? Or is the boy of the wicked? Or honest Bardolph, whose zeal burns in his nose, of the wicked?
Poins. Answer, thou dead elm, answer.
Fal. The fiend hath pricked down Bardolph irrecoverable: and his face is Lucifer's privy kitchen, where he doth nothing but roast malt-worms. For the boy,—there is a good angel about him; but the devil outbids him too.
P. Hen. For the women,—
Fal. For one of them,—she is in hell already, and burns, poor soul! For the other,—I owe her money; and whether she be damned for that, I know not. Host. No, I warrant you.
Fal. No, I think thou art not; I think, thou art quit for that: Marry, there is another indictment upon thee, for suffering flesh to be eaten in thy house, contrary to the law; for which, I think, thou wilt howl.
Host. All victualers do so: What's a joint of mutton or two in a whole Lent?
P. Hen. You, gentlewoman,—
Doll. [In a note-book.] What says your grace?
Fal. His grace says that which his flesh rebels against.
Host. Who knocks so loud at door? look to the door there, Francis.
• Enter Peto.
P. Hen. Peto, how now? what news?
Peto. The king, your father, is at Westminster; and there are twenty weak and wearyed posts, Come from the north: and, as I came along, I met, and overtook, a dozen captains, Bare-headed, sweating, knocking at the taverns, and asking every one for sir John Falstaff.
P. Hen. By heaven, Poins, I feel me much to blame.
So silly to profane the precious time; When tempest of commotion, like the south, Borne with black vapour, doth begin to melt, And drop upon our bare unarm'd heads. Give me my sword, and cloak:—Falstaff, good night.
[Exeunt.]
Fal. Henry, Poins, Peto, and Bardolph.
Fal. Now comes in the sweetest morsel of the night, and we must hence, and leave it unpicked. [Knocking heard.] More knocking at the door?
Re-enter Bardolph.
Host. How now? what's the matter?
Bard. You must away to court, sir, presently: A dozen captains stay at door for you.
Fal. Pay the musicians, sirrah. [To the Page.—Farewell, hostess;—Farewell, Doll. You see, my good wenches, how men of merit are sought after: the undeserver may sleep, when the man of action is called on. Farewell, good wenches: If I be not sent away post, I will see you again ere I go. Doll. I cannot speak:—If my heart be not ready to burst:—Well, sweet Jack, have a care of thyself.
Fal. Farewell, farewell. [Exeunt Fal. and Bardolph.
Host. Well, fare thee well: I have known thee these twenty-nine years, come peace-time; but an honest, and truer-hearted man,—Well, fare thee well.
Bard. [Within.] Mistress Tear-sheet,—Host. What's the matter?
Bard. [Within] Bid mistress Tear-sheet come to my master.
Host. O run, Doll, run; run, good Doll. [Exeunt Host. and Bardolph.

ACT III.

SCENE I.—A room in the palace. Enter King Henry, in his night-gown, with a Page.

K. Hen. Go, call the earls of Surrey, and of Warwick:

(1) An astronomical term. (2) A short cloak.
Scene II.  
SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.  

But, ere they come, bid them o'er-read these letters,  
And well consider of them: Make good speed.——[Exit Page.]

How many thousands of my poorest subjects  
Are at this hour asleep!—Sleep, gentle sleep,  
Nature's soft nurse, how have I frighted thee,  
That thou no more wilt weigh my eyelids down,  
And steep my senses in forgetfulness?  
Why rather, sleep, lest thou in smoky eribs,  
Upon uneasy pallets stretchling thee,  
And hush'd with barking night-flies to thy slumber;  
Than in the perfum'd chamber of the great,  
Under the canopies of costly state,  
And lull'd with sounds of sweetest melody?  
O thou dull god, why liest thou with the vile,  
In loathsome beds: and leave'st the kindly couch,  
A watch-case, or a common farren bell?  
Will thou upon the high and gaudy mast  
Seal up the ships-boy's eyes, and rock his brains  
In cradle of the rude imperious surge;  
And in the visitation of the winds,  
Who take the russian billows by the top,  
Curling their monstrous heads, and hanging them  
With deafning clamours in the slippery clouds,  
That, with the hurly, death itself awakes?  
Canst thou, O partial sleep! give thy repose  
To the wet sea-boy in an hour so rude;  
And, in the calmest and most stillest night,  
With all appliances and means to boot,  
Deny it to a king? Then, happy low, lie down!  
Uncase lies the head that wears a crown.

Enter Warwick and Surrey.  

War. Many good morrows to your majesty!  
K. Hen. Is it good morrow, lords?  
War. This one o'clock, and past.  
K. Hen. Why then, good morrow to you all, my lords.  
Have you read o'er the letters that I sent you?  
War. We have, my liege.  
K. Hen. Then you perceive, the body of our kingdom  
How foul it is: what rank diseases grow,  
And with what danger, near the heart of it,  
War. It is but as a body, yet, distemper'd:  
Which to this furnace might be restored,  
With good advice, and little medicine:  
My Lord Northumberland will soon be cool'd.  
K. Hen. O heaven! that one might read the book of fate;  
And see the revolution of the times  
Make mountains level, and the continent  
(Weary of solid firmness) melt itself  
Into the sea! and, other times, to see  
The beachy girdle of the ocean.  
Too wide for Neptune's hips: how chances mock,  
And changes fill the cup of alteration  
With divers liquors! O, if this were seen,  
The happiest youth,—viewing his progress through;  
What perils past, what crosses to ensue,—  
Would shut the book, and sit him down and die.  
'Tis not ten years gone,  
Since Richard, and Northumberland, great friends,  
Did feast together, and, in two years after,  
Were they at wars: it is but eight years, since  
This Percy was the man nearest my soul;  
Who like a brother to'd in my affaires,  
And laid his love and life under my foot;  
Yea, for my sake, even to the eyes of Richard,  
Gave him defiance. But which of you was by;  
(You, cousin Neville, as I may remember.)  
[To Warwick.

When Richard,—with his eye brimful of tears,  
Then cheek'd and ruffled by Northumberland,—  
Did speak these words, now prov'd a prophecy?  
Northumberland, thou ladder, by the which  
My cousin Bolingbroke ascendeth my throne:—  
Though then, heaven knows, I had no such intent;  
But that necessity so bow'd the state,  
That I and greatness were cumpell'd to kiss:—  
The time shall come, thus did he follow it,  
The time will come, that foul sin, gathering head,  
Shall break into corruption:—so went on,  
Foretelling this same time's condition,  
And the division of our amity.  
War. There is a history in all men's lives,  
Figuring the nature of the times decens'd:  
The which observ'd, a man may prophesy,  
With a near aim, of the main chance of things  
As yet not come to life: which in their seeds,  
And weak beginnings, lie intreasured.  
Such things become the hatch and brood of time;  
And, by the necessary form of this,  
King Richard might create a perfect guess,  
That great Northumberland, then false to him,  
Would, of that seed, grow to a greater falseness;  
Which should not find a ground to root upon,  
Unless on you.  
K. Hen. Are these things then necessities?  
Then let us meet them like necessities:—  
And that same word even now cries out on us;  
They say, the bishop and Northumberland  
Are fifty thousand strong.  
War. It cannot be, my lord;  
Rumour doth double, like the voice and echo,  
The numbers of the fear'd:—Please it your grace,  
To go to bed: upon my life, my lord,  
The powers that you already have sent forth,  
Shall bring this prize in very easily.  
To comfort you the more, I have receiv'd  
A certain instance, that Glendower is dead.  
Your majesty hath been this fortnight ill;  
And these unseason'd hours, perforce, must add  
Unto your sickness.  
K. Hen. I will take your counsel:  
And, were these inward wars once out of hand,  
We would, dear lords, unto the Holy Land. [Exe.  

SCENE II.—Court before Justice Shallow's house,  
in Gloucestershire.  
Enter Shalow and Silence, meeting; Mouldy, Shadow, Wart, Feeble, Bull-call, and servants, behind.  

Shal. Come on, come on, come on; give me your hand, sir, give me your hand, sir: an early stirrer, by the rood.  
And how doth my good cousin, Silence?  
Sil. Good morrow, good cousin Shallow.  
Shal. And how doth my cousin, your bed-fellow?  
And your fairest daughter, and mine, my god-daughter Ellen?  
Sil. Ahs, a black ouzel, cousin Shallow.  
Shal. By yea and nay, sir, I dare say, my cousin  
William is become a good scholar: He is at Oxford still, is he not?  
Sil. Indeed, sir, to my cost.  
Shal. He must then to the inns of courts shortly:  
I was one of Cicero's Inn: where, I think, they  
will talk of mad Shallow yet.  
Sil. You were called—lusty Shallow, then, cousin.  

Shal. By the mass, I was called any thing; and  
I would have done any thing, indeed, and roundly too.  
There was I, and little John Doit of Staffordshire,  
and black George Bare, and Francis Pickbone,
SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.

Act IV.

and Will Squeele, a Cotswold man,—you had not four such swing-bucklers in all the inns of court again: and I may say to you, we knew where the bon-a-robas were; and had the best of them all at commandment. Then was Jack Falstaff, now sir John, a boy; and page to Thomas Mowbray, duke of Norfolk.

Sir. This sir John, cousin, that comes hither anon about soldiers?

Shal. The same sir John, the very same. I saw him break Skogan's head at the court-gate, when he was a crack, not thus high: and the same day did I fight with one Sampson Stockfish, a fruiter, behind Gray's-Inn, O, the mad-days that I have spent! and to see how many of mine old acquaintances are dead!

Sir. We shall all follow, cousin.

Shal. Certain, 'tis certain; very sure, very sure: death, as the Psalmist saith, is certain to all; all shall die. How a good yoke of bullocks at Stanford fare?

Sir. Truly, cousin, I was not there.

Shal. Death is certain. Is old Double of your town living yet?

Sir. Dead, sir.

Shal. Died!—See, see!—he drew a good bow;—And dead!—he shot a fine shoot:—John of Gaunt loved him well, and betted much money on his head. Dead!—he would have clapped the clot at twelve score; and carried you a forehand shaft a fourteen and fourteen and a half, that it would have done a man's heart good to see.—How a score of ewes now?

Sir. Thereafter as they be: a score of good ewes may be worth ten pounds.

Shal. And is old Double dead?

Enter Bardolph, and one with him.

Bard. Here come two of sir John Falstaff's men, as I think.

Shal. Good morrow, honest gentlemen: I beseech you, which is justice Shallow?

Bard. I am Robert Shallow, sir; a poor esquire of this county, and one of the king's justices of the peace: What is your good pleasure with me?

Shal. My captain, sir, commends him to you: my captain, sir John Falstaff: a tall gentleman, by heaven, and a most gallant leader.

Shal. He greets me well, sir; I knew him a good backsword man: How doth the good knight? may I ask, how my lady his wife doth?

Bard. Sir, pardon; a soldier is better accommodated than with a wife.

Shal. It is well said, in faith, sir; and it is well said, indeed, too. Better accommodated!—it is good; yea, indeed, it is; good phrases are surely, and ever were, very commendable. Accommodated!—it comes from accommodo; very good, a good phrase.

Bard. Pardon me, sir; I have heard the word. Phrase, call you it? By this good day, I know not the phrase; but I will maintain the word with my word, to be a soldier-like word, and a word of exceeding good command. Accommodated; that is, when a man is, as they say, accommodated: or, when a man is,—being, whereby,—he may be thought to be accommodated; which is an excellent thing.

Enter Falstaff.

Shal. It is very just:—Look, here comes good sir John.—Give me your good hand, give me your worship's good hand: By my troth, you look well, and bear your years very well: welcome, good sir John.

Fal. I am glad to see you well, good master Robert Shallow.—Master Sure-card, as I think.

Shal. No, sir John; it is my cousin Silence, incontinent with me.

Fal. Good master Silence, it well befits you should be of the peace.

Sir. Your good worship is welcome.

Fal. Fie! this is hot weather.—Gentlemen, have you provided me here half a dozen sufficient men?

Shal. Marry, have we, sir. Will you sit?

Fal. Let me see them, I beseech you.

Shal. Where's the roll? where's the roll?—Let me see, let me see. So, so, so, so: Yea, marry, sir:—Ralph Mouldy:—let them appear as I call; let them do so, let them do so.—Let me see; Where is Mouldy?

Mould. Here, an't please you.

Shal. What think you, sir John? a good-limbed fellow: young, strong, and of good friends.

Fal. Is thy name Mouldy?

Mould. Ye, an't please you.

Fal. 'Tis the more time thou wert used.

Shal. Ha, ha, ha! most excellent, if'faith! things that are mouldy, lack use: Very singular good!—In faith, well said, sir John; very well said.

Fal. Prick him.

[To Shallow.

Mould. I was prick'd well enough before, an you could have let me alone: my old dame will be undone. Here, one to do her husbandry, and her drudgery: you need not to have prick'd me; there are other men fitter to go out than I.

Fal. Go to, peace, Mouldy, you shall go. Mouldy, it is time you were spent.

Mould. Spent!

Shal. Peace, fellow, peace; stand aside; Know you where you are?—For the other, sir John:—let me see;—Simon Shadow!

Fal. Ay marry, let me have him to sit under: he's like to be a cold soldier.

Shal. Where's Shadow?

Shal. Here, sir.

Fal. Shadow, whose son art thou?

Shal. My mother's son, sir.

Fal. Thy mother's son! enough:—and thy father's shadow: so the son of the female is the shadow of the male: It is often so, indeed; but not much of the father's substance.

Shal. Do you like him, sir John?

Fal. Shadow will serve for summer,—prick him;—for we have a number of shadows to fill up the master-book.

Shal. Thomas Wart!

Wart. Where's he?

Wart. Here, sir.

Fal. Is thy name Wart?

Wart. Yea, sir.

Fal. Thou art a very ragged wart.

Shal. Shall I prick him, sir John?

Fal. It were superfluous; for his apparel is built upon his back, and the whole frame stands upon pins: prick him no more.

Shal. Ha, ha, ha!—you can do it, sir; you can do it: I commend you well.—Francis Feeble!

Fee. Hail, sir.

Fal. What trade art thou, Feeble?

Fee. A woman's tailor, sir.

(1) Rakes, or rioters.
(2) Ladies of pleasure.  (3) Boy.
(4) Hit the white mark at twelve score yards.
(5) Brave.
**Scene II.**

**SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.**

**Shal.** Shall I pricket him, sir?  
**Fal.** You may: but if he had been a man's tailor, he would have pricked you.—Wilt thou make as many holes in an enemy's battle, as thou hast done in a woman's petticoat?  
**Fee.** I will do my good will, sir; you can have no more.  
**Fal.** Well said, good woman's tailor! well said, courageous Fleece! Thou wilt be as valiant as the healess or most magannimous mouse.—Prick the woman's tailor well, master Shallow; deep, master Shallow.  
**Fee.** I would, Wart might have gone, sir.  
**Fal.** I would, thou wert a man's tailor; that thou might'st mend him, and make him fit to go. I cannot put him to a private soldier, that is the leader of so many thousands: Let that suffice, most forcible Fleece.  
**Fee.** It shall suffice, sir.  
**Fal.** I am bound to thee, reverend Fleece.—Who is next?  
**Shal.** Peter Bull-calf of the green!  
**Fal.** Ye, marry, let us see Bull-calf.  
**Bull.** Here, sir.  
**Fal.** 'Fore God, a likely fellow!—Come, prick the Bull-calf, till he be your again.  
**Bull.** O lord, my good lord captain.  
**Fal.** What, dost thou roar before thou art pricked?  
**Bull.** O lord, sir! I am a diseased man.  
**Fal.** What disease hast thou?  
**Bull.** A whoreson cold, sir; a cough, sir; which I caught with ringing in the king's affairs, upon his coronation day, sir.  
**Fal.** Come, thou shalt go to the wars in a gown; we shall have away thy cold; and I will take such order, that thy friends shall ring for thee.—Is here all?  
**Shal.** Here is two more called than your number; you must have but four here, sir;—and so, I pray you, go in with me to dinner.  
**Fal.** Come, I will go drink with you, but I cannot tarry dinner. I am glad to see you, in good troth, master Shallow.  
**Shal.** O, sir John, do you remember since we lay all night in the windmill in St. George's-fields?  
**Fal.** No more of that, good master Shallow, no more of that.  
**Shal.** Ha, it was a merry night. And is Jane Night-work alive?  
**Fal.** She lives, master Shallow.  
**Shal.** She never could away with me.  
**Fal.** Never, ne'er: she would always say, she could not abide master Shallow.  
**Shal.** By the mass, I could anger her to the heart. She was then a bona-roba. Doth she hold her own well?  
**Fal.** Old, old, master Shallow.  
**Shal.** Nay, she must be old; she cannot choose but be old; certain, she's old; and had Robin Night-work by old Night-work, before I came to Clement's-Inn.  
**Sil.** That's fifty-five year ago.  
**Shal.** Ha, cousin Silence, that thou hast seen that that this knight and I have seen!—Ha, sir John, said I well?  
**Shal.** We have heard the chimes at midnight, master Shallow.  
**Shal.** That we have, that we have, that we have; in faith, sir John, we have: our watch-word was, Hem, boys!—Come, let's to dinner; come, let's to dinner,—O, the days that we have seen!—Come, come. [Exe. Falstaff, Shallow, and Silence.]

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**Bull.** Good master corporate Bardolph, stand my friend; and here is four Harry ten shillings in French crowns for you. In very truth, sir, I had as lief be hanged, sir, as go: and yet, for mine own part, sir, I do not care; but, rather, because I am unwilling, and for mine own part, have a desire to stay with my friends; else, sir, I did not care, for mine own part, so much.  
**Bard.** Go to; stand aside.  
**Moul.** And, good master corporal captain, for my old dame's sake, stand my friend: she has nobody to do any thing about her, when I am gone: and she is old, and cannot help herself: you shall have forty, sir.  
**Bard.** Go to; stand aside.  
**Fee.** By my troth, I care not;—a man can die but once;—or, own God a death,—I'll ne'er bear a base mind:—can't be not, so: No man's too good to serve his prince; and, let it go which way it will, he that dies this year, is quit for the next.  
**Bard.** Well said; thou'rt a good fellow.  
**Fee.** 'Faith, I'll bear no base mind.  

**Re-enter Falstaff, and Justices.**

**Fal.** Come, sir, which men shall I have?  
**Shal.** Four, of which you please.  
**Bard.** A word with you,—I have three pound to free Mouldy and Bull-calf.  
**Fal.** Go to; well.  
**Shal.** Come, sir John, which four will you have?  
**Fal.** Do you choose for me.  
**Shal.** Marry then,—Mouldy, Bull-calf, Fleece, and Shadow.  
**Mould.** And Bull-calf:—For you, Mouldy, stay at home still: you are past service: and, for your part, Bull-calf—grow till you come unto it; I will none of you.  
**Sil.** Sir John, sir John, do not yourself wrong: they are your likliest men, and I would have you served with the best.  
**Fal.** Will you tell me, master Shallow, how to choose a man? Care I for the limb, the theves, the stature, bulk, and big assemblance of a man! Give me the spirit, master Shallow.—Here, Wart;—you see what a ragged appearance it is: he shall charge you, and discharge you, with the motion of a pewterer's hammer; come off, and on, swifter than he that gibbets-on the brewer's bucket. And this same half-fac'd fellow, Shadow,—give me this man: he presents no mark to the enemy: the fellow may with as great aim level at the edge of a pen-knife: And, for a retreat,—how swiftly will this Fleece, the woman's tailor, run off! O, give me the spare men, and spare me the great ones.—Put me a caliver into Wart's hand, Bardolph.  
**Bard.** Hold, Wart, traverse; thus, thus, thus.  
**Fal.** Come, manage me your caliver. So:—very well:—go to:—very good:—exceeding good. —O, give me always a little, lean, old, chapped, bald shot. —Well said, I'faith, Wart; thou art a good shot; hold, there's a tester for thee.  
**Sil.** He is not his craft's master, he doth not do it right. I remember at Mile-end green (when I lay at Clement's-Inn,—I was then sir Dagonet, in Arthur's show,) there was a little quiver fellow, and a would manage you his piece thus: and 'a would about, and about, and come you in, and come you in: rah, tah, tah, would a say; bounce, would a say; and away again would 'a go, and again would 'a come:—I shall never see such a fellow.

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(1) Enemy.  
(2) Gun.  
(3) March.  
(4) Shooter.  
(5) An exhibition of archery.  

II
**SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.**

**Act IV.**

**Scene I.** A forest in Yorkshire. Enter the archbishop of York, Mowbray, Hastings, and others.

**Arch.** What is this forest called?  
**Hast.** Tis Gaultree forest, an't shall please your grace.

**Arch.** Here stand, my lords; and send discoverers forth,  

To know the numbers of our enemies.  

**Hast.** We have sent forth already.  

**Arch.** This is his done well.  

My friends, and brethren in these great affairs,  

I must acquaint you that I have received  

New-dated letters from Northumberland;  

Their cold intent, tenour and substance, thus:—  

Here doth he wish his person, with such powers  

As might hold sortance with his quality,  

The which he could not levy; whereupon  

He is retir'd, to ride his growing fortunes,  

To Scotland; and concludes in hearty prayers,  

That your attempts may overlie the hazard,  

And fear no reflecting of their opposite.  

**Mowbr.** Thus doth the hope we have in touch ground,  

And dash themselves to pieces.  

**Enter a Messenger.**

**Mess.** West, what news?  

**Hast.** Now, what news?  

**Mess.** West of this forest, scarcely off a mile,  

In goodly form comes on the enemy:  

And, by the ground they hide, I judge their number,  

Upon, or near, the rate of thirty thousand.  

**Mowbr.** The just proportion that we gave them out.  

Let us sway on, and face them in the field.  

**Enter Westmoreland.**

**Arch.** What well-appointed leader fronts us here?  

**Mowbr.** I think, it is my lord of Westmoreland.  

**West.** How now, good Sir John, and fair greeting from our general,  

The prince, lord John and duke of Lancaster.  

**Arch.** Say on, my lord of Westmoreland, in peace;  

What doth concern your coming?  

**West.** Then, my lord,  

Unto your grace do I in chief address  

The substance of my speech. If that rebellion  

Came like itself, in base and abject routs,  

Led on by bloody youth, guarded with rage,  

And countenanced by boys, and beggars;  

I say, if damn'd commotion so appear'd,  

In his true, native, and most proper shape,  

You, reverend father, and these noble lords,  

Had not been here, to dress the ugly form  

Of base and bloody insurrection  

With your fair honours. You, lord archbishop,—  

Whose see is by a civil peace maintain'd;  

Whose heard the silver hand of peace hath touch'd;  

Whose learning and good letters peace hath tutor'd;  

Whose white investments figure innocence,  

The dove and very blessed spirit of peace,—  

Wherefore do you so ill translate yourself,  

Out of the speech of peace, that bears such grace,  

Into the harsh and boisterous tongue of war?  

Turning your books to graves, your ink to blood,  

Your pens to lances; and your tongue divine  

To a loud trumpet, and a point of war?  

**Arch.** Wherefore do I this?—so the question stands.  

Briefly to this end:—We are all diseased;  

And, with our surfeiting, and wanton hours,  

Have brought ourselves into a burning fever,  

And we must bleed for it: of which disease  

Our late king, Richard, being infected, died.  

But, my most noble lord of Westmoreland,  

I take not on me here as a physician;  

Nor do I as an enemy to peace,  

Troop in the thongs of military men:  

But, rather, show a while like fearful war,  

To diet rank minds, sick of happiness,  

And purge the obstructions, which begin to stop  

Our very veins of life. Hear me more plainly.  

I have in equal balance justly weigh'd  

What wrongs our arms may do, what wrongs we suffer,  

And find our griefs heavier than our offences.

(1) In Clerkenwell.  

(2) Titles of little poems.  

(3) A wooden dagger like that used by the modern harlequin.  

(4) Broke.  

(5) Gaunt is thin, slender.  

(6) Be suitable.  

(7) Completely accoutred.  

(8) Grievances.
Scene I.
SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.

We see which way the stream of time doth run,
And are enforce'd from our most quiet sphere
By the rough torrent of occasion:
And have the summary of all our griefs,
When time shall serve, to show in articles;
Which, long ere this, we offer'd to the king,
And might by no suit gain our audience:
When we are wrong'd, and would unfold our griefs,
We are denied access unto his person,
Even by those men that most have done us wrong.
The dangers of the days but newly gone,
(Whose memory is written on the earth
With yet appearing blood,) and the examples
Of every outrage's instance; (present now,) 
Have put us in these ill-beseeming arms:
Not to break peace, or any branch of it;
But to establish here a peace indeed,
Concurring both in name and quality.

West. When ever yet was your appeal denied?
Wherein have you been gall'd by the king?
What peer hath been suborn'd to grate on you?
Thus to lay open such bloody book
Of forc'd rebellion with a seal divining:
And consecrate commotion's bitter edge?
Arch. My brother general, the commonswealth,
To brother born a household cruelty,
I make my quarrel in particular.

West. There is no need of any such redress;
Or, if there were, it does not belong to you.

Mowb. Why not to him, in part; and to us all,
That for the bruises of the days before;
And suffer the condition of these times
To lay a heavy and unequal hand
Upon our honours?

West. O my good lord Mowbray,
Construe the times to their necessitie,
And you shall say indeed,—it is the time,
And not the king, that doth you injuries.
Yet, for your part, it doth not appear to me,
Either from the king, or in the present time,
That you should have an inch of any ground
To build a grief on; Were you not restor'd
To all the duke of Norfolk's signiories,
Your noble and right-well-remember'd father's?

Mowb. What thing, in honour, had my father lost,
That need be rediev'd, and breath'd in me?
The king, that lov'd him, as the state stood then,
Was, force performed, compeil'd to banish him;
And then, when Harry Bolingbroke, and he,—
Being mounted, and both round in their seats,
Their neighing coursers daring of the spur,
Their armed staves in charge, their beavers down,
Their eyes of fire sparkling through sights of steel,
And the loud trumpet blowing them together;
Then, then, when there was nothing could have said
My father from the breast of Bolingbroke,
O, when the king did throw his warden down
His own life hung upon the staff he threw;
Then threw he down himself; and all their lives,
That, by indictment, and by dint of sword,
Have since miscarried under Bolingbroke.

West. You speak, lord Mowbray, now you know
not what:
The earl of Hereford was reputed then
In England the most valiant gentleman;
Who knows, on whom fortune would then have
smil'd?
But, if your father had been victor there,
He never had borne it out of Coventry:
For all the country, in a general voice,


Cried hate upon him; and all their prayers, and love,
Were set on Hereford, whom they doted on,
And bless'd, and grace'd indeed, more than the king.
But this is mere digression from my purpose.—
Here comes I the principally general,
To know your griefs; to tell you from his grace,
That he will give you audience: and wherein
It shall appear that your demands are just,
You shall enjoy them; every thing set off,
That might so much as think you enemies.

Mowb. But he hath forc'd us to compel this offer:
And it proceeds from policy, not love.

West. Mowbray, you overween, to take it so;
This offer comes from mercy, not from fear:
For, lo! within a ken, our army lies;
Upon mine honour, all too confident
To give admittance to a thought of fear.
Our battle is more full of names than yours,
Our men more perfect in the use of arms,
Our armament as strong, our cause the best;
Then reason wills, our hearts should be as good:
Say you not then, our offer is compell'd?

Mowb. Well, by my will, we shall admit no parley.

West. That argues but the shame of your offence:
A rotten ease abides no handling.

Hast. Hath the prince John a full commission,
In very ample virtue of his father,
To hear, and judge, the bruised and bare
Of what conditions we shall stand upon?

West. That is intended in the general's name:
I muse, you make so slight a question.

Arch. Then take, my lord of Westmoreland, this schedule;
For this contains our general grievances:

(1) Each several article herein redress'd;
(2) All members of our cause, both here and hence,
That are insinu'd to this action,
(3) Acquitted by a true substantial form:
And present execution of our wills
To us, and to our purposes, consign'd;
We come within our awful banks again,
And knit our powers to the arm of peace.

West. This will I show the general. Please you, lords.

In sight of both our battles we may meet:
And either end in peace, which heaven so frame!
Or to the place of difference call the swords
Which must decide it.

Arch. My lord, we will do so.

[Exit West.]


Mowb. There is a thing within my bosom, tells me,
That no conditions of our peace can stand.

Hast. Fear you not that: If we can make our peace
Upon such large terms, and so absolute,
As our conditions shall consist upon,
Our peace shall stand as firm as rocky mountains.

Mowb. Ay, but our valuation shall be such,
That every slight and false-derived cause,
Yea, every idle, nice, and wanton reason,
Shall, to the king, taste of this action:
That, were our royal faith's martyrs in love,
We shall be winnow'd with so rough a wind,
That even our corn shall seem as light as chaff,
And good from bad find no partition.

Arch. No, no, my lord; Note this,—the king is weary

Of dainty and such picking grievances: 
For he hath found,—to end one doubt by death,
Revises two greater in the heirs of life. 
And therefore will he wipe his tables clean; 
And keep no tell-tale to his memory,
That may repeat and history his loss.
To new remembrance: For full well he knows, 
He cannot so precisely weed this land, 
As his misdoubts present occasion:
His foes are so enrooted with his friends, 
That, plucking to unfix an enemy,
He doth unfasten so, and shake a friend. 
So that this land, like an offensive wife, 
May suffer, but not hold.
Arch. 'Tis very true:— 
And therefore be assured, my good lord marshal, 
If we do now make our atonement well, 
Our peace will, like a broken limb united, 
Grow stronger for the breaking.

Mowb. Be it so.
Here is return’d my lord of Westmoreland.

Re-enter Westmoreland.

West. The prince is here at hand: Pleaseth your lordship, 
To meet his grace just distance ’tween our armies? 
Mowb. Your grace of York, in God’s name then set forward.
Arch. Before, and greet his grace:—my lord, we come.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Another part of the forest. Enter from one side, Mowbray, the Archbishop, Hastings, and others; from the other side, Prince John of Lancaster, Westmoreland, officers, and attendants.

P. John. You are well encounter’d here, my cousin Mowbray:—
Good day to you, gentle lord archbishop;— 
And so to you, lord Hastings,—and to all:—
My lord of York, it better show’d wi’ you, 
When that your flock, assembled by the bell, 
Encircled you, to hear with reverence 
Your exposition on the holy text; 
Than now to see you here an iron man, 
Cheering a rout of rebels with your drum, 
Turning the word to sword, and life to death. 
That man, that sits within a monarch’s heart, 
And ripens in the sunshine of his favour, 
Would he abuse the countenance of the king, 
Alack, what mischiefs might he set abroach, 
In shadow of such greatness! With you, lord bishop, 
In all your eyes may bear those tokens home, 
Of our restored love, and amity.
Arch. I take your princely word for these redresses.

P. John. I give it you, and will maintain my word: 
And thereupon I drink unto your grace.

Hast. Go, captain, [To an officer.] and deliver to the army
This news of peace: let them have pay, and part; 
I know, it will well please them: His thee, cap- 

[Exit Officer. 

Arch. To you, my noble lord of Westmoreland. 
West. I pledge your grace: And, if you knew what pains 
I have bestowed, to breed this present peace, 
You would drink freely: but my love to you 
Shall show itself more openly hereafter.
Arch. I do not doubt you.

West. I am glad of it.—
Health to my lord, and gentle cousin, Mowbray.
Mowb. You wish me health in very happy season; 
For I am, on the sudden, something ill.
Arch. Against ill chances, men are ever merry; 
But heaviness foreruns the good event.

(1) Piddling, insignificant. 
(2) Book for memorandums. 
(3) Clad in armour. 
(4) Labours of thought.

(5) Raised in arms. 
(6) Succession. 
(7) Approve. 
(8) Forces.
West. Therefore be merry, coz; since sudden sorrow
Serves to say thus,—Some good thing comes to-morrow.
Arch. Believe me, I am passing light in spirit.
Mowbr. So much the worse, if your own rule be true.
[Shouts within.
P. John. The word of peace is render'd; Hark, how they shout!
Mowbr. This has been cheerful, after victory.
Arch. A peace is of the nature of a conquest;
For then both parties nobly are subdued,
And neither party loser.
P. John. Go, my lord;
And, let our army be discharged too.
[Exit Westmoreland.
And, good my lord, so please you, let our trains March by us; that we may peruse the men
We should have cop'd withal.
Arch. Go, good lord Hastings,
And, ere they be dismiss'd, let them march by.
[Exit Hastings.
P. John. I trust, my lords, we shall lie to-night together.—
[Re-enter Westmoreland.
Now, cousin, wherefore stands our army still? West. The leaders, having charge from you to stand,
Will not go off 'till they hear you speak.
P. John. They know their duties.
[Re-enter Hastings.
Hast. My lord, our army is dispers'd already:
Like youthful steer's unyok'd, they take their courses
East, west, north, south; or, like a school broke up,
Each hurries toward his home, and sporting-place.
West. Good tidings, my lord Hastings; for the which
I do arrest thee, traitor, of high treason:—
And you, lord archbishop,—and you, lord Mowbray,
Of capital treason I attach you both.
Mowbr. Is this proceeding just and honourable? West. Is your assembly so? Arch. Will you thus break your faith?
P. John. I paven'd thee none: I promis'd you redress of these same grievances,
Whereof you did complain; which, by mine honour,
I will perform with a most Christian care.
But, for you, rebels,—look to taste the due
Meet for rebellion, and such acts as yours.
Most shallowly did you these arms commence,
Fondly 3 brought here, and foolishly sent hence.—
Strike up our drums, pursue the scatter'd stray;
Heaven, and not we, hath safely fought to-day.
Some guard these traitors to the block of death;
Treason's true bed, and yielder up of breath.
[Exeunt.

SCENE III.—Another part of the Forest.—
Alarums: Excursions. Enter Falstaff and Colevile,
meeting.
Fal. What's your name, sir? of what condition
are you? and of what place, I pray?
Cole. I am a knight, sir; and my name is—
Colevile of the dale.
Fal. Well then, Colevile is your name; a knight
is your degree; and your place, the dale: Colevile shall still be your name;—a traitor your degree;
and the dungeon your place,—a place deep enough; so shall you still be Colevile of the dale.

(1) Each army. (2) Young bullocks. (3) Foolishly. (4) Caesar.
SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.

To York, to present execution:—
Blunt, lead him hence; and see you guard him sure.

[Exit some with Coleville.

And now despatch we toward the court, my lords:
I hear, the king my father is sore sick:
Our news shall go before us to his majesty,—
Which, cousin, you shall bear, to comfort him;
And we with sober speed will follow you.

M. F. I beseech you, give me leave to go through Glostershire: and, when you come to court, stand my good lord, pray, in your good report.

P. John. Fare you well, Falstaff: I in my condition,
Shall better speak of you than you deserve. [Exit.

Fal. I would you had but the wit, 'twere better than your ducedom.—Good faith, this same young sober-blooded boy doth not love me; nor a man cannot make him laugh;—but that's no marvel, he drinks no wine. There's never any of these demure boys come to any proof: for thin drink doth so over-cool their blood, and making many fish-meals, that they fall into a kind of male green-sickness; and then, when they marry, they get wenches: they are generally fools and cowards:—which some of us would be too, but for inflammation.

A good sherris-sack hath a two-fold operation in it: it ascends me into the brain; dries me there all the foolish, and dull, and cruddy vapours which envenon it: makes it apprehensive, quick, forgetful, full of nimble, fiery, and delectable shapes; which delivered o'er to the voice, (the tongue,) which is the birth, becomes excellent wit. The second property of your excellent sherris is,—the warming of the blood: which, before cold and settled, left the liver white and pale, which is the badge of pusillanimity and cowardice: but the sherris warms it, and makes it course from the inwards to the parts extreme. It illumineth the face; which, as a beacon, gives warning to all the rest of this little kingdom, man, to arm: and then the vital commoners, and inland petty spirits, muster me all to their captain, the heart; who, great, and puffed up with this retinue, doth any deed of courage; and this valour comes of sherris: So that skill in the weapon is nothing, without sack; for that sets it a work: and learning, a mere hoard of gold kept by a devil; till sack commences it, and sets it in act and use. Hereof cometh it, that prince Harry is valiant: for the cold blood he did naturally inherit of his father, he hath, like lean, sterile, and bare land, manured, husbanded, and tilled, with excellent endeavour of drinking good, and good store of fertile sherris, that he is become very hot, and valiant.

If I had a thousand sons, the first human principle I would not teach them, should be,—to forswear thin potions, and addict themselves to sack.

Enter Bardolph.

How now, Bardolph?—Bard. The army is discharged all, and gone.

Fal. Let them go. I'll through Glostershire; and there will I visit master Robert Shallow, esquire: I have him already tempering between my finger and my thumb, and shortly will I seal him with.

Come away

[Exeunt.
And he, the noble image of my youth, 
Is overspread with them: Therefore my grief 
Stretches itself beyond the hour of death; 
The blood weeps from my heart, when I do shape, 
In forms imaginary, the unguided days, 
And rotten times, that you shall look upon 
When I am sleeping with my ancestors. 
For when his headstrong riot hap to curb, 
When rage and hot blood are his counsellors, 
When means and lavish manners meet together, 
Or, with what vigour shall his affections fly 
Towards forefront peril and oppo'st decay! 
War. My gracious lord, you look beyond him quite: 
The prince but studies his companions, 
Like a strange tongue: wherein, to gain the language, 
'Tis needful, that the most immodest word 
Be look'd upon, and learn'd: which once attain'd, 
Your highness knows, comes to no further use, 
But to be known, and hated. So, like gross terms, 
The prince will, in the perfectness of time, 
Cast off his followers: and their memory 
Shall, as a pattern or a measure, live, 
By which his grace must mete the lives of others; 
Turning past evils to advantauge. 
K. Hen. 'Tis seldom, when the bee doth leave 
her comb 
In the dead carrion.—Who's here? Westmoreland?

Enter Westmoreland.

West. Health to my sovereign! and new happiness 
Added to that that I am to deliver! 
Prince John, your son, doth kiss your grace's hand: 
Mowbray, the bishop Scroop, Hastings, and all, 
Are brought to the correction of your law; 
There is not now a rebel's sword unsheath'd, 
But peace puts forth her olive everywhere. 
The manner how this action hath been borne, 
Here at more leisure may your highness read; 
With every course, in his particular. 
K. Hen. O Westmoreland, thou art a summer bird, 
Which ever in the haunch of winter sings 
The lifting up of day. Look! here's more news.

Enter Harcourt.

War. From enemies heaven keep your majesty! 
And, when they stand against you, may they fall 
As those that I am come to tell you of! 
The earl Northumberland, and the lord Bardolph, 
With a great power of English, and of Scots, 
Are by the sheriff of Yorkshire overthrown: 
The manner and true order of the fight, 
This packet, please it you, contains at large. 
K. Hen. And wherefore should these good news 
make me sick? 
Will Fortune never come with both hands full, 
But write her fair words still in foulest letters? 
She either gives a stomach, and no food,— 
Such are the poor, in health; or else a feast, 
And takes away the stomach,—such are the rich, 
That have abundance, and enjoy it not. 
I should rejoice now at this happy news; 
And now my sight fails, and my brain is giddy: 
O me! come near me, now I am much ill. 

P. Humph. Comfort, your majesty! 
O my royal father!

(1) The detail contained in prince John's letter. 
(2) Worked the wall. 
(3) Make me afraid. 
(4) Monsters. 
(5) As if the year. 

West. My sovereign lord, cheer up yourself, 
look up! 
War. Be patient, princes; you do know, these fits 
Are with his highness very ordinary. 
Stand from him, give him air; he'll straight be well. 
Cle. No, no; he cannot long hold out these pangs; 
The incestuous care and labour of his mind 
Hath wrought the more, 2 that should confine it in, 
So thin, that life looks through, and will break out. 
P. Humph. The people fear me; for they do observe 
Unfather'd heirs, 3 and lustily birds of nature: 
The seasons change their manners, as the year; 
Had found some months asleep, and leap'd them over. 
Cle. The river hath thrice flow'd, no ebb between: 4 
And the old folk, time's doting chronicles, 
Say, it did so, a little time before 
That our great grandsire, Edward, sick'd and died. 
War. Speak lower, princes, for the king recovers. 
P. Humph. This apoplexy will, certain, be his end. 
K. Hen. I pray you, take me up, and bear me hence, 
Into some other chamber: softly, 'pray. 
[They convey the king into an inner part of 
the room, and place him on a bed. 
Let there be no noise made, my gentle friends! 
Unless some dull and favourable hand 
Will whisper music to my weary spirit. 
War. Call for the music into the other room. 
K. Hen. Send them the crown upon my pillow here. 
Cle. His eye is hollow, and he changes much. 
War. Less noise, less noise. 

Enter Prince Henry. 

P. Hen. Who saw the duke of Clarence? 
Cle. I am here, brother, full of heaviness. 
P. Hen. How now! rain within doors, and 
none abroad! 
How doth the king? 
P. Humph. Exceeding ill. 
P. Hen. Heard he the good news yet? 
Tell it him. 
P. Humph. He alter'd much upon the hearing it. 
P. Hen. If he be sick 
With joy, he will recover without physic. 
War. Not so much noise, my lords:—sweet 
prince, speak low; 
The king your father is dispos'd to sleep. 
Cle. Let us withdraw into the other room. 
War. Will't please your grace to go along with 
us? 
P. Hen. No; I will sit and watch here by the 
king. 
[Exeunt all but P. Henry. 
Why doth the crown lie there upon his pillow, 
Being so troublesome a fellow? 
O polish'd perturbation! golden care! 
That keep'st the ports 6 of slumber open wide 
To many a watchful night—sleep with it now! 
Yet not so sound, and half so deeply sweet, 
As he, whose brow, with homely biggin's bound, 
Snores out the watch of night. O majesty! 
When thou dost pinch thy bearer, thou dost sit 
Like a rich armor worn in heat of day. 
That scalds with safety. 
There lies a downy feather, which stirs not: 
Did he suspend, that light and weightless down...
SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.

Act IV.

Perforce must move.—My gracious lord! my father!
This sleep is sound indeed; this is a sleep,
That from this golden 

So many English kings. Thy due, from me,
Is tears, and heavy sorrows of the blood;
Which nature, love, and filial tenderness,
Shall, O dear father, pay thee plentifully:
My duty to thee, is this imperial crown:
Which, as immediate from thy place and blood,
Derives itself to me. Lo, here it sits,—
[Putting it on his head.
Which heaven shall guard: And put the world's
whole strength
Into one giant arm, it shall not force
This lineal honour from me: This from thee
Will I to mine leave, as 'tis left to me. [Exit.
K. Hen. Warwick! Gloster! Clarence!
Re-enter Warwick, and the rest.

Cla. Doth the king call?
War. What would your majesty? How fares
your grace?
K. Hen. Why did you leave me here alone, my
lords?
Cla. We left the prince my brother here, my liege,
Who undertook to sit and watch by you.
K. Hen. The prince of Wales? Where is he?
Let me see him:
He is not here.
War. This door is open; he is gone this way.
P. Humph. He came not through the chamber
where we stay'd.
K. Hen. Where is the crown? who took it from
my pillow?
War. When we withdrew, my liege, we left it
here.
K. Hen. The prince hath ta'en it hence:—go,
seek him out.
Is he so hasty, that he doth suppose
My sleep my death?—
Find him, my lord of Warwick; chide him hither.

[Exit Warwick.

This part of his comjoints with my disease,
And helps to end me.—See, sons, what things you
are!
How quickly nature falls into revolt,
When gold becomes her object!
For this the foolish over-careful fathers
Have broke their sleep with thoughts their brains
with care,
Their bones with industry;
For this they have engrossed and pil'd up,
The canker'd thoughts of strangled-achieved gold;
For this they have been thoughtful to invest
Their sons with arts, and martial exercises:
When, like the bee, toiling from every flower
The virtuous sweets;
Our thighs pack'd with wax, our mouths with honey,
We bring it to the hive; and, like the bees,
Are murder'd for our pains. This bitter taste
Yield his engrossments to the ending father.—

Re-enter Warwick.

Now, where is he that will not stay so long
Till his friend sickness hath determ'n'd me?
War. My lord, I found the prince in the next
room,
Washing with kindly tears his gentle cheeks;
With such a deep devotion in great sorrow,
That tyranny, which never quaff'd but blood,
Would, by beholding him, have wash'd his knife

With gentle eye-drops. He is coming hither.
K. Hen. But wherefore did he take away
the crown?

Re-enter Prince Henry.

Lo, where he comes.—Come hither to me, Harry:—
Depart the chamber, leave us here alone.

[Exe. Clarence, Prince Humphrey, Lords, &c.
P. Hen. I never thought to hear you speak again.
K. Hen. Thy wish was father, Harry, to that
thought.
I stay too long by thee, I weary thee.
Dost thou so hunger for my empty chair,
That thou wilt needs invest thee with mine honours
Before thy hour be ripe? O foolish youth!
Thou seekest the greatness that will overwhelm thee.
Stay but a little; for my cloud of dignity
Is held from falling with so weak a wind,
That it will quickly drop: my day is dim.
Thou hast staid too long, that, after some few hours,
Were thine without offence; and, at my death,
Thou hast seal'd up my expectation:
Thy life did manifest, thou lov'dst me not,
And thou wilt have me die assured of it.
Thou bid'st a thousand daggers in thy thoughts;
Which thou hast whetted on thy stony heart,
To stab at half an hour of my life.
What, canst thou not forbear me half an hour?
Then get thee gone; and dig my grave thyself;
And bid the merry bells ring to thine ear,
That thou art crowned, not that I am dead.
Let all the tears that should bedew my hearse,
Be drops of balm, to sanctify thy head:
Only compound me with forgotten dust;
Give that, which gave thee life, unto the worms.
Pluck down my officers, break my decrees;
For now a time is come to mock at form,
Harry the Fifth is crown'd:—Up, vanity!
Down, royal state! all you sage counsellors, hence!
And to the English court assemble now,
From every region, apes of idleness!
Now, neighbour confines, purge you of your scum:
Have you a ruffian, that will swear, drink, dance,
Revel the night; rob, murder, and commit
The oldest sins the newest kind of ways?
Be happy, he will trouble you no more:
England shall double gild his treble guilt;
England shall give him office, honour, might:
For the fifth Harry from curb'd license plucks
The muzzle off restraint, and the wild dog
Shall flesh his tooth in every innocent.
O my poor kingdom, sick with civil blows!
When that my care could not withstand thy riots,
What wilt thou do, when riot is thy care?
O, thou wilt be a wilderness again,
Peopled with wolves, thy old inhabitants!

P. Hen. O, pardon me, my liege! but for my
tears,

{Kneeling. The moist impediments unto my speech,
I found forestal'd this dear and deep rebuke,
 Ere you with grief had spoke, and I had heard
The course of that fair. 'There is your crown;
And he that wears the crown immortally,
Long guard it yours! If I affect it more,
Than as your honour, and as your renown,
Let me no more from this obedience rise,
{Which my most true and inward-duteous spirit
Teacheth,) this prostrate and exterior bending!
Heaven witness with me, when I here came in,
And found no course of breath with your majesty,
How cold it struck my heart! if I do reign,
O, let me in my present wilderness die:}
And never live to show the incredible world
The noble change that I have purposed!
Coming to look on you, thinking you dead,
(And dead almost, my liege, to think you were,) I
speak unto the crown, as having sense,
And thus upbraided it. *The care on thee depending,*
Hath fed upon the body of my father;
Therefore, thou, best of gold, art worst of gold,
Other, less fine in carat, is more precious,
Preserving life in medicinal potable:
But thou, most fine, most honour'd, most renowned, hast
Hid the beacon. Thus, my most royal liege,
Accusing it, I put it on my head;
To try with it,—as with an enemy,
That had before my face murder'd my father,—
The quarrel of a true inheritor.
But if it did infect my blood with joy,
Or swell my thoughts to any strain of pride;
If any rebel or vain spirit of mine
Did, with the least affection of a welcomes,
Give to the kindest thought to the mention of it;
Let God for ever keep it from my head!
And make me as the poorest vassal is,
That doth with awe and terror kneel to it!

**K. Hen.** O my son!
Heaven put it in thy mind, to take it hence,
That thou might'st win the more thy father's love,
Pleading so wisely in excuse of it.
Come hither, Harry, sit thou by my bed;
And bear, I think, the very latest counsel
That ever I shall breathe. Heaven knows, my son,
By what by-paths, and indirect crook'd ways,
I met this crown; and myself know well,
How troublesome it sat upon my head:
To thee it shall descend with better quiet,
Better opinion, better confirmation;
For all the soil² of the achievement goes
With me into the earth. It seem'd in me,
But as an honour snatch'd with boisterous hand;
And I had many living, to upbraid
My gain of it by their assistance;
Which daily grew to quarrel, and to bloodshed,
Wounding supposed peace: all these bold fears,
Thou seest, with peril I have answered:
For all my reign hath been but as a scene
Acting that argument; and now my death
Chase not the mode of what thou purchas'dst,
Falls upon thee in a more fairer sort.
So thou the garland wear'st successively,
Yet, though thou stand'st more sure than I could do,
Thou art not firm enough, since griefs are green;
And all thy friends, which thou must make thy friends,
Have but their stings and teeth newly turn'd out;²
By whose fell working I was first advance'd,
And by whose power I well might lodge a fear
To be again displac'd: which to avoid,
I cut them off; and had a purpose now
To lead out many to the Holy Land;
Lest rest, and lying still, might make them look
Too near unto our state. Therefore, my Harry,
Be it thy course, to busy giddy minds
With foreign quarrels; that action, hence borne out,
May waste the memory of the former days.
Moreover, I, but my lures are mislaid so,
That strength of speech is utterly deceiv'd me.
How came I by the crown, O God, forgive!
And grant it may with thee in true peace live!

**P. Hen.** My gracious liege,
You won it, wore it, kept it, gave it me;
Then plain, and right, must my possession be:

Which I, with more than with a common pain,
'Gainst all the world will rightfully maintain.

**Enter Prince John of Lancaster, Warwick, Lords, and others.**

**K. Hen.** Look, look, here comes my John of Lancaster.

**P. John.** Health, peace, and happiness, to my royal father!

**K. Hen.** Thou bring'st me happiness, and peace,
Sop John.

But health, black, with youthful wings is flown
From this bare wither'd trunk: upon thy sight,
My worldly business makes a period.——
Where is my lord of Warwick?

**P. Hen.** My lord of Warwick!

**K. Hen.** Doth any name particular belong
Unto the lodging where I first did swoon?
War. 'Tis called Jerusalem, my noble lord.

**K. Hen.** Laud be to God!—even there my life
It hath been prophesied to me many years,
I should not die but in Jerusalem;
Which vainly I supposed, the Holy Land:
But, bear me to that chamber; there I'll lie;
In that Jerusalem shall Harry die.

**[Exeunt.**

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**ACT V.**

**SCENE I.—Clowdisbury.  A hall in Shallow's house. Enter Shallow, Falstaff, Bardolph, and Page.**

**Shal.** By cock and pye, sir, you shall not away to-night.—What, Davy, I say!

**Fal.** You must excuse me, master Robert Shallow.

**Shal.** I will not excuse you; you shall not be excused; excuses shall not be admitted; there is no excuse shall serve; you shall not be excused.

—Why, Davy!—**Enter Davy.**

**Davy.** Here, sir.

**Shal.** Davy, Davy, Davy,—let me see, Davy; let me see:—yec, marry, William cook, bid him come hither.—Sir John, you shall not be excused.

**Davy.** Marry, sir, thus:—those precepts cannot be served: and, again, sir,—Shall we sow the headland with wheat?

**Shal.** With red wheat, Davy. But for William cook:—Are there no young pigeons?

**Davy.** Yes, sir,—Here is now the smith's note, for shoeing, and plough-irons.

**Shal.** Let it be cast,² and paid:—Sir John, you shall not be excused.

**Davy.** Now, sir, a new link to the bucket must needs be had:—And, sir, do you mean to stop any of William's wages, about the sack he lost the other day, at Hinckley fair?

**Shal.** He shall answer it:—Some pigeons, Davy; a couple of short-legged hens; a joint of mutton; and any pretty little tiny kiekshaws, tell William cook.

**Davy.** Doth the man of war stay all night, sir?

**Shal.** Yes, Davy. I will use him well; A friend i'the court is better than a penny in purse. Use his men well, Davy; for they are arrant knaves, and will backbite.

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(1) Quality.  (2) To be taken.  (3) Spot, dirt.  (4) Frights.  (5) State of things.
(6) Purchase, in Shakspeare, frequently means stolen goods.
(7) Warrants.  (8) Accounted up.
SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.  Act 7.

Davy. No worse than they are back-bitten, sir; for they have marvellous foul liens.

Shal. Well conceived, Davy. About thy business, Davy.

Davy. I beseech you, sir, to countenance William Visor of Wincot against Clement Perkes of the hill.

Shal. There are many complaints, Davy, against that Visor; that Visor is an arrant knave, on my knowledge.

Davy. I grant your worship, that he is a knave, sir: but yet, God forbid, sir, but a knave should have some countenance at his friend’s request. An honest man, sir, is able to speak for himself, when a knave is not. I have served your worship truly, sir, this eight years; and if I cannot once or twice in a quarter bear out a knave against an honest man, I have but a very little credit with your worship. The knave is mine honest friend, sir; therefore, I beseech your worship, let him be countenanced.

Shal. Go to; I say, he shall have no wrong. Look about, Davy. [Exeunt Davy.] Where are you, sir John? Come, off with your boots.—Give me your hand, master Bardolph.

Bard. I am glad to see your worship.

Shal. I thank thee with all my heart, kind master Bardolph:—and welcome, my tall fellow. [To the Page.] Come, sir John. [Exit Shallow.

Fal. I’ll follow you, good master Robert Shallow. Bardolph, look to our horses. [Exeunt Bardolph and Page.] If I were saved into quantities, I should make four dozen of such hearded hermit’s staves as master Shallow. It is a wonderful thing, to see the semblable coherence of his men’s spirits and his: They, by observing him, do bear themselves like foolish justices; he, by conversing with them, is turned into a justice-like serving-man; their spirits are so married in conjunction with the participation of society, that they flock together in consent, like so many wild reese. If I had a suit to master Shallow, I would humour his men, with the imputation of being near their master: if to his men, I would curry with master Shallow, that no man could better command his servants. It is certain, that either wise bearing, or ignorant carriage, is taught, as men take diseases, one of another: therefore, let men take heed of their company. I will devise matter enough out of this Shallow, to keep prince Harry in continual laughter, the wearing-out of six fashions, (which is four terms, or two actions,) and he shall laugh without intervals. O, it is much, that a lie, with a slight oath, and a jest, with a sad brow, will do with a fellow that never had the ache in his shoulders! O, you shall see him laugh, till his face be like a wet creak ill laid up.

Shal. [Within.] Sir John!

Fal. I come, master Shallow; I come, master Shallow. [Exit Falstaff.


War. How now, my lord chief justice? whither away?

Ch. Just. How doth the king?

War. Exceeding well: his cares are now all ended.

Ch. Just. I hope, not dead.

War. He’s walked the way of nature; And, to our purposes, he lives no more.

Ch. Just. I would, his majesty had call’d me with him:

The service that I truly did his life, Hath left me open to all injuries.

War. Indeed, I think, the young king loves you not.

Ch. Just. I know, he doth not; and do arm my- self,

To welcome the condition of the time;

Which cannot look more hideously upon me
Than I have drawn it in my fancy.

Enter Prince John, Prince Humphrey, Clarence, Westmoreland, and others.

War. Here come the heavy issue of dead Harry: O, that the living Harry had the temper Of him, the worst of these three gentlemen! How many nobles then should hold their places, That must strike sail to spirits of vile sort!

Ch. Just. Alas! I fear, all will be overturn’d.

P. John. Good morrow, cousin Warwick.

P. Humph. Cia. Good morrow, cousin.

P. John. We meet like men that had forgot to speak.

War. We do remember; but our argument

Is as too heavy to admit much talk.

P. John. Well, peace be with him that hath made us heavy!

Ch. Just. Peace be with us, lest we be heavier!

P. Humph. O, good my lord, you have lost a friend, indeed:

And I dare swear, you borrow not that face

Of seeming sorrow; it is, sure, your own.

P. John. Though no man be assur’d what grace to find,

You stand in coldest expectation:

I am the sorrier; ’would, ’twere otherwise.

Cia. Well, you must now speak sir John Falstaff fair;

Which swims against your stream of quality.

Ch. Just. Sweet princes, what I did, I did in love.

Led by the impartial conduct of my soul;
And never shall you see, that I will beg
A ragged and forestall’d remission.—
If truth and upright innocency fail me,
I’ll to the king my master that is dead,
And tell him who hath sent me after him.

War. Here comes the prince.

Enter King Henry V.

Ch. Just. Good morrow; and heaven save your majesty!

King. This new and gorgeous garment, majesty, Sits not so easy on me as you think.—
Brothers, you mix your sadness with some fear; This is the English, not the Turkish court; Not Amurath an Amurath succeeds; But Harry, Harry: Yet be sad, good brothers, For, to speak truth, it very well becomes you; Sorrows so royally in you appear,
That I will deepily put the fashion on,
And wear it in my heart. Why then, be sad: But entertain no more of it, good brothers, Than a joint burden laid upon us all.
For me, by heaven, I bid you be assur’d,
I’ll be your father and your brother too; Let me but bear your love, I’ll bear your cares. Yet weep not that Harry’s dead; and so will I: But Harry lives, that shall convert those tears,
By number, into hours of happiness.

(3) Emperor of the Turks, died in 1596; his son, who succeeded him, had all his brothers strangled.

P. John, &c. We hope no other from your ma-
yesty.
King. You all look strangely on me:—and you
most;
To the Chief Justice.
You are, I think, assur'd I love you not.
Ch. Just. I am assur'd, if I be measure'd rightly,
Your majesty hath no just cause to hate me.

How might a prince of my great hopes forget
So great indignities you laid upon me?
What! rate, rebuke, and roughly send to prison,
The immediate heir of England! Was this easy?
May this be wash'd in Lethie, and forgotten?
Ch. Just. I then did use the person of your
father;
The image of his power lay then in me:
And, in the administration of his law,
While, I was busy for the commonwealth,
Your highness pleas'd to forget my place,
The majesty and power of law and justice,
The image of the king whom I presented,
And struck me in my very seat of judgment;
Whereon, as an offender to your father,
I gave bold way to my authority,
And did becomen you,
Be you contented, wearing now the garland,
To have a son set your decrees at nought;
To pluck down justice from your awful bench;
To trip the course of law, and blunt the sword
That guards the peace and safety of your person:
Nay, more; to spurn at your most royal image,
And mock your workings in a second body."

Question your royal thoughts, make the case yours;
Be now the father, and present a son:
Hear your own dignity so much profan'd,
See your most dreadful laws so loosely slighted,
Behold yourself so by a son disdain'd;
And then imagine me taking your part,
And, in your power, soft silencing your son:
After this cold consideration, sentence me;
And, as you are a king, speak in your state,
What I have done, that misbecame my place,
My person, or my liege's sovereignty.

King. You are right, justice, and you weigh this
well;
Therefore stand the balance, and the sword:
And I do wish your honors may increase,
Till you do live to see a son of mine
Offend you, and obey you, as I did.
Shall I live to speak my father's words:—
Happy am I, that have a man so bold,
That dares do justice on my proper son:
And not less happy, having such a son,
That would deliver up his greatness so,
Into the hands of justice.—You did commit me:
For which, I do commit into your hand
The unstaned sword that you have us'd to bear;
With this remembrance,—That you use the same
With the like bold, just, and impartial spirit.
As you have done 'gainst me, there is my hand:
You shall be as a father to my youth;
My voice shall sound as you do prompt mine ear;
And I will stoop and humble my intents
To your well-practis'd, wise directions.—

And, princes all, believe me, I beseech you:
My father is gone wild into his grave,
For in his tomb lie my affections;
And with his spirit sadly I survive,
To mock the expectation of the world;

(1) Crown.
(2) Treat with contempt your acts executed by
a representative.
(3) In your regal character and office.

To frustrate prophecies; and to raze out
Rotten opinion, who hath writ me down
After my seeming. The tide of blood in me
Hath proudly flow'd in vanity, till now:
Now doth it turn, and ebb back to the sea;
Where it shall mingle with the state of floods,
And flow benevolently in formal majesty;
Now call us up our high court of parliament:
And let us choose such limbs of noble counsel,
That the great body of our state may go
In equal rank with the best-govern'd nation;
That war, or peace, or both at once, may be
As things acquainted and familiar to us:—

In which you, father, shall have foremost hand.—
To the Lord Chief Justice.

Our coronation done, we will accept."
As I before remember'd, all our state:
And (God consigning to my good intents,) No prince, nor peer, shall have just cause to say,
Heaven shorten Harry's happy life one day. [Exe.

SCENE. III.—Glostshire. The garden of Shal-
ow's house. Enter Falstaff, Shallow, Silence, Bardolph, the Page, and Davy.

Shal. Nay, you shall see mine orchard: where,
in an arbour, we will eat a last year's pippin of my own grafting, with a dish of caraways, and so forth;
—come, cousin Silence;—and then to bed.

Fal. Fare God, you have here a goodly dwelling, and a rie.

Shal. Barren, barren, barren; beggars all, beg-
gars all, sir John:—merry, good air. —Spread, Davy; spread, Davy; well said, Davy.

Fal. This Davy serves you for good uses; he is your serving-man, and your husbandman.

Shal. A good varlet, a good varlet, a very good varlet, sir John.—By the mass, I have drunk too much sack at supper:—A good varlet. Now sit down, now sit down:—come, cousin.

Sil. Ah, sirrah! quoth-a,—we shall
Do nothing but eat, and make good cheer.

[Singing.]
And praise heaven for the merry year;
When flesh is cheap and females dear,
And lusty lads roam here and there,
So merrily,
And ever among so merrily.

Fal. There's a merry heart!—Good master Si-
ience, I'll give you a health for that anon.

Shal. Give master Bardolph some wine, Davy.

Davy. Sweet sir, sit! — [Seating Bardolph and the
Page at another table.] I'll be with you anon.—
most sweet sir, sit! — [Master page, good master page, sit: proface!'] What you want in meat, we'll
have in drink. But you must bear; The heart's all.

[Exit.

Shal. Be merry, master Bardolph;—and my little
soldier there, be merry.

Sil. Be merry, be merry, my wife's as all;]

[Singing.

For women are shrives, both short and tall;
'Tis merry in hall, when beards wag all,
And welcome merry shrave-tide.
Be merry, be merry, &c.

Fal. I did not think, master Silence had been a
man of this mettle.

Sil. Who, I? I have been merry twice and once,
ere now.

(4) Gravely. (5) Summon.

(6) Italian, much good may it do you.

(7) As all women are.
Re-enter Davy.

Davy. There is a dish of leather-coats! for you. [Setting them before Bardolph.

Shal. Davy,—Davy. Your worship?—I'll be with you straight.
[To Bard.]—A cup of wine, sir? Sil. A cup of wine, that's brisk and fine, and drink unto the leman2 mine; [Singing.

And a merry heart lives long-a. Fal. Well said, master Silence. Sil. And we shall be merry;—now comes in the sweet of the night. Fal. Health and long life to you, master Silence. Sil. Fill the cup, and let it come; I'll pledge you a mile to the bottom. Shal. Honest Bardolph, welcome: If thou want-hest any thing, and will not call, bestrew thy heart—Welcome, my little thin thief; [To the Pages, and welcome, indeed, too. I'll drink to master Bardolph, and to all the cavalieros about London. Davy. I hope to see London once ere I die. Bard. An I might see you there, Davy. Shal. By the mass, you'll crack a quart together. Ha! will you not, master Bardolph? Bard. Yes, sir, in a pottle-pot. Shal. I thank thee.—The knave will stick by thee, I can assure thee that: he will not out; he is true bred. Bard. And I'll stick by him, sir. Shal. Why, there spoke a king. Lack nothing: be merry. [Knocking heard.] Look who's at door there: Ho! who knocks? [Exit Davy. Fal. Why, now you have done me right. [To Silence, who drinks a bumper, Singing.] Do me right, And do me knight:—Sancto.2

Is't not so? Fal. 'Tis so. Sil. Is't so? Why, then say, an old man can do somewhat. Re-enter Davy.

Davy. An it please your worship, there's one Pistol come from the court with news. Fal. From the court? let him come in.—

Enter Pistol.

How now, Pistol? Pist. God save you, sir John! Fal. What wind blew you here, Pistol? Pist. Not the ill wind which blows no man to good.—Sweet knight, thou art now one of the greatest men in the realm. Sil. By'r lady, I think 'a be; but goodman Puff of Barson. Pist. Puff? Puff in thy teeth, most recreant coward base!—Sir John, I am thy Pistol, and thy friend, And helter-skelter have I rode to thee; A wishing to bring, and lucky joys, And golden times, and happy news of price. Fal. I pr'ythee now, deliver them like a man of this world. Pist. A foutra for the world, and worldlings base! I speak of Africa, and golden joys.

(1) Apples commonly called russetines.
(2) Sweetheart. (3) Gay fellows.
(4) He who drank a bumper on his knees to the health of his mistress, was dubbed a knight for the evening.

Fal. O base Assyrian knight, what is thy news? Let king Cophetua know the truth thereof. Sil. And Robin Hood, Scarlet, and John.. [Sings.

Pist. Shall dunghill curs confront the Helicons? And shall good news be bullied? Then, Pistol, lay thy head in Frolic's lap. Sil. Honest gentleman, I know not your breeding.

Pist. Why then, lament therefore. Shal. Give me pardon, sir;—If, sir, you come with news from the court, I take it, there is but two ways; either to utter them, or to conceal them. I am, sir, under the king, in some authority. Pist. Under which king, Bezonian? speak, or die. Shal. Under king Harry.

Pist. Harry the fourth? or fifth? Shal. Harry the fourth. Pist. A foutra for thine office!—Sir John, thy tender lambkin now is king; Harry the fifth's the man. I speak the truth: When Pistol lies, do this; and fig me, like The bragging Spaniard. Fal. What! is the bold king dead? Pist. A mail in door: The things I speak are just. Fal. Away, Bardolph; saddle my horse.—Master Robert Shallow, choose what office thou wilt in the land, 'tis thine.—Pistol, I will double-charge thee with dignities. Bard. O joyful day!—I would not take a knighthood for my fortune. Pist. What? do I bring good news? Fal. Carry master Silence to bed.—Master Shallow, my lord Shallow, be what thou wilt, I am fortune's steward. Get on thy boots; we'll ride all night.—O, sweet Pistol.—Away, Bardolph. [Exit Bardolph.]—Come, Pistol, utter more to me; and, withal, devise something, to do thyself good.—Boot, boot, master Shallow; I know, the young king is sick for me. Let us take any man's horses; the laws of England are at my commandment. Happy are they which have been my friends; and go to my lord chief justice! Pist. Let vultures vile seize on his lungs also! Where is the life that late I led? say they: Why, here it is;—Welcome these pleasant days. [Exeunt.


Host. No, thou arrant knave: I would I might die, that I might have thee hanged: thou hast drawn my shoulder out of joint.

Boll. The constables have delivered her over to me; and she shall have whipping-cheer enough, I warrant her: There hath been a man or two lately killed about her.

Doll. Nut-hook, nut-hook,2 you lie. Come on; I'll tell thee what, thou damned tripe-visaged rascal; an the child I now go with, do miscarry, thou hastad better thou hadst struck thy mother, thou paper-faced villain.

Host. O the Lord, that sir John were come! he would make this a bloody day to somebody. But I pray God the fruit of her womb miscarry! 'A Read. If it do, you shall have a dozen of cushions' again; you have but eleven now. Come, I charge you both go with me; for the man is dead, that you and Pistol beat among you.

(5) It should be Domingo; it is part of a song in one of Nashe's plays.

(6) A term of reproach for a catchpoll.

(7) 'To stuff her out to counterfeit pregnancy.
Doll. I'll tell thee what, thou thin man in a corner! I will have you as soundly swung for this, you blue-bottle rogue! You filthy finished corrector! If you be not swung, I'll forswear half-kittles.

1 Bead. Come, come, you she knight-errant, come.

Host. O, that right should thus overcome might! Well; of suffrance comes ease.

Doll. Come, you rogue, come; bring me to a justice.

Host. Ay; come, you starved blood-hound.

Doll. Goodman death! Goodman bones!

Host. Thou atomy, thou! Doll. Come, you thin thing; come, you rascal! 1 Bead. Very well. [Exeunt.]

SCENE V.—A public place near Westminster Abbey. Enter two Grooms, strewing rushes.

1 Groom. More rushes, more rushes.

2 Groom. The trumpets have sounded twice.

1 Groom. It will be two o'clock ere they come from the coronation: Despatch, despatch. [Exeunt Grooms.]

Enter Falstaff, Shallow, Pistol, Bardolph, and the Page.

Fal. Stand here by me, master Robert Shallow; I will make the king do you grace; I will leer upon him, as 'a comes by; and do but mark the countenance that he will give me.

Pist. God bless thy lungs, good knight.

Fal. Come here, Pistol; stand behind me.—O, if I had had time to have made new liveryes, I would have bestowed the thousand pound I borrowed of you. [To Shallow.] But 'tis no matter; this poor show doth better: this doth infer the zeal I had to see him.

Shal. It doth so.

Fal. It shows my earliness of affection.

Shal. It doth so.

Fal. My devotion.

Shal. It doth, it doth, it doth.

Fal. As it were, to ride day and night; and not to deliberate, not to remember, not to have patience to shift me.

Shal. It is most certain.

Fal. But to stand stained with travel, and sweating with desire to see him: thinking of nothing else: putting all affairs else in oblivion; as if there were nothing else to do, but to see him.

Pist. 'Tis semper idem, for abaque hoc nihil est:

'Tis all in every part.

Shal. 'Tis so, indeed.

Pist. My knight, I will inflame thy noble liver, And make thee rage.

Thy Doll, and Helen of thy noble thoughts, Is in base durance, and contagious prison;

Haul'd thither
By most mechanical and dirty hand:—
Rouse up revenge from ebon den with fell Alecto's snake,

For Doll is in; Pistol speaks nought but truth.

Fal. I will deliver her.

[Shouts within, and the trumpets sound.]

Pist. There roar'd the sea, and trumpet-clanger sounds.

Enter the King and his train, the Chief Justice among them.

Fal. God save thy grace, king Hal! my royal Hal!

(1) Beadles usually wore a blue livery.

(2) Short cloaks.

Pist. The heavens thee guard and keep, most royal imp of fame!

Fal. God save thee, my sweet boy!

King. My lord chief justice, speak to that vain man.

Ch. Just. Have you your wits? know you what 'tis you speak?

Fal. My king! my Jove! I speak to thee, my heart!

King. I know thee not, old man: Fall to thy prayers;

How ill white hairs become a fool, and jester! I have long dream'd of such a kind of man, So surfeit-swell'd, so old, and so profane;

But, being awake, I do despise my dream.

Make less thy body, hence; and more thy grace;

Leave gormandizing; know, the grave doth gap

For thee thrice wider than for other men:—

Reply not to me with a fool-born jest;

Presume not, that I am the thing I was:

For heaven doth know, so shall the world perceive,

That I have turn'd away my former self;

So will I those that kept me company.

When thou dost hear I am as I have been,

Approach me; and thou shalt be as thou wast,

The tutor and the feeder of my riots:

Till then, I banish thee, on pain of death,—

As I have done the rest of my misleaders,—

Not to come near our person by ten mile.

For competence of life, I will allow you;

That lack of means enforce you not to evil:

And, as we hear you do reform yourselves,

We will,—according to your strength, and qualities—

Give you advancement.—Be it your charge, my lord,

To see perform'd the tenor of our word.—

Set on. [Exeunt King, and his train.]

Fal. Master Shallow, I love you a thousand pound.

Shal. Ay, marry, sir John; which I beseech you to let me have home with me.

Fal. That can hardly be, master Shallow. Do not you grieve at this; I shall be sent for in private to him: look you, he must seem thus to the world. Fear not your advancement; I will be the man yet, that shall make you great.

Shal. I cannot perceive how; unless you give me your doublet, and stuff me out with straw. I beseech you, good sir John, let me have five hundred of my thousand.

Fal. Sir, I will be as good as my word: this that you heard, was but a colour.

Shal. A colour, I fear, that you will die in, sir John.

Fal. Fear no colours; go with me to dinner.

Come, lieutenant Pistol;—come, Bardolph:—I shall be sent for soon at night.

Re-enter P. John, the Chief Justice, Officers, &c.

Ch. Just. Go, carry sir John Falstaff to the Fleet;

Take all his company along with him.

Fal. My lord, my lord,—

Ch. Just. I cannot now speak: I will hear you soon.

Take them away.


P. John. I like this fair proceeding of the king's:

He hath intent, his wonted followers Shall all be very well provided for;

But all are banish'd, till their conversations

(3) 'Tis all in all, and all in every part.

(4) Child, offspring.

(5) Henceforward.
SECOND PART OF KING HENRY IV.

Ad V.

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Appear more wise and modest to the world.

Ch. Just. And so they are.

P. John. The king hath call’d his parliament, my lord.

Ch. Just. He hath.

P. John. I will lay odds,—that, ere this year expire,

We bear our civil swords, and native fire.

As far as France: I heard a bird so sing,

Whose music, to my thinking, pleas’d the king.

Come, will you hence?

[Exeunt.

EPILOGUE.

spoken by a dancer.

FIRST, my fear; then, my court’sye; last, my speech.

My fear is, your displeasure; my court’sye,

my duty; and my speech, to beg your pardons.

If you look for a good speech now, you undo me: for

what I have to say, is of mine own making; and

what, indeed, I should say, will, I doubt, prove

my own marring. But to the purpose, and so to

the venture.—Be it known to you, (as it is very

well,) I was lately here in the end of a displeasing

play, to pray your patience for it, and to promise

you a better. I did mean, indeed, to pay you with

this; which if, like an ill venture, it come unluckily

harmful, to you, and your gentle creditors,

lose. Here, I promised you, I would be, and here

I commit my body to your mercies: bate me some,

and I will pay you some, and, as most debtors do,

promise you infinitely.

If my tongue cannot entreat you to acquit me,

will you command me to use my legs? and yet

that were but light payment,—to dance out of your

debt. But good conscience will make any possible

satisfaction, and so will I. All the gentlemen here have forgiven me; if the gentlemen

will not, then the gentlemen do not agree with the

gentlewomen, which was never seen before in such an

assembly.

One word more, I beseech you. If you be not

too much cloyed with fat meat, our humble author

will continue the story, with sir John in it, and

make you merry with fair Katharine of France:

where, for any thing I know, Falstaff shall die of a

sweat, unless already he be killed with your hard

opinions; for Oldcastle died a martyr, and this is

not the man. My tongue is weary; when my legs

are too, I will bid you good night: and so kneel

down before you;—but, indeed, to pray for the

queen.

I fancy every reader, when he ends this play,
cries out with Desdemons, ‘’Tis most lame and

impotent conclusion! ’ As this play was not, to our

knowledge, divided into acts by the author, I could

be content to conclude it with the death of Henry

the Fourth:

In that Jerusalem shall Harry die.

These scenes, which now make the fifth act of

Henry the Fourth, might then be the first of Henry

the Fifth; but the truth is, that they do not unite

very commodiously to either play. When these

plays were represented, I believe they ended as they

are now ended in the books; but Shakspeare seems
to have designed that the whole series of action,

from the beginning of Richard the Second, to the

end of Henry the Fifth, should be considered by

the reader as one work, upon one plan, only broken

into parts by the necessity of exhibition.

None of Shakspeare’s plays are more read than

the First and Second Parts of Henry the Fourth.

Perhaps the author has ever, in two plays, afforded

so much delight. The great events are interesting;

for the fate of kingdoms depends upon them: the

slighter occurrences are diverting, and, except one

or two; sufficiently probable; the incidents are

multiplied with wonderful fertility of invention;

and the characters diversified with the utmost

nicety of discernment, and the profoundest skill in

the nature of man.

The prince, who is the hero both of the comic

and tragic parts, is a young man of great abilities,

and violent passions, whose sentiments are right,

though his actions are wrong; whose virtues are

obsured by negligence, and whose understanding

is dissipated by levity. In his idle hours he is

rather loose than wicked; and when the occasion

forces out his latent qualities, he is great without

effort, and brave without tumult. The trifer is

that neither wit nor honesty aero again appear in

the trifer. The character is great, original, and just.

Percy is a rugged soldier, cholerick and quarell-

some, and has only the soldier's virtues, generosity

and courage.

But Falstaff! unmimitted, unimitable Falstaff!

how shall I describe thee? thou compound of sense

and vice; of sense which may be admired, but not

esteemed; of vice which may be despised, but

never pardoned. Falstaff is the most communicable

with faults, and with those faults which naturally

produce contempt. He is a thief and a glutton,

a coward and a boaster; always ready to cheat the

weak, and prey upon the poor; to terrify the timo-

rous, and insult the defenceless. At once obequious

and malignant, he satirizes in their absence those

whom he lives by flattering. He is familiar with

the prince only as an agent for profit, but of this

familiarity he is so proud, as not only to be

superfluous and haughty with common men, but

to think his interest of importance to the duke of

Lancaster. Yet the man thus corrupt, thus despi-

cable, makes himself necessary to the prince that

despises him, by the most pleasing of all qualities,

perpetual gaiety: by an unwasting power of exciting

laughter, which is the more freely indulged, as his

wit is of the splendid or ambitious kind, but

consists in easy sallies and sallies of levity, which

make sport, but raise no envy. It must be ob-

served, that he is stained with no enormous or san-

guinary crimes, so that his licentiousness is not so

offensive but that it may be borne for his mirth.

The moral to be drawn from this representation

is, that no man is more dangerous than he that, with

a will to corrupt, hath the power to please; and

that neither wit nor honesty ought to think them-

selves safe with such a companion, when they see

Henry seduced by Falstaff.

JOHNSON.

Mr. Upton thinks these two plays improperly
called the First and Second Parts of Henry the Fourth.

The first play ends, he says, with the

peaceful settlement of Henry in the kingdom by

the death of the rebels. The rebels are not yet

finally suppressed. The second, he tells us, shows

Henry the Fifth in the various lights of a good-natured

rake, till, on his father’s death, he assumes a more

manly character. This is true; but this representation
gives us no idea of a dramatic action. These two plays

will appear to every reader, who shall peruse them

without ambition of critical discoveries, to be so

connected, that the second is merely a sequel to the

First; to be two, only because they are too long to

be one.

JOHNSON.
### KING HENRY V.

#### PERSONS REPRESENTED.

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<td>Nym, Bardolph, Pistol, formerly servants to Falstaff, now soldiers in the same.</td>
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<td>Charles the Sixth, king of France.</td>
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<td>Alice, a lady attending on the princess Katharine.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quickly, Pistol's wife, a hostess.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lords, ladies, officers, French and English soldiers, messengers, and attendants.</td>
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#### ACT I.

**SCENE I.—London. An antechamber in the King's palace. Enter the Archbishop of Canterbury, and Bishop of Ely.**

**Canterbury.**

**My lord, I'll tell you,—that self bill is urg'd,**

Which, in the eleventh year o'the last king's reign

Was like, and had indeed against us pass'd,

But that the scrambling and unquiet time

Did push it out of further question.  

_Ely._ But how, my lord, shall we resist it now?  

.Cont. It must be thought on. If it pass against us,

We lose the better half of our possession:  

For all the temporal lands, which men devout

By testament have given to the church,

Would they strip from us; being valued thus,—

As much as would maintain, to the king's honour

Full fifteen ears, and fifteen hundred knights;

Six thousand and two hundred good esquires;

And, to relief of lazars, and weak age,

Of indigent faint souls, past corporal toil,

A hundred almshouses, right well supplied;

And to the coffers of the king beside,

A thousand pounds by the year: Thus runs the bill

_Ely._ This would drink deep.

_Cont._ 'Twould drink the cup and all.

_Ely._ But what prevention?

_Cont._ The king is full of grace, and fair regard.

_Ely._ And a true lover of the holy church.

_Cont._ The courses of his youth promis'd it not.

The breath no sooner left his father's body,

But that his wildness, mortified in him,

Seem'd to die too: yea, at that very moment,

Consideration like an angel came,

And whipp'd the offending Adam out of him;

Leaving his body as a paradise,

To envelop and contain celestial spirits.

Never was such a sudden scholar made:

(1) An allusion to the circular form of the theatre.

(2) Helms. (3) Powers of fancy. (4) Debate.
Never came reformation in a flood,  
With such a heady current, scouring faults; 
Nor never Hydra-headed wilfulness  
So soon did lose his seat, and all at once,  
As in this king.  

Ely. We are blessed in the change.  

Cant. Hear him but reason in divinity,  
And, all-admiring, with an inward wish  
You would desire, the king were made a prelate:  
Hear him debate of commonwealth affairs,  
You would say,—it hath been all-in-all his study:  
List1 his discourse of war, and you shall hear  
A fearful battle render'd you in music;  
Turn him to any cause of policy,  
The Gordian knot of it he will unloose,  
Familiar as his garter; that, when he speaks,  
The air, a charter'd libertine, is still,  
And the mule wonder lurketh in men's ears,  
To steal his sweet and honeyed sentences;  
So that the art and practic part of life  
Must be the mistress to this theoretic:  
Which is a wonder, how his grace should glean it,  
Since his addiction was to courses vain:  
His companies3 unletter'd, rude, and shallow;  
His hours fill'd up with riots, banquets, sports;  
And never noted in him any study,  
Any retreatment, any sequestration  
From open haunts and popularity.  

Ely. The strawberry grows underneath the nettle;  
And wholesome herries thrive and ripen best,  
Neighbour'd by fruit of baster quality;  
And so the prince obscure'd his contemplation  
Under the veil of wildness; which, no doubt,  
Grew like the summer grass, fastest by night,  
Unseen, yet creas'red4 in his faculty.  

Cant. It must be so: for miracles are ceas'd;  
And therefore we must needs admit the means,  
How things are perfected.  

Ely. But, my good lord,  
How now for mitigation of this bill  
Urg'd by the commons? Doth his majesty  
Incline to it, or no?  

Cant. He seems indifferent;  
Or, rather, swaying more up than our part,  
Than cherishing the exhibitors against us:  
For I have made an offer to his majesty,—  
Upon our spiritual convocation;  
And in regard of causes now in hand,  
Which I have open'd to his grace at large,  
As touching France,—to give a greater sum  
Than ever at one time the clergy yet  
Did to his predecessors part withal.  

Ely. How did this offer seem receiv'd, my lord?  

Cant. With good acceptance of his majesty;  
Save, that there was not time enough to hear  
(As, I perceiv'd, his grace would fain have done,)  
The several, and unhid passages,  
Of his true titles to some certain dukedoms;  
And, generally, to the crown and seat of France,  
Deriv'd from Edward, his great-grandfather.  

Ely. What was the impediment that broke this off?  

Cant. The French ambassador, upon that instant,  
Cradv'd audience: and the hour, I think, is come,  
To give him hearing: Is it four o'clock?  

Ely. It is.  

Cant. Then go we in, to know his embassy;  
Which I could, with a ready guess, declare,  
Before the Frenchman speak a word of it.  

Ely. I'll wait upon you; and I long to hear it.  

[Exeunt.}

SCENE II.—The same. A room of state in the same. Enter King Henry, Gloucester, Bedford, Exeter, Warwick, Westmorland, and attendants.  

K. Hen. Where is my gracious lord of Canterbury?  

Exe. Not here in presence.  

K. Hen. Send for him, good uncle.  

West. Shall we call in the ambassador, my liege?  

K. Hen. Not yet, my cousin; we would be resolv'd,  

Before we hear him, of some things of weight,  
That task our thoughts, concerning us and France.  
Enter the Archbishop of Canterbury, and Bishop of Ely.  

Cant. God, and his angels, guard your sacred throne,  
And make you long become it!  

K. Hen. Sure, we thank you.  
My learned lord, we pray you to proceed;  
And justly and religiously unfold,  
Why the law Salique, that they have in France,  
Or should, or should not, bar us in our claim.  
And God forbid, my dear and faithful lord,  
That you should fashion, wrest, or bow your reading,  
Or nicely change your understanding soul  
With so many haunts and popularity  
Suits not in native colours with the truth;  
For God doth know, how many, now in health,  
Shall drop their blood in approbation  
Of what your reverence shall incite us to:  
Therefore take heed how you impawn our person,  
How you awake the sleeping sword of war;  
We charge you in the name of God, take heed:  
For more two such kingdoms did contend,  
Without touching half of blood; whose guiltless drops  
Are every one a wo, a sore complaint,  
'Gainst him, whose wrongs give edge unto the swords  
That make such waste in brief mortality.  

Under this conjunction, speak, my lord:  
And we will hear, note, and believe in heart,  
That what you speak is in your conscience wash'd  
As pure as sin with baptism.  

Cant. Thee hearken, gracious sovereign,—and  
you peers,  
That owe your lives, your faith, and services,  
To this imperial throne;—There is no bar  
To make against your highness' claim to France,  
But this, which they produce from Pharamond,—  
In terram Salicam mulieres ne succedant,  

No woman shall succeed in Salique land:  
Which Salique land the French unjustly gloze,5  
To be the realm of France, and Pharamond  
The founder of this law and female bar.  
Yet their own authors faithfully affirm,  
That the land Salique lies in Germany,  
Between the floods of Salo and of Elbe:  
Where Charles the great, having subdued the Saxons,  
There left behind and settled certain French;  
Who, holding in disdain the German women,  
For some dishonest manners of their life,  
Establish'd there this law,—to wit, no female  
Should be inheritrix in Salique land;  
Which Salique, as I said, 'twixt Elbe and Sala,  
Is at this day in Germany call'd—Meisen.  
Thus doth it well appear, the Salique law  
Was not devised for the realm of France:  
Nor did the French possess the Salique land  
Until four hundred one and twenty years  
After defection of King Pharamond,
KING HENRY V.

Scene II.

KING. For whom and for what end thou madest these forays of thine? And if it be to provide victual for thy army, why mayst thou not have performed that the same way that others do, by buying it in the market? Thus dost thou make thyself a common soldier, and charge me to provide victual for thee.

KING. Wouldst thou have me, as we do say, a king of Spains?

KING. Make more haste, then, to provide victual for thy army, and while thou art about it, I will provide victual for thy conscience.
Where some, like magistrates, correct at home; 
Others, like merchants, venture trade abroad; 
Others, like soldiers, armed in their stings,
Make boat upon the summer's velvet buds; 
Which pillow they with merry march bring home 
To the tent-royal of their emperor: 
Who, busied in his majesty, surveys 
The singing masons building roofs of gold; 
The civil citizens kneading up the honey; 
The poor mechanic porters crowding in 
Their heavy burdens at his narrow gate; 
The sad-e'rd justice, with his surly hum, 
Delivering o'er to executors pale 
The lazy yawning drone. I this infer,—
That many things having full reference 
To one concet, may work contrariously; 
As many arrows, loosed several ways, 
Fly to one mark; 
As many several ways meet in one town; 
As many fresh streams run in one self sea; 
As many lines close in the dial's centre; 
So may a thousand actions, once afoot, 
End in one purpose, and be all well borne 
Without defeat. Therefore to France, my liege, 
Divide your happy England into four; 
Whereof take you one quarter into France, 
And you withal shall make all Gallia shake. 
If we, with three that power left at home, 
Cannot defend our own door from the dog, 
Let us be worried; and our nation lose 
The name of hardiness, and policy. 

K. Hen. Call in the messengers sent from the 
dauphin. 
[Exit an attendant. The King ascends his 
throne. 
Now are we well resolv'd: and,—by God's help, 
And yours, the noble sinews of our power,— 
France being ours, we'll bend it to our awe, 
Or break it all to pieces: Or there we'll sit, 
Ruling in large and ample empery, 3 
O' er France, and all her almost kingly dukedoms: 
Or lay these bones in an unworthy urn, 
Tombless, with no remembrance over them: 
Either our history shall, with full mouth, 
Speak freely of our arts; Princes grave, 
Like Turkish mute, shall have a tongueless mouth, 
Not worship'd with a waxen epitaph. 

Enter Ambassadors of France. 
Now are we well prepar'd to know the pleasure 
Of our fair cousin dauphin; for, we hear, 
Your greeting is from him, not from the king. 
Amb. May it please your majesty, to give us leave 
Freedly to render what we have in charge; 
Or shall we sparingly show you far off 
The dauphin's meaning, and our embassy? 
K. Hen. We are no tyrant, but a Christian king; 
Unto whose grace our passion is as subject, 
As are our wretches fetter'd in our prisons: 
Therefore, with frank and with uncurbed plainness, 
Tell us the dauphin's mind. 
Amb. Thus then, in few. 
Your highness, lately sending into France, 
Did claim some certain dukedoms, in the right 
Of your great predecessor, king Edward the third, 
In answer of which claim, the prince our master 
Says,—that you savour too much of your youth; 
And bids you be advis'd, there's nought in France, 
That can be with a nimble galliard 4 won; 

You cannot revel into dukedoms there: 
He therefore sends you, meeter for your spirit, 
This tun of treasure; and, in lieu of this, 
Desires you, let the dukedoms, that you claim, 
Hear no more of you. This the dauphin speaks. 

K. Hen. What treasure, uncle? 

Exe. Tennis-balls, my liege. 
K. Hen. We are glad, the dauphin is so pleasant with us; 
His present, and your pains, we thank you for: 
When we have match'd our rattacks to these balls, 
We will, in France, by God's grace, play a set, 
Shall strike his father's crown into the hazard; 7 
Tell him, he hath made a match with such a 
wrangler, 
That all the courts of France will be disturb'd 
With elaches. 6 And we understand him well, 
How he comes o'er us with our wilder days, 
Not measuring what use we made of them. 
We never valu'd this poor seat 7 of England; 
And therefore, living hence, 8 did give ourself 
To barbarous license; As 'tis ever common, 
That men are merriest when they are from home. 
But tell the dauphin,—I will keep my state; 
Be like a king, and show my sail of greatness, 
When I do rouse me in my throne of France: 
For that I have laid by my majesty, 
And plodded like a man for working days; 
But I will rise there with so full a glory, 
That I will dazzle all the eyes of France, 
Yea, strike the dauphin blind to look on us. 
And tell the pleasant prince,—this mock of his 
Hath turn'd his balls to gun-stones; and his soul 
Shall stand sore charg'd for the wasteful vengeance 
That shall fly with them: for many a thousand 
widows 
Shall this his mock mock out of their dear husbands; 
Mock mothers from their sons, mock castles down; 
And some are yet ungotten, and unborn, 
That shall have cause to curse the dauphin's scorn. 
But this lies all within the will of God, 
To whom I do appeal; And in whose name, 
Tell you the dauphin, I am coming on, 
To venge me as I may, and to put forth 
My rightful hand in a well-hallow'd cause, 
So, get you hence in peace; and tell the dauphin, 
His jest will savour but of shallow wit, 
When thousands weep, more than did laugh at it.— 
Convey them with safe conduct.—Fare you well. 

[Exeunt Ambassadors. 

Exe. This was a merry message. 
K. Hen. We hope to make the sender blush at it. 
[Descends from his throne. 
Therefore, my lords, omit no happy hour, 
That may give furtherance to our expedition: 
For we have now no thought in us but France; 
Save those to God, that run before our business. 
Therefore, let our proportions for these wars 
Be soon collected; and all things thought upon, 
That may, with reasonable swiftness, add 
More feathers to our wings; for, God before, 
We'll chide this dauphin at his father's door. 
Therefore, let every man now task his thought, 
That this fair action may on foot be brought. 

[Exeunt. 

ACT II. 

Enter Chorus. 

Chor. Now all the youth of England are on fire 
(6) A term at tennis. (7) The throne. 
(8) Withdrawing from the court.
And silken dalliance in the wardrobe lies;  
Now thrive the armourers, and honour's thought  
Reigns solely in the breast of every man:  
They sell the pasture now, to buy the horse;  
Following the mirror of all Christian kings,  
With winged heels, as English Mercuries.  
For now sits Expectation in the air;  
And hides a sword, from buls into the point,  
With crowns imperial, crowns, and coronets,  
Promis'd to Harry, and his followers.  
The French, advis'd by good intelligence  
Of this most dreadful preparation,  
Shake in their fear; and with pale policy  
Seek to divert the English purposes.  
O England!—model to thy inward greatness,  
Like little body with a mighty heart,—  
What might'st thou do, that honour would thee do,  
Were all thy children kind and natural!  
But see thy fault! France hath in thee found out  
A nest of hollow bosoms, which he fills  
With treacherous crowns; and three corrupted men,—  
One, Richard earl of Cambridge; and the second,  
Henry lord Scroop of Masham; and the third,  
Sir Thomas Tiptoft, knight of Northumberland.—  
Have, for the gift of France, (O guilt, indeed!)  
Confirm'd conspiracy with fearful France;  
And by their hands this grace of kings must die  
(If hell and treason hold their promises).  
Ere he take ship for France, and in Southampton  
Linger your patience on; and well digest  
The abuse of distance, while we force a play.  
The sum is paid; the traitors are agreed;  
The king is set from London; and the scene  
Is now transported, gentle, to Southampton:  
There is the playhouse now, there must you sit:  
And thence to France shall we convey you safe,  
And bring you back, charming the narrow seas  
To give you gentle past; for, if we may,  
We'll not offend one stomach with our play.  
But, till the king come forth, and not till then,  
Unto Southampton do we shift our scene. [Exit.  

SCENE I.—The same. Eastcheap. Enter Nym  
and Bardolph.  

Bard. Well met, corporal Nym.  

Nym. Good morrow, lieutenant Bardolph.  

Bard. What, are ancient Pistol and you friends yet?  

Nym. For my part, I care not: I say little; but what time shall serve, there shall be smiles;—but that shall be as it may. I dare not fight; but I will wink, and hold out mine iron: It is a simple one; but what though? it will toast cheese; and it will endure cold as another man's sword will: and there's the humour of it.  

Bard. I will bestow a breakfast, to make you friends; and we'll be all three sworn brothers to France; let it be so, good corporal Nym.  

Nym. Methinks, I will live so long as I may, that's the certain of it; and when I cannot live any longer, I will do as I may: that is my rest, that is the rendezvous of it.  

Bard. It is certain, corporal, that he is married to Nell quickly: and, certainly, she did you wrong; for you were truth-pilgrim to her.  

Nym. I cannot tell; things must be as they may: men may sleep, and they may have their throats about them at that time; and, some say, knives have edges. It must be as it may: though patience be a tired mare, yet she will plod. There must be conclusions. Well, I cannot tell.  

Enter Pistol and Mrs. Quickly.  

Bard. Here comes ancient Pistol, and his wife——good corporal, be patient here.—How now, mine host Pistol?  

Pist. Base like,* call'st thou me—host?  

Now, by this hand I swear, I scorn the term;  
Nor shall my Nell keep ladders.  

Quick. No, by my troth, not long: for we cannot lodge and board a dozen or fourteen gentlewomen, that live honestly by the prick of their needles, but it will be thought we keep a bawdy-house straight.  

[Pistol draws his sword.] O well-a-day, Lady, if he be not drawn now! O Lord! here's corporal Nym's—now we shall have wilful adultery and murder committed. Good lieutenant Bardolph,—good corporal, offer nothing here.  

[Nym. Pistol!  

Pist. Fine thee, Iceland dog! thou prick-car'd cur of Iceland!  

Quick. Good corporal Nym, show the valour of a man, and put up thy sword.  

Nym. Will you shog off? I would have you solus.  

[Pistol's sword.  

Sheathing his sword.  

Pist. Solus, egregious dog? O viper vile!  

The solus in thy most marvellous face;  
The solus in thy teeth, and in thy throat,  
And in thy hateful lungs, ye, in thy maw, perdy;  
And, which is worse, within thy nasty mouth!  
I do retort the solus in thy bowels:  
For I can take, and Pistol's cock is up,  
And flashing fire will follow.  

Nym. I am not Barbason;* you cannot conjure me.  

I have a humour to knock you indifferently well: If you grow foul with me, Pistol, I will scour your with my rapier, as I may, in fair terms: If you would walk off, I would prick your guts a little, in good terms, as I may; and that's the humour of it.  

Pist. O bragard vile, and damned furious wight!  

The grave doth gape, and doting death is near;  

Therefore exhale.  

[Pistol and Nym draw.  

Bard. Hear me, hear me what I say: he that strikes the first stroke, I'll run him up to the hills, as I am a soldier.  

Draws.  

Pist. A glass of mickle might; and fury shall abate.  

Give me thy fist, thy fore-foot to me give;  
Thy spirits are most tall.  

Nym. I will eat thy throat, one time or other,  
in fair terms; that is the humour of it.  

Pist. Coups le gorge, that's the word? I thee defy again.  

O hound of Cornwall, think'st thou my spouse to get?  
No; to the spital go.  

And from the powdering tub of infamy,  
Fetch forth the laurate kife of Cresciti's kind,  

Doll Tear-sheet she by name, and her espouse:  
I have, and I will hold, the quodam† Quickly for the only she; and——Pauca, there's enough.  

Enter the Boy.  

Boy. Mine host Pistol, you must come to my master,—and you, hostess;—he is very sick, and would to bed.—Good Bardolph, put thy nose between his sheets, and do the office of a warming-pen: 'Tis he's very ill.  

(1) i.e. The King of France.  

(2) Golden money.  

(3) What I am resolved on.  

(4) Clown.  

(5) Par Dieu!  

(6) Name of a demon.  

(7) Breathe your last.  

(8) Bloodhound.  

(9) Hospital.  

(10) Of Crescida's nature, see the play of Troilus and Cressida.  

(11) Formerly.
KING HENRY V.

Act II.

Bard. Away, you rogue.
Quick. By my troth, he'll yield the crown a pudding one of these days: the king has killed his heart.—Good husband, come home presently.

[Exeunt Mrs. Quickly and Boy.

Bard. Come, shall I make you two friends? We must to France together; Why, the devil, should we keep knives to cut one another's throats?
Pist. Let floods o'erswell, and flower for food howl on!
Nym. You'll pay me the eight shillings I won of you at betting?
Pist. Base is the slave that pays.
Nym. That now I will have; that's the humour of it.
Pist. As manhood shall compound; Push home. Bard. By this sword, he that makes the first thrust, I'll kill him; by this sword, I will.
Pist. Sword is an oath, and oaths must have their course.

Bard. Corporal Nym, an thou wilt be friends, be friends: an thou wilt not, why then be enemies with me too. Pry'thee, put up.
Nym. I shall have my eight shillings, I won of you at bending?
Pist. A noble shalt thou have, and present pay;
And liquor likewise will I give to thee,
And friendship shall combine, and brotherhood:
I'll live by Nym, and Nym shall live by me;—
Is not this just?—for I shall scuttle
Unto the camp, and profits will accrue.
Give me thy hand.
Nym. I shall have my noble?
Pist. In cash most justly paid.
Nym. Well then, that's the humour of it.

Re-enter Mrs. Quickly.

Quick. As ever you came of women, come in quickly to sir John: Ah, poor heart! he is so shaken of a burning quotiditan tertian, that it is most lamentable to behold. Sweet men, come to him.
Nym. The king hath run bad humours on the knight, that's the even of it.
Pist. Nym, thou hast spoke the right;
His heart is fracted, and corroboration.
Nym. The king is a good king: but it must be as it may; he passes some humours, and cares.
Pist. Let us condole the knight; for, lambkins, we will live.

[Exeunt.

SCENE II.—Southampton. A council-chamber. Enter Exeter, Bedford, and Westmoreland.

Bed. 'Fore God, his grace is bold, to trust these traitors.

Exe. They shall be apprehended by and by.

West. How smooth and even they do bear themselves! As if allegiance in their bosom sat,
Crowned with faith, and constant loyalty.

Bed. The king hath note of all that they intend,
By interception which they dream not of.

Exe. Nay, but the man that was his bed-fellow,
Whom he hath clay'd and grace'd with princely favours,—
That he should, for a foreign purse, so sell
His sovereign's life to death and treachery!

Trumpet sounds. Enter King Henry, Scroop, Cambridge, Grey, Lords, and Attendants.

K. Hen. Now sits the wind fair, and we will aboard.

My lord of Cambridge,—and my kind lord of Masham,—
And you, my gentle knight,—give me your thoughts:
Think you not, that the powers we bear with us,
Will cut their passage through the force of France;
Doing the execution, and the act,
For which we have in head6 assembled them?

Scroop. No doubt, my liege, if each man do his best.

K. Hen. I doubt not that: since we are well persuaded,
We carry not a heart with us from hence,
That grows not in a fair consent with ours;
Nor leave not one behind, that doth not wish
Success and conquest to attend on us.

Can. Never was monarch better fear'd, and lov'd,
Than is your majesty: there's not, I think, a subject,
That sits in heart-grief and uncessines
Under the sweet shade of your government.

Grey. Even those, that were your father's enemies,
Have steep'd their gall's in honey; and do serve you
With hearts created of duty and of zeal.

K. Hen. We therefore have great cause of thankfulness;
And shall forget the office of our hand,
Sooner than quittance4 of desert and merit,
According to the weight and worthiness.

Scroop. So service shall with steeled sinews toil;
And labour shall refresh itself with hope,
To do your grace incessant services.

K. Hen. We judge no less.—Uncle of Exeter,
Enlarge the man committed yesterday,
That rai'd against our person: we consider,
It was excess of wine that set him on;
And, on his more advice,6 we pardon him.

Scroop. That's mercy, but too much security:
Let him be punish'd, sovereign; lest example
Breed, by his sufferance, more of such a kind.

K. Hen. We judge no less.—Can. So may your highness, and yet punish too.

Grey. Sir, you show great mercy, if you give him life,
After the taste of much correction.

K. Hen. Alas, your too much love and care of me
Are heavy orisons'5 'gainst this poor wretch.
If little faults, proceeding on distemper,
Shall not be weigh'd at, how shall we stretch our eye,
When capital crimes, chew'd, swallowed, and digested,
Appear before us?—We'll yet enlargse that man,
Though Cambridge, Scroop, and Grey,—in their dear care,
And tender preservation of our person,—
Would have him punish'd. And now to our French causes:

Who are the late's commissioners?

Can. I one, my lord;
Your highness bade me ask for it to-day.

Scroop. So did you me, my liege.

Grey. And me, my royal sovereign.

K. Hen. Then, Richard, earl of Cambridge,
there is yours;—

There yours, lord Scroop of Masham;—and, sir

Grey of Northumberland, this same is yours:—

Read them; and know, I know your worthiness.—
My lord of Westmoreland,—and uncle Exeter,—
We will assemble to-night.—Why, how now, gentle men?

What see you in those papers, that you lose

(1) A coin, value six shillings and eight-pence.
(2) Fierce. (3) Compound. (4) Recompense.
(7) Lately appointed.
For this revolting of thine, methinks, is like
Another fall of man.—Their faults are open,
Arrest them to the answer of the law:—
And God acquit them of their practices!
Exe. I arrest thee of high treason, by the name of
Richard earl of Cambridge.
I arrest thee of high treason, by the name of Henry
lord Scroop of Masham.
I arrest thee of high treason, by the name of Thomas Grey, knight of Northumberland.
Scroop. Our purposes God justly hath discover'd;
And I repent my fault, more than my death;
Which I beseech your highness to forgive,
Although my body pay the price of it.
Cam. For me,—the gold of France did not seduce;
Although I did admit it as a motive,
The sooner to effect what I intended:
But God be thanked for prevention;
Which I in sufferance heartily will rejoice,
Beseeching God, and you, to pardon me.
Grey. Never did faithful subject more rejoice
At the discovery of most dangerous treason,
Than I do at this hour joy o'er myself,
Prevented from a damned enterprise:
My fault, but not my body, pardon, sovereign.
K. Hen. God quit you in his mercy! Hear your sentences.
You have conspir'd against our royal person,
Join'd with an enemy proclaim'd, and from his coffers
Receive'd the golden earnest of our death;
Wherein you would have sold your king to slaughter,
His princes and his peers to servitude,
His subjects to oppression and contempt,
And his whole kingdom unto desolation.
Touching our person, seek we no revenge;
But we our kingdom's safety must so tender,
Whose ruin you three sought, that to her laws
We do deliver you. Get you therefore hence,
Poor miserable wretches, to your death:
The taste whereof, God, of his mercy, give you
Patience to endure, and true repentance
Of all your dear offences!—Bear them hence.
[Executors conspirators guarded.
Now, lords, for France; the enterprise whereof
Shall be to you, as you made glorious.
We doubt not of a fair and lucky war;
Since God so graciously hath brought to light
This dangerous treason, lurking in our way,
To hinder our beginnings, we doubt not now,
But every rub is smoothed on our way.
Then, forth, dear countrymen: let us deliver
Our puissance into the hand of God,
Putting it straight in expedition.
Cheerly to sea; the signs of war advance:
No king of England, if not king of France. [Exe.

SCENE III.—London. Mrs. Quickly’s house in Eastcheap. Enter Pistol, Mrs. Quickly, Nym, Bardolph, and Boy.

Quick. Prythee, honey-sweet husband, let me bring thee to Staines.

Pist. Nay, for my manly heart doth yearn.—Bardolph, be blithe.—Nym, rouse thy vaunting veins.

Boy, bristle thy courage up; for Falstaff he is dead, And we must yearn therefore.

Bard. Would, I were with him, where’som’er he is, either in heaven, or in hell!

Quick. Nay, sure, he’s not in hell; he’s in Arthur’s bosom, if ever man went to Arthur’s bosom.

For England his approaches makes as fierce,  
As waters to the sucking of a gulf.  
It fits us there, to be as provident.  
As fear may teach us, out of late examples  
Left by the fatal and neglected English  
Upon our fields.

Dau.  
My most redoubted father,  
It is most meet we arm us 'gainst the foe:  
For peace itself should not so dull a kingdom,  
(Though war, nor no known quarrel, were in question.)  
But that defences, musters, preparations,  
Should be maintain'd, assembled, and collected,  
As were a war in expectation.

Therefore, I say, 'tis meet we all go forth,  
To view the sick and feeble parts of France:  
And let us do it with no show of fear;  
No, with no more, than if we heard that England  
Were busied with a Whitsun morris-dance:  
For, my good liege, she is so idly king'd,  
Her sceptre so fantastically borne  
By a vain, giddy, shallow, humorous youth,  
That fear attends her not.

Con.  
O peace, prince dauphin!

You are too much mistaken in this king:  
Question your grace the late ambassadors,—  
With what great state he heard their embassy.  
How well supplied with noble counsellors,  
How modest in exception, and withal,  
How terrible in constant resolution,—  
And you shall find, his vanities fore-spent  
Were but the outside of the Roman Brutus,  
Covering discretion with a coat of folly;  
As gardeners do with ordure hide those roots  
That shall first spring, and be most delicate.

Dau. Well, 'tis not so, my lord high constable,  
But though we think it so, it is no matter:  
In cases of defence, 'tis best to weigh  
The enemy more mighty than he seems,  
So the proportions of defence are fill'd;  
Which, of a weak and niggardly projection,  
Doth, like a miser, spoil his coat, with scanting  
A little cloth.

Fr. King. Think we king Harry strong;  
And, princes, look, you strongly arm to meet him.  
The kindred of him hath been flesh'd up upon us;  
And he is bred out of that bloody strain,'  
That haunted us in our familiar paths:  
Witness our too much memorable shame,  
When Cressy battle fatally was struck,  
And all our princes captiv'd, by the hand  
Of that black name, Edward black prince of Wales;  
While his that mountain sire,—on mountain standing,  
Up in the air, crown'd with the golden sun,—  
Saw his heroidal seed, and smil'd to see him  
Mangle the work of nature, and deface  
The patterns that by God and by French fathers  
Had twenty years been made. This is a stem  
Of that victorious stock; and let us fear  
The native mildness and fate of him.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. Ambassadors from Henry king of England  
Do crave admittance to your majesty.

Fr. King. We'll give them present audience.  
Go, and bring them.

[Exeunt.]

SCENE IV.—France. A room in the French King's palace. Enter the French King attended;  
The Dauphin, the Duke of Burgundy, the Constable,  
and others.

Fr. King. Thus come the English with full power  
upon us;  
And more than carefully it us concerns,  
To answer royally in our defences.  
Therefore the dukes of Berry, and of Bretagne,  
Of Brabant, and of Orleans, shall make forth,—  
And you, prince dauphin,—with all swift despatch,  
To line, and new repair, our towns of war,  
With men of courage, and with means defendant:

(1) A child not more than a month old.  
(2) Mrs. Quickly means Lunatic.  
(3) Dry thy eyes.
Scene I.

KING HENRY V.

KING. He'll make your Paris Louvre shake for it, Where it the mistress court of mighty Europe: And, he assur'd, you'll find a difference (As we, his subjects, have in wonder found,) Between the promise of his greener days, And these he masters now; now he weights time, Even to the utmost grain; which you shall read In your own losses, if he stay in France. 

FR. KING. To-morrow shall you know our mind at full.

EZE. Dispatch us with all speed, lest that our king Come here himself to question our delay; For he is footed in this land already.

FR. KING. You shall be soon dispatch'd, with fair conditions: A night is but small breath, and little pause, To answer matters of this consequence.

[Exeunt.]

ACT III.

Enter Chorus.

CHO. Thus with imagin'd wing our swift scene flies, In motion of no less celerity Than that of thought. Suppose, that you have seen The well-appointed king at Hampton pier Embark his royalty; and his brave fleet With silken streamers the young Phoebus fanning, Play with your fancies; and in them behold, Upon the hemen tackle, ship-boys climbing: Hear the shrill whistle, which doth order give To sounds confus'd: behold the threaten sails, Borne with the invisible and creeping wind, Draw the huge bottoms through the furrow'd sea, Breasting the lofty surge: O, do but think, You stand upon the rivage^2 and behold A city on the inconstant billows dancing; For so appears this fleet majestical, Holding due course to Harfleur. Follow, follow! Grapple your minds to sternage^3 of this navy; And leave your England, as dead midnight, still, Guarded with graces, babies, and old women, Either past, or not arriv'd to, pith and puissance: For who is he, whose chin is but enrich'd With one appearing hair, that will not follow These cull'd and choice-drawn cavaliers to France? Work, work, your thoughts, and therein see a siege: Behold the ordinance on their carriages, With fatal mouths gaping on girded Harfleur. Suppose, the ambassador from the French comes back; Tells Harry, that the king doth offer him Katharine his daughter; and with her, to dowry, Some petty and unprofitable dukedoms. The offer likes not: and the nimble gunner With linstocks^4 not the devilish cannon touches, [Alarums: and chambers go off. And down goes all before them. Still be kind, And eke out our performance with your mind.

[Exit.

SCENE I.—The same. Before Harfleur. Alarums. Enter King Henry, Exeter, Bedford, Gloster, and soldiers, with scaling-ladders. K. Hen. Once more unto the breach, dear friends, once more; Or close the wall up with our English dead!

(4) The staff which holds the match used in firing cannon.

(5) Small pieces of ordinance.
In peace, there's nothing so becomes a man,
As modest stillness, and humility:
But when the blast of war blows in our ears,
Then imitate the action of the tiger;
Stiffen the sinews, summon up the blood,
Disguise fair nature with hard-fav'rd rage:
Then lend the eye a terrible aspect;
Let it pry through the portage of the head,
Like the brass cannon; let the brow o'erwhelm it,
As fearfully, as doth a galled rock
O'erhang and jutty! his confounded base,
Swiftly with the wild and wasteful ocean.
Now set the teeth, and stretch the nostril wide;
Hold hard the breath, and bend up every spirit
To his full height!—On, on, you nobles English,
Whose blood is hot from fathers of war-proof!
Fathers, that, like so many Alexanders,
Have, in these parts, from morn till even fought,
And sheath'd their swords for lack of argument. 4
Dishonour not your mothers; now attest,
That those, whom you call'd fathers, did beget you!
Be copy now to men of grosser blood,
And teach them how to war!—And you, good yeomen,
Whose limbs were made in England, show us here
The mettle of your pasture; let us swear
That you are worth your breeding: which I doubt not.
For there is none of you so mean and base,
That hath not noble lustre in your eyes.
I see you stand like greyhounds in the slips,
Straining upon the start. The game's afoot;
Follow your spirit: and, upon this charge,
Cry—God for Harry! England! and Saint George! 5
[Exit. Harum, and chambers go off.

SCENE II. —The same. Forces pass over; then enter Nym, Bardolph, Pistol, and Boy.

Bard. On, on, on, on, on! to the breach, to the breach!
Nym. 'Pray thee, corporal, stay; the knockers are too hot; and, for mine own part, I have not a case of lives: the humour of it is too hot, that is the very plain-song of it.
Pist. The plain-song is most just; for humours do abound;
Knocks go and come; God's vassals drop and die;
And sword and shield,
In bloody field,
Doth win immortal fame.
Boy. 'Would I were in an ale-house in London!
I would give all my fame for a pot of ale, and safety.
Pist. And I:
If wishes would prevail with me,
My purpose should not fail with me,
But thither would I hie.
Boy. As duly, but not as truly, as bird doth sing
On bough.

Enter Fluellen.

Flu. Got's blood!—Up to the preaches, you rascals! will you not up to the preaches?
[Driving them forward.
Pist. Be merciful, great duke, to men of mould!
Abate thy rage, abate thy manly rage!
Abate thy rage, great duke!
Good bawcock, bate thy rage! use lenity, sweet chuck!

(1) A mole to withstand the encroachment of the tide. 
(2) Worn, wasted. (3) Fetched.

Nym. These be good humours!—your honour
wins bad humours. 6
[Exeunt Nym, Pistol, and Bardolph, followed by Fluellen.

Boy. As you as I am, I have observed these three swashers. I am boy to them all three: but all they three, though they would serve me, could not be man to me; for, indeed, three such antics do not amount to a man. For Bardolph,—he is white-livered, and red-faced; by the means whereof, 'a faces it out, but fights not. For Pistol,—he hath a killing tongue, and a quiet stomach: by the means whereof 'a breaks words, and keeps whole weapons. For Nym,—he hath heard, that men of few words are the best men; and therefore he scorns to say his prayers, lest 'a should be thought a coward; but his few bad words are match'd with as few good deeds; for 'a never broke any man's head but his own; and that was against a post, when he was drunk. They will steal any thing, and call it,—purchase. Bardolph stole a lute-case; bore it twelve leagues, and sold it for three halfpence. Nym and Bardolph, are sworn brothers in fencing; and in Calais they stole a fire-shovel: I knew, by that piece of service, the men would carry coals. 7 They would have me as familiar with men's pockets, as their gloves or their handkerchiefs; which makes no much against my manhood, if I should take from another's pocket, to put into mine; for it is plain pocketing up of wrongs. I must leave them, and seek some better service: their villany goes against my weak stomach, and therefore I must cast it up.

[Exit Boy.

Re-enter Fluellen, Gower following.

Gow. Captain Fluellen, you must come presently to the mines; the duke of Gloster would speak with you.

Flu. To the mines! tell you the duke, it is not so good to come to the mines: For, look you, the mines is not according to the disciplines of the war; the concavities of it is not sufficient; for, look you, th' athesveray (you may discuss unto the duke, look you,) is dight 8 himself four yards under the countermines: by Cheshu, I think, 'a will pow 9 up all, if the better directions.

Gow. The duke of Gloster, to whom the order of the siege is given, is altogether directed by an Irishman: a very valiant gentleman, 9ฟิลิท.

Flu. It is captain Macmorris, is it not?
Gow. I think, it be.

Flu. By Cheshu, he is an ass, as in the 'ord: I will verify as much in his pear: he has no more directions in the true disciplines of the wars, look you, of the Roman disciplines, than is a puppy-dog.

Enter Macmorris and Jamy, at a distance.

Gow. Here 'a comes; and the Scots captain, captain Jamy, with him.

Flu. Captain Jamy is a marvellous falorous gentleman, that is certain; and of great expedition, and knowledge, in the ancient wars, upon my particular knowledge; and his directions by Cheshu, he will maintain his argument as well as any military man in the 'ord, in the disciplines of the pristine wars of the Romans.

Jamy. I say, gud-day, captain Fluellen.

Flu. God-den to your worship, goot captain Jamy.

Gow. How now, captain Macmorris? have you quit the mines? have the pioneers given o'er?
Scene III. IV.  

KING HENRY V.  

Mac. By Chrish la, tish ill done: the work is over, the trumpet sound the retreat. By my hand, I swear, and by my father's soul, the work is over: it is; give over: I would have blown up the town, so Christ save me, la, in an hour. O, tish ill done, tish ill done: by my hand, tish ill done!

Flu. Captain Macmorris, I beseech you now, will you vouchsafe me, look you, a few disputations with you: It is partly touching on governing the disciplines of the war, the Roman wars, in the way of argument, look you, and friendly communication; partly, to satisfy my opinion, and partly, for the satisfaction, look you, of my mind, as touching the direction of the military discipline; that is the point.

Jamy. It shall be very good, gul feith, gud captain both: and I sell quit! you with gud leave, as I may pick occasion; that sell I, mercy.  

Mac. It is no time to discourse, so Christ save me, the day is hot, and the weather, and the wars, and the king, and the dukes; it is no time to discourse. The town is beseeched, and the trumpet calls us to the breach; and we talk, and, by Christ, do nothing; 'tis shame for us all: so God sa me, 'tis shame to stand still; it is shame, by my hand: and there is threats to be cut, and works to be done; and there is nothing done, so Christ sa me, la.

Jamy. By the mess, ere these eyes of mine take themselves to slumber, aile do guide service, or aile lighe i'the grund for it; ay, or go to death; and aile pay it as valorously as I may, that sail I surely do, that is the briff and the long: Mary, I wad full fein heard some question 'tween you tway.

Flu. Captain Macmorris, I think, look you, under your correction, there is not many of your nation.

Mac. Of my nation? What is my nation? ish a villain, and a bastard, and a knave, and a rascel? What ish my nation? Who talks of my nation?  

Flu. Look you, if you take the matter otherwise than is meant, captain Macmorris, peradventure, I shall think you do not use me with that affability as in discretion you ought to use me, look you; being as goot a man as yourself, both in the disciplines of the war, and the derivation of my birth, and in other particularities.

Mac. I do not know you so good a man as myself: so Christ save me, I will cut off your head.

Gow. Gentlemen both, you will mistake each other.

Jamy. Au! that's a foul fault. [A parley sounded.  

Gow. The town sounds a parley.

Flu. Captain Macmorris, when there is more better opportunity to be required, look you, I will be so bold as to tell you, I know the disciplines of war; and there is an end. [Exeunt.

Scene III.  

The same. Before the gates of Harfleur. The Governor and some citizens on the walls: the English forces below. Enter King Henry and his train.

K. Hen. How yet resolves the governor of the town? This is the latest parle we will admit: Therefore, to our best mercy give yourselves; Or, like to men proud of destruction, Defy us to our worst: for, as I am a soldier, (A name, that, in my thoughts, becomes me best,) If I begin the battery once again, I will not leave the half-achieved Harfleur, Till in her ashes she lie buried. The gates of mercy shall be all shut up;

(1) Requite, answer. (2) Soiled. (3) Cruel. And the flesh'd soldier,—rough and hard of heart,—In liberty of bloody hand, shall range.

With conscience wide as hell; moving like grass
Your fresh-air virgins, and your flowering infants.

What is it then to me, if impious war,—

Array'd in flames, like to the prince of fiends.—

Do, with his smirk'd deception, all fell feats
Enlink'd to waste and desolation?

What is't to me, when you yourselves are cause,

If your pure main do fall into the hand
Of hot and forcing violation?

What rein can hold licentious wickedness,

When down the hill he holds his fierce career?

We may as boitless spend our vain command

Upon the enraged soldiers in their spoil,

As send precepts to the Leviathan

To come ashore. Therefore, you men of Harfleur

Take pity of your town, and of your people,

Whiles yet my soldiers are in my command;

Whiles yet the cool and temperate wind of grace

O'erblows the filthy and contagious clouds

Of deadly murder, spoil, and villany.

If not, why, in a moment, look to see

The blind and bloody soldier with foul hand

Defile the locks of your shrill-shrieking daughters;

Your fathers taken by the silver beards,

And their red heads dashed to the walls;

Your naked infants spitted under pikes;

While the mad mothers with their howls confus'd

Do break the clouds, as did the wives of Jewry

At Herod's bloody-hunting slaughters.

What say you? will you yield, and this avoid?

Or, guilty in defence, be thus destroy'd?

Gov. Our expectation hath this day an end:

The dauphin, whom of succour we entreated,

Return us—that his powers are not yet ready

To raise so great a siege. Therefore, dread king,

We yield our town, and lives, to thy soft mercy:

Enter our gates; dispose of us, and ours;

For we no longer are defensible.

K. Hen. Open your gates.—Come, uncle Exeter,

Go you and enter Harfleur; there remain,

And fortify it strongly against the French:

Use mercy to them all. For us, dear uncle,—

The winter's growth of snow and frost;

Upon our soldiers,—we'll retire to Calais.

To-night in Harfleur will we be your guest;

To-morrow for the march are we address'd.  

[Flourish. The King, &c. enter the town.

Scene IV.—Rouen.  

A room in the palace.

Enter Katharine and Alice.

Kath. Alice, tu as esté en Angletette, et tu parles bien le language.

Alice. Un peu, madame.  

Kath. Je le prie, m'enseignez; il faut que j'apprenne à parler. Comment appelles vous la main, en Anglois?

Alice. Le main ? elle est appelée, de hand.

Kath. De hand. Et les doigts ?

Alice. Les doigts ? ma foi, je oublie les doigts; mais je ne peux pas les appeler de main. Les doigts ? je pense, qu'ils sont appelés de finges; ouy, de finges.

Kath. Le main, de hand; les doigts, de finges. Je pense, que je suis le bon escolier. J'ay gagné deux mots d'Anglois vistement. Comment appelles vous les ongs les?

Alice. Les ongs les ? appelons, de nails.

Kath. De nails. Escoudez; dites moy, si je parle bien de hand, de finges, de nails.

Alice. C'est bien dit, madame; il est fort bon Anglois.
KING HENRY V.

Act III.

Kath. Dites moy en Anglais, le bras.
Alice. De arm, madame.
Kath. Et le coude.
Alice. De elbow.
Kath. De elbow. Je n'en faitz la repetition de tous les mots, que vous n'avez apris dis a present.
Alice. Il est trop difficile, madame, comme je pense.
Kath. Excusez moy, Alice; escoytez: De hand, de fingre, de nails, de arm, de bllow.
Alice. De elbow, madame.
Kath. O Seigneur Dieu! je ne m'en oublie; De elbow. Comment appellez vous le col?
Alice. De neck, madame.
Kath. De necks: Et le menton?
Alice. De chin.
Alice. Ouy. Sauf votre honneur; en verite vous pronomez les mots aussi droit que les natifs d'Angleterre.
Kath. Je ne doute point d'apprendre par la grace de Dieu; et en peu de temps.
Alice. N'avez vous pas deja oublie ce que je vous ay enseigne?
Kath. Non, je reciteray a vous promptement.
De hand, de fingre, de nails.
Alice. De nails, madame.
Kath. De nails, de arme, de ilow.
Alice. Sauf votre honneur, de elbow.
Kath. Besoys je; de elbow, de neck, et de sin:
Comment appellez vous le pieds et la robe?
Alice. De foot, madame; et de con.
Kath. De foot, et de con? O Seigneur Dieu! ces sont mots de mon mauvais, corruptible, grosse, et impudique, et non pour les dames d'honneur d'users: Je ne voudroy prononcer ces mots devant les seigneurs de France, pour tout le monde. Il faut de foot, et de con, neant-moins. Je reciteray une autre fois ma lecon ensemble: De hand, de fingre, de nails, de arm, de elbow, de neck, de sin, de foot, de con.
Alice. Excellent, madame!
Kath. C'est assez pour une fois; allons nous a diner.

[Exeunt.

SCENE V.—The same. Another room in the same.
Enter the French King, the Dauphin, Duke of Bourbon, the Constable of France, and others.

Fr. King. 'Tis certain, he hath pass'd the river Some.
Con. And if he be not fought withal, my lord, Let us not live in France; let us quit all, And give our vineyards to a barbarous people.
Dau. O Dieu virant! shall a few sprays of us,— The emptying of our fathers' luxury, Our scions, put in wild and savage stock, Spirit up so suddenly into the clouds, And overlook their grafters?
Bour. Normans, but bastard Normans, Norman bastards!
Mort de moe vie! if they march along Unfought withall, but I will sell my dukedom, To buy a slobbery and a dirty farm In that nook-shotten? isle of Albion.
Con. Dieu de batallies! where have they this mettle?
Is not their climate foggy, raw, and dull? On whom, as in desiete, the sun looks pale, Killing their fruit with frowns? Can sodden water, A drench for sun-rein'd jades, their barley broth, Decoct their cold blood to such valiant heat? And shall our quiek blood, spirited with wine, Seem frosty? O, for honour of our land, Let us not hang like roping icicles Upon our houses' thatch, whiles a more frosty people.
Sweat withal of gallant youth in our rich fields; Poor—we may call them, in their native lords.
Dau. By faith and honour, Our madams mock at us; and plainly say, Our mettle is bred out; and they will give Their bodies to the lust of English youth, To new-store France with bastard warriors.
Bour. They bid us—to the English dancing-scholls, And teach lavelists' high, and swift corantos; Saying, our grace is only in our heels, And that we are most lofty runaways.
Fr. King. Where is Monjouy, the herald? speed him hence;
Let him greet England with our sharp defiance— Up, princes; and, with spirit of honour edg'd, More sharper than your swords, his to the field: Charles De-la-bret, high constable of France; You dukes of Orleans, Bourbon, and of Berry, Alençon, Brabant, Bar, and Burgundy; Jaques, Chatillon, Rambures, Vaudemont, Beaumont, Grandpré, Roussi, and Fauconberg, Foix, Lestrade, Boucqualet, and Charolois; High dukes, great princes, barons, lords, and knights, For your great seats, now quit you of great shames. Bar Harry England, that sweeps through our land With penons^ painted in the blood of Harfeur: Rush on his host, as doth the melted snow Upon the valleys; whose low vassal seat The Alps doth spilt and void his rheum upon: Go down upon him,—you have power enough,— And in a captive chariot, into Rouen Bring him our prisoner.

Con. This becomes the great.
Sorry am I, his numbers are so few, His soldiers sick, and famish'd in their march; For, I am sure, when he shall see our army, He'll drop his heart into the sink of fear, And, for achievement, offer us his ransom.
Fr. King. Therefore, lord constable, haste on Monjouy:
And let him say to England, that we send To know what willing ransom he will give.— Prince dauphin, you shall stay with us in Rouen.
Dau. Not so, I do beseech your majesty.
Fr. King. Be patient, for you shall remain with us.—
Now, forth, lord constable, and princes all; And quickly bring us word of England's fall.

[Exeunt.

SCENE VI.—The English camp in Picardy. Enter Gower and Fluellen.

Gow. How now, captain Fluellen? come you from the bridge?
Flu. I assure you, there is very excellent service committed at the bridge.
Gow. Is the duke of Exeter safe?
Flu. The duke of Exeter is as magnanimous as Agamonus; and a man that I love and honour with my soul, and my heart, and my duty, and my life, and my livings, and my uttermost powers: he is not (Got be praised, and pleased!) any hurt in the 'orld; but keeps the pridge most valiantly, with excellent discipline. There is an ensign there at

the bridge,—I think, in my very conscience, he is as valiant as Mark Antony; and he is a man of no estimation in the 'orld: but I did see him do gallant service.

Gow. What do you call him?
Flu. He is called—ancient Pistol.

Gow. I know him not.

Enter Pistol.

Flu. Do you not know him? Here comes the man.
Pist. Captain, I thee beseech to do me favours: The duke of Exeter doth love thee well.
Flu. Ay, I pray Got; and I have merited some love at his hands.

Pist. Bardolph, a soldier, firm and sound of heart,
Of buxom valour, hath,—by cruel fate,
And giddy fortune's furious fickle wheel,
That goddess blind,
That stands upon the rolling restless stone.—

Flu. By your patience, ancient Pistol. Fortune is painted blind, with a mutter[3] before her eyes, to signify to you; and fortune is blind: And she is painted also with a wheel; to signify to you, which is the moral of it, that she is turning, and inconstant, and variations, and mutabilities: and her foot, look you, is fixed upon a spherical stone, which rolls, and rolls, and rolls;—In good truth, the poet makes a most excellent description of fortune: fortune, look you, is an excellent moral.

Pist. Fortune is Bardolph's foe, and frowns on him;
For he hath stolen a pix[2], and hanged must a be,
A damned death!
Let gallows gape for dog, let man go free,
And let not hemp his wind-pipe suffocate;
But Exeter hath given the doom of death,
For pix of little price.
Therefore, go speak, the duke will hear thy voice;
And let not Bardolph's vital thread be cut
With edge of penny cord, and vile reproach:
Speak, captain, for his life, and I will thee require.

Flu. Ancient Pistol, I do partly understand your meaning.
Pist. Why then rejoice therefore.

Flu. Certainly, ancient, it is not a thing to rejoice at: for if, look you, he were my brother, I would desire the duke to use his great pleasure, and put him to executions; for disciplines ought to be used.

Pist. Die and be damned; and figo[4] for thy friendship!

Flu. It is well.

Pist. The fig of Spain! [Exit Pistol.

Flu. Very good.

Gow. Why, this is an arrant counterfeit rascal;
I remember him now; a bawd, a cut-purse.
Flu. I'll assure you, a' utter'd as prave 'ords at the bridge, as you shall see in a summer's day:
But it is very well; what he has spoke to me, that is well, I warrant you, when time is serve.

Gow. Why, 'tis a gull, a fool, a rogue; that now and then goes to the wars, to grace himself, at his return to London, under the form of a soldier. And such fellows are perfect in great commanders names; and they will learn you by rote, where services were done;—at such and such a scone,[5] at such a breach, at such a convoy; who came off

bravely, who was shot, who disgraced, what terms the enemy stood on; and this they can perfectly in the phrase of war, which they track up with new-tuned oaths: And what a heard of the general's cut, and a horrid suit of the camp, will do among foaming bottlers, and ale-washed wits, is wonderful to be thought on! But you must learn to know such shanders of the age, or else you may be marvellous misconstruck.

Flu. I tell you what, captain Gower:—I do perceive he is not the man that he would gladly make show to the 'orld he is; if I find a hole in his coat, I will tell him my mind. [Dream heard.] Hark you, the king is coming; and I must speak with him from the bridge.

Enter King Henry, Gloster, and soldiers.

Flu. Got pless your majesty!

K. Hen. How now, Fluellen? camest thou from the bridge?

Flu. Ay, so please your majesty. The duke of Exeter has very gally maintained the bridge; the French is gone off, look you; and there is gally and most prave passages: Marry, the'ath'servers were in possession of the bridge; but he is enforced to retire, and the duke of Exeter is master of the bridge: I can tell your majesty, the duke is a prave man.

K. Hen. What men have you lost, Fluellen?

Flu. The perdiction of the'ath'servers hath been very great, very reasonable great: marry, for my part, I think the duke hath lost never a man, but one that is like to be executed for robbing a church, one Bardolph, if your majesty know the man: his face is all babbled, and whelps, and knobs, and flames of fire; and his lips plows at his nose, and it is like a coal of fire, sometimes blue, and sometimes red: but his nose is executed, and his fire's out.

K. Hen. We would have all such offenders so cut off:—and we give express charge, that in our marches through the country, there be nothing compelled from the villages, nothing taken but paid for: none of the French upbraided, or abused in disdainful language; For when lenity and cruelty play for a kingdom, the gentler games[6] is the soonest winner.

Tucket sounds. Enter Montjoy.

Mont. You know me by my habit.  
K. Hen. Well then, I know thee; What shall I know of thee?

Mont. My master's mind.

K. Hen. Unfold it.

Mont. Thus says my king:—Say thou to Harry of England, Though we seemed dead, we did but sleep: Advantage is a better soldier, than rashness. Tell him, we could have rebuked him at Harfleur; but that we thought not good to bruise an injury, till it were full ripe:—now we speak upon our cue, and our voice is imperial: England shall repent his folly, see his weakness, and admire our sufferance. Bid him, therefore, consider of his ransom; which must proportion the losses we have borne, the subjects we have lost, and our displeasure: which in weight to re-answer, his pettiness would bow under. For our losses, his exchequer is too poor; for the effusion of our blood, the muster of his kingdom too faint a number; and for our disgrace, his own per-

(1) Valour under good command.
(2) A fold of linen which partially covered the face.
(3) A small box in which were kept the consecrated wafers.
(4) An allusion to the custom in Spain and Italy, of giving poisoned figs.
(5) An entremet hastily thrown up.
(6) i. e. By his herald's cue. (7) In our turn.
son, kneeling at our feet, but a weak and worthless satisfaction. To this add—defiance; and tell him, for conclusion, he hath betrayed his followers, whose condemnation is pronounced. So far my king and master; so much my office.

K. Hen. What is thy name? I know thy quality.

Mont. Montjoy.

K. Hen. Thou dost thy office fairly. Turn thee back.

And tell thy king.—I do not seek him now; but could be willing to march on to Calais, Without impeachment: for, to say the sooth, (Though 'tis no wisdom to confess so much Unto an enemy of craft and vantage,) My people are with sickness much enfeebled; My numbers lessen'd; and those few I have, Almost no better than so many French; Who when they were in health, I tell thee, herald, I thought, upon one pair of English legs Did march three Frenchmen.—Yet, forgive me, God, That I do brag thus!—this your air of France Hath blown that vice in me; I must repent.

Go, therefore, tell thy master, here I am; My ransom, is this frail and worthless trunk; My army, but a weak and sickly guard; Yet, God be praised, we will come on,

Though France himself, and such another neighbour,

Stand in our way. There's for thy labour, Montjoy. Go, bid thy master well advise himself: If we may pass, we will; if we be hinder'd, We shall your tawny ground with your red blood Discourse: and so, Montjoy, fare you well. The sum of all our answer is but this: We would not seek a battle, as we are; Nor, as we are, we say, we will not shun it; So tell your master.

Mont. I shall deliver so. Thanks to your highness.

[Exeunt Montjoy.

Glo. I hope they will not come upon us now.

K. Hen. We are in God's hand, brother, not in theirs.

March to the bridge; it now draws toward night:— Beyond the river we'll encamp ourselves; And on to-morrow bid them march away. [Exeunt.

SCENE VII.—The French camp, near Agincourt. Enter the Constable of France, the Lord Rambures, the Duke of Orleans, Dauphin, and others.

Con. Tut! I have the best armour of the world. Would it were day!

Orl. You have an excellent armour; but let my horse have his due.

Con. It is the best horse of Europe.

Orl. Will it never be morning?

Dau. My lord of Orleans, and my lord high constable, you talk of horse and armour,—

Orl. You are as well provided of both, as any prince in the world.

Dau. What a long night is this!—I will not change my horse with any that tries but on four pasterns. Ca, ha! He bounds from the earth, as if its entrails were hairs; le cheval volant, the Pegasus, qui a les narines de feu! When I bestride him, I soar; I am a hawk; he trots the air; the earth sings when he trots; his best born of his hoof is more musical than the pipe of Hermes. Orl. He's of the colour of the nutmeg.

Dau. And of the heat of the ginger. It is a beast for Perseus: he is pure air and fire; and the dull elements of earth and water never appear in him, but only in patient stillness, while his rider mounts him: he is, indeed, a horse; and all other jades you may call—beasts.

Con. Indeed, my lord, it is a most absolute and excellent horse.

Dau. It is the prince of palmyres; his neigh is like the biding of a monarch, and his countenance enforces homage.

Orl. No more, cousin.

Dau. Nay, the man hath no wit, that cannot, from the rising of the lark to the lodging of the lamb, vary deserved praise on my palmyre: it is a theme as fluent as the sea; turn the sands into eloquent tongues, and my horse is argument for them all: 'tis a subject for a sovereign to reason on, and for a sovereign's sovereign to ride on; and for the world (familiar to us, and unknown,) to lay apart their particular functions, and wonder at him. I once write a sonnet in his praise, and began thus: Wonder of nature,—

Orl. I have heard a sonnet begin so to one's mistress.

Dau. Then did they imitate that which I composed to my courser; for my horse is my mistress.

Orl. Your mistress bears well.

Dau. She bears well; which is the prescript praise and perfection of a good and particular mistress.

Con. Mon Dieu! the other day, methought, your mistress shrewdly shook your back.

Dau. So, perhaps, did yours.

Orl. Mine was not bridled.

Dau. O! then, belike, she was old and gentle; and you rode, like a kerne of Ireland, your French horse off, and in your strait trossers.

Con. You have good judgment in horsemanship.

Dau. Be warned by me then: they that ride so, and ride not warily, fall into foul bogs; I had rather have my horse to my mistress.

Con. I had as lief have my mistress a jade.

Dau. I tell thee, constable, my mistress wears her own hair.

Con. And make as true a boast as that, if I had a sow to my mistress.

Dau. Le chef est retourné à son propre rois, et la toute lavée au bourbier: thou makest use of any thing.

Con. Yet do I not use my horse for my mistress; or any such proverb, so little kin to the purpose.

Rain. My lord constable, the armour, that I saw in your tent to-night, are those stars, or suns, upon it?

Con. Stars, my lord.

Dau. Some of them will fall to-morrow, I hope.

Con. And yet my sky shall not want.

Dau. That may be, for you bear a many superfluously; and 'tware more honour, some were away.

Con. Even as your horse bears your praises; who would trot as well, were some of your brags dismourned.

Dau. 'Would I were able to load him with his desert! Will it never be day? I will trot to-morrow a mile, and my way shall be paved with English faces.

Con. I will not say so, for fear I should be faced out of my way: But I would it were morning, for I would fain be about the ears of the English.

Rain. Who will go to hazard with me for twenty English prisoners?

(3) Alluding to the bounding of tennis-balls, which were stuffed with hair.

(4) Soldier.

(5) Trowsers.
Scene 1.  
KING HENRY V.

Con. You must first go yourself to hazard, ere you have them.

_Exit._

Dan. 'Tis midnight, I'll go arm myself. [Exit.

Orl. The dauphin longs for morning.

Rem. He longs to eat the English.

Con. I think, he will eat all he kills.

Orl. By the white hand of my lady, he's a gallant prince.

Con. Swear by her foot, that she may tread out the oath.

Orl. He is, simply, the most active gentleman of France.

Con. Doing is activity: and he will still be doing.

Orl. He never did harm, that I heard of.

Con. Nor will do none to-morrow; he will keep that good name still.

Orl. I know him to be valiant.

Con. I was told that, by one that knows him better than you.

Orl. What's he?

Con. Marry, he told me so himself; and he said, he cared not who knew it.

Orl. He needs not, it is no hidden virtue in him. By my faith, sir, but it is; never any body saw it, but his lucke: 'tis a hooded valour; and, when it appears, it will bite.

Orl. Ill will never say well.

Con. I will cap that proverb with—There is flattery in friendship.

Orl. And I will take up that with—Give the devil his due.

Con. Well placed; there stands your friend for the devil: have at the very eye of that proverb, wid—A pox of the devil.

Orl. You are the better at preverbs, by how much—A fool's bolt is soon shot.

Con. You have shot over.

Orl. 'Tis not the first time you were overshot.

_Enter a Messenger._

Mess. My lord high constable, the English lie within fifteen hundred paces of your tent.

Con. Who hath measured the ground?

Mess. The lord Grandpré.

Con. A valiant and most expert gentleman.—Would it were day?—Alas, poor Harry of England!—he longs not for the dawning, as we do.

Orl. What a wretched and peevish fellow is this king of England, to mope with his fat-brained followers so far out of his knowledge!

Con. If the English had any apprehension, they would run away.

Orl. That they lack; for if their heads had an intellectual armour, they could never wear such heavy head-pieces.

Rem. That island of England breeds very valiant creatures; their mastiffs are of unmatchable courage.

Orl. Foolish curs! that run winking into the mouth of a Russian bear, and have their heads crushed like rotten apples: You may as well say,—that's a valiant flea, that dare eat his breakfast on the lip of a lion.

Con. Just, just; and the men do sympathize with the mastiffs, in robustous and rough coming on, leaving their wits with their wives: and then give them great meals of beef, and iron, and steel, they will eat like wolves, and fight like devils.

Orl. Ay, but these English are shrewdly out of beef.

Con. Then we shall find to-morrow—they have

only stomachs to eat, and none to fight. Now is it time to arm: Come, shall we about it?

Orl. It is now two o'clock: but, let me see,—by ten,

We shall have each a hundred Englishmen. [Exit.

ACT IV.

Enter Chorus.

Chor. Now entertain conjecture of a time,

When creeping murmur, and the pining dark,

Fills the wide vessel of the universe.

From camp to camp, through the foul womb of night,

The hum of either army still3 sounds,

That the fix'd sentinels almost receive

The secret whispers of each other's watch:

Fire answers fire; and through their paly flames

Each battle sees the other'sumber'd face:

Steed threatens steed, in high and boastful neighs

Piercing the night's dull ear; and from the tents,

The armourers, accomplishing the knights,

With busy hammers closing rivets up,

Give dreadful note of preparation.

The country cooks do crow, the clocks do toll,

And the brave names do bravo:—let them go,

Proud of their numbers, and secure in soul,

The confident and over-lusty French

Do the low-rated English play at dice;

And chide the cripple tardy-gaited night,

Who, like a foul and ugly witch, doth lisp

So tediously away. The poor condemned English

Like sacrifices, by their watchful fires

Sit patienty, and finely ruminate.

The morning's danger; and their gesture sad,

Investing lank-lean checks, and war-worn coats,

Presenteth them unto the gazing moon

So many horrid ghosts. O, now, who will behold

The royal captain of this ruin'd band,

Walking from watch to watch, from tent to tent,

Let him cry—Praise and glory on his head!

For forth he goes, and visits all his host;

Bids them good-morrow, with a modest smile;

And calls them—brothers, friends, and countrymen.

Upon his royal face there is no note,

How dread an army hath enrounded him;

Nor doth he dedicate one jot of colour

Unto the weary and all-watched night:

But freshly looks, and overbear'st attendant,

With cheerful semblance, and sweet majesty;

That every wretch, pinning and pale before,

Beholding him, plucks comfort from his looks:

A largess universal, like the sun,

His liberal eye doth give to every one,

Thawing cold fear. Then, mean and gentle all,

Behold, as may unworthiness define,

A little touch of Harry in the night;

And so our scene must to the battle fly;

Where (O for pity!) we shall much disgrace—

With four or five most vile and ragged foils,

Right ill-disposed, in brawl ridiculous—

The name of Agincourt: Yet, sit and see;

Minding true things, by what their mockery be.

[Exit.

SCENE I.—The English camp at Agincourt.

Enters King Henry, Bedford, and Gloster.

K. Hen. Gloster, 'tis true, that we are in great danger;

(2) Foolish. (3) Gently, lowly.

(4) Discoloured by the gleam of the fires.

(5) Over-saucy. (6) Calling to remembrance.
The greater therefore should our courage be.—
Good-morrow, brother Bedford.—God Almighty!
There is some soul of goodness in things evil,
Wouldst thou preserve it? how seriatim distil it out;
For our bad neighbour makes us early stirrers,
Which is both healthful, and good husbandry:
Besides, they are our outward consciences,
And preachers to us all; adorningish,
That we should dress us fairly for our end.
Thus may we gather honey from the weed,
And make a moral of the devil himself.

Enter Erpingham.

Good-morrow, old sir Thomas Erpingham:
A good soft pillow for that good white head
Were better than a churlish turf of France.
Erp. Not so, my liege; this lodging likes me better,
Since I may say—now lie I like a king.

K. Hen. 'Tis good for men to love their present pains,
Upon example; so the spirit is eased;
And, when the mind is quicken'd, out of doubt,
The organs, though defunct and dead before,
Break up their drowsy grave, and newly move
With casted slough1 and fresh legerity.²
Lend me thy cloak, sir Thomas.—Brothers both,
Command me to the princes in our camp;
Do my good-morrow to them; and, anon,
Desire them all to my pavilion.

Glo. We shall, my liege. [Exe. Glo. and Bed.
Erp. Shall I attend your grace?

K. Hen. No, my good knight;
Go with my brothers to my lords of England:
I and my bosom must debate a while,
And then I would no other company.

Erp. The Lord in heaven bless thee, noble Harry! [Exit Erpingham.

K. Hen. God—a-mercy, old heart! thou speakest cheerfully.

Enter Pistol.

Pist. Qui va là ?
K. Hen. A friend.
Pist. D'art un officier; art thou officer;
Or art thou base, common, and popular?
K. Hen. I am a gentleman of a company.
Pist. Trailest thou the puissant pike?
K. Hen. Even so: What are you?
Pist. As good a gentleman as the emperor.
K. Hen. Then you are better than the king.
Pist. The king's a basecock, and a heart of gold,
A lad of life, an imp of fame;
Of parents good, of list most valiant;
I kiss his dirty shoe, and from my heart-strings
I love the lovely bully. What's thy name?
Pist. Le Roy! a Cornish name: art thou of Cornish crew?
K. Hen. No, I am a Welshman.
Pist. Knowest thou Fluellen?
K. Hen. Yes.
Pist. Tell him, I'll knock his teeth about his pate,
Upon Saint Davy's day.
K. Hen. Do not you wear your dagger in your

cap that day, lest he knock that about yours.
Pist. Art thou his friend?
K. Hen. And his kinsman too.
Pist. The flag for thee then!
K. Hen. I thank you, God be with you!
Pist. My name is Pistol called. [Exit.

(1) Slough is the skin which serpents annually

(2) Lightness, nimbleness.

(3) Son. (4) Agrees. (5) Qualitica.
any where so contented, as in the king's company; his cause being lust, and his quarrel honourable.

Will. That's more than we know.

K. HEN. Ay, for more than we should seek after; for we know enough, if we know we are the king's subjects; if his cause be wrong, our obedience to the king wipex the crime of it out of us.

Will. But, if the cause be not good, the king himself hath a heavy reckoning to make; when all those legs, and arms, and heads, chopped off in a battle, shall join together at the latter day, and cry all.—We died at such a place; some, swearing; some every way for a surgeon's wound; their wives left poor behind them; some, upon the debts they owe; some, upon their children rawly left. I am afraid there are few die well, that die in battle; for how can they charitably dispose of any thing, when blood is their argument? Now, if these men do not die well, it will be a black matter for the king that led them to it; whom to disobey, were against all proportions of subjectship.

K. Hen. Such is it, so that is by his father sent about merchandise, do sinfully miscarry upon the sea, the imputation of his wickedness, by your rule, should be imposed upon his father that sent him: or if a servant, under his master's command, transporting a sum of money, be assailed by robbers, and die in many irreconcilable inquirys, you may call the business of the master the author of the servant's damnation,—But this is not so: the king is not bound to answer the particular endings of his soldiers, the father of his son, nor the master of his servant; for they purpose not their death, when they purpose their services. Besides, there is no king, be his cause never so spotless, if it come to the arbitrement of swords, can try it out with all unsported soldiers. Some, peradventure, have on them the guilt of premeditated and contrived murder; some, of beguiling virgins with the broken seals of perjury; some, making the wars their bab-wark, that have before gored the gentle bosom of peace with pillage and robbery. Now, if these men have defeated the law, and out-run native punishment, though they can outstrip men, they have no wings to fly from God: war is his beadle, war is his vengeance; so that here men are punished, for before-breath of the king's laws, in now the king's quarter, a war for a surgeon's sin, death in the time they have borne life away; and where they would be safe, they perish: Then if they die unprovided, no more is the king guilty of their damnation, than he was before guilty of those impieties for the which they are now visitated. Every subject's duty is the king's: but every subject's soul is his own. Therefore should every soldier in the wars do as every sick man in his bed, wash every mote out of his conscience, cry for mercy. Death is to him advantage; or not dying, the time was blessedly lost, wherein such preparation was gained: and, in him that escapes, it were not sin to think, that making God so free an offer, he let him outlive that day to see his greatness, and to teach others how they should prepare.

Will. 'Tis certain, every man that dies ill, the ill is upon his own head, the king is not to answer for it.

Bates. I do not desire he should answer for me; and yet I determine to fight lustily for him.

K. Hen. I myself heard the king say, he would not be ransomed.

Will. Ay, he said so, to make us fight cheerfully: but, when our throats are cut, he may be ransomed, and we ne'er the wiser.

K. Hen. If I live to see it, I will never trust his word after.

Will. 'Mass, you'll pay's him then! That's a perilous shot out of an elder gun, that a poor and private displeasure can do against a monarch! you may as well go about to turn the sun to ice, with fanning in his face with a peacock's feather. You'll never win him with that hard after! come, 'tis a foolish saying.

K. Hen. Your reproof is something too round; I should be angry with you, if the time were convenient.

Will. Let it be a quarrel between us, if you live. K. Hen. I embrace it.

Will. How shall I know thee again?

K. Hen. Give me any gage of thine, and I will wear it in my bonnet: then, if ever thou darest acknowledge it, I will make it my quarrel.

Will. Here's my glove; give me another of thine.

K. Hen. There.

Will. This will I also wear in my cap: if ever thou come to me and say, after to-morrow, This is my glove, by this hand, I will take thee a box on the ear.

K. Hen. If ever I live to see it, I will challenge it.

Will. Thou darest as well be hanged.

K. Hen. Well, I will do it, though I take thee in the king's company.

Will. Keep thy word: fare thee well.

Bates. Be friends, you English fools, be friends; we have French quarrels enough, if you could tell how to reckon.

K. Hen. Indeed, the French may lay twenty French crowns to one, they will beat us; for they bear them on their shoulders: But it is no English treason, to cut French crowns; and, to-morrow, the king himself will be a clipper. [Exe. Soldiers. Upon the king! Let us our lives, our souls, Our debts, our careful wives, our children, and Our sins, lay on the king;—we must bear all.

O hard condition! twin-born with greatness, Subjected to the breath of every fool, Whose sense no more can feel but his own wringing! This infinite heart's ease must kings neglect, That private men enjoy.

And what have kings, that privates have not too, Save ceremony, save general ceremony? And what art thou, thou idol ceremony? What kind of god art thou, that suffer'st more Of mortal griefs, than do thy worshippers? What are thy rents? what are thy comings-in? O ceremony, show me but thy worth! What is the soul of adoration? Art thou that else but place, degree, and form, Creating awe and fear in other men? Wherein thou art less happy being feared Than they in fearing.

What drink'st thou off, instead of homage sweet, But poison'd flattery? O, be sick, great greatness, And bid thy ceremony give thee cure! Think'st thou, the fiery fever will go out With titles blown from adulterous breath? Will it grow to fever, or desist and low bending? Canst thou, when thou commandst the beggar's knee, Command the health of it? No, thou proud dream,

(1) The last day, the day of judgment.
(2) Suddenly.
(3) I. e. Punishment in their native country.
(4) To pay here signifies to bring to account, to punish.
(5) Too rough.
(6) 'What is the real worth and intrinsic value of adoration?'
KING HENRY V.  

Act IV.  

SCENE III.—The French camp. Enter Dauphin, Orleans, Rambures, and others.  

Orl. Montes à cheval.—My horse! valet I lac-  

quay! ha!  

Orl. O brave spirit!  

[Exeunt.  

Enter Constable.  

Now, my lord constable!  

Con. Hark, how our steeds for present service neigh.  

Dau. Mount them; and make incision in their hides;  

That their hot blood may spin in English eyes,  

And doubt* them with superfluous courage: Ha!  

Ram. What, will you have them weep our horses' blood?  

How shall we then behold their natural tears?  

Enter a Messenger.  

Mess. The English are embattled, you French peers.  

Con. To horse, you gallant princes! straight to horse!  

Do but behold you poor and starved band,  

And your fair show shall sack away their souls,  

Leaving them but the shales and husks of men.  

There is not work enough for all our hands;  

Scarcely blood enough in all their sickly veins,  

To give each naked curdle-one a stain,  

That our French gallants shall to-day draw out,  

And sheath for lack of sport: let us but blow on them,  

The vapour of our valour will o'erturn them.  

'Tis possible 'gainst all exceptions, lords,  

That our superfluous lackeys, and our peasants,—  

Who, in unnecessary action, swarm  

About our squares of battle,—were enough  

To purge this field of such a hilding? fee;  

Though we, upon this mountain's basis by,  

Took stand for idle speculation:  

But that our honours must not. What's to say?  

A very little little let us do,  

And all is done. Then let the trumpets sound  

The tucket-soniencë, and the note to mount;  

For our approach shall so much dare the field,  

That England shall crouch down in fear, and yield.  

Enter Grandpré.  

Grandpré. Why do you stay so long, my lords of France?  

Yon island carrions, desperate of their bones,  

Ill-favour'dly become the morning field:  

Their ragged curtains poorly are let loose,  

And our air shakes them passing scornfully.  

Big Mars seems bankrupt in his beggar'd host,  

And faintly through a rusty beaver peeps,  

Their horsemen set like fixed candlesticks,  

With torch-staves in their hand; and their poor jades  

Lob down their heads, dropping the hoods and hips;  

The gum down-roping from their pale-dead eyes;  

And in their pale dull mouths the gimmel'd bit  

Lies foul with chew'd grass, still and motionless;  

And their executors, the knavish crows,  

Fly o'er them all, impatient for their hour.  

Description cannot suit itself in words,  

To demonstrate the life of such a battle  

In life so lifeless as it shows itself.  

Con. They have said their prayers, and they stay  

for death.  

Dau. Shall we go send them dinners, and fresh  

suits,  

(5) Mean, despicable.  

(6) The name of an introductory flourish on the  

trumpet.  

(7) Colours.  

(8) Ring.
And give their fasting horses provender,
And after fight with them!

Const. I stay but for my guard; On, to the field:
If I the banner from a trumpet take,
And use it for my haste. Come, come away!
The sun is high, and we outwear the day. [Exe.

SCENE III.—The English camp. Enter the
English host; Gloster, Bedford, Exeter, Salisbury,
and Westmorland.

Glo. Where is the king?
Bed. The king himself is rode to view their battle.
West. Of fighting men they have full threescore
thousand.

Exe. There's five to one: besides, they all are
fresh.

Sal. God's arm strike with us! 'tis a fearful odds.
God be wi' you, princes all! I'll to my charge:
If we no more meet, till we meet in heaven,
Then, joyfully,—my noble lord of Bedford,—
My dear lord Gloster,—and my good lord Exeter,—
And my kind kinsman,—warriors all, adieu!
Bed. Farewell, good Salisbury; and good luck
go with thee!
Exe. Farewell, kind lord; fight valiantly to-day:
And yet I do thee wrong, to mind thee of it,
For thou art fram'd of the firm truth of valour.
[Exit Salisbury.

Bed. He is as full of valour, as of kindness:
Princely in both. O that we now had here
Enter King Henry.

But one ten thousand of those men in England,
That do no work to-day!

K. Hen. What's he that wishes so?
My cousin Westmoreland?—No, my fair cousin:
If we are mark'd to die, we are enough
To do our country loss; and if to live,
The fewer men, the greater share of honour.
God's will! I pray thee, wish not one man more.
By Jove, I am not covetous for gold;
Nor care I, who doth feed upon my cost;
It yearns me not, if men my garments wear;
Such outward things dwell not in my desires:
But if it be a sin to covet,
I am the most offending soul alive.
No, 'tis not my wish to be a man from England:
God's peace! I would not lose so great an honour,
As one man more, methinks, would share from me,
For the best hope I have. O, do not wish one more:
Rather proclaim it, Westmoreland, through my host,
That he, which hath no stomach to this fight,
Let him depart; his passport shall be made,
And crowns for convoy put into his purse;
We would not die in that man's company,
That fears his fellowship to die with us.
This day is call'd—the feast of Crispian:
He, that outlives this day, and comes safe home,
Will stand a tip-toe when this day is nam'd,
And rouse him at the name of Crispian.
He, that shall live this day, and see old age,
Will yearly on the vigil feast his friends,
And say—To-morrow is Saint Crispian;
Then will he strip his sleeve, and show his scars,
And say, these wounds I had on Crispin's day.
Old men forget; yet all shall be forgot,
But he'll remember, with advantages,
What feats he did that day: Then shall our names,
Familiar in their mouths as household words,—

(1) Grieves.
(2) i. e. This day shall advance him to the rank
of a gentleman.

Harry the king, Bedford, and Exeter,
Warwick and Talbot, Salisbury and Gloster,—
Be in their flowing cups freshly remember'd;
This story shall the good man teach his son;
And Crispin Crispian shall ne'er go by,
From this day to the ending of the world,
But we in it shall be remember'd:
We few, we happy few, we band of brothers;
For he, to-day that sheds his blood with me,
Shall be my brother; be he ne'er so vile,
This day shall gentile his condition;
And gentlemen in England, now a-bed,
Shall think themselves accurs'd, they were not here;
And hold their manhood cheap, while any speak,
That fought with us upon St. Crispin's day.

Enter Salisbury.

Sal. My sovereign lord, bestow yourself with
speed:
The French are bravely in their battles set,
And will with all expediency charge on us.
K. Hen. All things are ready, if our minds be so.
West. Perish the man, whose mind is backward
now!
K. Hen. Thou dost not wish more help from
England, cousin?
West. God's will, my liege, 'would you and I
alone,
Without more help, might fight this battle out!
K. Hen. Why, now thou hast unwish'd five
thousand men;
Which likes me better, than to wish us one.—
You know your places: God be with you all!

Tucket. Enter Montjoy.

Mont. Once more I come to know of thee, king
Harry,
If for thy ransom thou wilt now compound,
Before thy most assured overthrone:
For, certainly, thou art so near the gulf,
Thou needs must be englutted.—Besides, in mercy,
The constable desires thee thou wilt mind
Thy followers of repentance; that their souls
May make a peaceful and a sweet retire
From off these fields, where (wretches) their poor
bodies
Must lie and Lester.

K. Hen. Who hath sent thee now?
Mont. The constable of France.
K. Hen. I pray thee, bear my former answer back;
Bid them achieve me, and then sell my bones.
Good God! why should they mock poor fellows
thus?
The man, that once did sell the lion's skin
While the beast lie'd, was kill'd with hunting him.
A many of our bodies shall, no doubt,
Find native graves; upon the which, I trust,
Shall witness live in brass of this day's work:
And those that leave their valiant bones in France,
Dying like men, though buried in your dunghills,
They shall be fam'd; for there, the sun shall greet
them,
And draw their honours recking up to heaven;
Leaving those earthy parts to choke thy clime,
The smell whereof shall breed a plague in France.
Mark then a bounding valour in our English;
That, being dead, like to the bullet's grazing,
Break out into a second course of mischief,
Killing in-relapse of mortality.
Let me speak proudly;—Tell the constable,

(6) i. e. In brazen plates anciently let into tombstones.

S M
We are but warriors for the working-day! 
Our gayness, and our gilt, are all besmirch'd 
With marching in the painful field; 
There's not a piece of feather in our host, 
(Good argument, I hope, we shall not fly,) 
And time hath worn us into slovenry: 
But, by the mass, our hearts are in the trim: 
And my poor soldiers tell me—yet ere night 
They'll be in fresher robes; or they will pluck 
The gay new coats o'er the French soldiers' heads, 
And turn them out of service. If they do this, 
(As, if God please, they shall,) my ransom then 
Will soon be levied. Herald, save thou thy labour; 
Come thou no more for ransom, gentle herald; 
They shall have none, I swear, but these my joints: 
Which if they have as I will leave 'em to them, 
Shall yield them little, tell the constable. 

Mow, I shall, king Henry. And so fare thee well; 
Thou never shall hear herald any more. 
[Exit. 
K. Hen. I fear, thou'll once more come again for ransom.

Enter the Duke of York.

York. My lord, most humbly on my knee I beg 
The leading of the vaward. 

K. Hen. Take it, brave York.—Now, soldiers, 
March away: 
And how thou pleasest, God, dispose the day! 

[Exeunt.

SCENE IV.—The field of battle. 

Arrumns: 
Excursions. Enter French Soldier, Pistol, and Boy.

Pist. Yield, cur. 
Fr. Sol. Je pense, que vous estes le gentilhomme 
de bonne qualite.

Pist. Quality, call you me?—Construe me, art thou a gentleman? What is thy name? discuss.
Fr. Sol. O seigneur Dieu! 

Pist. O, signieur Dew should be a gentleman: 
Perpend my words, O signieur Dew, and mark; 
O signieur Dew, thou diest on point of fox, 
Except, O signieur, thou do give to me 
Egregious ransom. 
Fr. Sol. O, prudence misericorde! ayez pitié de nous! 
Pist. May shall not serve, I will have forty moys; 
For I will etch thy rim out at thy throat, 
In drops of crimson blood. 
Fr. Sol. Est-il impossible d'eschapper la force 
de tes bras? 
Pist. Brass, cur! 
Thou damned and luxurious' mountain goat, 
Offerst me brais! 
Fr. Sol. O pardonnex moy! 
Pist. Say'st thou me so? is that a ton of moys? 
Come hither, boy; Ask me this slave in French, 
What is his name. 
Boy. Escoutes; Comment estes-vous appelé? 
Fr. Sol. Monseigneur le Fer. 

Boy. He says, his name is—master Fer. 
Pist. Master Fer! I'll fer him, and firk him, and ferret him.—discuss the same in French unto him. 
Boy. I do not know the French for fer, and ferret, and firk. 
Pist. Bid him prepare, for I will cut his throat. 
Fr. Sol. Que dit-il, monseigneur? 
Boy. Il me commande de vous dire que vous

[8] Pieces of money. 
[10] Lasting. 
[11] i. e. Who has no more gentility.
Scene VI. VII.  
KING HENRY V.

His fairest daughter is contaminat.-
Com. Disorder, that hath spoil'd us, friend us now!-
Let us, in heaps, go offer up our lives.
Unto these English, or else die with fame.
Orl. We are enough, yet living in the field,
To smother up the English in our throats,
If any order might be thought upon.
Boor. The devil take order now! I'll to the
throng;
Let life be short; else, shame will be too long.-
[Exeunt.

SCENE VI.—Another part of the field.—Alaruml. Enter King Henry and forces; Exeter and others.

K. Hen. Well have we done, thrice-valiant
countrymen:
But all's not done, yet keep the French the field.
Exe. The duke of York commends him to your
majesty.

K. Hen. Lives he, good uncle? thrice, within
this hour,
I saw him down; thrice up again, and fighting;
From helmet to the spur, all blood he was.
Exe. In which array (brave soldier) doth he lie,
Larding the plain: and by his bloody side
(Yoke-fellow to his honour-owing wounds,) The noble stall of Suffolk also lies.
Suffolk first died: and York, all haggled over,
Comes to him, where in gerie he lay instead'd,
And takes him by the head; kisses the gashes,
That bloodily did yawn upon his face;
And cries aloud,—Tarry, dear cousin Suffolk!
My soul shall thine keep company to heaven:
Tarry, sweet soul, for mine, then fly a-breast;—
As, in this glorious and well-foughten field,
We kept together in our childhood.
Upon these words I came, and cheer'd him up;
He smil'd me in the face, taught me his hand,
And, with a feeble gripe, says,—Dear my lord,
Command my service to my sovereign.
So did he turn, and over Suffolk's neck
He threw his wounded arm, and kiss'd his lips;
And so, espous'd to death, with blood he seal'd
A testament of noble-ending love.
The pretty and sweet manner of it fore'd
The waters from me, which I would have stopp'd;
But I had not so much of man in me,
But all my mother came into mine eyes,
And gave me up to tears.

K. Hen. I blame you not;
For, hearing this, I must perforce compound
With misty eyes, or they will issue too.—[Alarum.
But hark! what new alarum is this same?—
The French have reinforc'd their scatter'd men:
Then every soldier kill his prisoners;
Give the word through.

[Exeunt.

SCENE VII.—Another part of the field. Alarums. Enter Fluellen and Gower.

Flu. Kill the pious and the luggage! his ex-
pressly against the law of arms: 'tis as arrant a piece of knavery, mark you now, as can be offered, in the world: In your conscience now, is it not?—
Gow. 'Tis certain, there's not a boy left alive; and the other rascal, that ran from the battle, have done this slaughter: besides, they have burned and carried away all that was in the king's tent: wherefore the king, most worthily, hath caused every soldier to cut his prisoner's throat. O, 'tis a gallant king!

Flu. Ay, he was born at Monmouth, captain

Gower: What call ye the town's name where
Alexander the pig was born?
Gow. Alexander the great.
Flu. Why, I pray you, is not pig, great? The
pig, or the great, or the mighty, or the huge, or the magnanimous, are all one reckoning; save the phrase is a little variations.
Gow. I think, Alexander the great was born in
Macedon; his father was called—Philip of Mac-
don, as I take it.
Flu. I think, it is in Macedon, where Alexander
is born. I tell you, captain,—if you look in
the maps of the world, I warrant, you shall find, in the comparisons between Macedon and Monmouth, that the situations, look you, is both alike. There is a river in Macedon; and there is also a river at Monmouth; it is called Wyke, at Monmouth: but it is out of my prains, what is the name of the river there? but 'tis all one; 'tis so like as my fingers is to my fingers, and there is salmons in both. If you mark Alexander's life well, Harry of Monmouth's life is come after it indifferent well; for there is figures in all things. Alexander, (God knows, and you know,) in his rages, and his furies, and his wrathes, and his choleris, and his moods, and his displeasures, and his indignations, and also being a little intoxicates in his prains, did, in his ales and his angers, kill, for you, kill his best friend, Cyllus.
Gow. Oft king is not like him in that: he never
killed any of his friends.

Flu. It is not well made, mark you now, to take
tales out of my mouth, ere it is made an end and
finished. I speak but in the figures and compari-
sons of it: As Alexander is kill his friend Cyllus,
being in his ales and his cups; so also Harry Mon-
mouth, in right wits and his gout judgments,
is turn'd away the fat knight, with the great pitty dou-
ble: he was full of jests, and gipes, and knaveries,
mocks: I am forget his name.

Gow. Sir John Falstaff.
Flu. That is he: I can tell you, there is greatest
men born at Monmouth.

Gow. Here comes his majesty.

Alarum. Enter King Henry, with a part of the
English forces; Warwick, Gloster, Exeter, and
others.

K. Hen. I was not angry since I came to France
Until this instant. Take a trumpet, herald;
Ride thou unto the horsemen on yon hill;
If they will fight with us, bid them come down,
Or void the field; they do offend our sight:
If they'll do neither, we will come to them;
And make them skirt away, as swift as stones
Enforced from the old Assyrian slings:
Besides, we'll cut the throats of those we have;
And not a man of them, that we shall take,
Shall taste our mercy:—Go, and tell them so.

Enter Montjoy.

Exe. Here comes the herald of the French, my
liege.

Glo. His eyes are humbler than they us'd to be.
K. Hen. How now, what means this, herald?
Know'st thou not, That I have fain these bones of mine for ransom? Com'st thou again for ransom?

Mont. No, great king; I come to thee for charitable license,
That we may wander o'er this bloody field,
To book our dead, and then to bury them;
To sort our nobles from our common men;
For many of our princes (as the while!)
Lie drown'd and soak'd in mercenary blood
KING and he's there, and,
[Exeunt.
plucked and I, an
Got I
[Exit.
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Flu. My lord of Warwick, here is (praised be Got\footnote{for it})! a most contagious treason come to light, look you, as you shall desire in a summer's day. Here is his majesty.

Enter King Henry and Exeter.

K. Hen. How now! what's the matter?

Flu. My liege, here is a villain and a traitor, that, look your grace, has struck the glove which your majesty is take out of the helmet of Alençon. Will. How, how, this was my glove; here is the fellow of it: and he, that I gave it to in change, promised to wear it in his cap; I promised to strike him, if he did: I met this man with my glove in his cap, and I have been as good as my word.

Flu. Your majesty hear now (saving your majesty's manhood,) what an arrant, rascally, beggarly, lousy knave it is: I hope, your majesty is near me testimony, and witness, and avouchments, that this is the glove of Alençon, that your majesty is give me, in your conscience now.

K. Hen. Give me thy glove, soldier: Look, here is the fellow of it. 'Twas I, indeed, thou promised'st to strike; and thou hast given me most bitter terms.

Flu. An please your majesty, let his neck answer for it, if there is any martial law in the 'orld.

K. Hen. How canst thou make me satisfaction? Will. All offences, my liege, come from the heart: never came any from mine, that might offend your majesty.

K. Hen. It was ourself thou didst abuse.

Will. Your majesty came not like yourself: you appeared to me but as a common man; witness the night, your garments, your lowliness; and what your highness suffered under that shape, I beseech you, take it for your own fault, and not mine: for had you been as I took you for, I made no offence; therefore, I beseech your highness, pardon me.

K. Hen. Here, uncle Exeter, fill this glove with crowns, And give it to this fellow.—Keep it, fellow; And wear it for an honour in thy cap, Till I do challenge it.—Give him the crowns:— And, captain, you must needs be friends with him.

Flu. By this day and this light, the fellow has mettle enough in his pelt;—Hold, there is twle\footnote{ve}tence for you, and I pray you to serve God, and keep you out of prawls, and prabbles, and quarrels, and dissensions, and, I warrant you, it is the better for you.

Will. I will none of your money.

Flu. It is with a good will; I can tell you, it will serve you to mend your shoes: Come, wherefore should you be so sad? is your shoes is not so good? 'Tis a good seller; I warrant you, or I will change it.

Enter an English Herald.

K. Hen. Now, herald; are the dead number'd?

Her. Here is the number of the slaughter'd French: 

K. Hen. What prisoners of good sort are taken, uncle?

Exe. Charles, duke of Orleans, nephew to the king; John, duke of Bourbon, and lord Bouicquialt; Of other lords, and barons, knights, and squires, Full fifteen hundred, besides common men.

K. Hen. This note doth tell me of ten thousand French, That in the field lie slain: of princes, in this number, And nobles bearing banners, there lie dead

One hundred twenty-six: added to these, Of knights, esquires, and gallant gentlemen, Eight thousand and four hundred; of which, Five hundred were but yesterday dub'd knights: So that, in these ten thousand they have lost, There be but sixteen hundred mercenaries; The rest are—princes, barons, lords, knights, squires, And gentlemen of blood and quality.

The names of those their nobles that lie dead,—

Charles De-la-brière, high constable of France; Jacques of Chatillon, admiral of France; The master of the cross-bows, lord Rambures; Great-master of France, the brave sir Guisichard Dauphin; John, duke of Alençon; Antony, duke of Brabant, The brother to the duke of Burgundy; And Edward, duke of Bar: of lusty ears, Grandpré, and Roussi, Fauconberg, and Foix, Beaumont, and Marie, Vaudemont, and Lestrée. Here was a royal fellowship of death!—

Where is the number of our English dead?

[Her\footnote{ald presents another paper}ald presents another paper.

Edward the duke of York, the earl of Suffolk, Sir Richard Ketley, Davy Gam, esquire:

None else of name; and, of all other men, But five and twenty. O God, thy arm was here, And not to us, but to thy arm alone.

Ascribe we all.—When, without stratagem, But in plain shock, and even play of battle, Was ever known so great and little loss, On one part and on the other?—Take it, God, For it is only thine!

Exe. 'Tis wonderful!

K. Hen. Come, go we in procession to the village:

And be it death proclaimed through our host, To boast of this, or take that praise from God, Which is his only.

Flu. Is it not lawful, an please your majesty, to tell how many is killed?

K. Hen. Yes, captain; but with this acknowledg-\footnote{ment,}

That God fought for us.

Flu. Yes, my conscience, he did us great got.

K. Hen. Do we all holy rites; Let there be sung Non nobis, sed Te Deum. The dead with charity clothed in clay, We'll then to Calais; and to England then; Where ne'er from France arriv'd more happy men.

[Exeunt.

ACT V.

Enter Chorus.

Cho. Vouchsafe to those that have not read the story, That I may prompt them: and of such as have, I humbly pray them to admit the excuse Of time, of numbers, and due course of things, Which cannot in their huge and proper life Be here presented. Now we hear the king Toward Calais: grant him there; there seen, Have him away upon your winged thoughts, Abwart the sea: Behold, the English beach Pales in the flood with men, with wives, and boys, Whose shouts and claps out-voice the deep-mouth'd sea, Which, like a mighty whistler, 'fore the king, Seems to prepare his way: so let him land; And, solemnly, see him set on to London. So swift a pace hath thought, that even now

(1) An officer who walks first in processions.
You may imagine him upon Blackheath:
Where that his lords desire him to have borne. 
His bruised helmet, and his bended sword, 
Before him, through the city: he forbids it.
Being free from vainness and self-glorious pride; 
Giving full trophy, signal, and ostent, 
Quit from himself, to God. But now behold, 
In the quick forge and working-house of thought, 
How London doth pour out her citizens!
The mayor, and all his brethren, in best sort,— 
Like to the senators of the antique Rome, 
With the plebeians swarming at their heels,—

Go forth, and fetch their conquering Caesar in: 
As, by a lower but by loving likelihood; 
Were now the general of our gracious empress (As, in good time, he may,) from Ireland coming, 
Bringing rebellion broached on his sword, 
How many would the peaceful city quit, 
To welcome him? much more, and much more

Did they this Harry. Now in London place him;
(As yet the lamentation of the French 
Invites the king of England's stay at home: 
The emperor's coming in behalf of France, 
To order peace between them;) and omit 
All the occurrences, whatever chanced,
Till Harry's back-return again to France;
There must we bring him; and myself have play'd
The interim, by remembering you—tis past.
Then brook abridgment; and your eyes advance
After your thoughts, straight back again to France.

[Exit.

SCENE I.—France. An English court of guard. 
Enter Fluellen and Gower.

Gow. Nay, that's right; but why wear you your leek to-day? Saint Day's day is past.

Flu. There is occasions and causes why and wherefore in all things: I will tell you, as my friend, 
captain Gower; The rascally, scald, beggarly, lousy, praging knave, Pistol,—which you and yourself, 
and all the 'orld, know to be no better than a fellow, look you now, of no merits,—he is come to me, and prings me prad and salt yesterday, 
look you, and put me eat my leek; it was in a place where I could not breed no contentions with him; but I will be so bold as to wear it in my cap till I see him once again, and then I will tell him a little piece of my desires.

Enter Pistol.

Gow. Why, here he comes, swelling like a turkey-cock.

Pist. 'Tis no matter for his swellings, nor his turkey-docks.—Got pless you, ancient Pistol! you scurry, lousy knave, Got pless you!

Flu. Ha! art thou Bedlam? dost thou thirst, base Trojan,
To have me fold up Farc's fatal web? 
Hence! I am qualmish at the smell of leek.

Flu. I peseech you heartily, scurry, lousy knave, at my desires, and my requests, and my petitions, 
to eat, look you, this leek; because, look you, you do love it, nor your affections, and your appetites, and your digestions, does not agree with it, I would desire you to eat it.

(1) i. e. To order it to be borne.
(2) Transferring the all the honours of conquest from himself to God.
(3) Similitude.
(4) The earl of Essex in the reign of Elizabeth.

Pist. Not for Cudwallader, and all his goats.

Flu. There is one goat for you. [Strikes him.]

Will you be so good, scald knave, as eat it?

Pist. Base Trojan, thou shalt die.

Flu. You say very true, scald knave, when Got's will is: I will desire you to live in the mean time, and eat your victuals; come, there is sauce for it. [Striking him again.] You called me yesterday, mountain-squire; but I will make you to-day a squire of low degree. I pray you, fall to; if you can mock a leek, you can eat at a leek.

Gow. Enough, captain; you have astonish'd him.

Flu. I say, I will make him eat some part of my leek, or I will beat his pate four days:—Pite, I pray you; it is good for your green wound, and your bloody coxcomb.

Pist. Must I bite?

Flu. Yes, certainly; and out of doubt, and out of questions too, and ambiguities.

Pist. By this leek, I will most horribly revenge; I eat, and eke I swear—

Flu. Eat, I pray you: Will you have some more sauce to your leek? there is not enough leek to swear by.

Pist. Quiet thy cudgel; thou dost see, I eat.

Flu. Much goot do you, scald knave, heartily. 

Nay, 'pray you, throw none away; the skin is goot for your prockyn coxcomb. When you take occasions to see leeks hereafter, I pray you, mock at them; that is all.

Pist. Good.

Flu. Ay, leeks is goot:—Hold you, there is a goat to heal your pate.

Pist. Me a goat!

Flu. Yes, verily, and in truth, you shall take it; 
or I have another leek in my pocket, which you shall eat.

Pist. I take thy goat, in earnest of revenge.

Flu. If I owe you any thing, I will pay you in cudgels; you shall be a woodmonger, and buy nothing of me but cudgels. God be wi' you, and keep you, and heal your pate.

[Exit.

Pist. All hell shall stir for this.

Gow. Go, go; you are a counterfeit cowardly knave. Will you mock at an ancient tradition,—

began upon an honorable respect, and worn as a memorable trophy of deceased valor,—and dare not awooh in your deeds any of your words? I have seen you gleeking, and galling at this gentleman twice or thrice. You thought, because he could not speak English in the native garb, he could not therefore handle an English cudgel: you find it otherwise; and, henceforth, let a Welsh correction teach you a good English condition. Fare ye well.

[Exit.

Pist. Doth fortune play the huswife with me now?
News have I, that my Nell is dead i' the spitall Of malady of France; 
And there my rendezvous is quite cut off. 
Old do wax; and from my weary limbs Honour is cudgeled. Well, now will I turn, 
And something lean to cutpurse of quick hand. 
To England will I steal, and there I'll steal: And patches will I get unto these scars, 
And swear, I got them in the Gallia wars.

[Exit.

(5) Spitted, transfixed.
(6) 'Dost thou desire to have me put thee to death?'
(7) Stunned.
(8) Scoffing, sneering.
(9) Temper.
(10) For Jill.
(11) Hospital.
SCENE II.—Troyes in Champagne. An apartment in the French King’s palace. Enter, at one door, King Henry, Bedford, Gloster, Exeter, Warwick, Westmoreland, and other lords; at another, the French king, queen Isabel, the princess Katharine, lords, ladies, &c. the duke of Burgundy, and his train.

K. Hen. Peace to this meeting, wherefore we are met!
Unto our brother France,—and to our sister,
Health and fair time of day:—joy and good wishes
To our most fair and princely cousin Katharine;
And (as a branch and member of this royalty,
By whom this great assembly is contriv’d,)
We do salute you, duke of Burgundy:—
And, princes French, and peers, health to you all!
Fr. King. Right joyous are we to behold your face,
Most worthy brother England; fairly met:—
So are you princes English, every one.
Q. Isa. So happy be the issue, brother England.
Of this good day, and of this gracious meeting,
As we are now glad to behold your eyes;
Your eyes, which hitherto have borne in them
Against the French, that met them in their bent,
The fatal balls of murdering basilisks:
The venom of such looks, we fairly hope,
Have lost their quality; and that this day
Shall change all griefs, and quarrels, into love.
K. Hen. To cry amen to that, thus we appear.
Q. Isa. You English princes all, I do salute you.
Bur. My duty to you both, on equal love,
Great kings of France and England! That I have labour’d
With all my wits, my pains, and strong endeavours,
To bring your most imperial majesties
Unto this bar and royal interview,
Your mightiness on both parts best can witness.
Since then my office hath so far prevail’d,
That, face to face, and royal eye to eye,
You have congreget; let it not disgrace me,
If I demand, before this royal view,
What rub, or what impediment, there is,
Why that the naked, poor, and mangled peace,
Dare in the sight of our high cousins, princes,
Should not, in this best garden of the world,
Our fertile France, put up her lovely visage?
Alas! she hath from France too long been chas’d;
And all her husbandry doth lie on heaps,
Corrupting in its own fertility.
Her vine, the merry charmer of the heart,
Unpruned dies: her hedges even-peek’d,—
Like prisoners wildly over-grown with hair,
Put forth disorder’d twigs: her fallow less
The darnel, hemlock, and rank fumitory,
Doth root upon; while that the cougher2 rusts,
That should deracinate3 such savagery:
The even mead, that erst brought sweetly forth
The freckled cowslip, burnet, and green clover,
Wanting the scythe, all uncorrected, rank,
Conceives by idleness: and nothing teems,
But hateful docks, rough thistles, keckstes, burs,
Laid in the very covert of our estate.
And as our vineyards, fallows, meads, and hedges,
Defective in their nature, grow to wildness:
Even so our houses, and ourselves, and children,
Have lost, or do not learn, for want of time,
The sciences that should become our country;
But grow, like savages,—as soldiers will,
That nothing do but meditate on blood,—

To swearing, and stern looks, diffus’d4 attire,
And everything that seems unnatural.
Which to reduce into our former favour,5
You are assembled: and my speech entreats,
That I may know the let,6 why gentle peace
Should not expel these inconveniences,
And bless us with her former qualities.
K. Hen. If, duke of Burgundy, you would the peace,
Whose unfruitful growth to the imperfections
Which you have cited, you must buy that peace
With full accord to all our just demands;
Whose tenors and particular effects
You have, enschedul’d briefly, in your hands.
Bur. The king hath heard them; to the which,
as yet,
There is no answer made.
K. Hen. Well then, the peace,
Which you before so urg’d, lies in his answer.
Fr. King. I have but with a cursory eye
Over-glance’d the articles: pleaseth your grace
To appoint some of your council presently
To sit with us once more, with better heed
To re-survey them, we will, suddenly,
Pass our accept, and peremptory answer.
K. Hen. Brother, we shall.—Go, uncle Exeter,—
And brother Clarence,—and you, brother Gloster,—
Warwick and Huntingdon,—go with the king:
And take with you free power, to ratify.
Augment, or alter, as your wisdoms best
Shall see advantageous for our dignity,
Any thing in, or out of, our demands;
And we’ll consign thereto.—Will you, fair sister,
Go with the princes, or stay here with us?
Q. Isa. Our gracious brother, I will go with them;
Haply, a woman’s voice may do some good,
When articles, too nicely urg’d, be stand on.
K. Hen. Yet leave our cousin Katharine here
With us;
She is our capital demand, compris’d
Within the fore-rank of our articles.
Q. Isa. She hath good leave. [Exeunt all but
Hen. Katharine, and her gentlewoman.
K. Hen. Fair Katharine, and most fair,
Will you vouchsafe to teach a soldier terms
Such as will enter at a lady’s ear,
And plead his love-suit to her gentle heart?
Kath. Your majesty shall mock at me; I cannot speak your England.
K. Hen. O fair Katharine, if you will love me soundly with your French heart, I will be glad to hear you confess it brokenly with your English tongue. Do you like me, Kate?
Kath. Pardonnez moi, I cannot tell vat is—like me.
K. Hen. An angel is like you, Kate; and you are like an angel.
Kath. Que dit-il? que je suis semblable a les anges?
Alice. Ouy, vrayement (sauf vostre grace) ainsi dit il.
K. Hen. I said so, dear Katharine; and I must not blush to affirm it.
Kath. O bon Dieu! les langues des hommes sont pleines des tromperies.
K. Hen. What says she, fair one? that the tongues of men are full of deceits?
Alice. Ouy; dat de tongues de de mams is be full of deceits: dat is de princes.
K. Hen. The princess is the better English
(4) Extravagant. (5) Appearance.
(6) Hindrance.
woman. I'faith, Kate, my wooing is fit for thy understanding: I am glad, thou canst speak no better English; for, if thou couldst, thou wouldst find me such a plain king, that thou wouldst think, I had sold my farm to buy my crown. I know no ways to mince it in love, but directly to say—I love thee: then, if thou urge me further than to say—Do you in faith? I wear out my suit. Give me your answer; I'faith, do; and so clap hands and a bargain: How say you, lady? And when you know me, I understand well.

K. Hen. Marry, if you would put me to verses, or to dance for your sake, Kate, why you undid me: for the one, I have neither words nor measure; and for the other, I have no strength in measure, yet a reasonable measure in strength. If I could win a lady at leap-frog, or by vaulting into my saddle with my armour on my back, under the correction of bragging he it spoken, I should quickly leap into a wife. Or, if I might buffet for my love, or bound my horse for her favours, I could lay on like a butcher, and sit like a jack-anapes, never off; but, before God, I cannot look greenly, nor grasp out my eloquence, nor have I cunning in protestation; only downright oaths, which I never use till urged, nor never break for urging. If thou canst love a fellow of this temper, Kate, whose face is not wonderful, but who has a pair of eyes that never looks in his glass for love of any thing he sees there, let thine eye be thy cook. I speak to thee plain soldier: If thou canst love me for this, take me: if not, to say to thee—that I shall die, is true; but—for thy love, by the Lord, no; yet I love thee too. And while thou livest, dear Kate, take a fellow of plain and uncoined constancy; for he performe must do thee right, because he hath not the gift to woo in other places; for these fellows of infinite tongue, that can rhyme themselves into ladies' favours, they do always reason themselves out again. What a speaker is but a prater; a rhyme is but a ballad. A good leg will fall; a straight back will stoop; a black beard will turn white; a curled pate will grow bald; a fair face will wither; a full eye will wax hollow; but a good heart, Kate, is the sun and moon; or, rather, the sun, and not the moon; for it shines bright without regard to time, and keeps his luster truly. If thou would have such a one, take me: And take me, take a soldier; take a soldier, take a king: And what sayest thou then to my love? speak, my fair, and fairly, I pray thee.

Kath. Is it possible that I should love de enemy of France?

K. Hen. No; it is not possible, you should love the enemy of France, Kate. But, in loving me, you should love the friend of France; for I love France so well, that I will not part with a village of it; I will have it all mine: and, Kate, when France is mine, and I am yours, then yours is France; and you are mine.

Kath. I cannot tell vat is dat.

K. Hen. No, Kate! I will tell thee in French; which, I am sure, will hang upon my tongue like a newly married wife about her husband's neck, hardly to be shook off. Quand jay la possession de France, et quand vous avez la possession de moi, (let me see, what then? Saint Dennis be my speed!)—donc votre est France, et vous estes intendue. It is as easy for me, Kate, to conquer the kingdom, as to speak so much more French: I shall never move thee in French, unless it be to laugh at me.

Kath. Saut votre honnere, le Français que vous parles, est meilleur, que l'Anglois que je parle.

K. Hen. No, 'faith, 'tis not, Kate; but thy speaking of my tongue, and I thinke, most truly falsely, must needs be granted to be much at one. But, Kate, dost thou understand thus much English? Canst thou love me?

Kath. I do not know dat.

K. Hen. No; 'tis hereafter to know, but now to promise: do but now promise, Kate, you will endeavour for your French part of such a boy: and, for my English moiety, take the word of a king, and a bachelor. How answer you, la plus belle Katharine du monde, mon tres cher et divine desesse?

Kath. Your majesty ave fausse French enough to deceive the most sage demotic all dat is en France.

K. Hen. Now, fix upon my false French! By mine honour, in true English, I love thee, Kate; by which honour I dare not swear, thou loveth me; yet my blood begins to flatter me that thou dost, notwithstanding the poor and untempering effect of my visage. Now beschew my father's ambition! he was thinking of civil wars when he got me; therefore was I created with a stubborn outside, with an aspect of iron, that, when I come to woo ladies, I fright them. It is not a fair, Kate, but the better I shall appear: my comfort is, that old age, that ill-layer up of beauty, can do no more spoil upon my face: thou hast me, if thou hast me, at the worst; and thou shalt wear me, if thou wear me, better and better; And therefore tell me, most fair Katharine, will you have me? Put off your maiden brushes; avouch the thoughts of your heart with the looks of an empress; take me by the hand, and say—Henry of England, I am thine; which word thou shalt, no sooner bless mine ear with, but I will tell thee aloud—England is thine, Ireland is thine, France is thine, and Henry Plantagenet is thine; who, though I speak it before his face, if be he not fellow with the best king, thou shalt find the best king of good fellows. Come, your answer in broken music; for thy voice is music, and thy English broken: therefore, queen of all, Katharine, break thy mind to me in broken English, Wilt thou have me?

Kath. Dat is, as it shall please de roy mon perce.

K. Hen. Nay, it will please him well, Kate; it shall please him, Kate.

Kath. Den it shall also content me.

K. Hen. Upon that I will kiss your hand, and I call you—my queen.

(4) Fall away.

(5) it. e. Though my face has no power to soften you.
Kath. Laissez, mon seigneur, laissez, laissez; ma foi, je ne vous point que vous abhaissez votre grandeur, en faisant la main d'une vostre indigne serviteur; excusez moy, je vous supplie, mon tres puissant seigneur.

K. Hen. Then I will kiss your lips, Kate.

Kath. Les dames, et damoiselles, pour estre baisées devant vos noces, il n'est pas le coutume de France.

K. Hen. Madam, my interpreter, what says she?

Alice. Dat it is not be de fashion pour les ladies of France,—I cannot tell what is baiser, en English. K. Hen. To kiss.

Alice. Your majesty entendre bettre que moy.

K. Hen. It is not the fashion for the maids in France to kiss before they are married, would she say?

Alice. Oyez le monde.

K. Hen. O, Kate, nice customs curst’ to great kings. Dear Kate, you and I cannot be confined within the weak list of a country’s fashion: we are the makers of manners, Kate; and the liberty that follows our places, stops the mouths of all find-faults; as I will do yours, for upholding the nice fashion of your country, in denying me a kiss: therefore, patiently, and yielding. [Kissing her.] You have witchcraft in your lips, Kate; there is more eloquence in a sugar touch of them, than in the tongues of the French council; and they should sooner persuade Harry of England, than a general petition of monarchs. Here comes your father.

Enter the French King and Queen, Burgundy, Bedford, Gloster, Exeter, Westmoreland, and other French and English Lords.

Bur. God save your majesty! my royal cousin, teach you our princess English?

K. Hen. I would have her learn, my fair cousin, how perfectly I love her; and that is good English.

Bur. Is she not apt?

K. Hen. Our tongue is rough, ooz; and my condition is not smooth: so that, having neither the voice nor the heart of flattery about me, I cannot so conjure up the spirit of love in her, that he will appear in his true likeness.

Bur. Pardon the frankness of my mirth, if I answer you for that. If you would conjure in her, you must make a circle: if conjure up love in her, in his true likeness, he must appear naked, and blind: Can you blame her then, being a maid yet robed over with the virgin crimson of modesty, if she deny the appearance of a naked blind boy in her naked seeing self? It were, my lord, a hard condition for a maid to consign to.

K. Hen. Yet they do wink, and yield; as love is blind, and enforces.

Bur. They are then excused, my lord, when they see not what they do.

K. Hen. Then, good my lord, teach your cousin to consent to wink ...

Bur. I will wink on her to consent, my lord, if you will teach her to know my meaning: for maids, well summered and warm kept, are like flies at Bartholomew-tide, blind, though they have their eyes; and then they will endure handling, which before would not abide looking on.

K. Hen. This moral ties me over to time, and a hot summer; and so I will catch the fly, your cousin, in the latter end, and she must be blind too.

Bur. As love is, my lord, before I loves.

K. Hen. It is so: and you may, some of you, thank love for my blindness; who cannot see many

a fair French city, for one fair French maid that stands in my way.

Fr. King. Yes, my lord, you see them perspectively, the cities turned into a maid; for they are all girdled with maiden walls, that war hath never entered.

K. Hen. Shall Kate be my wife?

Fr. King. So please you.

K. Hen. I am content; so the maiden cities you talk of, may wait on her: so the maid, that stood in the way of my wish, shall show me the way to my will.

Fr. King. We have consented to all terms of reason.

K. Hen. Is’t so, my lords of England?

West. The King hath granted every article: His daughter, first; and then, in sequel, all, According to their firm proposed natures.

Exe. Only, he hath not yet subscribed this:—
Whence your majesty demands,—That the king of France, having any occasion, to write for matter of grant, shall name your highness in this form, and with this addition, in French,—Notre tres cher fils Henry, roy d’Angleterre, heretier de France; and thus in Latin.—Præclarissimus filius noster Henricus, rex Angliae, et hæres Francie.

Fr. King. Nor this I have not, brother, so denied But your request shall make me let it pass.

K. Hen. I pray you then, in love and dear alliance, Let that one article rank with the rest:

And, thereupon, give me your daughter.

Fr. King. Take her, fair son; and from her blood raise up

issue to me: that the contending kingdoms Of France and England, whose very shores look pa with envy of each other’s happiness, May cease their hatred; and this dear conjunction Plant neighbourhood and christian-like accord In their sweet bosoms, that never war advance His bleeding sword ’twixt England and fair France.

All Amen!

K. Hen. Now welcome, Kate:—and bear me witness all,

That here I kiss her as my sovereign queen.

[Flourish.]

Q. Jno. God, the best maker of all marriages,

Combine your hearts in one, your realms in one! As man and wife, being two, are one in love,

So be there ’twixt your kingdoms such a spousal,

That never may ill office, or fell jealousy,

Which troubles oft the bed of blessed marriage,

Thrust in between the paction of these kingdoms,

To make divorce of their incorporate league;

That English may as French, French Englishmen,

Receive each other:—God speak this Amen!

All Amen!

K. Hen. Prepare we for our marriage:—on which day,

My lord of Burgundy, we’ll take your oath,

And all the peers, for safety of our leagues.—

Then shall I swear to Kate, and you to me;

And may our oaths well kept and prosperous be!

[Exeunt.]

Enter Chorus.

Thus far, with rough, and all unable pen,

Our bending author hath pursued the story

In little room confining foolish men,

Mangling by starts the full course of their glory.

(3) Application.

(4) i. e. Unequal to the weight of the subject.
Small time, but, in that small, most greatly liv'd,
This star of England: fortune made his sword;
By which the world's best garden he achiev'd,
And of it left his son imperial lord:
Henry the Sixth, in infant hands crown'd king
Of France and England, did this king succeed;
Whose state so many had the managing,
That they lost France, and made his England bleed;
Which oft our stage hath shown; and, for their sake,
In your fair minds let this acceptance take. [Exit.

This play has many scenes of high dignity, and
many of easy merriment. The character of the
king is well supported, except in his courtship,
where he has neither the vivacity of Hal, nor the
grandeur of Henry. The humour of Pistol is very
happily continued: his character has perhaps been
the model of all the bullies that have yet appeared
on the English stage.
The lines given to the Chorus have many admirers; but the truth is, that in them a little may
be praised, and much must be forgiven; nor can
it be easily discovered, why the intelligence given
by the Chorus is more necessary in this play, than
in many others where it is omitted. The great
defect of this play is, the emptiness and narrow-
ness of the last act, which a very little diligence
might have easily avoided.

JOHNSON.